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Advanced Words Only

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Session 1: Word List

strained

adj. tight, tense, or stretched; under pressure or stress;characterized by a lack of ease or naturalness

synonym: tense, tight, forced

(1) **strained** relationship, (2) **strained** muscles

The musician's face showed a **strained** expression as he struggled to hit the high note.

stonewall

v. to refuse to answer questions or provide information; to delay discussion or decision

synonym: obstruct, block, impede

(1) **stonewall** the investigation, (2) **stonewall** their attempts The government **stonewalled** the opposition party's efforts to access information about the project.

riot

 a violent disturbance of the peace by a crowd, characterized by destruction of property, looting, arson, and attacks on individuals

synonym: disturbance, unrest, upheaval

(1) riot police, (2) riot control gas

The **riots** in the city have left many buildings damaged and several people injured.

pique

 a feeling of irritation or resentment, often caused by a perceived slight or insult; (verb) to cause to feel resentment or indignation

synonym: irritation, resentment, annoyance

(1) out of pique, (2) pique the curiosity

He slammed the door in a fit of **pique**.

shirk

 to avoid or neglect one's responsibilities or duties; to evade or dodge something that one is expected or required to do

synonym: avoid, dodge, evade

(1) **shirk** moral obligation, (2) **shirk** their duties I can't **shirk** my work responsibilities, even when taking a break is tempting.

courageous

adj. able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching

synonym: brave, valiant, fearless

(1) make a **courageous** decision, (2) **courageous** rescue attempt

He was a **courageous** soldier who had served his country with honor.

dedicate

v. to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use

synonym: consecrate, devote, commit

(1) **dedicate** a few hours, (2) **dedicate** a chapter to the subject

He **dedicated** his life to helping others.

straighten

v. to make something straight or orderly; to adjust or fix something crooked, bent, or misaligned

synonym: even up, align, untangle

(1) **straighten** out a problem, (2) **straighten** a crooked picture

I need to **straighten** my hair before I go to the party.

bower

 a shaded, leafy shelter or recess, often made of interwoven branches; a pleasant, secluded, and sheltered place

synonym: arbor, pergola, alcove

(1) secluded **bower**, (2) shady **bower**

The couple exchanged vows under a beautiful **bower** of flowers.

cubicle

 a small, partitioned area or booth intended for working or studying, often in an office or educational setting

synonym: compartment, booth, workspace

(1) **cubicle** partition, (2) camping **cubicle**

I worked in an office **cubicle** surrounded by walls and fluorescent lights.

hallway

- n. an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open
- synonym: foyer, corridor, entrance
- (1) the head of a **hallway**, (2) wax a **hallway** floor He dashed down a **hallway** to a bathroom.

clarion

 a loud, clear, and ringing sound, often used to signal an alarm, warning, or call to action; a type of medieval trumpet

synonym: trumpet, bugle, horn

(1) **clarion** tone, (2) the **clarion** sound of the trumpet The **clarion** call for social justice has been made by activists worldwide.

grandkid

- n. the grandchildren of a particular personsynonym: grandchildren, grandnieces, grandnephews
- (1) spend the weekend with their **grandkids**, (2) cute **grandkids**

She was so proud of her **grandkids**, who were all doing well in school and had great personalities.

animate

v. to make something full of interest and energy synonym: invigorate, energize, enliven

(1) **animate** the body, (2) **animate** his soul The positive attitude of the supervisor **animated** the discussion.

obsession

- n. the state in which a person's mind is filled with thoughts of one single object or particular person
- synonym: compulsion, fixation, enthusiasm
- (1) **obsession** with character, (2) national **obsession**Gambling became an **obsession** for him, and he eventually lost everything.

cockroach

 a flat, brown or black, chiefly nocturnal insects sometimes found in the home

synonym: roach

cockroach killer, (2) have a cockroach phobia
 Cockroaches sometimes cause allergic reactions in humans.

