Englist.me

Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Michael Bodekaer: This virtual lab will revolutionize science class | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/michael_bodekaer_this_virt ual lab will revolutionize science class



All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

tablet

 a small flat electronic device used for browsing the internet, reading, writing, or playing games; a small, solid pill of medicine

synonym: notepad, pill, medication

(1) a multivitamin **tablet**, (2) **tablet** keyboard The new **tablet** device has a faster processor and better graphics than its predecessor.

virtual

adj. being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact

synonym: practical

(1) a **virtual** image, (2) trading of **virtual** currencies. She is the **virtual** president of the company.

headset

- a pair of headphones, typically with a microphone attached
- (1) **headset** with a microphone, (2) noise reduction **headset** Professional game players pay the latest attention to the sound quality of their **headsets**.

revolutionize

v. to bring about a complete or radical change in something, often through the introduction of new methods or ideas

synonym: transform, innovate, modernize

(1) **revolutionize** the industry, (2) **revolutionize** the technology

The invention of the smartphone **revolutionized** the way we communicate with each other.

improvisation

 the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

synonym: spontaneity, ad-lib, extemporization

(1) **improvisation** on stage, (2) jazz **improvisation** He created a beautiful piece of music using only **improvisation**.

vital

adj. necessary for the success or continued existence of something

synonym: critical, crucial, invigorating

(1) play a **vital** role, (2) **vital** for a healthy society Perseverance and optimism are **vital** to success.

incredibly

adv. in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

synonym: enormously, exceptionally, extraordinarily

(1) **incredibly** cheerful character, (2) get **incredibly** insecure

Several cities are experiencing **incredibly** high unemployment rates.

starvation

 a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death

synonym: hunger, malnutrition, emaciation

(1) die of starvation, (2) starvation wages

The drought led to widespread starvation in the region.

disease

 a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

synonym: illness, ailment, affliction

(1) disease prevention, (2) disease control

The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.

degree

 a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment

synonym: level, qualification, diploma

(1) bachelor's **degree**, (2) **degree** centigrade

She received her **degree** in psychology from the university.

rely

v. to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

synonym: depend, count, lean

(1) **rely** on convenience stores, (2) **rely** entirely on him Babies heavily **rely** on others for food.

innovation

n. the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation

synonym: invention, initiation, creation

(1) **innovation** leader, (2) cutting-edge **innovation**The vegetarian burger was an **innovation** that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.

cofounder

- one of several people who establishes an organization or starts a business
- (1) cofounder of the university,(2) late cofounderHe is the cofounder and chairman of this tech company.

bore

v. to make someone feel weary or uninterested, often by talking at length about uninteresting or mundane topics; to cause someone to feel bored or unengaged; (noun) a hole or tunnel drilled or dug into the ground, either for exploration or extraction of natural resources

synonym: bear, tire, weary

(1) **bore** diameter, (2) **bore** him with his stories

The lecture on quantum physics **bored** me to tears.

disengage

v. to withdraw or separate oneself from a situation or relationship

synonym: withdraw, separate, detach

(1) **disengage** the clutch, (2) **disengage** socially He **disengaged** from the conversation and walked away.

topic

- n. a subject that is being discussed or written aboutsynonym: subject, theme, issue
- a serious topic,
 the topic of the book
 the topic of the discussion was the current state of the economy.

innovative

adj. introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.

synonym: creative, ingenious, inventive

(1) use of **innovative** technology, (2) stylistically **innovative** works

The Prime Minister stressed the need to create **innovative** industries.

disappoint

v. to fail to meet someone or their hopes or expectations; to make someone feel sad

synonym: sadden, dismay, frustrate

(1) disappoint the audience, (2) don't disappoint me She worked very hard not to disappoint her boss's expectations.

blackboard

 a large board made of a smooth, usually dark-colored slate attached to a wall used by teachers in schools for writing on with chalk

synonym: chalkboard, slate

(1) chalk on a **blackboard**, (2) electronic **blackboard**. The teacher asked me to rub out the **blackboard**.

monologue

 a solo speech or performance given by one person, typically in a theatrical or storytelling context, and often used to reveal aspects of the speaker's thoughts, feelings, or backstory

synonym: soliloquy, speech, address

(1) inner monologue, (2) deliver a monologue

The actor's **monologue** was so powerful that the audience was moved to tears.

massive

adj. enormous amount; very heavy and solid synonym: enormous, giant, immense

(1) massive amounts, (2) massive stars

The recent economic downturn has resulted in **massive** layoffs.

flee

v. to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

synonym: exit, escape, run away

(1) **flee** their homes, (2) **flee** abroad

It is a basic instinct to **flee** from a dangerous situation.

combination

a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities

synonym: blend, hybrid, compounding

(1) genic combinations, (2) combination number

The **combination** to the safe was a secret.

inflight

adj. happening or available during an aircraft flight

(1) inflight collision, (2) inflight meal

This aircraft offers free **inflight** Internet service.

pilot

 a person who flies an aircraft, especially as a job; a person qualified to guide ships through a difficult area of water

synonym: aviator, flyer, chief

(1) a test **pilot**, (2) **pilot** production

The **pilot** exercised great care in landing.

laboratory

 a workplace for doing scientific research or teaching science; a lab

synonym: lab, workshop, testing room

(1) **laboratory** accident, (2) anthropology **laboratory**Animal protection groups call for an end to animal testing in a **laboratory**.

