

Englist.me



Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Julia Bacha: How women wage conflict without violence | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/julia_bacha_how_women_wage_conflict_without_violence

Advanced Words Only

IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

Session 1: Word List

glean

v. to collect information, knowledge, etc., in small amounts and often with difficulty; to gather, as natural products

synonym: cull, collect, extract

(1) **glean** important information, (2) **glean** the fields

He carefully interviewed the victims and tried to **glean** the details of the culprit.

nonviolence

n. the use of peaceful means, such as civil disobedience or passive resistance, rather than violence to achieve a goal, especially in the context of political or social change

synonym: pacifism, nonresistance, peacekeeping

(1) **nonviolence** movement, (2) **nonviolence** protest

Martin Luther King Jr. was a champion of **nonviolence** in the fight for civil rights.

victor

n. one who wins a game, competition, election, war, etc.

synonym: winner, conqueror, champion

(1) **victor** country, (2) the outright **victor**

The **victor** of the race was the favorite to win.

dictator

n. a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by

force

synonym : autocrat, tyrant, despot

(1) military **dictator**, (2) a **dictator** with enormous powers
A popular uprising led to the overthrow of the **dictator**.

repress

v. to restrain or control by force; to suppress feelings or memories

synonym : suppress, control, curb

(1) cannot **repress** laughter, (2) **repress** gene expression
He **repressed** the memories of his traumatic childhood.

grove

n. a small group of trees growing closely together

synonym : copse, thicket, underbrush

(1) a bamboo **grove**, (2) citrus **grove**

They walked through the **grove** of trees and admired the natural beauty.

enclose

v. to surround, as with a fence, wall, or barrier; to put within boundaries; to include

synonym : surround, encase, contain

(1) **enclose** a check with a letter, (2) **enclose** area

The walls were **enclosed** to create a private outdoor space.

courageous

adj. able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching

synonym : brave, valiant, fearless

(1) make a **courageous** decision, (2) **courageous** rescue attempt

He was a **courageous** soldier who had served his country with honor.

bulldoze

v. to level or clear an area of land using a bulldozer (= a large, heavy vehicle with a blade on the front); to use force or the threat of force to make them do something or to get them to move out of the way

synonym : level, clear, demolish

(1) **bulldoze** a mound, (2) **bulldoze** a person into buying
They **bulldozed** the old building to make way for a new one.

uproot

v. to remove or pull out by the roots, especially a plant or tree; to displace or remove someone or something from a particular place or position

synonym: remove, eradicate

(1) **uproot** the tree, (2) **uproot** tradition

We decided to **uproot** our lives and move to a new city.

acumen

n. the ability to make sound judgments and quick decisions, especially when it comes to business or financial matters

synonym: keenness, insight, sagacity

(1) critical **acumen**, (2) financial **acumen**

His business **acumen** helped him make intelligent investments and grow his portfolio quickly.

unarmed

adj. without weapons or arms; not carrying any form of weapon or ammunition, or engaging in physical conflict with weapons

synonym: defenseless, vulnerable, helpless

(1) **unarmed** combat, (2) **unarmed** robbery

The **unarmed** protesters marched peacefully through the streets.

intern

v. to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

synonym: apprentice, trainee, student

(1) **intern** civilians, (2) medical **intern**

The navy **interned** ships of defeated nations.

indomitable

adj. impossible to defeat, discourage or subdue; unconquerable; unyielding in spirit

synonym: unbeatable, invincible, unconquerable

(1) **indomitable** determination, (2) **indomitable** courage
Despite facing many challenges, her **indomitable** spirit helped her overcome them all.

misunderstand

v. to interpret or understand something in the wrong way
synonym: misinterpret, misperceive, misapprehend

(1) **misunderstand** each other, (2) **misunderstand** entirely about her

You should not **misunderstand** the meaning of freedom.

adept

adj. having or showing knowledge and skill and aptitude to do something quite difficult

synonym: proficient, masterful, experienced

(1) **adept** at fishing, (2) **adept** in handicrafts

She is highly **adept** with medical equipment.

