

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Elizabeth Nyamayaro: An invitation to men who want a better world for women | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/elizabeth\\_nyamayo\\_an\\_invitation\\_to\\_men\\_who\\_want\\_a\\_better\\_world\\_for\\_women](https://www.ted.com/talks/elizabeth_nyamayo_an_invitation_to_men_who_want_a_better_world_for_women)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

## Session 1: Word List

### uniform

*adj.* always the same; showing a single form or character in all occurrences; (noun) the special set of clothes worn by members of a particular group as a means of identification

*synonym* : livery, outfit

(1) at a **uniform** temperature, (2) our school **uniform**  
This country has a nationally **uniform** culture.

### famine

*n.* a severe shortage of food, often caused by drought, war, or economic reasons

*synonym* : hunger, starvation, drought

(1) **famine** relief, (2) coal **famine**

The severe **famine** caused by the drought has left many people without food.

### nation

*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

*synonym* : country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

## porridge

*n.* a hot cereal dish made from boiled grains or legumes, typically oats, rice, or cornmeal, often served with milk or sweeteners

*synonym* : oatmeal, gruel, mush

(1) oat **porridge**, (2) sweet **porridge**

A bowl of hot **porridge** is a nutritious breakfast option in winter.

## hesitation

*n.* the act of pausing or being slow before saying or doing something, especially because you feel uncertain or nervous

*synonym* : unwillingness, indecision, uncertainty

(1) perform without **hesitation**, (2) after some **hesitation**

There was a **hesitation** in her speech.

## uplift

*n.* the process of raising land to a higher elevation, or the result of this process; (verb) fill with high spirits

*synonym* : upthrust, upheaval, (verb) raise

(1) **uplift** mountains, (2) **uplift** my spirit

The **uplift** in the stock market has been a relief to investors.

## absolutely

*adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly

*synonym* : completely, utterly, definitely

(1) **absolutely** against, (2) **absolutely** obsessed with the girl

I am **absolutely** opposed to his idea because of morality.

## stick

*v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

*synonym* : pierce, adhere, stay

(1) **stick** a key in a lock, (2) fire **stick**

You **stick** a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

## unequal

*adj.* different in amount, size, degree, or value; not fair  
*synonym* : unfair, uneven, imbalanced

(1) **unequal** distribution, (2) **unequal** opportunity

The income inequality in the country is becoming increasingly **unequal**.

## inequality

*n.* the unfairness of a society in which some people have more opportunity, money, etc. than others;  
(mathematics) relation between two values when they are different

*synonym* : imbalance, prejudice, unfairness

(1) **inequality** in salary, (2) algebraic **inequality**

There are several causes of economic **inequality** within societies.

## complexity

*n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand

*synonym* : intricacy, sophistication, elaboration

(1) cognitive **complexity**, (2) **complexity** theory

The project's **complexity** made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.

## consciously

*adv.* with awareness; in a deliberate manner

*synonym* : intentionally, deliberately, knowingly

(1) **consciously** aware of a problem, (2) act **consciously**

He **consciously** criticizes her in the publicity.

## incredible

*adj.* unbelievable; enormous

*synonym* : unbelievable, fantastical, inconceivable

(1) **incredible** amount, (2) at **incredible** speed

Her response revealed **incredible** idiocy.

## opportune

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

*synonym* : suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

## suddenly

*adv.* quickly and unexpectedly

*synonym* : abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

(1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly**

Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

## guilty

*adj.* feeling responsible for or having done something wrong or criminal

*synonym* : culpable, blameworthy, at fault

(1) feel a bit **guilty**, (2) **guilty** verdict

After much contemplation, the suspect decided to plead **guilty** to the theft charge.

## visionary

*adj.* having or showing exceptional foresight and imagination; not practical or realizable; speculative

*synonym* : prophetic, far-sighted, imaginative

(1) **visionary** business, (2) **visionary** ideas

The **visionary** leader had a clear plan for the company's future.

## launch

*v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

*synonym* : start, initiate, begin

(1) **launch** a spaceship into orbit, (2) **launch** a big attack

The company is set to **launch** its new product line next month.

## groundbreaking

*adj.* producing fresh findings; using novel techniques

*synonym* : innovative, revolutionary

(1) **groundbreaking** concept, (2) **groundbreaking** settlement

He has produced **groundbreaking** research on the subject.

## inviting

*adj.* having an attractive or tempting quality that draws people in; encouraging or alluring in a way that makes people want to take part or participate

*synonym* : attractive, tempting, alluring

(1) **inviting** scent, (2) **inviting** atmosphere

The **inviting** aroma of freshly baked bread drew me into the bakery.

## solidarity

*n.* unity or agreement of feelings or actions among a group, especially among individuals with a common interest

*synonym* : unity, cooperation, mutual support

(1) **solidarity** among union members, (2) **solidarity** action

The workers showed **solidarity** in their strike for better working conditions.

## vision

*n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

*synonym* : sight, image, concept

(1) a prodigious **vision**, (2) telescopic **vision**

Driving is difficult for me because of my poor **vision**.

## gender

*n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

*synonym* : sexuality

(1) **gender-blind** policies, (2) dual **gender**

Cultural norms strongly influence **gender** expectations.

## invitation

*n.* a spoken or written request to participate or be present or take part in something

*synonym* : request, asking, proposal

(1) a letter of **invitation**, (2) **invitation** of foreign investment

I will be very happy to accept your **invitation**.

## divide

*v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups

*synonym* : separate, disconnect, split

(1) **divide** the cake into two pieces, (2) **divide** money equally

Can you **divide** 123321 by eleven?