experiment

 the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

synonym: experimentation, investigation

(1) **experiment** design, (2) series of **experiments** His **experiments** showed highly positive results.

mathematics

 the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement

synonym: arithmetic, calculation, calculus

(1) a good grounding in **mathematics**, (2) **mathematics** competition

He has a flair for mathematics.

equation

- n. the act of regarding as equal; (mathematics) a statement that expresses the equality of two expressions by connecting them with the equals sign
- (1) the **equation** of poverty with ignorance, (2) a chemical **equation**

In this class, you will learn how to solve quadratic equations.

lab

a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory

synonym: workshop, laboratory, research chamber

(1) lab instrument, (2) medical lab

The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's **lab**.

advance

- v. to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way synonym: progress, boost, come along
- (1) advance the technology, (2) advance a cooperative

relationship

Scientific knowledge will **advance** significantly with the power of AI.

cutting-edge

 adj. being at the forefront of a particular field or development; (noun) the latest or most advanced stage in the development of a specific type of work or activity

synonym: state-of-the-art, innovative, advanced

(1) **cutting-edge** molecular biology, (2) **cutting-edge** design

The **cutting-edge** technology was revolutionary in its field.

cancer

 abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

synonym: tumor, carcinoma, malignancy

(1) cancer diagnosis, (2) cancer research

Breast **cancer** is the most common type of cancer in women.

suddenly

adv. quickly and unexpectedly

synonym: abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

(1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly** Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

molecular

adj. of or relating to molecules (= a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds)

synonym: microscopic, atomic

(1) **molecular** structure, (2) **molecular** biology **Molecular** weight is the sum of all the atoms.

instance

n. a particular example or single occurrence of somethingsynonym: example, sample, illustration

(1) for instance, (2) notable instance

These articles cite five instances of climate change.

salmonella

- a type of bacteria that causes food poisoning and other illnesses, commonly found in contaminated food or water
- (1) **salmonella** infection, (2) detect **salmonella** contamination

A **salmonella** outbreak at the local restaurant caused many people to become sick.

bacteria

n. single-celled or noncellular spherical or spiral or rod-shaped organisms that exist in large numbers in the air, water, and soil, and also in living and dead creatures and plants, and are often a cause of disease

synonym: microorganism, microbe

(1) pathogenic **bacteria**, (2) harmless **bacteria Bacteria** prevalent in hospitals are often resistant to antibiotics.

dashboard

 a control panel set within the central console of a vehicle or small aircraft; a diagram that depicts critical information, typically one that provides a business overview

synonym: control panel

(1) auto **dashboard**, (2) business **dashboard**He noticed that the oil warning light on the **dashboard** of his car had turned on.

engagement

 a mutual promise to marry someone; an agreement to do something, especially at a particular time

synonym: betrothal, promise, commitment

(1) a prior **engagement**, (2) break off an **engagement** They selected a gorgeous diamond **engagement** ring.

engaging

adj. attracting, pleasant, or charming synonym: alluring, interesting, engrossing

(1) **engaging** story, (2) an **engaging** smile She was disbarred for her **engaging** in fraud.

mysterious

adj. difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlement

synonym: enigmatic, cryptic, puzzling

(1) **mysterious** object, (2) **mysterious** stranger The **mysterious** disappearance of the ship remains unsolved.

murder

n. the crime of killing somebody intentionally

synonym: slaying, killing

(1) **murder** in the second degree, (2) attempted **murder** This intriguing **murder** mystery remains unsolved.

launch

 to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

synonym: start, initiate, begin

(1) **launch** a spaceship into orbit, (2) **launch** a big attack The company is set to **launch** its new product line next month.

overwhelming

adj. very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it

synonym: overpowering, astounding, amazing

(1) **overwhelming** majority, (2) an **overwhelming** victory He has shown signs of uneasiness and **overwhelming** worry.

afterward

adv. after the time mentioned

synonym: later, thereafter, following

(1) a few years **afterward**, (2) go there **afterward**We will explain the countermeasure concerning this problem **afterward**.

confuse

v. to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand

synonym: confound, obscure, disorient

(1) **confuse** the listener, (2) **confuse** fantasy with reality Her remarks **confused** the debate.

immerse

v. to become fully involved in a particular activity; to dip or submerge in a liquid, especially so that they or it are entirely covered

synonym: dip, inundate, submerge

(1) **immerse** the cloth in the dye, (2) completely **immerse** the ingredient

He **immersed** himself in his research.

investigate

v. to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth

synonym: examine, analyze, look into

(1) **investigate** the matter, (2) **investigate** a data leak The committee **investigated** several apparent inconsistencies.

psychology

- n. the scientific study of mind and behavior
- (1) **psychology** experiment, (2) **psychology** of crowd She had a master's degree in **psychology**.

split

v. to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line

synonym: break, divide, break apart

(1) **split** a bill, (2) **split** a reward equally

Companies often **split** their shares to lower the stock price and encourage investors to buy.

tradition

 a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

synonym: custom, practice, ritual

(1) a tradition of a culture, (2) against traditionIt is a tradition in many families to have a big Thanksgiving

dinner with all their relatives.

surprisingly

adv. in a way that causes amazement or wondersynonym: exceptionally, notably, unusually