surreptitious

adj. kept secret or done in a way that avoids attention, often because it is seen as dishonest or inappropriate

synonym: clandestine, covert, sneaky

(1) **surreptitious** glance, (2) **surreptitious** meeting

The thief made a **surreptitious** escape from the scene of the crime.

manipulative

adj. characterized by the use of shrewd, cunning, or deceptive tactics to control or influence others, often in a self-serving or unethical manner

synonym: maneuvering, calculating, shrewd

(1) **manipulative** behavior, (2) **manipulative** language

He was accused of being **manipulative** when he lied to his friends to get what he wanted.

derogatory

adj. expressing a low opinion; insulting

synonym: insulting, negative, pejorative

(1) have **derogatory** eyes, (2) **derogatory** language

He made **derogatory** comments about her appearance and intelligence.

confrontation

n. the act of facing or dealing with something directly and openly; a direct and often hostile encounter or disagreement

synonym : face-off, conflict, competition

(1) violent **confrontation**, (2) verbal **confrontation**

The **confrontation** between the two nations escalated into a full-blown war.

confrontational

adj. characterized by a readiness to confront others, particularly in a challenging or aggressive manner; inclined to argue or disagree rather than compromise or find common ground

synonym : antagonistic, combative, bellicose

(1) **confrontational** approach, (2) **confrontational** personality

Her **confrontational** attitude caused tension in the workplace.

irresistible

adj. impossible to resist or refuse; very attractive, appealing, or compelling

synonym : resistless, overpowering, compelling

(1) **irresistible** charm, (2) **irresistible** force

The aroma of freshly baked cookies was **irresistible** to her.

uprising

n. a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority

synonym : revolt, rebellion, insurgency

(1) stage an **uprising**, (2) violent **uprising**

The anti-government **uprising** was successful in overthrowing the regime.

intifada

n. an Arabic term meaning "uprising" or "shaking off," specifically referring to a Palestinian uprising against Israeli occupation in the late 20th century, marked by civil disobedience, protests, and acts of violence

synonym : uprising, rebellion, revolt

(1) **intifada** protests, (2) ongoing **intifada**

Over the past decades, the region has experienced several **intifadas**, leading to widespread violence and unrest.

conjure

v. to call forth by magic; to create or bring about through the imagination

synonym: summon, evoke, call forth

(1) **conjure** evil spirits away, (2) **conjure** a vision

The magician **conjured** up a rabbit out of thin air.

institutionalize

v. to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)

synonym: formalize, establish, regularize

(1) **institutionalize** a system, (2) **institutionalize** customary laws

The new policy aims to **institutionalize** the use of renewable energy sources.

mobilize

v. to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose

synonym: activate, rally, marshal

(1) **mobilize** cooperation, (2) **mobilize** a stiff joint

The military **mobilized** troops to the border.

concerted

adj. involving the joint activity of more than one person, government, country, etc.

synonym: coordinated, planned, united

(1) **concerted** effort, (2) apply **concerted** pressure

The NGO launched a **concerted** campaign to raise awareness about the issue.

self-sufficient

adj. able to provide for one's own needs without assistance from others

synonym: independent, self-reliant, self-sustaining

(1) **self-sufficient** economy, (2) **self-sufficient** renewable energy

He was determined to become **self-sufficient** and not rely on

anyone else.

deem

v. to consider or decide something in a particular way
synonym: believe, consider, suppose

(1) **deem** socially responsible, (2) **deem** wrong or inappropriate

Regarding earthquakes, some commercial buildings were **deemed** unsafe.

deport

v. to force someone to leave a country, typically on the grounds of illegal status or for having committed a crime
synonym: expel, banish, repatriate

(1) **deport** a refugee, (2) **deport** dissidents from the party

The government has decided to **deport** illegal immigrants back to their home countries.