venomous

- adj. extremely poisonous or injurious; containing or producing venom; marked by deep ill willsynonym: poisonous, toxic, lethal
- (1) the **venomous** jellyfish's sting, (2) have **venomous** eyes The **venomous** snake bit him, causing him to go into shock.

constrict

- v. to make something narrow or tight, often restricting movement or flow; to become narrow or tighter synonym: squeeze, compress, tighten
- (1) **constrict** blood vessels, (2) **constrict** freedom

 The snake's muscles began to **constrict** around its prey.

colic

 a condition typically occurring in infants, characterized by severe and often fluctuating pain in the abdomen caused by intestinal or digestive disturbances

synonym: cramp, spasm, gripe

(1) **colic** symptoms, (2) **colic** relief

New parents often struggle to soothe their infants with **colic**.

ache

 to experience a dull, persistent pain or discomfort, typically of moderate or low intensity; to feel a continuous dull pain

synonym: hurt, throb, smart

(1) ache abominably, (2) ache all the timeI ache all over after running a marathon yesterday.

generosity

 the fact or quality of being willing to do kind things or give somebody money, gifts, or time freely

synonym: goodness, hospitality, unselfishness

(1) act of generosity, (2) boundless generosityHe is remembered for his generosity and civilization.

decency

 behavior that is appropriate or suitable in a given context, especially in terms of social norms and moral standards

synonym: morality, propriety, decorum

(1) an offense against **decency**, (2) **decency** standards He always tried to act with **decency**, treating others with respect and kindness.

downstairs

adv. on or to a lower or ground floor of a building synonym: below

(1) creep **downstairs**, (2) escort him **downstairs** Please get the desk **downstairs**.

unimaginable

adj. beyond what can be imagined or conceived; impossible to comprehend or envision

synonym: unthinkable, inconceivable, incredulous

(1) **unimaginable** horror, (2) **unimaginable** depths

The complexity of scientific theories was **unimaginable** for most people.

resilient

adj. able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions

synonym: robust, sturdy, tough

(1) a hard and **resilient** steel, (2) **resilient** population

She is a **resilient** person and has always bounced back from setbacks.

penitentiary

 a prison for people convicted of serious crimes; a place for long-term confinement and punishment for convicted criminals

synonym: prison, jail, correctional facility

(1) penitentiary system, (2) federal penitentiary

The prisoner was sent to the juvenile **penitentiary** to serve his sentence for his crime.

opportune

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

synonym: suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

motto

 a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal

synonym: slogan, catchphrase, phrase

(1) the motto for safe traffic, (2) company motto

The company's **motto** is "Innovation and Service," which is reflected in its products and customer support.

Arthurian

- adj. relating to king Arthur and the tales and legends associated with him
- (1) the **Arthurian** cycle, (2) **Arthurian** romances
 The **Arthurian** legends of King Arthur and the knights of the Round Table are popular literary motifs.

grandchild

- n. a child of someone's son or daughtersynonym: offspring, descendant, progeny
- (1) **grandchild-grandparent** relationship, (2) **grandchild** development

The grandparents take care of their **grandchild** while the parents are at work.

tiptoe

n. a way of walking quietly and cautiously, with the weight balanced mainly on the balls of the feet and the heels lifted off the ground; a type of shoe or slipper that has a thin sole and is designed for quiet walking; (verb) to walk quietly and carefully, balancing on the tips of one's toes or the balls of one's feet

synonym: stealth, sneak

(1) tiptoe approach, (2) tiptoe around the issueI walked on tiptoe to avoid waking up my sleeping baby.

hospice

n. a specialized care facility or service for terminally ill patients intended to provide comfort and support in the final stages of life; any program, organization, or approach focused on end-of-life care and support

synonym: palliative care, nursing home, care center

(1) hospice care, (2) home hospice

The **hospice** team includes nurses, social workers, chaplains, and volunteers who work together to provide comprehensive care.