(1) **surprisingly** advanced culture, (2) have **surprisingly** little effect

The exam was **surprisingly** tricky for everyone.

combine

- v. to join or merge to form a single thing or group synonym: coalesce, cohere, blend
- (1) **combine** chemically with another substance,
- (2) **combine** augmented reality

Hydrogen and oxygen combine to form water.

mentor

- a person who helps and advises a younger or less experienced person over time, usually at work or school synonym: adviser, coach, tutor
- (1) mentor for life, (2) fashion mentor

As a **mentor**, he helped me realize my career.

develop

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

synonym: evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

constantly

adv. all the time

synonym: continuously, always, frequently

(1) a **constantly** innovative enterprise, (2) a **constantly** varying mind

The mobile application industry is **constantly** changing.

reimagine

to imagine or conceive of something in a new or different

synonym: re-conceptualize, re-envision, re-create

(1) **reimagine** the future, (2) **reimagine** the possibilities The company is trying to **reimagine** its business model to stay competitive.

excite

- to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager synonym: thrill, exhilarate, animate
- (1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion The news of her promotion **excited** her.

smartphone

- a mobile phone that functions as a computer and n. connects to the Internet
- (1) **smartphone** app developer, (2) **smartphone** addict Internet traffic volumes have increased significantly with the advent of **smartphones**.

awesome

adj. inspiring fear, admiration, or respect; very good, nice, fun, etc.

synonym: miraculous, marvelous, astounding

(1) **awesome** mental faculty, (2) have an **awesome** birthday There is a lot of **awesome** nature and food in Hawaii.

ivy

- an evergreen climbing or ground-creeping woody plant n. that often grows up trees or buildings
- (1) poison ivy, (2) ivy plant The overgrown **ivy** cleaved to the ruined castle walls.

an association of sports teams who compete against each other; an obsolete unit of distance of variable length, equal to about 3 miles or 4,000 meters

synonym: association, organization, alliance

(1) league championship, (2) a baseball league He was recruited to play in the professional **league**.

league

amazing

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

synonym: exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

equip

 to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity

synonym: prepare, furnish, provide

(1) **equip** an army, (2) **equip** our children with some special skills

The construction company **equipped** the building with an earthquake-resistant device.

interact

- v. to communicate or react with somebodysynonym: cooperate, combine, collaborate
- (1) **interact** directly with customers, (2) **interact** with one another

He should interact more with his colleagues.

pipette

 a slender tube or tube-like instrument used for measuring small quantities of liquid, often with a bulb at one end that can be squeezed to draw liquid inside

synonym: dropper, tube

(1) **pipette** tip, (2) multi-channel **pipette**

After handling a toxic substance, she disposed of the contaminated **pipette** in the designated hazardous waste bin.

generation

- n. all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity synonym: cohort, age group, era
- (1) **generation** gap, (2) the **generation** of electricity

 The younger **generation** has different values and beliefs than the older one.

sequence

 a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order synonym: arrangement, succession, series

(1) the **sequence** of the seasons, (2) the DNA **sequence** We do move forward with those tasks in **sequence** next week.

electron

- n. a tiny particle with the negative electrical charge synonym: negatron
- (1) flow of **electrons**, (2) beam of **electrons**The outermost **electron** shell determines the chemical properties of an atom.

microscope

- n. an instrument used to see objects or substances that are too small to be seen with the naked eyesynonym: lens, magnifier, eyepiece
- (1) **microscope** slide, (2) electron **microscope**I used an optical **microscope** to observe the small organisms in the water sample.

intelligent

adj. having the capacity for thought and reason, especially to a high degree

synonym: brilliant, clever, competent

(1) an **intelligent** person, (2) **intelligent** assisting system **Intelligent** robots that can cooperate with humans have limited motor output for safety.

relevance

 the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand

synonym: pertinence, applicability, connection

(1) have no **relevance**, (2) **relevance** category

The **relevance** of this information to the current situation needs to be investigated.

assistant

n. someone who helps or supports someone else to do a job

synonym: aide, helper, associate

(1) an unwilling assistant, (2) assistant professor

An executive **assistant** director administers each branch.

teleport

v. to transport or transmit instantly from one location to another, typically using advanced technology or imagined supernatural powers

synonym: beam, transport, transmit

(1) **teleport** objects through space, (2) **teleport** to any location in the world

The magician seemed to **teleport** instantly from one side of the stage to the other.

shrink

v. to become smaller, or to make something smaller in size or amount

synonym: decrease, diminish, shy away

(1) **shrink** the tumor, (2) **shrink** with fear

This shirt will **shrink** in the wash.

molecule

 a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds

synonym: particle, element, atom

(1) small molecules, (2) molecule behavior

The shape of the DNA molecule is a double helix.

polymerase

 an enzyme that catalyzes the formation of DNA or RNA molecules from nucleotides

synonym: reverse transcriptase

(1) **polymerase** chain reaction, (2) RNA **polymerase**The **polymerase** enzyme is essential for DNA replication.

enzyme

- a substance produced by a living organism that acts as a catalyst to bring about a specific biochemical reaction
 synonym: catalyst, activator, accelerator
- (1) enzyme reaction, (2) lack of digestive enzymesA deficiency in the enzyme can lead to a medical condition.

possibility

n. a chance that something may happen or be truesynonym: chance, prospect, likelihood

(1) **possibility** for growth, (2) **possibility** of a major earthquake

The **possibility** of getting the disease will drastically increase.