leaflet

n. a small, thin piece of paper or other material, often used for advertising or informational purposes; a small branch or part of a leaf

synonym: pamphlet, brochure, flier

(1) information **leaflet**, (2) political **leaflet**

The environmental group handed out **leaflets** to raise awareness of the dangers of deforestation.

longevity

n. the property of being long-lived; significant duration of service

synonym: seniority, endurance

(1) **longevity** crisis, (2) **longevity** genes

He is proud of the **longevity** of the business.

spokesperson

n. a person who represents or speaks on behalf of an organization, group, or individual to the media or the public

synonym: representative, interpreter, mouthpiece

(1) company **spokesperson**, (2) official **spokesperson**

The celebrity **spokesperson** made an appearance at the

product launch event.

omit

v. to leave out or exclude something; to fail to do something that is expected or required

synonym: exclude, leave out, disregard

(1) **omit** a dividend, (2) carefully **omit**

I accidentally **omitted** an important detail from my report.

creditor

n. a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money

(1) the **creditor's** claims, (2) bankrupt **creditor**

I asked the lawyer to initiate **creditor** negotiations for voluntary liquidation.

determinant

n. a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

synonym: cause, factor, element

(1) environmental **determinant**, (2) a **determinant** of crop yields

One **determinant** of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| 1. have der_____ry eyes | <i>adj.</i> expressing a low opinion; insulting |
| 2. d__m socially responsible | <i>v.</i> to consider or decide something in a particular way |
| 3. sel_____ent economy | <i>adj.</i> able to provide for one's own needs without assistance from others |
| 4. irr_____ble force | <i>adj.</i> impossible to resist or refuse; very attractive, appealing, or compelling |
| 5. man_____ive language | <i>adj.</i> characterized by the use of shrewd, cunning, or deceptive tactics to control or influence others, often in a self-serving or unethical manner |
| 6. violent con_____ion | <i>n.</i> the act of facing or dealing with something directly and openly; a direct and often hostile encounter or disagreement |
| 7. cannot re_____s laughter | <i>v.</i> to restrain or control by force; to suppress feelings or memories |
| 8. critical ac_____n | <i>n.</i> the ability to make sound judgments and quick decisions, especially when it comes to business or financial matters |
| 9. non_____ce movement | <i>n.</i> the use of peaceful means, such as civil disobedience or passive resistance, rather than violence to achieve a goal, especially in the context of political or social change |
| 10. mis_____and entirely about her | <i>v.</i> to interpret or understand something in the wrong way |

ANSWERS: 1. derogatory, 2. deem, 3. self-sufficient, 4. irresistible, 5. manipulative, 6. confrontation, 7. repress, 8. acumen, 9. nonviolence, 10. misunderstand

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 11. non_____ce protest | <i>n.</i> the use of peaceful means, such as civil disobedience or passive resistance, rather than violence to achieve a goal, especially in the context of political or social change |
| 12. the outright vi____r | <i>n.</i> one who wins a game, competition, election, war, etc. |
| 13. gl__n the fields | <i>v.</i> to collect information, knowledge, etc., in small amounts and often with difficulty; to gather, as natural products |
| 14. cou_____us rescue attempt | <i>adj.</i> able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching |
| 15. ongoing in_____da | <i>n.</i> an Arabic term meaning "uprising" or "shaking off," specifically referring to a Palestinian uprising against Israeli occupation in the late 20th century, marked by civil disobedience, protests, and acts of violence |
| 16. gl__n important information | <i>v.</i> to collect information, knowledge, etc., in small amounts and often with difficulty; to gather, as natural products |
| 17. sel_____ent renewable energy | <i>adj.</i> able to provide for one's own needs without assistance from others |
| 18. a di_____or with enormous powers | <i>n.</i> a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by force |
| 19. co_____e evil spirits away | <i>v.</i> to call forth by magic; to create or bring about through the imagination |
| 20. military di_____or | <i>n.</i> a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by force |

