

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Anthony Goldbloom: The jobs we'll lose to machines -- and the ones we won't | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/anthony\\_goldbloom\\_the\\_jobs\\_we\\_ll\\_lose\\_to\\_machines\\_and\\_the\\_ones\\_we\\_won\\_t](https://www.ted.com/talks/anthony_goldbloom_the_jobs_we_ll_lose_to_machines_and_the_ones_we_won_t)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### niece

*n.* a daughter of one's sibling, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law

(1) a bouncing **niece**, (2) play with her **niece**

My **niece** is a talented artist who has won several awards for her drawings.

### mum

*n.* a British term for "mom" or "mother"; (adjective) failing to speak or communicate when expected to do so

*synonym*: mother, silent, soundless

(1) **mum's** cooking, (2) keep **mum**

My **mum** always knew how to comfort me when I was feeling down.

### dramatically

*adv.* in a very impressive manner

*synonym*: greatly, noticeably, suddenly

(1) he confessed **dramatically**, (2) the cabin pressure fell **dramatically**

Life expectancy has grown **dramatically** this century.

### conclude

*v.* to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning

*synonym*: complete, finish, decide

(1) **conclude** a meeting, (2) **conclude** that he is healthy  
We **concluded** a cease-fire.

## automated

*adj.* carried out by machines or computers to replace or decrease human labor

*synonym*: computerized, mechanical, laborsaving

(1) **automated** manual transmission, (2) **automated** way  
The plant will continue operating through an **automated** system 24 hours a day.

## responsible

*adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

*synonym*: accountable, answerable, liable

(1) **responsible** action, (2) **responsible** for a customer service

She's a **responsible** pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

## disrupt

*v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance

*synonym*: interrupt, disturb, break into

(1) **disrupt** a well-ordered condition, (2) **disrupt** sleep  
I'm so sorry to **disrupt** you when you're pretty busy.

## branch

*n.* a division of a tree or woody shrub that grows out from the trunk or a main stem; a division of some larger or more complex organization

*synonym*: limb, twig, bough

(1) **branch** office, (2) a **branch** pipe

The **branch** of the tree had fallen and blocked the road.

## intelligence

*n.* the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

*synonym*: brains, brightness, cleverness

(1) an **intelligence** test, (2) field of artificial **intelligence**

In terms of **intelligence**, he was head and shoulders above his classmates.

## mimic

v. to imitate someone's speech, movement, or behavior, especially to make others laugh

*synonym*: mirror, imitate, ape

(1) **mimic** a human voice, (2) **mimic** numerous instruments

He is very popular at school because he can **mimic** all the teachers' accents.

## industrious

*adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort

*synonym*: diligent, hardworking, assiduous

(1) **industrious** worker, (2) **industrious** student

He was known to be very **industrious** and would often work late into the night.

## academic

*adj.* associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills

*synonym*: educational, scholarly, theoretical

(1) **academic** probation, (2) an **academic** discussion

An excellent historian must possess an **academic** mentality.

## perspective

*n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

*synonym*: viewpoint, standpoint, outlook

(1) a **perspective** view, (2) the **perspective** of the battle

His father's death changed his whole **perspective** on life.

## threaten

v. to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone

*synonym*: endanger, terrorize, intimidate

(1) **threaten** a healthy relationship, (2) **threaten** national security

Various artificially induced causes are **threatening** our ecosystem.

## relative

*adj.* considered and evaluated through comparison with something else

*synonym*: comparative, proximate, congeneric

(1) a remote **relative**, (2) **relative** factors

Most countries prohibit sexual activity between certain close **relatives**.

## assess

*v.* to judge or decide the nature or quality of someone or something

*synonym*: estimate, evaluate, consider

(1) **assess** a tax of 10 pounds, (2) **assess** the quality

Our company needs to **assess** the business impact of climate change.

## creditor

*n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money

(1) the **creditor's** claims, (2) bankrupt **creditor**

I asked the lawyer to initiate **creditor** negotiations for voluntary liquidation.

## handwritten

*adj.* written with a pen or pencil rather than typed

(1) **handwritten** character, (2) **handwritten** signature

The letter was written in **handwritten** script and had a personal touch.

## zip

*n.* a fastener made of interlocking teeth or ridges that is used to join two edges or pieces of fabric; a sound or motion that resembles the sound made by a zipper when it is pulled; (of a computer) a popular file compression and archiving format; (short for Zone Improvement Plan) a system of postal codes used in the United States to help facilitate mail delivery more efficiently

*synonym*: fastener, postcode, slide

(1) **zip** code, (2) **zip** file

She put her phone in the **zip** pocket of her backpack.

## dramatic

*adj.* very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement

*synonym*: striking, theatrical, breathtaking

(1) make **dramatic** changes, (2) a **dramatic** rescue at sea

The statement had a **dramatic** impact on house prices.

## breakthrough

*n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem

*synonym*: advance, progress, innovation

(1) **breakthrough** in the negotiations, (2) **breakthrough** discovery

A technique called deep learning has led to **breakthroughs** in AI.

## complexity

*n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand

*synonym*: intricacy, sophistication, elaboration

(1) cognitive **complexity**, (2) **complexity** theory

The project's **complexity** made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym*: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

## algorithm

*n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation

*synonym*: logic, method, rule

(1) the RSA **algorithm**, (2) **algorithm** for image processing

We can evaluate the performance of an **algorithm** in terms of computation time.

## grade

*n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.

*synonym* : score, rate, degree

(1) boys in the twelfth **grade**, (2) students at all **grade** levels  
Departments may set requirements for a higher **grade** point average.

