

Englist.me



Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Manuel Lima: A visual history of human knowledge | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/manuel_lima_a_visual_history_of_human_knowledge

Advanced Words Only

IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

Session 1: Word List

visualize

v. to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible

synonym: imagine, picture, envision

(1) **visualize** data, (2) **visualize** flying through space

She tried to **visualize** the layout of the new house in her mind.

nobleman

n. a man of high rank or status

synonym: aristocrat, noble, gentleman

(1) **nobleman** title, (2) a Bohemian **nobleman**

The young **nobleman** lived in a grand palace with high social status.

ontology

n. a branch of metaphysics concerned with the nature of being and the existence

synonym: metaphysics, philosophy of being, study of existence

(1) medical **ontology**, (2) **ontology** theory

The **ontology** of the universe is a complex and constantly evolving concept.

consanguineous

adj. relating to or descended from the same bloodline or common ancestor; having a close familial or genetic relationship

synonym : related, kindred, familial

(1) **consanguineous** relationship, (2) **consanguineous** descendants

The royal family practiced **consanguineous** marriages to maintain their bloodline.

archetype

n. a very typical example of a certain person or thing; a recurrent symbol or motif in literature, art, or mythology that represents a universal pattern of human nature

synonym : prototype, model, paradigm

(1) **archetype** symbol, (2) feminine **archetype**

The hero's journey is a common **archetype** in many myths and stories.

embody

v. to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea

synonym : represent, exemplify, personify

(1) **embody** my goal, (2) **embody** a spirit of charity

The company's new products **embody** the values of innovation and sustainability.

intricate

adj. having many different parts and small details that all work together

synonym : complicated, convoluted, complex

(1) **intricate** details, (2) **intricate** lacework

The politician managed to deal with that **intricate** issue.

symphony

n. a long musical composition in Western classical music for orchestra, usually with three or four main parts called movements

synonym : orchestra, harmony, concert

(1) a **symphony** orchestra, (2) a beautiful **symphony**

The frequent performances of the **symphony** prove its popularity.

neuron

n. a cell that is specialized to carry information within the brain and between the brain and other parts of the body

synonym : nerve cell

(1) excite the **neurons**, (2) **neuron** cell body

Our body transfers information along each **neuron** using an electrical impulse.

neocortex

n. the part of the cerebral cortex that is responsible for higher brain functions such as conscious thought and decision-making

synonym : prefrontal lobe, cerebral cortex, forebrain

(1) stored in **neocortex**, (2) **neocortex** function

The cerebral **neocortex** is responsible for higher brain functions such as decision-making and problem-solving.

conceive

v. to have or develop an idea, a plan, etc. in mind; to become pregnant

synonym : imagine, envision, concoct

(1) **conceive** of an idea, (2) **conceive** a child

I can't **conceive** he'd want to harm us.

bastion

n. a strong fortress or a stronghold that defends or protects

synonym : stronghold, fortification, bulwark

(1) **bastion** of good sense, (2) a **bastion** against corruption

The ancient fortification served as a **bastion** of defense against invaders for centuries.

enlightenment

n. education that results in understanding and the spread of knowledge

synonym : civilization, awareness, sophistication

(1) spiritual **enlightenment**, (2) **enlightenment** activity

He finally brought his **enlightenment** to perfection.

Wikipedia

n. an online encyclopedia that allows users to contribute and edit articles collaboratively; a vast and frequently updated repository of information on a wide range of topics

synonym : online encyclopedia, webpedia

(1) **Wikipedia** entry, (2) **Wikipedia** article

Not all teachers accept citing **Wikipedia** as a valid source for academic papers.

rhizome

n. a root-like stem that grows horizontally underground, producing both roots and shoots to form new plants

synonym: rhizoid, rootstalk, creeping rootstock

(1) **rhizome** network, (2) underground **rhizome**

The **rhizome** of the plant allows it to spread and create new shoots.

interdependent

adj. depending on each other; mutually reliant or interconnected

synonym: interconnected, interrelated, mutual

(1) **interdependent** systems, (2) develop **interdependent** skills

In nature, all living things are **interdependent** and rely on each other for survival.