furious

adj. extremely angry; full of rage synonym: angry, rageful, livid

(1) furious anger, (2) a furious sea

The coach was **furious** with the players for their lack of effort during the game.

app

 n. (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC

synonym: application, software

(1) killer app, (2) cannot log in to the app

The discovery of a critical bug caused the company to delay the **app's** release.

thanksgiving

 an annual holiday celebrated primarily in the United States and Canada, typically observed on the fourth Thursday in November in the U.S. and on the second Monday in October in Canada, that commemorates the giving of thanks for the blessings of the previous year *synonym*: gratitude, appreciation, recognition

(1) **thanksgiving** traditions, (2) **thanksgiving** parade My family gathers together every year for **thanksgiving** dinner.

psychiatry

- n. the branch of medicine concerned with the study, treatment, and prevention of mental illnesssynonym: mental health, psychology, psychoanalysis
- (1) **psychiatry** therapy, (2) biological **psychiatry**The field of **psychiatry** is constantly evolving, with new treatments and approaches being developed all the time.

towering

- adj. very tall or high, often to an impressive or intimidating degree; powerful or dominant in influence or staturesynonym: lofty, tall, excessive
- (1) **towering** trees, (2) **towering** mountain

 The **towering** skyscraper blocked out the sun on the street below

visceral

 adj. relating to or affecting the internal organs; instinctive or emotional rather than rational; characterized by deep-seated emotional reactions or responses

synonym: instinctive, intuitive, gut

(1) visceral organ, (2) visceral fear

After watching the horror movie, she had a **visceral** reaction and couldn't sleep all night.

fleeting

- adj. brief or temporary, lasting only a short time synonym: temporary, brief, transitory
- (1) for a **fleeting** moment, (2) **fleeting** opportunity
 She savored the **fleeting** happiness she felt during the vacation.

inconsequential

adj. of little or no importance or significance; trivial or negligible

synonym: insignificant, trivial, minor

(1) **inconsequential** details, (2) **inconsequential** effect The mistake was **inconsequential** and did not significantly impact the outcome.

testament

 a thing that proves the existence or truth of something else

synonym: proof, testimony, testimonial

(1) give properties by **testament**, (2) **testament** to the superior quality

His wealth is a **testament** to his success.

Session 2: Spelling

1.	sted muscles	adj.	tight, tense, or stretched; under pressure or stress; characterized by a lack of ease or naturalness
2.	couus rescue attempt	adj.	able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching
3.	the veus jellyfish's sting	adj.	extremely poisonous or injurious; containing or producing venom; marked by deep ill will
4.	tong trees	adj.	very tall or high, often to an impressive or intimidating degree; powerful or dominant in influence or stature
5.	incial effect	adj.	of little or no importance or significance trivial or negligible
6.	out of pie	n.	a feeling of irritation or resentment, often caused by a perceived slight or insult; (verb) to cause to feel resentment or indignation
7.	psyry therapy	n.	the branch of medicine concerned with the study, treatment, and prevention of mental illness
8.	boundless genty	n.	the fact or quality of being willing to do kind things or give somebody money, gifts, or time freely
9.	have ve us eves	adi.	extremely poisonous or injurious:

ANSWERS: 1. strained, 2. courageous, 3. venomous, 4. towering, 5. inconsequential, 6. pique, 7. psychiatry, 8. generosity, 9. venomous