## essay

*n.* a short piece of writing on a particular topic, usually written by a student as a part of a course of study

*synonym* : paper, commentary, report

(1) score the SAT **essays**, (2) thoughtful **essay**  
The Chief editor checks all **essays** for plagiarism with software.

## diagnose

*v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis

*synonym* : identify, analyze, interpret

(1) **diagnose** the problem, (2) **diagnose** with CT scans  
This device is used to **diagnose** brain cancer and other tumors.

## disease

*n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

*synonym* : illness, ailment, affliction

(1) **disease** prevention, (2) **disease** control  
The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.

## diabetes

*n.* a medical condition in which the body cannot produce enough insulin to control the glucose levels in the blood

(1) juvenile **diabetes**, (2) **diabetes** patient  
My father was tested for **diabetes**.

## retinopathy

*n.* a disease or disorder that affects the retina (= the light-sensitive tissue at the back of the eye), usually resulting from damage to blood vessels in the retina

*synonym* : eye disease, retinal disease

(1) hypertensive **retinopathy**, (2) diabetic **retinopathy**  
She underwent laser treatment to prevent further progression of **retinopathy**.

## ophthalmology

*n.* the branch of medicine that deals with the anatomy, physiology, and diseases of the eye

*synonym*: eye care, optometry, eye medicine

(1) **ophthalmology** practice, (2) **ophthalmology** clinic  
My grandfather had a problem with his eyes and went to an **ophthalmology** specialist.

## outperform

*v.* to be or do something compared to others of a similar type

*synonym*: beat, exceed, surpass

(1) **outperform** other countries, (2) **outperform** the human brain

They consistently **outperformed** other teams in the league.

## compete

*v.* to strive to achieve more success than someone or something

*synonym*: contend, contest, vie

(1) **compete** against a friend, (2) **compete** fiercely

You must **compete** with others to obtain this position.

## frequent

*adj.* happening constantly

*synonym*: periodic, recurring, routine

(1) **frequent** absence, (2) **frequent** use

His heartaches are less **frequent** now.

## volume

*n.* the amount of space occupied by an object or substance; the magnitude of sound

*synonym*: capacity, amount, intensity

(1) **volume** of work, (2) high **volume**

This container has a **volume** of 10 cubic meters.

## progression

*n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

*synonym*: advancement, development, evolution

(1) **progression** of civilization, (2) **progression** of disease

The company has made great strides in its **progression** toward sustainability.

## tackle

*v.* to try to deal with a complex problem or situation

*synonym*: deal with, dive into, work on

(1) **tackle** the issue, (2) help **tackle** climate change

The government is determined to **tackle** sharp inflation.

## novel

*n.* an extended fictional work in prose; usually in the form of a story; (adjective) original and of a kind not seen before

*synonym*: fiction, story, (adjective) innovative

(1) historical **novel**, (2) **novel** effect

The **novel** has largely gotten positive feedback.

## handle

*v.* to deal with a situation, problem, or strong emotion

*synonym*: control, manage, deal with

(1) **handle** a precious object, (2) **handled** the incident

We all should learn how to **handle** stress.

## fundamental

*adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected

*synonym*: basic, essential, entire

(1) **fundamental** education, (2) **fundamental** rights

Human behavior has **fundamental** characteristics.

## disparate

*adj.* very different or distinct from something else and is not connected or comparable in any way

*synonym*: different, distinct, separate

(1) **disparate** impact, (2) physically **disparate** location

The organization worked to bring together **disparate** groups in the community.



## thread

*n.* a fine cord of natural or synthetic fibers or filaments, such as cotton or nylon, used in sewing, knitting, or weaving; a series of connected messages or comments on a social media platform or online forum, often related to a particular topic; a sequence or line of events, ideas, or actions that are connected or related; (verb) to pass a thread through a needle or other small opening, in preparation for sewing or stitching

*synonym*: filament, string, yarn

(1) **thread** a catheter, (2) start a new **thread**

The detective followed a **thread** of clues which ultimately led to the suspect's arrest.

## physicist

*n.* a scientist who specializes in the field of physics

(1) talented **physicist**, (2) theoretical **physicist**

Einstein was an outstanding and famous **physicist** of the 20th century.

## magnetron

*n.* a vacuum tube or device used in microwave ovens and radar systems to generate electromagnetic waves at microwave frequencies, which utilizes the interaction between an electron beam and a magnetic field to produce high-frequency electromagnetic radiation

*synonym*: microwave generator, electron tube

(1) **magnetron** tube, (2) microwave **magnetron**

The electronic radar system relies on a high-power **magnetron** for its operation.

## melt

*v.* to turn from something solid into something soft or liquid as a result of heating

*synonym*: disintegrate, soften, disappear

(1) **melt** the ice, (2) **melt** down gold

Her resistance **melted** under his persuasion.

## electromagnetic

*adj.* of or relating to the magnetism produced by electric charge in motion

(1) **electromagnetic** radiation, (2) **electromagnetic**

properties

His hypothesis concerns the role of an **electromagnetic** field in human health.

## radiation

*n.* the energy that comes from a nuclear reaction in the form of rays, waves, or particles and that can be hazardous to health

*synonym*: dissemination, emission, irradiation

(1) exposure to **radiation**, (2) electromagnetic **radiation**

He tried every possible treatment, including chemotherapy and **radiation** therapy.

## invention

*n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing

*synonym*: creation, design, innovation

(1) the **invention** of new techniques, (2) common **invention**

Necessity is the mother of **invention**.