emphasize

- v. to give or show particular importance to something synonym: highlight, accentuate, stress
- (1) **emphasize** her words, (2) **emphasize** a direct relationship

Use italics or capitals to **emphasize** a word in a piece of writing.

laptop

- a portable computer that is small enough to be carried around easily and used on your lap
- (1) bring my **laptop**, (2) thin-and-light **laptop**I need to finish this report by tonight, so I'll be working on my **laptop** all day.

empower

- v. to give someone the power or authority to do something synonym: authorize, endow, entitle
- (1) **empower** my life, (2) **empower** the secretary to do the same

The company **empowered** employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.

inspire

- v. to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creativesynonym: boost, encourage, enlighten
- (1) **inspire** a feeling of curiosity, (2) **inspire** him to write a novel

The unique style of this martial arts **inspired** many action film producers.

adoption

n. the action or fact of legally taking another's child as one's own; the act of accepting with approvalsynonym: fostering, acceptance, custody

(1) **adoption** assistance, (2) the **adoption** of a plan
The **adoption** process can be long and difficult, but it is worth it for the love of a child.

quantum

- n. the smallest amount or unit of something, especially (electromagnetic) energy
- (1) probabilistic **quantum** theory, (2) laws of **quantum** mechanics

Big techs are now eager to develop quantum computers.

leap

v. to jump or spring into the air, often with the feet leaving the ground or a surface below; to move quickly or suddenly, often forward or upward

synonym: jump, bound, hop

(1) **leap** to a conclusion, (2) **leap** of faith

The athlete was able to **leap** over the hurdle with ease.

decision

 n. the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

synonym: choice, determination, judgment

(1) **decision** authority, (2) a selfish **decision**

She was struggling to make a **decision** between two job offers.

adopt

 to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own

synonym: accept, assume, take on

(1) adopt a child, (2) adopt a bill

The national assembly has adopted the budget.

collaborate

v. to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

synonym: cooperate, unite, get together

(1) **collaborate** with the police, (2) **collaborate** on a press release

She agreed to **collaborate** with him in creating new artwork.

jack

 a mechanical device used for lifting or supporting heavy objects

synonym: lever, crank, wrench

(1) a **jack** of all trades, (2) a line-in **jack**

He used a **jack** to lift the car to change the tire.

invention

- the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
- synonym: creation, design, innovation
- (1) the **invention** of new techniques, (2) common **invention** Necessity is the mother of **invention**.

groundbreaking

adj. producing fresh findings; using novel techniques synonym: innovative, revolutionary

(1) **groundbreaking** concept, (2) **groundbreaking** settlement

He has produced groundbreaking research on the subject.

pancreas

n. a glandular organ in the digestive system that produces several important hormones, including insulin and glucagon, as well as digestive enzymes that help break down food in the small intestine

synonym: gland, organ, islet

(1) **pancreas** inflammation, (2) **pancreas** function The endocrine function of the **pancreas** involves the secretion of hormones such as insulin.

breakthrough

 a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem

synonym: advance, progress, innovation

(1) **breakthrough** in the negotiations, (2) **breakthrough** discovery

A technique called deep learning has led to **breakthroughs** in AI.

inexperienced

 adj. lacking experience or knowledge in a particular field or situation; not accustomed to a specific kind of work or activity

synonym: novice, green, unseasoned

(1) **inexperienced** actor, (2) **inexperienced** employee The young doctor was **inexperienced** in handling such a complicated case.

fancy

v. to want to do or have something; (noun) something that many people believe but that is false, or that does not exist; imagination or fantasy

synonym: imagine, visualize, (noun) fantasy

(1) **fancy** a cup of coffee, (2) a flight of **fancy** I don't **fancy** acting in such an important role.

excitement

- n. a feeling of great enthusiasm and eagernesssynonym: thrill, exhilaration, incitement
- (1) the **excitement** in the business world, (2) aesthetic **excitement**

The **excitement** of the upcoming concert was palpable among the crowd.

innovate

- v. to introduce new methods, ideas, or products synonym: bring in, introduce, found
- (1) **innovate** a new method, (2) **innovate** the quality of his life

Companies developing self-driving cars consistently **innovate** the emerging technologies.

Session 2: Spelling

1.	paas inflammation	n.	a glandular organ in the digestive system that produces several important hormones, including insulin and glucagon, as well as digestive enzymes that help break down food in the small intestine
2.	i_y plant	n.	an evergreen climbing or ground-creeping woody plant that often grows up trees or buildings
3.	amg advances	adj.	extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
4.	mysus object	adj.	difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlement
5.	cutdge design	adj.	being at the forefront of a particular field or development; (noun) the latest or most advanced stage in the development of a specific type of work or activity
6.	noise reduction het	n.	a pair of headphones, typically with a microphone attached
7.	emr the secretary to do the same	v.	to give someone the power or authority to do something
8.	coe chemically with another substance	v.	to join or merge to form a single thing or group
9.	ime the cloth in the dye	v.	to become fully involved in a particular activity; to dip or submerge in a liquid, especially so that they or it are entirely