## inflection

*n.* a change in the pitch or tone of one's voice; a change in the form of a word to indicate tense, mood, gender, or other grammatical categories

*synonym* : accent, intonation, modulation

(1) **inflection** in voice, (2) **inflection** pattern

The linguist studied the **inflection** of the language's inflection in speech.

## blank

*adj.* without any writing or printing; empty or devoid of ideas, information, or meaning; unable to remember or recall information

*synonym* : empty, void, barren

(1) **blank** expression, (2) **blank** paper

The computer screen displayed nothing but a **blank** white screen

## horizontal

*adj.* parallel to the ground or in a baseline; being at the same level as all members of a group

*synonym* : even, lying, parallel

(1) **horizontal** lines, (2) **horizontal** stripes

Airplanes need **horizontal** tails to improve stability.

## split

*v.* to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line

*synonym* : break, divide, break apart

(1) **split** a bill, (2) **split** a reward equally

Companies often **split** their shares to lower the stock price and encourage investors to buy.

## represent

*v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

*synonym* : depict, express, describe

(1) **represent** by a diagram, (2) the characters that **represent** numbers

We elected him to **represent** us at the international conference.

## ultimate

*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order

*synonym* : highest, maximum, foremost

(1) the **ultimate** goal in life, (2) the **ultimate** luxury  
Management must take **ultimate** responsibility for the accident.

## engaging

*adj.* attracting, pleasant, or charming

*synonym* : alluring, interesting, engrossing

(1) **engaging** story, (2) an **engaging** smile

She was disbarred for her **engaging** in fraud.

## movement

*n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

*synonym* : motion, progression, action

(1) a circular **movement**, (2) **movement** of troops

The **movement** of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

## controversial

*adj.* causing a lot of hot public discussion and dispute

*synonym* : contentious, disputed, questionable

(1) **controversial** book, (2) **controversial** policy

The issue of the death penalty is highly **controversial**.

## invite

*v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place

*synonym* : ask, request, summon

(1) **invite** guests, (2) **invite** criticism

We want to **invite** you to our annual charity event.

## committed

*adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something

*synonym* : devoted, faithful, attached

(1) in a **committed** relationship, (2) strong and **committed** sales staff

Our company is strongly **committed** to meeting customers' needs.

## conversation

*n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

*synonym* : chat, discussion, dialogue

(1) **conversation** in English, (2) a friendly **conversation**

Your **conversation** reflects your thoughts.

## abusive

*adj.* involving or characterized by harmful or offensive treatment, language, or behavior; using physical, emotional, or verbal force to control or harm someone else

*synonym* : cruel, oppressive, hurtful

(1) **abusive** behavior, (2) **abusive** parent

The teacher's **abusive** language towards the students was unacceptable.

## advocate

*n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something

*synonym* : proponent, exponent, promoter

(1) an **advocate** of disarmament, (2) public education

**advocates**

**Advocates** of abolishing the death penalty often argue that the alternative heaviest sentence should be life in prison.

## innovative

*adj.* introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.

*synonym* : creative, ingenious, inventive

(1) use of **innovative** technology, (2) stylistically **innovative** works

The Prime Minister stressed the need to create **innovative**



industries.

## rally

*v.* a public meeting of a group of people intended to arouse enthusiasm

*synonym*: gathering, meetup, demonstration

(1) **rally** in front of the embassy, (2) the preliminary **rally**

There was a massive police presence at the anti-government **rally**.

## mobilize

*v.* to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose

*synonym*: activate, rally, marshal

(1) **mobilize** cooperation, (2) **mobilize** a stiff joint

The military **mobilized** troops to the border.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym*: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

## madam

*n.* a term of polite address or title used to address a woman, particularly one in a position of authority or respect

*synonym*: lady, ma'am, madame

(1) **madam** speaker, (2) dear **madam**

**Madam** President, may I ask a question regarding the new policy?

## continuously

*adv.* without being interrupted or paused; repeatedly

*synonym*: constantly, frequently, always

(1) use one thing **continuously**, (2) **continuously** removed

The country's domestic coal consumption has been **continuously** declining for decades.

## compel

v. to force or require someone to do something; to exert a strong, irresistible force or pressure that makes someone act in a certain way

*synonym* : force, oblige, coerce

(1) **compel** a person to submission, (2) **compel** attention  
The strict deadlines will **compel** the team to work efficiently.

## confront

v. to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person

*synonym* : engage, encounter, contend

(1) **confront** a global warming, (2) **confront** the issue  
He finally decided to **confront** problems directly.

## tap

v. to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.

*synonym* : knock, exploit, use

(1) **tap** a new market, (2) **tap** keyboard with an index finger  
To expand the company, we must **tap** new human resources.

## concrete

*adj.* existing in a physical or material form rather than an abstract one; based on facts rather than ideas or guesses; made of or covered with cement

*synonym* : actual, factual, hardened

(1) a **concrete** noun, (2) **concrete** examples  
The president asked for a more **concrete** plan.

## systematic

*adj.* done or acting according to a determined set of systems or plans:

*synonym* : periodic, frequent, organized

(1) a **systematic** reformation, (2) **systematic** botany  
Science is based on the **systematic** classification of experience.

## structural

*adj.* associated with the way on construction or organization of anything

*synonym* : architectural, basic, anatomical

(1) **structural** analyses, (2) **structural** reorganization  
The earthquake resulted in significant **structural** destruction.

## economy

*n.* the system by which a country or region produces, manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

*synonym*: finance, trade, business

(1) **economy** of scale, (2) **economy** class

The **economy** of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.

## intervene

*v.* to intentionally get involved in a situation to improve it or prevent it from getting worse

*synonym*: interfere, mediate, intercede

(1) **intervene** in a dispute, (2) **intervene** between quarreling parties

Following international law, our country does not **intervene** in the internal affairs of our neighbors.