## microwave

*n.* a form of electromagnetic radiation with wavelengths ranging from about one millimeter to one meter and frequencies between 300 MHz (0.3 GHz) and 300 GHz; an electric oven that cooks food by exposing it to high-frequency electromagnetic radiation, which causes the food molecules to vibrate and heat up quickly

*synonym*: oven, waveguide, radar range

(1) **microwave** radiation, (2) **microwave** popcorn

I heated my leftover food in the **microwave** oven, which tasted just as good as freshly cooked.

## remarkable

*adj.* worthy of attention because unusual or special

*synonym*: outstanding, exceptional, extraordinary

(1) **remarkable** achievement, (2) the **remarkable** breadth of knowledge

The election was a **remarkable** success for the Whigs.

## creative

*adj.* relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something

*synonym* : imaginative, innovative, inventive

(1) **creative** writing, (2) barren of **creative** spirit

All the supervisor has to do is assign tasks that make his subordinates more **creative**.

## pollination

*n.* the transfer of pollen from the male reproductive organs of one flower to the female reproductive organs of another flower, resulting in fertilization and the production of seeds

*synonym* : flowering, fertilization, cross-fertilization

(1) **pollination** by insect, (2) the cross- **pollination** of the arts

The **pollination** process is crucial for the growth and reproduction of many plants.

## extent

*n.* the point or degree or area to which something extends

*synonym* : amount, degree, intensity

(1) certain **extent**, (2) the **extent** of the damage

I was amazed at the **extent** of her generosity.

## reducible

*adj.* capable of being reduced, simplified, or made smaller; able to be broken down or diminished

*synonym* : modifiable, alterable

(1) **reducible** complexity, (2) **reducible** polynomials

The **reducible** problem could be easily solved with the right approach.

## involve

*v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

*synonym* : implicate, include, engage

(1) **involve** a lot of paperwork, (2) **involve** a high degree of risk

The investigation **involves** several government agencies and is expected to take several months.

## conduct

*v.* to organize and carry out a particular activity

*synonym*: behave, lead, carry on

(1) **conduct** a background check, (2) **conduct** research  
Police will **conduct** random breath testing for drunk driving.

## audit

*n.* an official inspection of the accounting procedures and records of business by a trained accountant or CPA that is independent of the subject; a methodical inspection or review of a specific condition or situation

*synonym*: review, examination, inspection

(1) **audit** the books, (2) **audit** accounts

Our company will be **audited** by an accountant next week.

## contract

*n.* a legally binding agreement between two or more parties, setting out their rights and obligations to each other, typically in writing and enforceable by law

*synonym*: agreement, deal, arrangement

(1) employment **contract**, (2) **contract** law

The company signed a **contract** with the supplier for the delivery of goods.

## accountant

*n.* a person whose job is to keep financial records and accounts for a person or organization

*synonym*: bookkeeper, financial analyst, auditor

(1) audit by **accountant**, (2) **accountant** report

The associate **accountant** carefully reviewed the company's financial records.

## structure

*n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts

*synonym*: construction, architecture, establishment

(1) the **structure** of a machine, (2) **structure** and function of the brain

The organizational **structure** of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.

## path-breaking

*adj.* innovative or groundbreaking in nature; pioneering; creating a new path or opening up new possibilities

*synonym*: innovative, groundbreaking, pioneering

(1) **path-breaking** technology, (2) **path-breaking** ideas

Her **path-breaking** research revolutionized the field of medicine.

## litigation

*n.* the process of resolving legal disputes through the court system

*synonym*: lawsuit, legal action, court case

(1) civil **litigation**, (2) **litigation** process

The government is considering **litigation** against the company for environmental violations.

## shrink

*v.* to become smaller, or to make something smaller in size or amount

*synonym*: decrease, diminish, shy away

(1) **shrink** the tumor, (2) **shrink** with fear

This shirt will **shrink** in the wash.

## rank

*n.* a position in a hierarchy of status or authority; (verb) to take or have a position relative to others

*synonym*: position, status, standing

(1) **rank** amateur, (2) high **rank**

He was promoted to the **rank** of captain in the military.

## mention

*v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly

*synonym*: reference, allude, cite

(1) **mention** name, (2) **mention** in a report

I **mentioned** to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

## grab

*v.* to take hold of something or someone suddenly with a hand, especially in a violent way

*synonym*: clutch, snatch, grasp

(1) **grab** an audience, (2) **grab** an opportunity

Shall we **grab** a bite to eat?

## consume

*v.* to spend something, especially fuel, energy, or time, in a large amount

*synonym*: absorb, ingest, use up

(1) **consume** a large amount of alcohol, (2) **consume** electricity

A smaller car will **consume** less fuel.

## strategy

*n.* a detailed plan of action designed to achieve a long-term or overall goal.

*synonym*: approach, procedure, scenario

(1) military **strategy**, (2) develop a **strategy**

Our plan includes a comprehensive marketing **strategy**.

## gap

*n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.

*synonym*: opening, lacuna, spread

(1) the **gap** between ideal and reality, (2) distance **gap**

Many people are working together to close the gender **gap**.