ANSWERS: 1. pancreas, 2. ivy, 3. amazing, 4. mysterious, 5. cutting-edge, 6. headset, 7. empower, 8. combine, 9. immerse

covered

10.	staon wages	n.	a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death
11.	lah a spaceship into orbit	v.	to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
12.	rene the possibilities	<i>v</i> .	to imagine or conceive of something in a new or different way
13.	rece category	n.	the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand
14.	emze a direct relationship	<i>v</i> .	to give or show particular importance to something
15.	ine him to write a novel	<i>v</i> .	to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
16.	groing settlement	adj.	producing fresh findings; using novel techniques
17.	ineced employee	adj.	lacking experience or knowledge in a particular field or situation; not accustomed to a specific kind of work or activity
18.	the adon of a plan	n.	the action or fact of legally taking another's child as one's own; the act of accepting with approval
19.	a few years afrd	adv.	after the time mentioned
20.	harmless baia	n.	single-celled or noncellular spherical or spiral or rod-shaped organisms that exist in large numbers in the air, water, and soil, and also in living and dead creatures and plants, and are often a cause of disease

ANSWERS: 10. starvation, 11. launch, 12. reimagine, 13. relevance, 14. emphasize, 15. inspire, 16. groundbreaking, 17. inexperienced, 18. adoption, 19. afterward, 20. bacteria

21.	moar biology	adj.	of or relating to molecules (= a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds)
22.	bachelor's dee	n.	a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
23.	moar structure	adj.	of or relating to molecules (= a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds)
24.	probabilistic qum theory	n.	the smallest amount or unit of something, especially (electromagnetic) energy
25.	I_p to a conclusion	<i>v</i> .	to jump or spring into the air, often with the feet leaving the ground or a surface below; to move quickly or suddenly, often forward or upward
26.	oveing majority	adj.	very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it
27.	fay a cup of coffee	<i>v</i> .	to want to do or have something; (noun) something that many people believe but that is false, or that does not exist; imagination or fantasy
28.	inte a new method	<i>v</i> .	to introduce new methods, ideas, or products
29.	go there afrd	adv.	after the time mentioned
30.	breugh discovery	n.	a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem

ANSWERS: 21. molecular, 22. degree, 23. molecular, 24. quantum, 25. leap, 26. overwhelming, 27. fancy, 28. innovate, 29. afterward, 30. breakthrough

31.	inct with one another	<i>v</i> .	to communicate or react with somebody
32.	a selfish deon	n.	the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
33.	the genon of electricity	n.	all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
34.	pie tip	n.	a slender tube or tube-like instrument used for measuring small quantities of liquid, often with a bulb at one end that can be squeezed to draw liquid inside
35.	enng story	adj.	attracting, pleasant, or charming
36.	genon gap	n.	all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
37.	ene reaction	n.	a substance produced by a living organism that acts as a catalyst to bring about a specific biochemical reaction
38.	don't disnt me	ν.	to fail to meet someone or their hopes or expectations; to make someone feel sad
39.	psygy experiment	n.	the scientific study of mind and behavior
40.	polse chain reaction	n.	an enzyme that catalyzes the formation of DNA or RNA molecules from nucleotides
41.	auto dard	n.	a control panel set within the central console of a vehicle or small aircraft; a diagram that depicts critical information, typically one that provides a business overview

ANSWERS: 31. interact, 32. decision, 33. generation, 34. pipette, 35. engaging, 36. generation, 37. enzyme, 38. disappoint, 39. psychology, 40. polymerase, 41. dashboard

42.	for ince	n.	a particular example or single occurrence of something
43.	mae amounts	adj.	enormous amount; very heavy and solid
44.	RNA polse	n.	an enzyme that catalyzes the formation of DNA or RNA molecules from nucleotides
45.	jazz impion	n.	the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
46.	mole behavior	n.	a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds
47.	the most amg feeling	adj.	extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
48.	coe augmented reality	<i>v</i> .	to join or merge to form a single thing or group
49.	inht collision	adj.	happening or available during an aircraft flight
50.	I_b instrument	n.	a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
51.	labry accident	n.	a workplace for doing scientific research or teaching science; a lab
52.	mysus stranger	adj.	difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlement
53.	ry on convenience stores	v.	to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.

ANSWERS: 42. instance, 43. massive, 44. polymerase, 45. improvisation, 46. molecule, 47. amazing, 48. combine, 49. inflight, 50. lab, 51. laboratory, 52. mysterious, 53. rely

54.	bring my lap	n.	a portable computer that is small enough to be carried around easily and used on your lap
55.	micpe slide	n.	an instrument used to see objects or substances that are too small to be seen with the naked eye
56.	an intnt person	adj.	having the capacity for thought and reason, especially to a high degree
57.	a flight of fay	ν.	to want to do or have something; (noun) something that many people believe but that is false, or that does not exist; imagination or fantasy
58.	lah a big attack	v.	to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
59.	a line-in jk	n.	a mechanical device used for lifting or supporting heavy objects
60.	electronic blard	n.	a large board made of a smooth, usually dark-colored slate attached to a wall used by teachers in schools for writing on with chalk
61.	asnt professor	n.	someone who helps or supports someone else to do a job
62.	breugh in the negotiations	n.	a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem

ANSWERS: 54. laptop, 55. microscope, 56. intelligent, 57. fancy, 58. launch, 59. jack, 60. blackboard, 61. assistant, 62. breakthrough