decentralize

v. to move the power, control, or authority of an organization, government, or system from a single place to several smaller ones

synonym: deconcentrate, disperse, distribute

(1) **decentralize** authority, (2) **decentralize** organizational structure

We need to **decentralize** our data to recover quickly from a disaster.

predator

n. an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others

synonym: vulture, bloodsucker

(1) apex **predator**, (2) sexual **predators**

The native South American animals were in danger because of the **predator's** arrival.

depict

v. to illustrate someone or something in a photograph

synonym: illustrate, describe, express

(1) **depict** a scene, (2) **depict** a feeling of isolation

His son had accurately **depicted** the bloom.

codfish

n. a common name for various species of edible fish belonging to the family Gadidae, typically having elongated bodies and a flaky white flesh

(1) salted **codfish**, (2) grilled **codfish**

I love eating fresh **codfish** with lemon and herbs.

abound

v. to exist in large numbers or quantities

synonym: flourish, proliferate, thrive

(1) fish **abound** in this river, (2) **abound** with screaming children

Rumors **abound** as to the reasons for her resignation.

taxonomy

n. the classification or scientific study of organisms, including their relationships to each other, based on shared characteristics and traits; a system of organizing and categorizing information in a particular field or subject area

synonym: classification, categorization, hierarchy

(1) **taxonomy** system, (2) biological **taxonomy**

The **taxonomy** of insects is incredibly complex due to the huge number of species.

fascinate

v. to attract and hold the attention of someone deeply and irresistibly

synonym: captivate, intrigue, mesmerize

(1) **fascinate** the public, (2) **fascinate** the young

The magic tricks **fascinated** the children.

typology

n. the study or classification of types or patterns, particularly in terms of objects, concepts, or characteristics; a system or method of categorizing or organizing things into specific types or groups based on shared traits or attributes

synonym: classification, categorization, taxonomy

(1) **typology** study, (2) psychological **typology**

The linguist studied the **typology** of languages across different regions.

convergent

adj. tending to come together or meet at a point; merging or intersecting; characterized by similarities or commonalities, particularly in different fields or areas of knowledge

synonym : merging, meeting

(1) **convergent** beam, (2) **convergent** thinking

The similarities between the two cultures suggest **convergent** evolution.

disparate

adj. very different or distinct from something else and is not connected or comparable in any way

synonym : different, distinct, separate

(1) **disparate** impact, (2) physically **disparate** location

The organization worked to bring together **disparate** groups in the community.

meme

n. a cultural idea, value, or pattern of behavior that is passed from one generation to another by imitation rather than genetic means; (as an Internet meme) an image, a video, a piece of text, etc. that is remixed, copied, and circulated in a shared cultural experience online

synonym : buzzword, trend

(1) pronounce **meme**, (2) religious **meme**

This cute dog's photo spread around the world as an Internet **meme**.

enamel

n. a hard, glossy coating that is applied to surfaces such as metal, glass, or ceramics to protect them from wear, corrosion, or weathering; the hard, white outer layer of teeth

synonym : glaze, varnish, coating

(1) **enamel** coating, (2) **enamel** mugs

The dentist recommended using toothpaste with extra

enamel protection to prevent cavities.

pollination

n. the transfer of pollen from the male reproductive organs of one flower to the female reproductive organs of another flower, resulting in fertilization and the production of seeds

synonym: flowering, fertilization, cross-fertilization

(1) **pollination** by insect, (2) the cross- **pollination** of the arts

The **pollination** process is crucial for the growth and reproduction of many plants.

graphite

n. a soft, black, lustrous form of carbon that is conductive and used as a lubricant and in pencils and electrodes in electrical devices

synonym: carbon, black lead, plumbago

(1) **graphite** pencil, (2) **graphite** mine

The **graphite** in the brake pads helps to reduce friction during braking.

filament

n. a thin wire or thread, especially one used to produce light in an electric bulb

synonym: fiber, thread, filament

(1) **filament** lamp, (2) carbon **filament**

The **filament** in the light bulb burned out, and now it's not working.

droplet

n. a small drop of liquid

synonym: bead, drip, dewdrop

(1) **droplet** size, (2) **droplet** formation

A single **droplet** of water can reflect the entire world upside down.