## develop

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

*synonym*: evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

## decide

*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

*synonym*: choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1. exposure to ra_____on          | <i>n.</i> the energy that comes from a nuclear reaction in the form of rays, waves, or particles and that can be hazardous to health   |
| 2. the cr_____or's claims         | <i>n.</i> a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money  |
| 3. ac_____ic probation            | <i>adj.</i> associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills   |
| 4. co_____e against a friend      | <i>v.</i> to strive to achieve more success than someone or something  |
| 5. hypertensive ret_____hy        | <i>n.</i> a disease or disorder that affects the retina (= the light-sensitive tissue at the back of the eye), usually resulting from damage to blood vessels in the retina  |
| 6. co_____de a meeting            | <i>v.</i> to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning  |
| 7. co_____al combination of funds | <i>adj.</i> belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use  |
| 8. me_____n in a report           | <i>v.</i> to speak or write about something or someone briefly   |
| 9. ta_____e the issue             | <i>v.</i> to try to deal with a complex problem or situation   |
| 10. de_____p a skill              | <i>v.</i> to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created |

ANSWERS: 1. radiation, 2. creditor, 3. academic, 4. compete, 5. retinopathy, 6. conclude, 7. communal, 8. mention, 9. tackle, 10. develop

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 11. pro_____on of civilization          | <i>n.</i> the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward  |
| 12. m_m's cooking                       | <i>n.</i> a British term for "mom" or "mother"; (adjective) failing to speak or communicate when expected to do so   |
| 13. z_p file                            | <i>n.</i> a fastener made of interlocking teeth or ridges that is used to join two edges or pieces of fabric; a sound or motion that resembles the sound made by a zipper when it is pulled; (of a computer) a popular file compression and archiving format; (short for Zone Improvement Plan) a system of postal codes used in the United States to help facilitate mail delivery more efficiently |
| 14. the ex___t of the damage            | <i>n.</i> the point or degree or area to which something extends   |
| 15. co_____e electricity                | <i>v.</i> to spend something, especially fuel, energy, or time, in a large amount  |
| 16. de___e a question                   | <i>v.</i> to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options   |
| 17. di_____se with CT scans             | <i>v.</i> to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis   |
| 18. distance g_p                        | <i>n.</i> a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.  |
| 19. the cabin pressure fell dra_____lly | <i>adv.</i> in a very impressive manner  |

ANSWERS: 11. progression, 12. mum, 13. zip, 14. extent, 15. consume, 16. decide, 17. diagnose, 18. gap, 19. dramatically



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|-------------------------------------|--|
| 20. r__k amateur                    | <i>n.</i> a position in a hierarchy of status or authority; (verb) to take or have a position relative to others                     |
| 21. field of artificial int_____nce | <i>n.</i> the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons  |
| 22. out_____rm other countries      | <i>v.</i> to be or do something compared to others of a similar type   |
| 23. rem_____le achievement          | <i>adj.</i> worthy of attention because unusual or special   |
| 24. in_____e a lot of paperwork     | <i>v.</i> to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else  |
| 25. th_____en national security     | <i>v.</i> to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone  |
| 26. ele_____tic radiation           | <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the magnetism produced by electric charge in motion  |
| 27. boys in the twelfth gr__e       | <i>n.</i> a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.  |
| 28. the RSA al_____hm               | <i>n.</i> a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation             |
| 29. electromagnetic ra_____on       | <i>n.</i> the energy that comes from a nuclear reaction in the form of rays, waves, or particles and that can be hazardous to health |
| 30. the in_____on of new techniques | <i>n.</i> the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing                     |

ANSWERS: 20. rank, 21. intelligence, 22. outperform, 23. remarkable, 24. involve, 25. threaten, 26. electromagnetic, 27. grade, 28. algorithm, 29. radiation, 30. invention

- |                               |  |
|-------------------------------|--|
| 31. bankrupt cr____or         | <i>n.</i> a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money  |
| 32. develop a st____gy        | <i>n.</i> a detailed plan of action designed to achieve a long-term or overall goal.   |
| 33. civil lit____on           | <i>n.</i> the process of resolving legal disputes through the court system   |
| 34. common in____on           | <i>n.</i> the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing   |
| 35. the st____re of a machine | <i>n.</i> the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts  |
| 36. a per____ve view          | <i>n.</i> a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something  |
| 37. g__b an audience          | <i>v.</i> to take hold of something or someone suddenly with a hand, especially in a violent way   |
| 38. start a new th____d       | <i>n.</i> a fine cord of natural or synthetic fibers or filaments, such as cotton or nylon, used in sewing, knitting, or weaving; a series of connected messages or comments on a social media platform or online forum, often related to a particular topic; a sequence or line of events, ideas, or actions that are connected or related; (verb) to pass a thread through a needle or other small opening, in preparation for sewing or stitching |

ANSWERS: 31. creditor, 32. strategy, 33. litigation, 34. invention, 35. structure, 36. perspective, 37. grab, 38. thread

39. a br\_\_\_h pipe *n.* a division of a tree or woody shrub that grows out from the trunk or a main stem; a division of some larger or more complex organization
40. score the SAT es\_\_ys *n.* a short piece of writing on a particular topic, usually written by a student as a part of a course of study
41. han\_\_\_\_\_en signature *adj.* written with a pen or pencil rather than typed
42. di\_\_\_\_\_t a well-ordered condition *v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
43. al\_\_\_\_\_hm for image processing *n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation
44. co\_\_\_\_\_al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
45. pol\_\_\_\_\_on by insect *n.* the transfer of pollen from the male reproductive organs of one flower to the female reproductive organs of another flower, resulting in fertilization and the production of seeds
46. han\_\_\_\_\_en character *adj.* written with a pen or pencil rather than typed
47. juvenile di\_\_\_\_\_es *n.* a medical condition in which the body cannot produce enough insulin to control the glucose levels in the blood
48. au\_\_t accounts *n.* an official inspection of the accounting procedures and records of business by a trained accountant or CPA that is independent of the subject; a methodical inspection or review of a specific condition or situation

ANSWERS: 39. branch, 40. essay, 41. handwritten, 42. disrupt, 43. algorithm, 44. communal, 45. pollination, 46. handwritten, 47. diabetes, 48. audit