containing or producing venom; marked

by deep ill will

10. national ob on the state in which a person's mind is n. filled with thoughts of one single object or particular person the grandchildren of a particular person 11. spend the weekend with their n. gr___ids 12. an___e the body to make something full of interest and ν. energy 13. wax a ha y floor an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open 14. fl___ng opportunity adj. brief or temporary, lasting only a short time 15. the Ar____an cycle adj. relating to king Arthur and the tales and legends associated with him 16. ob____on with character the state in which a person's mind is filled with thoughts of one single object or particular person 17. Ar an romances adj. relating to king Arthur and the tales and legends associated with him a way of walking quietly and cautiously, 18. ti e around the issue n. with the weight balanced mainly on the balls of the feet and the heels lifted off the ground; a type of shoe or slipper that has a thin sole and is designed for quiet walking; (verb) to walk quietly and carefully, balancing on the tips of one's toes or the balls of one's feet 19. cute gr____ids the grandchildren of a particular person n. 20. a e all the time to experience a dull, persistent pain or ν. discomfort, typically of moderate or low intensity; to feel a continuous dull pain

ANSWERS: 10. obsession, 11. grandkid, 12. animate, 13. hallway, 14. fleeting, 15. Arthurian, 16. obsession, 17. Arthurian, 18. tiptoe, 19. grandkid, 20. ache

21.	vial fear	adj.	relating to or affecting the internal organs; instinctive or emotional rather than rational; characterized by deep-seated emotional reactions or responses
22.	escort him dowrs	adv.	on or to a lower or ground floor of a building
23.	coc relief	n.	a condition typically occurring in infants, characterized by severe and often fluctuating pain in the abdomen caused by intestinal or digestive disturbances
24.	tong mountain	adj.	very tall or high, often to an impressive or intimidating degree; powerful or dominant in influence or stature
25.	give properties by tent	n.	a thing that proves the existence or truth of something else
26.	shk moral obligation	<i>v</i> .	to avoid or neglect one's responsibilities or duties; to evade or dodge something that one is expected or required to do
27.	for a flng moment	adj.	brief or temporary, lasting only a short time
28.	company moo	n.	a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal
29.	stII the investigation	<i>v</i> .	to refuse to answer questions or provide information; to delay discussion or decision
30.	penary system	n.	a prison for people convicted of serious crimes; a place for long-term confinement and punishment for convicted criminals

ANSWERS: 21. visceral, 22. downstairs, 23. colic, 24. towering, 25. testament, 26. shirk, 27. fleeting, 28. motto, 29. stonewall, 30. penitentiary

31. vial organ	adj.	relating to or affecting the internal organs; instinctive or emotional rather than rational; characterized by deep-seated emotional reactions or responses
32. creep dowrs	adv.	on or to a lower or ground floor of a building
33. shady bor	n.	a shaded, leafy shelter or recess, often made of interwoven branches; a pleasant, secluded, and sheltered place
34. stren a crooked picture	ν.	to make something straight or orderly; to adjust or fix something crooked, bent, or misaligned
35. biological psyry	n.	the branch of medicine concerned with the study, treatment, and prevention of mental illness
36. cue partition	n.	a small, partitioned area or booth intended for working or studying, often in an office or educational setting
37. camping cue	n.	a small, partitioned area or booth intended for working or studying, often in an office or educational setting
38. federal penary	n.	a prison for people convicted of serious crimes; a place for long-term confinement and punishment for convicted criminals
39. thaing parade	n.	an annual holiday celebrated primarily in the United States and Canada, typically observed on the fourth Thursday in November in the U.S. and on the second Monday in October in Canada, that commemorates the giving of thanks for the blessings of the previous year

ANSWERS: 31. visceral, 32. downstairs, 33. bower, 34. straighten, 35. psychiatry, 36. cubicle, 37. cubicle, 38. penitentiary, 39. thanksgiving

ANSWERS: 40. ache, 41. clarion, 42. hospice, 43. resilient, 44. shirk, 45. strained, 46. tiptoe, 47. generosity