ANSWERS: 11. nonviolence, 12. victor, 13. glean, 14. courageous, 15. intifada, 16. glean, 17. self-sufficient, 18. dictator, 19. conjure, 20. dictator

21. official spo_____son *n.* a person who represents or speaks on behalf of an organization, group, or individual to the media or the public
22. a det_____nt of crop yields *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
23. stage an up_____ng *n.* a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority
24. apply co_____ed pressure *adj.* involving the joint activity of more than one person, government, country, etc.
25. sur_____ous meeting *adj.* kept secret or done in a way that avoids attention, often because it is seen as dishonest or inappropriate
26. citrus gr__e *n.* a small group of trees growing closely together
27. en_____e area *v.* to surround, as with a fence, wall, or barrier; to put within boundaries; to include
28. irr_____ble charm *adj.* impossible to resist or refuse; very attractive, appealing, or compelling
29. o__t a dividend *v.* to leave out or exclude something; to fail to do something that is expected or required
30. re_____s gene expression *v.* to restrain or control by force; to suppress feelings or memories
31. de__t a refugee *v.* to force someone to leave a country, typically on the grounds of illegal status or for having committed a crime

ANSWERS: 21. spokesperson, 22. determinant, 23. uprising, 24. concerted, 25. surreptitious, 26. grove, 27. enclose, 28. irresistible, 29. omit, 30. repress, 31. deport

32. co_____ed effort *adj.* involving the joint activity of more than one person, government, country, etc.
33. der_____ry language *adj.* expressing a low opinion; insulting
34. the cr_____or's claims *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
35. d__m wrong or inappropriate *v.* to consider or decide something in a particular way
36. political le_____t *n.* a small, thin piece of paper or other material, often used for advertising or informational purposes; a small branch or part of a leaf
37. co_____e a vision *v.* to call forth by magic; to create or bring about through the imagination
38. carefully o__t *v.* to leave out or exclude something; to fail to do something that is expected or required
39. company spo_____son *n.* a person who represents or speaks on behalf of an organization, group, or individual to the media or the public
40. sur_____ous glance *adj.* kept secret or done in a way that avoids attention, often because it is seen as dishonest or inappropriate
41. up__t tradition *v.* to remove or pull out by the roots, especially a plant or tree; to displace or remove someone or something from a particular place or position
42. con_____nal personality *adj.* characterized by a readiness to confront others, particularly in a challenging or aggressive manner; inclined to argue or disagree rather than compromise or find common ground

ANSWERS: 32. concerted, 33. derogatory, 34. creditor, 35. deem, 36. leaflet, 37. conjure, 38. omit, 39. spokesperson, 40. surreptitious, 41. uproot, 42. confrontational

43. lo_____ty genes *n.* the property of being long-lived; significant duration of service
44. in_____da protests *n.* an Arabic term meaning "uprising" or "shaking off," specifically referring to a Palestinian uprising against Israeli occupation in the late 20th century, marked by civil disobedience, protests, and acts of violence
45. bu_____ze a person into buying *v.* to level or clear an area of land using a bulldozer (= a large, heavy vehicle with a blade on the front); to use force or the threat of force to make them do something or to get them to move out of the way
46. verbal con_____ion *n.* the act of facing or dealing with something directly and openly; a direct and often hostile encounter or disagreement
47. ins_____ize a system *v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)
48. in_____n civilians *v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria
49. ind_____le determination *adj.* impossible to defeat, discourage or subdue; unconquerable; unyielding in spirit

ANSWERS: 43. longevity, 44. intifada, 45. bulldoze, 46. confrontation, 47. institutionalize, 48. intern, 49. indomitable