49. res\_\_\_\_\_le for a customer service     *adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
50. pat\_\_\_\_\_ing technology     *adj.* innovative or groundbreaking in nature; pioneering; creating a new path or opening up new possibilities
51. fr\_\_\_\_\_nt use     *adj.* happening constantly
52. m\_\_t the ice     *v.* to turn from something solid into something soft or liquid as a result of heating
53. g\_\_b an opportunity     *v.* to take hold of something or someone suddenly with a hand, especially in a violent way
54. ind\_\_\_\_\_us worker     *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
55. di\_\_\_\_\_se the problem     *v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis
56. diabetic ret\_\_\_\_\_hy     *n.* a disease or disorder that affects the retina (= the light-sensitive tissue at the back of the eye), usually resulting from damage to blood vessels in the retina
57. the cross-pol\_\_\_\_\_on of the arts     *n.* the transfer of pollen from the male reproductive organs of one flower to the female reproductive organs of another flower, resulting in fertilization and the production of seeds
58. an int\_\_\_\_\_nce test     *n.* the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

ANSWERS: 49. responsible, 50. path-breaking, 51. frequent, 52. melt, 53. grab, 54. industrious, 55. diagnose, 56. retinopathy, 57. pollination, 58. intelligence

59. mi\_\_\_\_\_ve radiation *n.* a form of electromagnetic radiation with wavelengths ranging from about one millimeter to one meter and frequencies between 300 MHz (0.3 GHz) and 300 GHz; an electric oven that cooks food by exposing it to high-frequency electromagnetic radiation, which causes the food molecules to vibrate and heat up quickly
60. students at all gr\_\_e levels *n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.
61. employment co\_\_\_\_\_ct *n.* a legally binding agreement between two or more parties, setting out their rights and obligations to each other, typically in writing and enforceable by law
62. m\_\_t down gold *v.* to turn from something solid into something soft or liquid as a result of heating
63. play with her ni\_\_e *n.* a daughter of one's sibling, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law
64. in\_\_\_\_\_e a high degree of risk *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
65. co\_\_\_\_\_t research *v.* to organize and carry out a particular activity
66. an ac\_\_\_\_\_ic discussion *adj.* associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills
67. physically di\_\_\_\_\_te location *adj.* very different or distinct from something else and is not connected or comparable in any way

ANSWERS: 59. microwave, 60. grade, 61. contract, 62. melt, 63. niece, 64. involve, 65. conduct, 66. academic, 67. disparate

68. keep m\_m *n.* a British term for "mom" or "mother"; (adjective) failing to speak or communicate when expected to do so
69. cognitive com\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
70. z\_p code *n.* a fastener made of interlocking teeth or ridges that is used to join two edges or pieces of fabric; a sound or motion that resembles the sound made by a zipper when it is pulled; (of a computer) a popular file compression and archiving format; (short for Zone Improvement Plan) a system of postal codes used in the United States to help facilitate mail delivery more efficiently
71. di\_\_\_\_\_te impact *adj.* very different or distinct from something else and is not connected or comparable in any way
72. a remote re\_\_\_\_\_ve *adj.* considered and evaluated through comparison with something else
73. di\_\_\_\_\_es patient *n.* a medical condition in which the body cannot produce enough insulin to control the glucose levels in the blood
74. th\_\_\_\_d a catheter *n.* a fine cord of natural or synthetic fibers or filaments, such as cotton or nylon, used in sewing, knitting, or weaving; a series of connected messages or comments on a social media platform or online forum, often related to a particular topic; a sequence or line of events, ideas, or actions that are connected or related; (verb) to pass a thread through a needle or other small opening, in preparation for sewing or stitching

ANSWERS: 68. mum, 69. complexity, 70. zip, 71. disparate, 72. relative, 73. diabetes, 74. thread

75. di\_\_\_\_\_e prevention *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
76. au\_\_\_\_\_ed manual transmission *adj.* carried out by machines or computers to replace or decrease human labor
77. re\_\_\_\_\_le polynomials *adj.* capable of being reduced, simplified, or made smaller; able to be broken down or diminished
78. mi\_\_c a human voice *v.* to imitate someone's speech, movement, or behavior, especially to make others laugh
79. co\_\_\_\_\_t a background check *v.* to organize and carry out a particular activity
80. high r\_\_k *n.* a position in a hierarchy of status or authority; (verb) to take or have a position relative to others
81. sh\_\_\_k the tumor *v.* to become smaller, or to make something smaller in size or amount
82. microwave ma\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a vacuum tube or device used in microwave ovens and radar systems to generate electromagnetic waves at microwave frequencies, which utilizes the interaction between an electron beam and a magnetic field to produce high-frequency electromagnetic radiation
83. the per\_\_\_\_\_ve of the battle *n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

ANSWERS: 75. disease, 76. automated, 77. reducible, 78. mimic, 79. conduct, 80. rank, 81. shrink, 82. magnetron, 83. perspective

84. com\_\_\_\_\_ty theory *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
85. br\_\_\_h office *n.* a division of a tree or woody shrub that grows out from the trunk or a main stem; a division of some larger or more complex organization
86. st\_\_\_\_\_re and function of the brain *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
87. di\_\_\_\_\_t sleep *v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
88. fun\_\_\_\_\_al education *adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected
89. as\_\_\_s the quality *v.* to judge or decide the nature or quality of someone or something
90. de\_\_\_\_\_p a strategy *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
91. a dr\_\_\_\_\_ic rescue at sea *adj.* very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement
92. thoughtful es\_\_y *n.* a short piece of writing on a particular topic, usually written by a student as a part of a course of study

ANSWERS: 84. complexity, 85. branch, 86. structure, 87. disrupt, 88. fundamental, 89. assess, 90. develop, 91. dramatic, 92. essay