## government

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

*synonym*: administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

## policy

*n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

*synonym*: strategy, plan, guideline

(1) health **policy**, (2) foreign **policy**

The company's new **policy** on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.

## institutionalize

*v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)

*synonym*: formalize, establish, regularize

(1) **institutionalize** a system, (2) **institutionalize** customary laws

The new policy aims to **institutionalize** the use of renewable energy sources.

## prominent

*adj.* important, well-known, or noticeable

*synonym*: notable, distinguished, prominent

(1) **prominent** figure, (2) play a **prominent** role

The media frequently interviewed **prominent** scientists.

## commitment

*n.* a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave in a certain way

*synonym*: burden, obligation, promise

(1) a **commitment** to an alliance, (2) meet his **commitments**

His business **commitments** took him to the United States.

## hospitality

*n.* the friendly and generous reception and entertainment of guests, visitors, or strangers

*synonym*: generosity, friendliness, cordiality

(1) **hospitality** industry, (2) **hospitality** service

The hotel is known for its exceptional **hospitality**.

## eliminate

*v.* to remove or get rid of someone or something

*synonym*: wipe out, destroy, eradicate

(1) **eliminate** contestants, (2) **eliminate** sexual barriers

We can **eliminate** this possibility from those consumptions.

## gap

*n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.

*synonym*: opening, lacuna, spread

(1) the **gap** between ideal and reality, (2) distance **gap**

Many people are working together to close the gender **gap**.

## employee

*n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker  
*synonym*: worker, staff, personnel

(1) **employee** benefits, (2) **employee** evaluation

The **employee** handbook outlines the rules and regulations that all employees must follow.

## feminist

*adj.* describing a belief in and advocacy for achieving gender equality in social, political, and economic spheres; advocating for the rights and empowerment of women;  
(noun) a person who believes in and advocates for gender equality between men and women

*synonym*: egalitarian

(1) **feminist** movement, (2) **feminist** perspective

The **feminist** ideals of inclusivity and diversity are important in creating a more just and equal world.

## employ

*v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of

*synonym*: hire, engage, use

(1) **employ** job seekers, (2) **employ** a new method

When making arrests, police officers frequently **employ** excessive force.

## elector

*n.* a person who has the right to vote in an election

*synonym*: voter, constituent, citizen

(1) presidential **elector**, (2) qualified for an **elector**

The **elector** cast their vote for the candidate they believed in.

## ban

*v.* to officially or legally forbid or refuse to allow something

*synonym*: forbid, prohibit, restrict

(1) **ban** gender-related job discrimination, (2) **ban** any type of cloning

We should **ban** mildly violent video games from a child's

development perspective.

## euro

*n.* the official currency of most European Union countries

(1) the value of the **Euro**, (2) **Euro** crises

Some countries may leave the **Euro**.

## council

*n.* a group of people who have been elected or appointed to make decisions or give advice on a particular subject or in a particular place

*synonym*: board, committee, assembly

(1) other **council** members, (2) city **council** election

The city **council** voted to approve the new development project.

## prime

*adj.* main or most important; basic

*synonym*: excellent, exceptional, premium

(1) **prime** number, (2) deputy **prime** minister

After a thorough investigation, she has been named as the **prime** suspect.

## president

*n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

*synonym*: leader, CEO, chairperson

(1) **president** emeritus, (2) vice- **president** for finance

The club **president** does not have absolute power.

## parliament

*n.* a legislative body, especially the one that represents the people of a country or state

*synonym*: congress, assembly, legislature

(1) disband **parliament**, (2) event of a hung **parliament**

He was a member of **parliament**.

## goodwill

*n.* a friendly or cooperative attitude or feeling between people, businesses, or nations; the reputation or value that a business, organization, or brand has in the community

*synonym* : friendliness, rapport, amity

(1) **goodwill** gesture, (2) **goodwill** ambassador

The CEO's **goodwill** toward employees was apparent when he thanked every one of them.

## ambassador

*n.* a diplomatic representative of a country who is sent to another country or international organization

*synonym* : envoy, diplomat, representative

(1) **ambassador** for football, (2) send an **ambassador** abroad

The **ambassador** of peace met with government officials to discuss bilateral relations.

## garner

*v.* to acquire or accumulate something through effort or attention

*synonym* : acquire, collect, obtain

(1) **garner** good reviews, (2) **garner** attention

He used his charm and charisma to **garner** support for his campaign.

## impressive

*adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill

*synonym* : impactful, remarkable, exceptional

(1) **impressive** performances, (2) an **impressive** array of facts

The budget reduction was an **impressive** feat for our nation.

## association

*n.* a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship

*synonym* : affiliation, collaboration, society

(1) word **associations**, (2) a scholarship **association**

His membership in the **association** provided him with numerous benefits.

## separate

*v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different

*synonym* : disunite, isolate, ramify

(1) **separate** video into chapter, (2) **separate** cream from milk

We need to **separate** the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.

## delusion

*n.* a false belief or impression that is firmly held despite evidence to the contrary

*synonym*: hallucination, illusion, fantasy

(1) grand **delusion**, (2) labor under a **delusion**

He had a **delusion** that he was a millionaire.

## widen

*v.* to become or make something broader, wider, more extensive

*synonym*: broaden, enlarge, extend

(1) **widen** in excitement, (2) **widen** a narrowed heart valve

He **widened** his investigation into a medical clinic.

## compassion

*n.* a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck

*synonym*: pity, empathy, understanding

(1) feel **compassion** for the poor, (2) have **compassion** toward the accident

His infinite love and **compassion** for everyone never weary.