63.	emze her words	<i>v</i> .	to give or show particular importance to something
64.	notable ince	n.	a particular example or single occurrence of something
65.	spt a reward equally	<i>v</i> .	to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line
66.	I_p of faith	ν.	to jump or spring into the air, often with the feet leaving the ground or a surface below; to move quickly or suddenly, often forward or upward
67.	disnt the audience	<i>v</i> .	to fail to meet someone or their hopes or expectations; to make someone feel sad
68.	surgly advanced culture	adv.	in a way that causes amazement or wonder
69.	dep a skill	ν.	to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
70.	dige the clutch	<i>v</i> .	to withdraw or separate oneself from a situation or relationship
71.	eqp an army	ν.	to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity
72.	salla infection	n.	a type of bacteria that causes food poisoning and other illnesses, commonly found in contaminated food or water

ANSWERS: 63. emphasize, 64. instance, 65. split, 66. leap, 67. disappoint, 68. surprisingly, 69. develop, 70. disengage, 71. equip, 72. salmonella

73. tert to any location in the world	v.	to transport or transmit instantly from one location to another, typically using advanced technology or imagined supernatural powers
74. completely ime the ingredient	ν.	to become fully involved in a particular activity; to dip or submerge in a liquid, especially so that they or it are entirely covered
75. tat keyboard	n.	a small flat electronic device used for browsing the internet, reading, writing, or playing games; a small, solid pill of medicine
76. late coer	n.	one of several people who establishes an organization or starts a business
77. revize the industry	<i>v</i> .	to bring about a complete or radical change in something, often through the introduction of new methods or ideas
78. posty of a major earthquake	n.	a chance that something may happen or be true
79. anthropology labry	n.	a workplace for doing scientific research or teaching science; a lab
80. ry entirely on him	v.	to require a specific thing or the assistance and support of someone or something to continue, run properly, or succeed.
81. poison i_y	n.	an evergreen climbing or ground-creeping woody plant that often grows up trees or buildings
82. dee centigrade	n.	a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment

ANSWERS: 73. teleport, 74. immerse, 75. tablet, 76. cofounder, 77. revolutionize, 78. possibility, 79. laboratory, 80. rely, 81. ivy, 82. degree

ANSWERS: 83. reimagine, 84. quantum, 85. dashboard, 86. excite, 87. equation, 88. bacteria, 89. constantly, 90. excitement, 91. enzyme

n.

91. lack of digestive en es

a substance produced by a living

organism that acts as a catalyst to bring about a specific biochemical reaction

92.	paas function	n.	a glandular organ in the digestive system that produces several important hormones, including insulin and glucagon, as well as digestive enzymes that help break down food in the small intestine
93.	be diameter	<i>v</i> .	to make someone feel weary or uninterested, often by talking at length about uninteresting or mundane topics; to cause someone to feel bored or unengaged; (noun) a hole or tunnel drilled or dug into the ground, either for exploration or extraction of natural resources
94.	have no rece	n.	the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand
95.	die of staon	n.	a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death
96.	an enng smile	adj.	attracting, pleasant, or charming
97.	have an awe birthday	adj.	inspiring fear, admiration, or respect; very good, nice, fun, etc.
98.	fe their homes	<i>v</i> .	to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
99.	a prior engnt	n.	a mutual promise to marry someone; an agreement to do something, especially at a particular time
100.	colte on a press release	<i>v</i> .	to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

ANSWERS: 92. pancreas, 93. bore, 94. relevance, 95. starvation, 96. engaging, 97. awesome, 98. flee, 99. engagement, 100. collaborate

101. inte the quality of his life	<i>v</i> .	to introduce new methods, ideas, or products
102. mae stars	adj.	enormous amount; very heavy and solid
103. a conly varying mind	adv.	all the time
104. genic comons	n.	a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities
105. expnt design	n.	the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
106. sp_t a bill	v.	to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line
107. a tron of a culture	n.	a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
108. the DNA sece	n.	a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order
109. posty for growth	n.	a chance that something may happen or be true
110. a baseball lee	n.	an association of sports teams who compete against each other; an obsolete unit of distance of variable length, equal to about 3 miles or 4,000 meters
111. fe abroad	<i>v</i> .	to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

ANSWERS: 101. innovate, 102. massive, 103. constantly, 104. combination, 105. experiment, 106. split, 107. tradition, 108. sequence, 109. possibility, 110. league, 111. flee

112. ine a feeling of curiosity	ν.	to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
113. deliver a moue	n.	a solo speech or performance given by one person, typically in a theatrical or storytelling context, and often used to reveal aspects of the speaker's thoughts, feelings, or backstory
114. deon authority	n.	the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
115. adt a bill	v.	to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own
116. lee championship	n.	an association of sports teams who compete against each other; an obsolete unit of distance of variable length, equal to about 3 miles or 4,000 meters
117. cutting-edge innon	n.	the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
118. break off an engnt	n.	a mutual promise to marry someone; ar agreement to do something, especially at a particular time
119. play a vil role	adj.	necessary for the success or continued existence of something
120. ineced actor	adj.	lacking experience or knowledge in a particular field or situation; not accustomed to a specific kind of work o activity

ANSWERS: 112. inspire, 113. monologue, 114. decision, 115. adopt, 116. league, 117. innovation, 118. engagement, 119. vital, 120. inexperienced