interconnect

v. to connect similar things

synonym: interlink, connect, annex

(1) directly **interconnect** with those systems, (2) human

activities **interconnect** with the environment

Our system can now **interconnect** with other databases.

interdependence

n. the fact or state of depending on each other

synonym: relation, interconnection, linkage

(1) **interdependence** of mind and body, (2) global **interdependence**

The diplomatic rivalry between the two countries has strengthened the **interdependence** of their intra-regional supply chains for their manufacturing industries.

decode

v. to convert something, such as a message or piece of information, from a specific form into one that you can understand

synonym: decipher, translate, interpret

(1) **decode** a message, (2) ability to **decode** the differences

The software could **decode** the encrypted data and reveal the hidden information.

recreate

v. to make something that existed previously happen or appear to exist again

synonym: renovate, vivify, revive

(1) **recreate** a single country, (2) **recreate** the feeling of the 1920s

She **recreated** the atmosphere of the pre-war age with her stage setting.

coincident

adj. happening or operating in the same place or at the same time

synonym: concurrent, accompanying, coextensive

(1) **coincident** indicators, (2) a series of **coincident** events

Coincident with the negotiation, the bank was permitted to open a Beijing branch.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1. a sy____ny orchestra | <i>n.</i> a long musical composition in Western classical music for orchestra, usually with three or four main parts called movements |
| 2. pronounce m__e | <i>n.</i> a cultural idea, value, or pattern of behavior that is passed from one generation to another by imitation rather than genetic means; (as an Internet meme) an image, a video, a piece of text, etc. that is remixed, copied, and circulated in a shared cultural experience online |
| 3. on____gy theory | <i>n.</i> a branch of metaphysics concerned with the nature of being and the existence |
| 4. fa_____te the public | <i>v.</i> to attract and hold the attention of someone deeply and irresistibly |
| 5. ability to de___e the differences | <i>v.</i> to convert something, such as a message or piece of information, from a specific form into one that you can understand |
| 6. de___e a message | <i>v.</i> to convert something, such as a message or piece of information, from a specific form into one that you can understand |
| 7. a Bohemian no____an | <i>n.</i> a man of high rank or status |
| 8. fish ab___d in this river | <i>v.</i> to exist in large numbers or quantities |

ANSWERS: 1. symphony, 2. meme, 3. ontology, 4. fascinate, 5. decode, 6. decode, 7. nobleman, 8. abound

9. develop int_____ent skills *adj.* depending on each other; mutually reliant or interconnected
10. dr_____t size *n.* a small drop of liquid
11. excite the ne____ns *n.* a cell that is specialized to carry information within the brain and between the brain and other parts of the body
12. pol_____on by insect *n.* the transfer of pollen from the male reproductive organs of one flower to the female reproductive organs of another flower, resulting in fertilization and the production of seeds
13. ar_____pe symbol *n.* a very typical example of a certain person or thing; a recurrent symbol or motif in literature, art, or mythology that represents a universal pattern of human nature
14. global int_____nce *n.* the fact or state of depending on each other
15. enl_____ent activity *n.* education that results in understanding and the spread of knowledge
16. coi_____nt indicators *adj.* happening or operating in the same place or at the same time
17. ne____n cell body *n.* a cell that is specialized to carry information within the brain and between the brain and other parts of the body
18. rh_____e network *n.* a root-like stem that grows horizontally underground, producing both roots and shoots to form new plants

ANSWERS: 9. interdependent, 10. droplet, 11. neuron, 12. pollination, 13. archetype, 14. interdependence, 15. enlightenment, 16. coincident, 17. neuron, 18. rhizome

19. directly int_____ect with those systems *v.* to connect similar things
20. Wi_____ia article *n.* an online encyclopedia that allows users to contribute and edit articles collaboratively; a vast and frequently updated repository of information on a wide range of topics
21. con_____ous relationship *adj.* relating to or descended from the same bloodline or common ancestor; having a close familial or genetic relationship
22. en____l mugs *n.* a hard, glossy coating that is applied to surfaces such as metal, glass, or ceramics to protect them from wear, corrosion, or weathering; the hard, white outer layer of teeth
23. di_____te impact *adj.* very different or distinct from something else and is not connected or comparable in any way
24. the cross-pol_____on of the arts *n.* the transfer of pollen from the male reproductive organs of one flower to the female reproductive organs of another flower, resulting in fertilization and the production of seeds
25. religious m__e *n.* a cultural idea, value, or pattern of behavior that is passed from one generation to another by imitation rather than genetic means; (as an Internet meme) an image, a video, a piece of text, etc. that is remixed, copied, and circulated in a shared cultural experience online