## define

*v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something

*synonym*: characterize, depict, express

(1) **define** a word, (2) **define** my position

To advance this discussion, we must **define** "success" rigorously.



## Session 2: Spelling

1. dual ge\_\_\_r *n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology
  
2. act con\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* with awareness; in a deliberate manner
  
3. t\_p a new market *v.* to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.
  
4. co\_\_\_\_\_nt the issue *v.* to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
  
5. an imp\_\_\_\_\_ve array of facts *adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
  
6. feel com\_\_\_\_\_on for the poor *n.* a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck
  
7. oat po\_\_\_\_\_ge *n.* a hot cereal dish made from boiled grains or legumes, typically oats, rice, or cornmeal, often served with milk or sweeteners
  
8. a scholarship ass\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship

ANSWERS: 1. gender, 2. consciously, 3. tap, 4. confront, 5. impressive, 6. compassion, 7. porridge, 8. association

9. el\_\_\_\_\_te contestants *v.* to remove or get rid of someone or something
10. mo\_\_\_\_\_ze a stiff joint *v.* to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose
11. con\_\_\_\_\_ial book *adj.* causing a lot of hot public discussion and dispute
12. an ad\_\_\_\_\_te of disarmament *n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something
13. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt funding *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
14. at a un\_\_\_\_\_m temperature *adj.* always the same; showing a single form or character in all occurrences; (noun) the special set of clothes worn by members of a particular group as a means of identification
15. st\_\_k a key in a lock *v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
16. inf\_\_\_\_\_on pattern *n.* a change in the pitch or tone of one's voice; a change in the form of a word to indicate tense, mood, gender, or other grammatical categories
17. play a pr\_\_\_\_\_nt role *adj.* important, well-known, or noticeable
18. strong and co\_\_\_\_\_ed sales staff *adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something

ANSWERS: 9. eliminate, 10. mobilize, 11. controversial, 12. advocate, 13. government, 14. uniform, 15. stick, 16. inflection, 17. prominent, 18. committed

- |                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| 19. str_____al reorganization  | <i>adj.</i> associated with the way on construction or organization of anything  |
| 20. the ul_____te goal in life | <i>adj.</i> furthest or highest in degree or order   |
| 21. meet his com_____nts       | <i>n.</i> a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave in a certain way   |
| 22. presidential el_____r      | <i>n.</i> a person who has the right to vote in an election  |
| 23. el_____te sexual barriers  | <i>v.</i> to remove or get rid of someone or something   |
| 24. deputy pr___e minister     | <i>adj.</i> main or most important; basic  |
| 25. go_____ll ambassador       | <i>n.</i> a friendly or cooperative attitude or feeling between people, businesses, or nations; the reputation or value that a business, organization, or brand has in the community |
| 26. send an amb_____or abroad  | <i>n.</i> a diplomatic representative of a country who is sent to another country or international organization  |
| 27. sol_____ty action          | <i>n.</i> unity or agreement of feelings or actions among a group, especially among individuals with a common interest   |
| 28. di___e money equally       | <i>v.</i> to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups  |
| 29. re_____nt by a diagram     | <i>v.</i> to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute   |
| 30. inf_____on in voice        | <i>n.</i> a change in the pitch or tone of one's voice; a change in the form of a word to indicate tense, mood, gender, or other grammatical categories                              |

ANSWERS: 19. structural, 20. ultimate, 21. commitment, 22. elector, 23. eliminate, 24. prime, 25. goodwill, 26. ambassador, 27. solidarity, 28. divide, 29. represent, 30. inflection

31. a prodigious vi\_\_\_n  
*n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
32. in\_\_\_\_\_ne between quarreling parties  
*v.* to intentionally get involved in a situation to improve it or prevent it from getting worse
33. mo\_\_\_\_\_nt of troops  
*n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
34. in\_\_\_e guests  
*v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
35. un\_\_\_\_\_l opportunity  
*adj.* different in amount, size, degree, or value; not fair
36. ra\_\_y in front of the embassy  
*v.* a public meeting of a group of people intended to arouse enthusiasm
37. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt bureaucracy  
*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
38. ab\_\_\_\_\_e parent  
*adj.* involving or characterized by harmful or offensive treatment, language, or behavior; using physical, emotional, or verbal force to control or harm someone else
39. se\_\_\_\_\_te video into chapter  
*v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
40. ine\_\_\_\_\_ty in salary  
*n.* the unfairness of a society in which some people have more opportunity, money, etc. than others; (mathematics) relation between two values when they are different

ANSWERS: 31. vision, 32. intervene, 33. movement, 34. invite, 35. unequal, 36. rally, 37. government, 38. abusive, 39. separate, 40. inequality

41. di\_\_\_e the cake into two pieces      *v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
42. ga\_\_\_r good reviews      *v.* to acquire or accumulate something through effort or attention
43. la\_\_\_h a spaceship into orbit      *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
44. b\_n any type of cloning      *v.* to officially or legally forbid or refuse to allow something
45. stylistically inn\_\_\_\_\_ve works      *adj.* introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.
46. die su\_\_\_\_\_ly      *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
47. foreign po\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
48. fe\_\_\_\_\_st perspective      *adj.* describing a belief in and advocacy for achieving gender equality in social, political, and economic spheres; advocating for the rights and empowerment of women; (noun) a person who believes in and advocates for gender equality between men and women

ANSWERS: 41. divide, 42. garner, 43. launch, 44. ban, 45. innovative, 46. suddenly, 47. policy, 48. feminist