121. exe rebellion	<i>v</i> .	to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
122. small moles	n.	a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds
123. psygy of crowd	n.	the scientific study of mind and behavior
124. car research	n.	abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
125. the sece of the seasons	n.	a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order
126. shk the tumor	v.	to become smaller, or to make something smaller in size or amount
127. a serious toc	n.	a subject that is being discussed or written about
128. ade a cooperative relationship	ν.	to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
129. use of innve technology	adj.	introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.
130. a test pit	n.	a person who flies an aircraft, especially as a job; a person qualified to guide ships through a difficult area of water
131. the inon of new techniques	n.	the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing

ANSWERS: 121. excite, 122. molecule, 123. psychology, 124. cancer, 125. sequence, 126. shrink, 127. topic, 128. advance, 129. innovative, 130. pilot, 131. invention

132. flow of elons	n.	a tiny particle with the negative electrical charge
133. incly cheerful character	adv.	in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
134. groing concept	adj.	producing fresh findings; using novel techniques
135. get incly insecure	adv.	in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
136. adon assistance	n.	the action or fact of legally taking another's child as one's own; the act of accepting with approval
137. emr my life	ν.	to give someone the power or authority to do something
138. be him with his stories	ν.	to make someone feel weary or uninterested, often by talking at length about uninteresting or mundane topics; to cause someone to feel bored or unengaged; (noun) a hole or tunnel drilled or dug into the ground, either for exploration or extraction of natural resources
139. stylistically innve works	adj.	introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.
140. have surgly little effect	adv.	in a way that causes amazement or wonder
141. eqp our children with some special skills	<i>v</i> .	to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity
142. die prevention	n.	a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

ANSWERS: 132. electron, 133. incredibly, 134. groundbreaking, 135. incredibly, 136. adoption, 137. empower, 138. bore, 139. innovative, 140. surprisingly, 141. equip, 142. disease

143. thin-and-light lap	n.	a portable computer that is small enough to be carried around easily and used on your lap
144. invte a data leak	ν.	to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth
145. medical I_b	n.	a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
146. detect salla contamination	n.	a type of bacteria that causes food poisoning and other illnesses, commonly found in contaminated food or water
147. awe mental faculty	adj.	inspiring fear, admiration, or respect; very good, nice, fun, etc.
148. die suly	adv.	quickly and unexpectedly
149. invte the matter	v.	to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth
150. dep a strategy	ν.	to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
151. adt a child	ν.	to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own

ANSWERS: 143. laptop, 144. investigate, 145. lab, 146. salmonella, 147. awesome, 148. suddenly, 149. investigate, 150. develop, 151. adopt

152. inner moue	n.	a solo speech or performance given by one person, typically in a theatrical or storytelling context, and often used to reveal aspects of the speaker's thoughts, feelings, or backstory
153. car diagnosis	n.	abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
154. an oveing victory	adj.	very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it
155. coe the listener	<i>v</i> .	to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
156. colte with the police	<i>v</i> .	to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
157. coe fantasy with reality	<i>v</i> .	to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
158. intnt assisting system	adj.	having the capacity for thought and reason, especially to a high degree
159. common inon	n.	the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
160. trading of viI currencies	adj.	being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact
161. coer of the university	n.	one of several people who establishes an organization or starts a business
162. the toc of the book	n.	a subject that is being discussed or written about

ANSWERS: 152. monologue, 153. cancer, 154. overwhelming, 155. confuse, 156. collaborate, 157. confuse, 158. intelligent, 159. invention, 160. virtual, 161. cofounder, 162. topic

163. inht meal	adj.	happening or available during an aircraft flight
164. inct directly with customers	<i>v</i> .	to communicate or react with somebody
165. matcs competition	n.	the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
166. aesthetic excnt	n.	a feeling of great enthusiasm and eagerness
167. a viI image	adj.	being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact
168. a multivitamin tat	n.	a small flat electronic device used for browsing the internet, reading, writing, or playing games; a small, solid pill of medicine
169. an unwilling asnt	n.	someone who helps or supports someone else to do a job
170. pit production	n.	a person who flies an aircraft, especially as a job; a person qualified to guide ships through a difficult area of water
171. smane app developer	n.	a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
172. chalk on a blard	n.	a large board made of a smooth, usually dark-colored slate attached to a wall used by teachers in schools for writing on with chalk
173. a good grounding in matcs	n.	the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement

ANSWERS: 163. inflight, 164. interact, 165. mathematics, 166. excitement, 167. virtual, 168. tablet, 169. assistant, 170. pilot, 171. smartphone, 172. blackboard, 173. mathematics

174. comon number	n.	a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities
175. multi-channel pie	n.	a slender tube or tube-like instrument used for measuring small quantities of liquid, often with a bulb at one end that can be squeezed to draw liquid inside
176. revize the technology	ν.	to bring about a complete or radical change in something, often through the introduction of new methods or ideas
177. viI for a healthy society	adj.	necessary for the success or continued existence of something
178. cutdge molecular biology	adj.	being at the forefront of a particular field or development; (noun) the latest or most advanced stage in the development of a specific type of work or activity
179. against tron	n.	a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
180. beam of elons	n.	a tiny particle with the negative electrical charge
181. dige socially	<i>v</i> .	to withdraw or separate oneself from a situation or relationship
182. mer for life	n.	a person who helps and advises a younger or less experienced person over time, usually at work or school
183. electron micpe	n.	an instrument used to see objects or substances that are too small to be seen with the naked eye