ANSWERS: 19. interconnect, 20. Wikipedia, 21. consanguineous, 22. enamel, 23. disparate, 24. pollination, 25. meme

26. ne_____ex function *n.* the part of the cerebral cortex that is responsible for higher brain functions such as conscious thought and decision-making
27. gr_____te mine *n.* a soft, black, lustrous form of carbon that is conductive and used as a lubricant and in pencils and electrodes in electrical devices
28. fi_____nt lamp *n.* a thin wire or thread, especially one used to produce light in an electric bulb
29. physically di_____te location *adj.* very different or distinct from something else and is not connected or comparable in any way
30. feminine ar_____pe *n.* a very typical example of a certain person or thing; a recurrent symbol or motif in literature, art, or mythology that represents a universal pattern of human nature
31. dec_____ize organizational structure *v.* to move the power, control, or authority of an organization, government, or system from a single place to several smaller ones
32. int_____nce of mind and body *n.* the fact or state of depending on each other
33. em___y my goal *v.* to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea
34. con_____ous descendants *adj.* relating to or descended from the same bloodline or common ancestor; having a close familial or genetic relationship

ANSWERS: 26. neocortex, 27. graphite, 28. filament, 29. disparate, 30. archetype, 31. decentralize, 32. interdependence, 33. embody, 34. consanguineous

35. stored in ne_____ex *n.* the part of the cerebral cortex that is responsible for higher brain functions such as conscious thought and decision-making
36. fa_____te the young *v.* to attract and hold the attention of someone deeply and irresistibly
37. vi_____ze flying through space *v.* to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible
38. apex pr_____or *n.* an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others
39. ta_____my system *n.* the classification or scientific study of organisms, including their relationships to each other, based on shared characteristics and traits; a system of organizing and categorizing information in a particular field or subject area
40. de____t a feeling of isolation *v.* to illustrate someone or something in a photograph
41. de____t a scene *v.* to illustrate someone or something in a photograph
42. in_____te lacework *adj.* having many different parts and small details that all work together
43. dr_____t formation *n.* a small drop of liquid
44. vi_____ze data *v.* to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible
45. ty_____gy study *n.* the study or classification of types or patterns, particularly in terms of objects, concepts, or characteristics; a system or method of categorizing or organizing things into specific types or groups based on shared traits or attributes

ANSWERS: 35. neocortex, 36. fascinate, 37. visualize, 38. predator, 39. taxonomy, 40. depict, 41. depict, 42. intricate, 43. droplet, 44. visualize, 45. typology

46. in_____te details *adj.* having many different parts and small details that all work together
47. a beautiful sy_____ny *n.* a long musical composition in Western classical music for orchestra, usually with three or four main parts called movements
48. con_____nt thinking *adj.* tending to come together or meet at a point; merging or intersecting; characterized by similarities or commonalities, particularly in different fields or areas of knowledge
49. grilled co_____h *n.* a common name for various species of edible fish belonging to the family Gadidae, typically having elongated bodies and a flaky white flesh
50. co_____ve of an idea *v.* to have or develop an idea, a plan, etc. in mind; to become pregnant
51. psychological ty_____gy *n.* the study or classification of types or patterns, particularly in terms of objects, concepts, or characteristics; a system or method of categorizing or organizing things into specific types or groups based on shared traits or attributes
52. dec_____ize authority *v.* to move the power, control, or authority of an organization, government, or system from a single place to several smaller ones
53. ab____d with screaming children *v.* to exist in large numbers or quantities
54. re_____te a single country *v.* to make something that existed previously happen or appear to exist again

ANSWERS: 46. intricate, 47. symphony, 48. convergent, 49. codfish, 50. conceive, 51. typology, 52. decentralize, 53. abound, 54. recreate