49. co\_\_\_\_te examples *adj.* existing in a physical or material form rather than an abstract one; based on facts rather than ideas or guesses; made of or covered with cement
50. up\_\_\_\_t my spirit *n.* the process of raising land to a higher elevation, or the result of this process; (verb) fill with high spirits
51. co\_\_\_\_nt a global warming *v.* to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
52. in\_\_\_\_ng atmosphere *adj.* having an attractive or tempting quality that draws people in; encouraging or alluring in a way that makes people want to take part or participate
53. hor\_\_\_\_al lines *adj.* parallel to the ground or in a baseline; being at the same level as all members of a group
54. at inc\_\_\_\_le speed *adj.* unbelievable; enormous
55. disband par\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a legislative body, especially the one that represents the people of a country or state
56. sys\_\_\_\_ic botany *adj.* done or acting according to a determined set of systems or plans:
57. vi\_\_\_\_ry ideas *adj.* having or showing exceptional foresight and imagination; not practical or realizable; speculative
58. a letter of inv\_\_\_\_on *n.* a spoken or written request to participate or be present or take part in something
59. E\_\_o crises *n.* the official currency of most European Union countries

ANSWERS: 49. concrete, 50. uplift, 51. confront, 52. inviting, 53. horizontal, 54. incredible, 55. parliament, 56. systematic, 57. visionary, 58. invitation, 59. euro

60. abs\_\_\_\_\_ly obsessed with the girl      *adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
61. an en\_\_\_\_\_ng smile      *adj.* attracting, pleasant, or charming
62. in a co\_\_\_\_\_ed relationship      *adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
63. the characters that re\_\_\_\_\_nt numbers      *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
64. a co\_\_\_\_\_te noun      *adj.* existing in a physical or material form rather than an abstract one; based on facts rather than ideas or guesses; made of or covered with cement
65. in\_\_\_\_\_ng scent      *adj.* having an attractive or tempting quality that draws people in; encouraging or alluring in a way that makes people want to take part or participate
66. pr\_\_\_\_\_nt emeritus      *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
67. dear ma\_\_m      *n.* a term of polite address or title used to address a woman, particularly one in a position of authority or respect
68. pr\_\_e number      *adj.* main or most important; basic
69. sp\_\_t a bill      *v.* to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line

ANSWERS: 60. absolutely, 61. engaging, 62. committed, 63. represent, 64. concrete, 65. inviting, 66. president, 67. madam, 68. prime, 69. split

70. com\_\_\_\_\_ty theory *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
71. the ul\_\_\_\_\_te luxury *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
72. grand de \_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a false belief or impression that is firmly held despite evidence to the contrary
73. event of a hung par\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a legislative body, especially the one that represents the people of a country or state
74. gro\_\_\_\_\_ing concept *adj.* producing fresh findings; using novel techniques
75. str\_\_\_\_\_al analyses *adj.* associated with the way on construction or organization of anything
76. em\_\_\_\_\_ee benefits *n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker
77. abs\_\_\_\_\_ly against *adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
78. fe\_\_\_\_\_st movement *adj.* describing a belief in and advocacy for achieving gender equality in social, political, and economic spheres; advocating for the rights and empowerment of women; (noun) a person who believes in and advocates for gender equality between men and women
79. qualified for an el\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* a person who has the right to vote in an election
80. su\_\_\_\_\_ly attacked by an enemy *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly

ANSWERS: 70. complexity, 71. ultimate, 72. delusion, 73. parliament, 74. groundbreaking, 75. structural, 76. employee, 77. absolutely, 78. feminist, 79. elector, 80. suddenly



81. use of inn\_\_\_\_\_ve technology      *adj.* introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.
82. ma\_\_m speaker      *n.* a term of polite address or title used to address a woman, particularly one in a position of authority or respect
83. vice-pr\_\_\_\_\_nt for finance      *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
84. labor under a de\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a false belief or impression that is firmly held despite evidence to the contrary
85. wi\_\_n in excitement      *v.* to become or make something broader, wider, more extensive
86. distance g\_p      *n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
87. the g\_p between ideal and reality      *n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
88. the value of the E\_\_o      *n.* the official currency of most European Union countries
89. bl\_\_k paper      *adj.* without any writing or printing; empty or devoid of ideas, information, or meaning; unable to remember or recall information
90. city co\_\_\_\_\_l election      *n.* a group of people who have been elected or appointed to make decisions or give advice on a particular subject or in a particular place

ANSWERS: 81. innovative, 82. madam, 83. president, 84. delusion, 85. widen, 86. gap, 87. gap, 88. euro, 89. blank, 90. council

91. public education ad\_\_\_\_\_tes *n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something
92. con\_\_\_\_\_ion in English *n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
93. gu\_\_\_y verdict *adj.* feeling responsible for or having done something wrong or criminal
94. la\_\_\_h a big attack *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
95. mo\_\_\_\_\_ze cooperation *v.* to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose
96. en\_\_\_\_\_ng story *adj.* attracting, pleasant, or charming
97. inv\_\_\_\_\_on of foreign investment *n.* a spoken or written request to participate or be present or take part in something
98. ins\_\_\_\_\_ize a system *v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)
99. bl\_\_k expression *adj.* without any writing or printing; empty or devoid of ideas, information, or meaning; unable to remember or recall information
100. in\_\_\_\_\_ne in a dispute *v.* to intentionally get involved in a situation to improve it or prevent it from getting worse

ANSWERS: 91. advocate, 92. conversation, 93. guilty, 94. launch, 95. mobilize, 96. engaging, 97. invitation, 98. institutionalize, 99. blank, 100. intervene