50. financial ac___n *n.* the ability to make sound judgments and quick decisions, especially when it comes to business or financial matters
51. en_____e a check with a letter *v.* to surround, as with a fence, wall, or barrier; to put within boundaries; to include
52. mo_____ze cooperation *v.* to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose
53. un_____d combat *adj.* without weapons or arms; not carrying any form of weapon or ammunition, or engaging in physical conflict with weapons
54. bu_____ze a mound *v.* to level or clear an area of land using a bulldozer (= a large, heavy vehicle with a blade on the front); to use force or the threat of force to make them do something or to get them to move out of the way
55. con_____nal approach *adj.* characterized by a readiness to confront others, particularly in a challenging or aggressive manner; inclined to argue or disagree rather than compromise or find common ground
56. vi___r country *n.* one who wins a game, competition, election, war, etc.
57. un_____d robbery *adj.* without weapons or arms; not carrying any form of weapon or ammunition, or engaging in physical conflict with weapons

ANSWERS: 50. acumen, 51. enclose, 52. mobilize, 53. unarmed, 54. bulldoze, 55. confrontational, 56. victor, 57. unarmed

58. man_____ive behavior *adj.* characterized by the use of shrewd, cunning, or deceptive tactics to control or influence others, often in a self-serving or unethical manner
59. a bamboo gr__e *n.* a small group of trees growing closely together
60. mis_____and each other *v.* to interpret or understand something in the wrong way
61. bankrupt cr____or *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
62. information le____t *n.* a small, thin piece of paper or other material, often used for advertising or informational purposes; a small branch or part of a leaf
63. ind_____le courage *adj.* impossible to defeat, discourage or subdue; unconquerable; unyielding in spirit
64. ad__t in handicrafts *adj.* having or showing knowledge and skill and aptitude to do something quite difficult
65. ad__t at fishing *adj.* having or showing knowledge and skill and aptitude to do something quite difficult
66. de__t dissidents from the party *v.* to force someone to leave a country, typically on the grounds of illegal status or for having committed a crime
67. ins_____ize customary laws *v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)

ANSWERS: 58. manipulative, 59. grove, 60. misunderstand, 61. creditor, 62. leaflet, 63. indomitable, 64. adept, 65. adept, 66. deport, 67. institutionalize

68. environmental det_____nt *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
69. violent up_____ng *n.* a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority
70. medical in____n *v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria
71. mo_____ze a stiff joint *v.* to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose
72. make a cou_____us decision *adj.* able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching
73. lo_____ty crisis *n.* the property of being long-lived; significant duration of service
74. up____t the tree *v.* to remove or pull out by the roots, especially a plant or tree; to displace or remove someone or something from a particular place or position

ANSWERS: 68. determinant, 69. uprising, 70. intern, 71. mobilize, 72. courageous, 73. longevity, 74. uproot

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The anti-government _____ was successful in overthrowing the regime.
n. a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority

2. The _____ of the race was the favorite to win.
n. one who wins a game, competition, election, war, etc.

3. The walls were _____ to create a private outdoor space.
v. to surround, as with a fence, wall, or barrier; to put within boundaries; to include

4. The environmental group handed out _____ to raise awareness of the dangers of deforestation.
n. a small, thin piece of paper or other material, often used for advertising or informational purposes; a small branch or part of a leaf

5. Her _____ attitude caused tension in the workplace.
adj. characterized by a readiness to confront others, particularly in a challenging or aggressive manner; inclined to argue or disagree rather than compromise or find common ground

6. His business _____ helped him make intelligent investments and grow his portfolio quickly.
n. the ability to make sound judgments and quick decisions, especially when it comes to business or financial matters

7. Despite facing many challenges, her _____ spirit helped her overcome them all.
adj. impossible to defeat, discourage or subdue; unconquerable; unyielding in spirit

ANSWERS: 1. uprising, 2. victor, 3. enclosed, 4. leaflets, 5. confrontational, 6. acumen, 7. indomitable