48.	graId development	n.	a child of someone's son or daughter
49.	opne occasion	adj.	suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
50.	stII their attempts	v.	to refuse to answer questions or provide information; to delay discussion or decision
51.	rt police	n.	a violent disturbance of the peace by a crowd, characterized by destruction of property, looting, arson, and attacks on individuals
52.	fus anger	adj.	extremely angry; full of rage
53.	stren out a problem	ν.	to make something straight or orderly; to adjust or fix something crooked, bent, or misaligned
54.	the moo for safe traffic	n.	a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal
55.	secluded bor	n.	a shaded, leafy shelter or recess, often made of interwoven branches; a pleasant, secluded, and sheltered place
56.	an opne remark	adj.	suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
57.	grald-grandparent relationship	n.	a child of someone's son or daughter
58.	dete a chapter to the subject	<i>v</i> .	to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use

ANSWERS: 48. grandchild, 49. opportune, 50. stonewall, 51. riot, 52. furious, 53. straighten, 54. motto, 55. bower, 56. opportune, 57. grandchild, 58. dedicate

59.	hoe care	n.	a specialized care facility or service for terminally ill patients intended to provide comfort and support in the final stages of life; any program, organization, or approach focused on end-of-life care and support
60.	dete a few hours	ν.	to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use
61.	dey standards	n.	behavior that is appropriate or suitable in a given context, especially in terms of social norms and moral standards
62.	rt control gas	n.	a violent disturbance of the peace by a crowd, characterized by destruction of property, looting, arson, and attacks on individuals
63.	the cln sound of the trumpet	n.	a loud, clear, and ringing sound, often used to signal an alarm, warning, or call to action; a type of medieval trumpet
64.	coch killer	n.	a flat, brown or black, chiefly nocturnal insects sometimes found in the home
65.	coc symptoms	n.	a condition typically occurring in infants, characterized by severe and often fluctuating pain in the abdomen caused by intestinal or digestive disturbances
66.	have a coch phobia	n.	a flat, brown or black, chiefly nocturnal insects sometimes found in the home
67.	the head of a hay	n.	an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open

ANSWERS: 59. hospice, 60. dedicate, 61. decency, 62. riot, 63. clarion, 64. cockroach, 65. colic, 66. cockroach, 67. hallway

ANSWERS: 68. constrict, 69. unimaginable, 70. inconsequential, 71. thanksgiving, 72. pique, 73. decency, 74. furious, 75. app, 76. constrict

77.	tent to the superior quality	n.	a thing that proves the existence or truth of something else
78.	unible horror	adj.	beyond what can be imagined or conceived; impossible to comprehend or envision
79.	killer a_p	n.	(abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC
80.	rent population	adj.	able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
81.	ane his soul	<i>v</i> .	to make something full of interest and energy
82.	make a couus decision	adj.	able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching

ANSWERS: 77. testament, 78. unimaginable, 79. app, 80. resilient, 81. animate, 82. courageous

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1.	The government the opposition party's efforts to access information about the project.
v.	to refuse to answer questions or provide information; to delay discussion or decision
2.	She was so proud of her who were all doing well in school and had great personalities.
n.	the grandchildren of a particular person
3.	He slammed the door in a fit of
n.	a feeling of irritation or resentment, often caused by a perceived slight or insult; (verb) to cause to feel resentment or indignation
4.	She savored the happiness she felt during the vacation.
adj	brief or temporary, lasting only a short time
5.	The team includes nurses, social workers, chaplains, and volunteers who work together to provide comprehensive care.
n.	a specialized care facility or service for terminally ill patients intended to provide comfort and support in the final stages of life; any program, organization, or approach focused on end-of-life care and support
	The in the city have left many buildings damaged and several people injured.
n.	a violent disturbance of the peace by a crowd, characterized by destruction of property, looting, arson, and attacks on individuals
7.	After watching the horror movie, she had a reaction and couldn't sleep all night.
adj	relating to or affecting the internal organs; instinctive or emotional rather than rational; characterized by deep-seated emotional reactions or responses
	SWERS: 1. stonewalled, 2. grandkids, 3. pique, 4. fleeting, 5. hospice, 6. riots, 7. ceral

ANSWERS: 38. hallway, 39. testament, 40. clarion, 41. strained