93. me\_\_\_\_\_n name  
*v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
94. au\_\_\_\_\_ed way  
*adj.* carried out by machines or computers to replace or decrease human labor
95. ha\_\_\_ed the incident  
*v.* to deal with a situation, problem, or strong emotion
96. co\_\_\_\_\_ct law  
*n.* a legally binding agreement between two or more parties, setting out their rights and obligations to each other, typically in writing and enforceable by law
97. mi\_\_\_\_\_ve popcorn  
*n.* a form of electromagnetic radiation with wavelengths ranging from about one millimeter to one meter and frequencies between 300 MHz (0.3 GHz) and 300 GHz; an electric oven that cooks food by exposing it to high-frequency electromagnetic radiation, which causes the food molecules to vibrate and heat up quickly
98. barren of cr\_\_\_\_\_ve spirit  
*adj.* relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something
99. ele\_\_\_\_\_tic properties  
*adj.* of or relating to the magnetism produced by electric charge in motion
100. bre\_\_\_\_\_ugh discovery  
*n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem
101. res\_\_\_\_\_le action  
*adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

ANSWERS: 93. mention, 94. automated, 95. handle, 96. contract, 97. microwave, 98. creative, 99. electromagnetic, 100. breakthrough, 101. responsible

102. he confessed dra\_\_\_\_\_lly *adv.* in a very impressive manner
103. pro\_\_\_\_\_on of disease *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
104. military st\_\_\_\_\_gy *n.* a detailed plan of action designed to achieve a long-term or overall goal.
105. theoretical ph\_\_\_\_\_st *n.* a scientist who specializes in the field of physics
106. ma\_\_\_\_\_on tube *n.* a vacuum tube or device used in microwave ovens and radar systems to generate electromagnetic waves at microwave frequencies, which utilizes the interaction between an electron beam and a magnetic field to produce high-frequency electromagnetic radiation
107. oph\_\_\_\_\_ogy practice *n.* the branch of medicine that deals with the anatomy, physiology, and diseases of the eye
108. fun\_\_\_\_\_al rights *adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected
109. out\_\_\_\_\_rm the human brain *v.* to be or do something compared to others of a similar type
110. lit\_\_\_\_\_on process *n.* the process of resolving legal disputes through the court system
111. ha\_\_\_e a precious object *v.* to deal with a situation, problem, or strong emotion
112. co\_\_\_\_\_e a large of alcohol *v.* to spend something, especially fuel, energy, or time, in a large amount

ANSWERS: 102. dramatically, 103. progression, 104. strategy, 105. physicist, 106. magnetron, 107. ophthalmology, 108. fundamental, 109. outperform, 110. litigation, 111. handle, 112. consume

113. the g\_p between ideal and reality      *n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
114. oph\_\_\_\_\_ogy clinic      *n.* the branch of medicine that deals with the anatomy, physiology, and diseases of the eye
115. audit by acc\_\_\_\_\_nt      *n.* a person whose job is to keep financial records and accounts for a person or organization
116. talented ph\_\_\_\_\_st      *n.* a scientist who specializes in the field of physics
117. pat\_\_\_\_\_ing ideas      *adj.* innovative or groundbreaking in nature; pioneering; creating a new path or opening up new possibilities
118. help ta\_\_\_e climate change      *v.* to try to deal with a complex problem or situation
119. co\_\_\_\_\_de that he is healthy      *v.* to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
120. co\_\_\_\_\_e fiercely      *v.* to strive to achieve more success than someone or something
121. the rem\_\_\_\_\_le breadth of knowledge      *adj.* worthy of attention because unusual or special
122. mi\_\_\_c numerous instruments      *v.* to imitate someone's speech, movement, or behavior, especially to make others laugh
123. bre\_\_\_\_\_ugh in the negotiations      *n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem

ANSWERS: 113. gap, 114. ophthalmology, 115. accountant, 116. physicist, 117. path-breaking, 118. tackle, 119. conclude, 120. compete, 121. remarkable, 122. mimic, 123. breakthrough

124. a bouncing ni\_\_e *n.* a daughter of one's sibling, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law
125. di\_\_\_\_\_e control *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
126. th\_\_\_\_\_en a healthy relationship *v.* to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
127. vo\_\_\_e of work *n.* the amount of space occupied by an object or substance; the magnitude of sound
128. de\_\_\_e on a course of action *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
129. re\_\_\_\_\_le complexity *adj.* capable of being reduced, simplified, or made smaller; able to be broken down or diminished
130. au\_\_t the books *n.* an official inspection of the accounting procedures and records of business by a trained accountant or CPA that is independent of the subject; a methodical inspection or review of a specific condition or situation
131. make dr\_\_\_\_\_ic changes *adj.* very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement
132. fr\_\_\_\_\_nt absence *adj.* happening constantly
133. cr\_\_\_\_\_ve writing *adj.* relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something

ANSWERS: 124. niece, 125. disease, 126. threaten, 127. volume, 128. decide, 129. reducible, 130. audit, 131. dramatic, 132. frequent, 133. creative

134. historical no\_\_l *n.* an extended fictional work in prose; usually in the form of a story; (adjective) original and of a kind not seen before
135. certain ex\_\_t *n.* the point or degree or area to which something extends
136. ind\_\_\_\_\_us student *adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
137. re\_\_\_\_ve factors *adj.* considered and evaluated through comparison with something else
138. sh\_\_k with fear *v.* to become smaller, or to make something smaller in size or amount
139. as\_\_\_s a tax of 10 pounds *v.* to judge or decide the nature or quality of someone or something
140. acc\_\_\_\_\_nt report *n.* a person whose job is to keep financial records and accounts for a person or organization
141. no\_\_l effect *n.* an extended fictional work in prose; usually in the form of a story; (adjective) original and of a kind not seen before
142. high vo\_\_\_e *n.* the amount of space occupied by an object or substance; the magnitude of sound