101. wi\_\_n a narrowed heart valve      *v.* to become or make something broader, wider, more extensive
102. se\_\_\_\_te cream from milk      *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
103. hos\_\_\_\_ty service      *n.* the friendly and generous reception and entertainment of guests, visitors, or strangers
104. em\_\_\_y job seekers      *v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
105. feel a bit gu\_\_\_y      *adj.* feeling responsible for or having done something wrong or criminal
106. an op\_\_\_\_ne remark      *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
107. fire st\_\_k      *v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
108. word ass\_\_\_\_ons      *n.* a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship
109. de\_\_\_e a word      *v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
110. sweet po\_\_\_\_ge      *n.* a hot cereal dish made from boiled grains or legumes, typically oats, rice, or cornmeal, often served with milk or sweeteners

ANSWERS: 101. widen, 102. separate, 103. hospitality, 104. employ, 105. guilty, 106. opportune, 107. stick, 108. association, 109. define, 110. porridge

111. ge\_\_\_r-blind policies *n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology
112. con\_\_\_\_\_sly removed *adv.* without being interrupted or paused; repeatedly
113. co\_\_\_\_\_al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
114. imp\_\_\_\_\_ve performances *adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
115. other co\_\_\_\_\_l members *n.* a group of people who have been elected or appointed to make decisions or give advice on a particular subject or in a particular place
116. a sys\_\_\_\_\_ic reformation *adj.* done or acting according to a determined set of systems or plans:
117. gro\_\_\_\_\_ing settlement *adj.* producing fresh findings; using novel techniques
118. amb\_\_\_\_\_or for football *n.* a diplomatic representative of a country who is sent to another country or international organization
119. in\_\_\_e criticism *v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
120. co\_\_\_\_\_al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
121. b\_n gender-related job discrimination *v.* to officially or legally forbid or refuse to allow something

ANSWERS: 111. gender, 112. continuously, 113. communal, 114. impressive, 115. council, 116. systematic, 117. groundbreaking, 118. ambassador, 119. invite, 120. communal, 121. ban

122. con\_\_\_\_\_ial policy      *adj.* causing a lot of hot public discussion and dispute
123. go\_\_\_\_\_ll gesture      *n.* a friendly or cooperative attitude or feeling between people, businesses, or nations; the reputation or value that a business, organization, or brand has in the community
124. a seafaring na\_\_\_\_\_n      *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
125. after some hes\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the act of pausing or being slow before saying or doing something, especially because you feel uncertain or nervous
126. ab\_\_\_\_\_e behavior      *adj.* involving or characterized by harmful or offensive treatment, language, or behavior; using physical, emotional, or verbal force to control or harm someone else
127. inc\_\_\_\_\_le amount      *adj.* unbelievable; enormous
128. ga\_\_\_\_\_r attention      *v.* to acquire or accumulate something through effort or attention
129. telescopic vi\_\_\_\_\_n      *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
130. ec\_\_\_\_\_y of scale      *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

ANSWERS: 122. controversial, 123. goodwill, 124. nation, 125. hesitation, 126. abusive, 127. incredible, 128. garner, 129. vision, 130. economy

131. em\_\_\_y a new method *v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
132. op\_\_\_\_\_ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
133. sol\_\_\_\_\_ty among union members *n.* unity or agreement of feelings or actions among a group, especially among individuals with a common interest
134. pr\_\_\_\_\_nt figure *adj.* important, well-known, or noticeable
135. co\_\_\_l a person to submission *v.* to force or require someone to do something; to exert a strong, irresistible force or pressure that makes someone act in a certain way
136. em\_\_\_\_\_ee evaluation *n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker
137. con\_\_\_\_\_ly aware of a problem *adv.* with awareness; in a deliberate manner
138. a circular mo\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
139. na\_\_\_n-state *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
140. algebraic ine\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the unfairness of a society in which some people have more opportunity, money, etc. than others; (mathematics) relation between two values when they are different

ANSWERS: 131. employ, 132. opportune, 133. solidarity, 134. prominent, 135. compel, 136. employee, 137. consciously, 138. movement, 139. nation, 140. inequality

141. vi\_\_\_\_\_ry business *adj.* having or showing exceptional foresight and imagination; not practical or realizable; speculative
142. co\_\_\_l attention *v.* to force or require someone to do something; to exert a strong, irresistible force or pressure that makes someone act in a certain way
143. t\_p keyboard with an index finger *v.* to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.
144. a com\_\_\_\_\_nt to an alliance *n.* a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave in a certain way
145. fa\_\_\_e relief *n.* a severe shortage of food, often caused by drought, war, or economic reasons
146. perform without hes\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of pausing or being slow before saying or doing something, especially because you feel uncertain or nervous
147. coal fa\_\_\_e *n.* a severe shortage of food, often caused by drought, war, or economic reasons
148. sp\_\_t a reward equally *v.* to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line
149. ins\_\_\_\_\_ize customary laws *v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)
150. our school un\_\_\_\_\_m *adj.* always the same; showing a single form or character in all occurrences; (noun) the special set of clothes worn by members of a particular group as a means of identification

ANSWERS: 141. visionary, 142. compel, 143. tap, 144. commitment, 145. famine, 146. hesitation, 147. famine, 148. split, 149. institutionalize, 150. uniform

151. a friendly con\_\_\_\_\_ion                      *n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
152. health po\_\_\_\_y                                      *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
153. ec\_\_\_\_\_y class                                      *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
154. un\_\_\_\_\_l distribution                              *adj.* different in amount, size, degree, or value; not fair
155. have com\_\_\_\_\_on toward the accident                                      *n.* a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck
156. the preliminary ra\_\_y                                      *v.* a public meeting of a group of people intended to arouse enthusiasm
157. de\_\_\_e my position                                      *v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
158. cognitive com\_\_\_\_\_ty                                      *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
159. use one thing con\_\_\_\_\_sly                                      *adv.* without being interrupted or paused; repeatedly