55. spiritual enl_____ent *n.* education that results in understanding and the spread of knowledge
56. sexual pr_____ors *n.* an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others
57. con_____nt beam *adj.* tending to come together or meet at a point; merging or intersecting; characterized by similarities or commonalities, particularly in different fields or areas of knowledge
58. a series of coi_____nt events *adj.* happening or operating in the same place or at the same time
59. int_____ent systems *adj.* depending on each other; mutually reliant or interconnected
60. co_____ve a child *v.* to have or develop an idea, a plan, etc. in mind; to become pregnant
61. gr_____te pencil *n.* a soft, black, lustrous form of carbon that is conductive and used as a lubricant and in pencils and electrodes in electrical devices
62. Wi_____ia entry *n.* an online encyclopedia that allows users to contribute and edit articles collaboratively; a vast and frequently updated repository of information on a wide range of topics
63. biological ta_____my *n.* the classification or scientific study of organisms, including their relationships to each other, based on shared characteristics and traits; a system of organizing and categorizing information in a particular field or subject area

ANSWERS: 55. enlightenment, 56. predator, 57. convergent, 58. coincident, 59. interdependent, 60. conceive, 61. graphite, 62. Wikipedia, 63. taxonomy

64. human activities int_____ect with the environment *v.* to connect similar things
65. underground rh_____e *n.* a root-like stem that grows horizontally underground, producing both roots and shoots to form new plants
66. ba_____n of good sense *n.* a strong fortress or a stronghold that defends or protects
67. salted co_____h *n.* a common name for various species of edible fish belonging to the family Gadidae, typically having elongated bodies and a flaky white flesh
68. re_____te the feeling of the 1920s *v.* to make something that existed previously happen or appear to exist again
69. en_____l coating *n.* a hard, glossy coating that is applied to surfaces such as metal, glass, or ceramics to protect them from wear, corrosion, or weathering; the hard, white outer layer of teeth
70. em_____y a spirit of charity *v.* to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea
71. medical on_____gy *n.* a branch of metaphysics concerned with the nature of being and the existence
72. no_____an title *n.* a man of high rank or status
73. carbon fi_____nt *n.* a thin wire or thread, especially one used to produce light in an electric bulb
74. a ba_____n against corruption *n.* a strong fortress or a stronghold that defends or protects

ANSWERS: 64. interconnect, 65. rhizome, 66. bastion, 67. codfish, 68. recreate, 69. enamel, 70. embody, 71. ontology, 72. nobleman, 73. filament, 74. bastion

ANSWERS:

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The frequent performances of the _____ prove its popularity.
n. a long musical composition in Western classical music for orchestra, usually with three or four main parts called movements
2. She _____ the atmosphere of the pre-war age with her stage setting.
v. to make something that existed previously happen or appear to exist again
3. The _____ process is crucial for the growth and reproduction of many plants.
n. the transfer of pollen from the male reproductive organs of one flower to the female reproductive organs of another flower, resulting in fertilization and the production of seeds
4. The _____ in the light bulb burned out, and now it's not working.
n. a thin wire or thread, especially one used to produce light in an electric bulb
5. Rumors _____ as to the reasons for her resignation.
v. to exist in large numbers or quantities
6. The young _____ lived in a grand palace with high social status.
n. a man of high rank or status
7. The _____ of the plant allows it to spread and create new shoots.
n. a root-like stem that grows horizontally underground, producing both roots and shoots to form new plants
8. The diplomatic rivalry between the two countries has strengthened the _____ of their intra-regional supply chains for their manufacturing industries.
n. the fact or state of depending on each other

ANSWERS: 1. symphony, 2. recreated, 3. pollination, 4. filament, 5. abound, 6. nobleman, 7. rhizome, 8. interdependence