ANSWERS: 134. novel, 135. extent, 136. industrious, 137. relative, 138. shrink, 139. assess, 140. accountant, 141. novel, 142. volume

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. Her resistance \_\_\_\_\_ under his persuasion.  
*v.* to turn from something solid into something soft or liquid as a result of heating
2. Departments may set requirements for a higher \_\_\_\_\_ point average.  
*n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.
3. I heated my leftover food in the \_\_\_\_\_ oven, which tasted just as good as freshly cooked.  
*n.* a form of electromagnetic radiation with wavelengths ranging from about one millimeter to one meter and frequencies between 300 MHz (0.3 GHz) and 300 GHz; an electric oven that cooks food by exposing it to high-frequency electromagnetic radiation, which causes the food molecules to vibrate and heat up quickly
4. He was known to be very \_\_\_\_\_ and would often work late into the night.  
*adj.* hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
5. The detective followed a \_\_\_\_\_ of clues which ultimately led to the suspect's arrest.  
*n.* a fine cord of natural or synthetic fibers or filaments, such as cotton or nylon, used in sewing, knitting, or weaving; a series of connected messages or comments on a social media platform or online forum, often related to a particular topic; a sequence or line of events, ideas, or actions that are connected or related; (verb) to pass a thread through a needle or other small opening, in preparation for sewing or stitching
6. She underwent laser treatment to prevent further progression of \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a disease or disorder that affects the retina (= the light-sensitive tissue at the back of the eye), usually resulting from damage to blood vessels in the retina

ANSWERS: 1. melted, 2. grade, 3. microwave, 4. industrious, 5. thread, 6. retinopathy

7. She's a \_\_\_\_\_ pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

*adj.* answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

8. Our company will be \_\_\_\_\_ by an accountant next week.

*n.* an official inspection of the accounting procedures and records of business by a trained accountant or CPA that is independent of the subject; a methodical inspection or review of a specific condition or situation

9. You must \_\_\_\_\_ with others to obtain this position.

*v.* to strive to achieve more success than someone or something

10. A technique called deep learning has led to \_\_\_\_\_ in AI.

*n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem

11. His heartaches are less \_\_\_\_\_ now.

*adj.* happening constantly

12. His hypothesis concerns the role of an \_\_\_\_\_ field in human health.

*adj.* of or relating to the magnetism produced by electric charge in motion

13. My grandfather had a problem with his eyes and went to an \_\_\_\_\_ specialist.

*n.* the branch of medicine that deals with the anatomy, physiology, and diseases of the eye

14. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

ANSWERS: 7. responsible, 8. audited, 9. compete, 10. breakthroughs, 11. frequent, 12. electromagnetic, 13. ophthalmology, 14. Communal

15. The organizational \_\_\_\_\_ of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.  
*n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
16. The company signed a \_\_\_\_\_ with the supplier for the delivery of goods.  
*n.* a legally binding agreement between two or more parties, setting out their rights and obligations to each other, typically in writing and enforceable by law
17. The statement had a \_\_\_\_\_ impact on house prices.  
*adj.* very sudden, very excellent, or full of action and excitement
18. Her \_\_\_\_\_ research revolutionized the field of medicine.  
*adj.* innovative or groundbreaking in nature; pioneering; creating a new path or opening up new possibilities
19. My father was tested for \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a medical condition in which the body cannot produce enough insulin to control the glucose levels in the blood
20. The government is determined to \_\_\_\_\_ sharp inflation.  
*v.* to try to deal with a complex problem or situation
21. An excellent historian must possess an \_\_\_\_\_ mentality.  
*adj.* associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills
22. We all should learn how to \_\_\_\_\_ stress.  
*v.* to deal with a situation, problem, or strong emotion

ANSWERS: 15. structure, 16. contract, 17. dramatic, 18. path-breaking, 19. diabetes, 20. tackle, 21. academic, 22. handle



23. The organization worked to bring together \_\_\_\_\_ groups in the community.

*adj.* very different or distinct from something else and is not connected or comparable in any way

24. We must \_\_\_\_\_ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

25. The \_\_\_\_\_ has largely gotten positive feedback.

*n.* an extended fictional work in prose; usually in the form of a story; (adjective) original and of a kind not seen before

26. The plant will continue operating through an \_\_\_\_\_ system 24 hours a day.

*adj.* carried out by machines or computers to replace or decrease human labor

27. This device is used to \_\_\_\_\_ brain cancer and other tumors.

*v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis

28. The government is considering \_\_\_\_\_ against the company for environmental violations.

*n.* the process of resolving legal disputes through the court system

29. The letter was written in \_\_\_\_\_ script and had a personal touch.

*adj.* written with a pen or pencil rather than typed

30. This container has a \_\_\_\_\_ of 10 cubic meters.

*n.* the amount of space occupied by an object or substance; the magnitude of sound

ANSWERS: 23. disparate, 24. develop, 25. novel, 26. automated, 27. diagnose, 28. litigation, 29. handwritten, 30. volume