ANSWERS: 174. combination, 175. pipette, 176. revolutionize, 177. vital, 178. cutting-edge, 179. tradition, 180. electron, 181. disengage, 182. mentor, 183. microscope

184. het with a microphone	n.	a pair of headphones, typically with a microphone attached	
185. shk with fear	<i>v</i> .	to become smaller, or to make something smaller in size or amount	
186. attempted mur	n.	the crime of killing somebody intentionally	
187. smane addict	n.	a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet	
188. a jk of all trades	n.	a mechanical device used for lifting or supporting heavy objects	
189. suly attacked by an enemy	adv.	quickly and unexpectedly	
190. impion on stage	n.	the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation	
191. fashion mer	n.	a person who helps and advises a younger or less experienced person over time, usually at work or school	
192. die control	n.	a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems	
193. a chemical eqon	n.	the act of regarding as equal; (mathematics) a statement that expresses the equality of two expressions by connecting them with the equals sign	
194. series of expnts	n.	the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge	

ANSWERS: 184. headset, 185. shrink, 186. murder, 187. smartphone, 188. jack, 189. suddenly, 190. improvisation, 191. mentor, 192. disease, 193. equation, 194. experiment

195. ade the technology	v.	to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
196. tert objects through space	v.	to transport or transmit instantly from one location to another, typically using advanced technology or imagined supernatural powers
197. mur in the second degree	n.	the crime of killing somebody intentionally
198. innon leader	n.	the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation

ANSWERS: 195. advance, 196. teleport, 197. murder, 198. innovation

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1.	The company employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.
<i>v</i> .	to give someone the power or authority to do something
2.	He created a beautiful piece of music using only
n.	the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
3.	The new device has a faster processor and better graphics than its predecessor.
n.	a small flat electronic device used for browsing the internet, reading, writing, or playing games; a small, solid pill of medicine
4.	The disappearance of the ship remains unsolved.
adj	difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlement
5.	She was disbarred for her in fraud.
adj	attracting, pleasant, or charming
6.	The process can be long and difficult, but it is worth it for the love of a child.
n.	the action or fact of legally taking another's child as one's own; the act of accepting with approval
7.	As a he helped me realize my career.
n.	a person who helps and advises a younger or less experienced person over time, usually at work or school
	SWERS: 1. empowered, 2. improvisation, 3. tablet, 4. mysterious, 5. engaging, 6. option, 7. mentor,

ANSWERS: 8. quantum, 9. laboratory, 10. split, 11. lab, 12. bored, 13. tradition, 14. engagement, 15. collaborate

ANSWERS: 31. confused, 32. teleport, 33. sequence, 34. excited, 35. vital, 36. salmonella, 37. massive, 38. disease

47. The golfer recorded an distance.
adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
48. The Prime Minister stressed the need to create industries.
adj. introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.
49. The mobile application industry is changing.
adv. all the time
50. The committee several apparent inconsistencies.
v. to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth
51. Who answers knows little.
adv. quickly and unexpectedly
52. This aircraft offers free Internet service.
adj. happening or available during an aircraft flight
53. The vegetarian burger was an that quickly spread to the United Kingdom.
 the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation
54. After handling a toxic substance, she disposed of the contaminated in the designated hazardous waste bin.
a slender tube or tube-like instrument used for measuring small quantities of liquid, often with a bulb at one end that can be squeezed to draw liquid inside
ANSWERS: 47. amazing, 48. innovative, 49. constantly, 50. investigated, 51. suddenly, 52. inflight, 53. innovation, 54. pipette

overwhelming, 60. interact, 61. Bacteria, 62. polymerase

ANSWERS: 71. fancy, 72. assistant, 73. decision, 74. awesome, 75. groundbreaking, 76. cutting-edge, 77. relevance, 78. smartphones

ANSWERS: 79. pilot, 80. cancer, 81. molecule, 82. mathematics, 83. revolutionized, 84. disengaged, 85. breakthroughs, 86. experiments

87. Hydrogen and oxygen to form water.
v. to join or merge to form a single thing or group
88. The company is trying to its business model to stay competitive.
v. to imagine or conceive of something in a new or different way
89. Several cities are experiencing high unemployment rates.
adv. in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
90. The of the upcoming concert was palpable among the crowd.
n. a feeling of great enthusiasm and eagerness
91. These articles cite five of climate change.
n. a particular example or single occurrence of something
92. It is a basic instinct to from a dangerous situation.
v. to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
93. Scientific knowledge will significantly with the power of AI.
v. to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
94. He himself in his research.
v. to become fully involved in a particular activity; to dip or submerge in a liquid, especially so that they or it are entirely covered
95. She received her in psychology from the university.
 a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
ANSWERS: 87. combine, 88. reimagine, 89. incredibly, 90. excitement, 91. instances 92. flee, 93. advance, 94. immersed, 95. degree

96.	 Companies developing self-driving cars consistently the technologies. 	ie emerging
v.	to introduce new methods, ideas, or products	
97.	. The exam was tricky for everyone.	
ad	lv. in a way that causes amazement or wonder	
98.	. The of the discussion was the current state of the econom	y.
n.	a subject that is being discussed or written about	
99.	. The younger has different values and beliefs than th	ne older one.
n.	all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded production of heat or electricity	collectively; the
AN	ISWERS: 96. innovate, 97. surprisingly, 98. topic, 99. generation	