9. This cute dog's photo spread around the world as an Internet _____.
- n.* a cultural idea, value, or pattern of behavior that is passed from one generation to another by imitation rather than genetic means; (as an Internet meme) an image, a video, a piece of text, etc. that is remixed, copied, and circulated in a shared cultural experience online
10. The _____ in the brake pads helps to reduce friction during braking.
- n.* a soft, black, lustrous form of carbon that is conductive and used as a lubricant and in pencils and electrodes in electrical devices
11. The software could _____ the encrypted data and reveal the hidden information.
- v.* to convert something, such as a message or piece of information, from a specific form into one that you can understand
12. Our body transfers information along each _____ using an electrical impulse.
- n.* a cell that is specialized to carry information within the brain and between the brain and other parts of the body
13. The hero's journey is a common _____ in many myths and stories.
- n.* a very typical example of a certain person or thing; a recurrent symbol or motif in literature, art, or mythology that represents a universal pattern of human nature
14. A single _____ of water can reflect the entire world upside down.
- n.* a small drop of liquid
15. We need to _____ our data to recover quickly from a disaster.
- v.* to move the power, control, or authority of an organization, government, or system from a single place to several smaller ones

ANSWERS: 9. meme, 10. graphite, 11. decode, 12. neuron, 13. archetype, 14. droplet, 15. decentralize

16. The _____ of the universe is a complex and constantly evolving concept.
n. a branch of metaphysics concerned with the nature of being and the existence
17. The _____ of insects is incredibly complex due to the huge number of species.
n. the classification or scientific study of organisms, including their relationships to each other, based on shared characteristics and traits; a system of organizing and categorizing information in a particular field or subject area
18. Our system can now _____ with other databases.
v. to connect similar things
19. The royal family practiced _____ marriages to maintain their
bloodline.
adj. relating to or descended from the same bloodline or common ancestor; having a close familial or genetic relationship
20. His son had accurately _____ the bloom.
v. to illustrate someone or something in a photograph
21. I love eating fresh _____ with lemon and herbs.
n. a common name for various species of edible fish belonging to the family Gadidae, typically having elongated bodies and a flaky white flesh
22. The dentist recommended using toothpaste with extra _____ protection to prevent cavities.
n. a hard, glossy coating that is applied to surfaces such as metal, glass, or ceramics to protect them from wear, corrosion, or weathering; the hard, white outer layer of teeth

ANSWERS: 16. ontology, 17. taxonomy, 18. interconnect, 19. consanguineous, 20. depicted, 21. codfish, 22. enamel

23. The magic tricks _____ the children.
v. to attract and hold the attention of someone deeply and irresistibly
24. She tried to _____ the layout of the new house in her mind.
v. to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible
25. The native South American animals were in danger because of the _____ arrival.
n. an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others
26. The similarities between the two cultures suggest _____ evolution.
adj. tending to come together or meet at a point; merging or intersecting; characterized by similarities or commonalities, particularly in different fields or areas of knowledge
27. The company's new products _____ the values of innovation and sustainability.
v. to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea
28. Not all teachers accept citing _____ as a valid source for academic papers.
n. an online encyclopedia that allows users to contribute and edit articles collaboratively; a vast and frequently updated repository of information on a wide range of topics
29. The linguist studied the _____ of languages across different regions.
n. the study or classification of types or patterns, particularly in terms of objects, concepts, or characteristics; a system or method of categorizing or organizing things into specific types or groups based on shared traits or attributes
30. The cerebral _____ is responsible for higher brain functions such as decision-making and problem-solving.
n. the part of the cerebral cortex that is responsible for higher brain functions such as conscious thought and decision-making

ANSWERS: 23. fascinated, 24. visualize, 25. predator's, 26. convergent, 27. embody, 28. Wikipedia, 29. typology, 30. neocortex

31. _____ with the negotiation, the bank was permitted to open a Beijing branch.

adj. happening or operating in the same place or at the same time

32. In nature, all living things are _____ and rely on each other for survival.

adj. depending on each other; mutually reliant or interconnected

33. The politician managed to deal with that _____ issue.

adj. having many different parts and small details that all work together

34. He finally brought his _____ to perfection.

n. education that results in understanding and the spread of knowledge

35. The organization worked to bring together _____ groups in the community.

adj. very different or distinct from something else and is not connected or comparable in any way

36. The ancient fortification served as a _____ of defense against invaders for centuries.

n. a strong fortress or a stronghold that defends or protects

37. I can't _____ he'd want to harm us.

v. to have or develop an idea, a plan, etc. in mind; to become pregnant

ANSWERS: 31. Coincident, 32. interdependent, 33. intricate, 34. enlightenment, 35. disparate, 36. bastion, 37. conceive