31. They consistently \_\_\_\_\_ other teams in the league.  
*v.* to be or do something compared to others of a similar type
32. I asked the lawyer to initiate \_\_\_\_\_ negotiations for voluntary liquidation.  
*n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
33. The doctor diagnosed him with a rare \_\_\_\_\_ that had no known cure.  
*n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
34. Police will \_\_\_\_\_ random breath testing for drunk driving.  
*v.* to organize and carry out a particular activity
35. Necessity is the mother of \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
36. The project's \_\_\_\_\_ made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.  
*n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
37. The associate \_\_\_\_\_ carefully reviewed the company's financial records.  
*n.* a person whose job is to keep financial records and accounts for a person or organization
38. He tried every possible treatment, including chemotherapy and \_\_\_\_\_ therapy.  
*n.* the energy that comes from a nuclear reaction in the form of rays, waves, or particles and that can be hazardous to health

ANSWERS: 31. outperformed, 32. creditor, 33. disease, 34. conduct, 35. invention, 36. complexity, 37. accountant, 38. radiation

39. A smaller car will \_\_\_\_\_ less fuel.

*v.* to spend something, especially fuel, energy, or time, in a large amount

40. I \_\_\_\_\_ to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

*v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly

41. Human behavior has \_\_\_\_\_ characteristics.

*adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected

42. She couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

43. Many people are working together to close the gender \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.

44. The Chief editor checks all \_\_\_\_\_ for plagiarism with software.

*n.* a short piece of writing on a particular topic, usually written by a student as a part of a course of study

45. He was promoted to the \_\_\_\_\_ of captain in the military.

*n.* a position in a hierarchy of status or authority; (verb) to take or have a position relative to others

46. My \_\_\_\_\_ always knew how to comfort me when I was feeling down.

*n.* a British term for "mom" or "mother"; (adjective) failing to speak or communicate when expected to do so

ANSWERS: 39. consume, 40. mentioned, 41. fundamental, 42. decide, 43. gap, 44. essays, 45. rank, 46. mum

47. Our company needs to \_\_\_\_\_ the business impact of climate change.  
*v.* to judge or decide the nature or quality of someone or something
48. Various artificially induced causes are \_\_\_\_\_ our ecosystem.  
*v.* to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
49. Shall we \_\_\_\_\_ a bite to eat?  
*v.* to take hold of something or someone suddenly with a hand, especially in a violent way
50. Einstein was an outstanding and famous \_\_\_\_\_ of the 20th century.  
*n.* a scientist who specializes in the field of physics
51. Our plan includes a comprehensive marketing \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a detailed plan of action designed to achieve a long-term or overall goal.
52. The \_\_\_\_\_ problem could be easily solved with the right approach.  
*adj.* capable of being reduced, simplified, or made smaller; able to be broken down or diminished
53. She put her phone in the \_\_\_\_\_ pocket of her backpack.  
*n.* a fastener made of interlocking teeth or ridges that is used to join two edges or pieces of fabric; a sound or motion that resembles the sound made by a zipper when it is pulled; (of a computer) a popular file compression and archiving format; (short for Zone Improvement Plan) a system of postal codes used in the United States to help facilitate mail delivery more efficiently
54. This shirt will \_\_\_\_\_ in the wash.  
*v.* to become smaller, or to make something smaller in size or amount

ANSWERS: 47. assess, 48. threatening, 49. grab, 50. physicist, 51. strategy, 52. reducible, 53. zip, 54. shrink

55. Most countries prohibit sexual activity between certain close \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* considered and evaluated through comparison with something else

56. The investigation \_\_\_\_\_ several government agencies and is expected to take several months.

*v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

57. The company has made great strides in its \_\_\_\_\_ toward sustainability.

*n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

58. I'm so sorry to \_\_\_\_\_ you when you're pretty busy.

*v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance

59. He is very popular at school because he can \_\_\_\_\_ all the teachers' accents.

*v.* to imitate someone's speech, movement, or behavior, especially to make others laugh

60. His father's death changed his whole \_\_\_\_\_ on life.

*n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

61. The election was a \_\_\_\_\_ success for the Whigs.

*adj.* worthy of attention because unusual or special

62. The electronic radar system relies on a high-power \_\_\_\_\_ for its operation.

*n.* a vacuum tube or device used in microwave ovens and radar systems to generate electromagnetic waves at microwave frequencies, which utilizes the interaction between an electron beam and a magnetic field to produce high-frequency electromagnetic radiation

ANSWERS: 55. relatives, 56. involves, 57. progression, 58. disrupt, 59. mimic, 60. perspective, 61. remarkable, 62. magnetron

63. In terms of \_\_\_\_\_ he was head and shoulders above his classmates.

- n.* the ability to learn, comprehend, or make judgments or conclusions based on reasons

64. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the tree had fallen and blocked the road.

- n.* a division of a tree or woody shrub that grows out from the trunk or a main stem; a division of some larger or more complex organization

65. The \_\_\_\_\_ process is crucial for the growth and reproduction of many plants.

- n.* the transfer of pollen from the male reproductive organs of one flower to the female reproductive organs of another flower, resulting in fertilization and the production of seeds

66. Life expectancy has grown \_\_\_\_\_ this century.

- adv.* in a very impressive manner

67. We can evaluate the performance of an \_\_\_\_\_ in terms of computation time.

- n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation

68. My \_\_\_\_\_ is a talented artist who has won several awards for her drawings.

- n.* a daughter of one's sibling, brother-in-law, or sister-in-law

69. We \_\_\_\_\_ a cease-fire.

- v.* to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning

70. I was amazed at the \_\_\_\_\_ of her generosity.

- n.* the point or degree or area to which something extends

ANSWERS: 63. intelligence, 64. branch, 65. pollination, 66. dramatically, 67. algorithm, 68. niece, 69. concluded, 70. extent

71. All the supervisor has to do is assign tasks that make his subordinates more \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something

ANSWERS: 71. creative