ANSWERS: 151. conversation, 152. policy, 153. economy, 154. unequal, 155. compassion, 156. rally, 157. define, 158. complexity, 159. continuously



160. hor\_\_\_\_\_al stripes                      *adj.* parallel to the ground or in a baseline; being at the same level as all members of a group
161. up\_\_\_t mountains                      *n.* the process of raising land to a higher elevation, or the result of this process; (verb) fill with high spirits
162. hos\_\_\_\_\_ty industry                      *n.* the friendly and generous reception and entertainment of guests, visitors, or strangers

ANSWERS: 160. horizontal, 161. uplift, 162. hospitality

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. To advance this discussion, we must \_\_\_\_\_ "success" rigorously.  
*v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ leader had a clear plan for the company's future.  
*adj.* having or showing exceptional foresight and imagination; not practical or realizable; speculative
3. He finally decided to \_\_\_\_\_ problems directly.  
*v.* to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
4. We can \_\_\_\_\_ this possibility from those consumptions.  
*v.* to remove or get rid of someone or something
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.  
*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
6. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.  
*v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
7. There was a \_\_\_\_\_ in her speech.  
*n.* the act of pausing or being slow before saying or doing something, especially because you feel uncertain or nervous
8. There are several causes of economic \_\_\_\_\_ within societies.  
*n.* the unfairness of a society in which some people have more opportunity, money, etc. than others; (mathematics) relation between two values when they are different

ANSWERS: 1. define, 2. visionary, 3. confront, 4. eliminate, 5. nation, 6. separate, 7. hesitation, 8. inequality

9. He \_\_\_\_\_ criticizes her in the publicity.

*adv.* with awareness; in a deliberate manner

10. We should \_\_\_\_ mildly violent video games from a child's development perspective.

*v.* to officially or legally forbid or refuse to allow something

11. Management must take \_\_\_\_\_ responsibility for the accident.

*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order

12. The country's domestic coal consumption has been \_\_\_\_\_ declining for decades.

*adv.* without being interrupted or paused; repeatedly

13. To expand the company, we must \_\_\_\_ new human resources.

*v.* to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.

14. I will be very happy to accept your \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a spoken or written request to participate or be present or take part in something

15. He had a \_\_\_\_\_ that he was a millionaire.

*n.* a false belief or impression that is firmly held despite evidence to the contrary

16. Driving is difficult for me because of my poor \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

ANSWERS: 9. consciously, 10. ban, 11. ultimate, 12. continuously, 13. tap, 14. invitation, 15. delusion, 16. vision

17. She was disbarred for her \_\_\_\_\_ in fraud.

*adj.* attracting, pleasant, or charming

18. The teacher's \_\_\_\_\_ language towards the students was unacceptable.

*adj.* involving or characterized by harmful or offensive treatment, language, or behavior; using physical, emotional, or verbal force to control or harm someone else

19. The \_\_\_\_\_ ideals of inclusivity and diversity are important in creating a more just and equal world.

*adj.* describing a belief in and advocacy for achieving gender equality in social, political, and economic spheres; advocating for the rights and empowerment of women; (noun) a person who believes in and advocates for gender equality between men and women

20. The federal \_\_\_\_\_ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

21. The severe \_\_\_\_\_ caused by the drought has left many people without food.

*n.* a severe shortage of food, often caused by drought, war, or economic reasons

22. We want to \_\_\_\_\_ you to our annual charity event.

*v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place

23. The earthquake resulted in significant \_\_\_\_\_ destruction.

*adj.* associated with the way on construction or organization of anything

24. \_\_\_\_\_ of abolishing the death penalty often argue that the alternative heaviest sentence should be life in prison.

*n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something

ANSWERS: 17. engaging, 18. abusive, 19. feminist, 20. government, 21. famine, 22. invite, 23. structural, 24. Advocates

25. Science is based on the \_\_\_\_\_ classification of experience.

*adj.* done or acting according to a determined set of systems or plans:

26. Some countries may leave the \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the official currency of most European Union countries

27. The city \_\_\_\_\_ voted to approve the new development project.

*n.* a group of people who have been elected or appointed to make decisions or give advice on a particular subject or in a particular place

28. This country has a nationally \_\_\_\_\_ culture.

*adj.* always the same; showing a single form or character in all occurrences; (noun) the special set of clothes worn by members of a particular group as a means of identification

29. The phone rang at the most \_\_\_\_\_ time.

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

30. Companies often \_\_\_\_\_ their shares to lower the stock price and encourage investors to buy.

*v.* to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line

31. The CEO's \_\_\_\_\_ toward employees was apparent when he thanked every one of them.

*n.* a friendly or cooperative attitude or feeling between people, businesses, or nations; the reputation or value that a business, organization, or brand has in the community

ANSWERS: 25. systematic, 26. Euro, 27. council, 28. uniform, 29. opportune, 30. split, 31. goodwill

32. The computer screen displayed nothing but a \_\_\_\_\_ white screen  
*adj.* without any writing or printing; empty or devoid of ideas, information, or meaning; unable to remember or recall information
33. The linguist studied the \_\_\_\_\_ of the language's inflection in speech.  
*n.* a change in the pitch or tone of one's voice; a change in the form of a word to indicate tense, mood, gender, or other grammatical categories
34. The company is set to \_\_\_\_\_ its new product line next month.  
*v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
35. Our company is strongly \_\_\_\_\_ to meeting customers' needs.  
*adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
36. The issue of the death penalty is highly \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* causing a lot of hot public discussion and dispute
37. Can you \_\_\_\_\_ 123321 by eleven?  
*v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
38. Cultural norms strongly influence \_\_\_\_\_ expectations.  
*n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology
39. His membership in the \_\_\_\_\_ provided him with numerous benefits.  
*n.* a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship

ANSWERS: 32. blank, 33. inflection, 34. launch, 35. committed, 36. controversial, 37. divide, 38. gender, 39. association

40. Her response revealed \_\_\_\_\_ idiocy.

*adj.* unbelievable; enormous

41. After a thorough investigation, she has been named as the \_\_\_\_\_ suspect.

*adj.* main or most important; basic

42. The project's \_\_\_\_\_ made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.

*n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand

43. The income inequality in the country is becoming increasingly \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* different in amount, size, degree, or value; not fair

44. We elected him to \_\_\_\_\_ us at the international conference.

*v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

45. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

*n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

46. Who answers \_\_\_\_\_ knows little.

*adv.* quickly and unexpectedly

47. You \_\_\_\_\_ a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

*v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

ANSWERS: 40. incredible, 41. prime, 42. complexity, 43. unequal, 44. represent, 45. movement, 46. suddenly, 47. stick

48. Airplanes need \_\_\_\_\_ tails to improve stability.

*adj.* parallel to the ground or in a baseline; being at the same level as all members of a group

49. \_\_\_\_\_ President, may I ask a question regarding the new policy?

*n.* a term of polite address or title used to address a woman, particularly one in a position of authority or respect

50. He \_\_\_\_\_ his investigation into a medical clinic.

*v.* to become or make something broader, wider, more extensive

51. His infinite love and \_\_\_\_\_ for everyone never weary.

*n.* a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck

52. A bowl of hot \_\_\_\_\_ is a nutritious breakfast option in winter.

*n.* a hot cereal dish made from boiled grains or legumes, typically oats, rice, or cornmeal, often served with milk or sweeteners

53. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.

*n.* the system by which a country or region produces, manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

54. When making arrests, police officers frequently \_\_\_\_\_ excessive force.

*v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of

55. The \_\_\_\_\_ in the stock market has been a relief to investors.

*n.* the process of raising land to a higher elevation, or the result of this process; (verb) fill with high spirits

ANSWERS: 48. horizontal, 49. Madam, 50. widened, 51. compassion, 52. porridge, 53. economy, 54. employ, 55. uplift



56. Many people are working together to close the gender \_\_\_\_.

- n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.

57. The Prime Minister stressed the need to create \_\_\_\_\_ industries.

- adj.* introducing or using new methods, ideas, etc.

58. The club \_\_\_\_\_ does not have absolute power.

- n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

59. Following international law, our country does not \_\_\_\_\_ in the internal affairs of our neighbors.

- v.* to intentionally get involved in a situation to improve it or prevent it from getting worse

60. The \_\_\_\_\_ cast their vote for the candidate they believed in.

- n.* a person who has the right to vote in an election

61. The company's new \_\_\_\_\_ on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.

- n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

62. The media frequently interviewed \_\_\_\_\_ scientists.

- adj.* important, well-known, or noticeable

63. The \_\_\_\_\_ handbook outlines the rules and regulations that all employees must follow.

- n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker

ANSWERS: 56. gap, 57. innovative, 58. president, 59. intervene, 60. elector, 61. policy, 62. prominent, 63. employee

64. Your \_\_\_\_\_ reflects your thoughts.

- n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

65. His business \_\_\_\_\_ took him to the United States.

- n.* a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave in a certain way

66. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.

- adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

67. The new policy aims to \_\_\_\_\_ the use of renewable energy sources.

- v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)

68. The \_\_\_\_\_ aroma of freshly baked bread drew me into the bakery.

- adj.* having an attractive or tempting quality that draws people in; encouraging or alluring in a way that makes people want to take part or participate

69. He has produced \_\_\_\_\_ research on the subject.

- adj.* producing fresh findings; using novel techniques

70. There was a massive police presence at the anti-government \_\_\_\_\_.

- v.* a public meeting of a group of people intended to arouse enthusiasm

71. The strict deadlines will \_\_\_\_\_ the team to work efficiently.

- v.* to force or require someone to do something; to exert a strong, irresistible force or pressure that makes someone act in a certain way

ANSWERS: 64. conversation, 65. commitments, 66. Communal, 67. institutionalize, 68. inviting, 69. groundbreaking, 70. rally, 71. compel

72. He used his charm and charisma to \_\_\_\_\_ support for his campaign.  
*v.* to acquire or accumulate something through effort or attention
73. He was a member of \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a legislative body, especially the one that represents the people of a country or state
74. The \_\_\_\_\_ of peace met with government officials to discuss bilateral relations.  
*n.* a diplomatic representative of a country who is sent to another country or international organization
75. After much contemplation, the suspect decided to plead \_\_\_\_\_ to the theft charge.  
*adj.* feeling responsible for or having done something wrong or criminal
76. I am \_\_\_\_\_ opposed to his idea because of morality.  
*adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
77. The military \_\_\_\_\_ troops to the border.  
*v.* to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose
78. The budget reduction was an \_\_\_\_\_ feat for our nation.  
*adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
79. The hotel is known for its exceptional \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the friendly and generous reception and entertainment of guests, visitors, or strangers

ANSWERS: 72. garner, 73. parliament, 74. ambassador, 75. guilty, 76. absolutely, 77. mobilized, 78. impressive, 79. hospitality

80. The president asked for a more \_\_\_\_\_ plan.

*adj.* existing in a physical or material form rather than an abstract one; based on facts rather than ideas or guesses; made of or covered with cement

81. The workers showed \_\_\_\_\_ in their strike for better working conditions.

*n.* unity or agreement of feelings or actions among a group, especially among individuals with a common interest

ANSWERS: 80. concrete, 81. solidarity