8. They _____ the old building to make way for a new one.
v. to level or clear an area of land using a bulldozer (= a large, heavy vehicle with a blade on the front); to use force or the threat of force to make them do something or to get them to move out of the way
9. The thief made a _____ escape from the scene of the crime.
adj. kept secret or done in a way that avoids attention, often because it is seen as dishonest or inappropriate
10. The magician _____ up a rabbit out of thin air.
v. to call forth by magic; to create or bring about through the imagination
11. The NGO launched a _____ campaign to raise awareness about the issue.
adj. involving the joint activity of more than one person, government, country, etc.
12. He made _____ comments about her appearance and intelligence.
adj. expressing a low opinion; insulting
13. He was determined to become _____ and not rely on anyone else.
adj. able to provide for one's own needs without assistance from others
14. She is highly _____ with medical equipment.
adj. having or showing knowledge and skill and aptitude to do something quite difficult
15. I accidentally _____ an important detail from my report.
v. to leave out or exclude something; to fail to do something that is expected or required

ANSWERS: 8. bulldozed, 9. surreptitious, 10. conjured, 11. concerted, 12. derogatory, 13. self-sufficient, 14. adept, 15. omitted

16. I asked the lawyer to initiate _____ negotiations for voluntary liquidation.
n. a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
17. The new policy aims to _____ the use of renewable energy sources.
v. to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)
18. He was a _____ soldier who had served his country with honor.
adj. able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching
19. He is proud of the _____ of the business.
n. the property of being long-lived; significant duration of service
20. The _____ protesters marched peacefully through the streets.
adj. without weapons or arms; not carrying any form of weapon or ammunition, or engaging in physical conflict with weapons
21. The military _____ troops to the border.
v. to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose
22. A popular uprising led to the overthrow of the _____.
n. a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by force
23. The navy _____ ships of defeated nations.
v. to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

ANSWERS: 16. creditor, 17. institutionalize, 18. courageous, 19. longevity, 20. unarmed, 21. mobilized, 22. dictator, 23. interned

24. Regarding earthquakes, some commercial buildings were _____ unsafe.
- v. to consider or decide something in a particular way
25. He carefully interviewed the victims and tried to _____ the details of the culprit.
- v. to collect information, knowledge, etc., in small amounts and often with difficulty; to gather, as natural products
26. Over the past decades, the region has experienced several _____ leading to widespread violence and unrest.
- n. an Arabic term meaning "uprising" or "shaking off," specifically referring to a Palestinian uprising against Israeli occupation in the late 20th century, marked by civil disobedience, protests, and acts of violence
27. The _____ between the two nations escalated into a full-blown war.
- n. the act of facing or dealing with something directly and openly; a direct and often hostile encounter or disagreement
28. The celebrity _____ made an appearance at the product launch event.
- n. a person who represents or speaks on behalf of an organization, group, or individual to the media or the public
29. He was accused of being _____ when he lied to his friends to get what he wanted.
- adj. characterized by the use of shrewd, cunning, or deceptive tactics to control or influence others, often in a self-serving or unethical manner
30. He _____ the memories of his traumatic childhood.
- v. to restrain or control by force; to suppress feelings or memories
31. We decided to _____ our lives and move to a new city.
- v. to remove or pull out by the roots, especially a plant or tree; to displace or remove someone or something from a particular place or position

ANSWERS: 24. deemed, 25. glean, 26. intifadas, 27. confrontation, 28. spokesperson, 29. manipulative, 30. repressed, 31. uproot

32. The government has decided to _____ illegal immigrants back to their home countries.
- v.* to force someone to leave a country, typically on the grounds of illegal status or for having committed a crime
33. They walked through the _____ of trees and admired the natural beauty.
- n.* a small group of trees growing closely together
34. One _____ of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.
- n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
35. You should not _____ the meaning of freedom.
- v.* to interpret or understand something in the wrong way
36. Martin Luther King Jr. was a champion of _____ in the fight for civil rights.
- n.* the use of peaceful means, such as civil disobedience or passive resistance, rather than violence to achieve a goal, especially in the context of political or social change
37. The aroma of freshly baked cookies was _____ to her.
- adj.* impossible to resist or refuse; very attractive, appealing, or compelling

ANSWERS: 32. deport, 33. grove, 34. determinant, 35. misunderstand, 36. nonviolence, 37. irresistible