

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Adam de la Zerda: We can start winning the war against cancer | TED Talk

[https://www.ted.com/talks/adam\\_de\\_la\\_zerda\\_we\\_can\\_start\\_winning\\_the\\_war\\_against\\_cancer](https://www.ted.com/talks/adam_de_la_zerda_we_can_start_winning_the_war_against_cancer)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### declare

*v.* to say, state, or announce something clearly, officially, or publicly

*synonym*: announce, state, affirm

(1) **declare** independence, (2) **declare** my love

Foreign goods from abroad must be **declared** to customs when entering a country.

### cancer

*n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

*synonym*: tumor, carcinoma, malignancy

(1) **cancer** diagnosis, (2) **cancer** research

Breast **cancer** is the most common type of cancer in women.

### congress

*n.* a formal meeting of the representatives of different countries, constituent states, organizations, trade unions, political parties, or other groups

*synonym*: legislature, parliament, assembly

(1) an international **congress**, (2) peace **congress**

**Congress** must consider this proposal in an unusual situation.

## nation

*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

*synonym* : country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

## institute

*n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

*synonym* : academy, university, college

(1) **institute** a lawsuit, (2) research **institutes**

This region has many **institutes** offering higher education.

## argue

*v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others

*synonym* : debate, dispute, quarrel

(1) **argue** a case, (2) **argue** passionately

The couple began to **argue** over which restaurant to go to for dinner.

## primary

*adj.* first or highest in rank, order, or importance; most fundamental or essential; pertaining to the initial or introductory stage of something, such as a school year or election cycle

*synonym* : chief, main, fundamental

(1) **primary** school, (2) **primary** education

The **primary** cause of the accident was due to the icy road conditions.

## blind

*adj.* unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something

*synonym* : sightless, unseeing, random

(1) **blind** to the beauties, (2) **blind** spot

She was nearly **blind** due to severe diabetes.

## diagnose

*v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis

*synonym*: identify, analyze, interpret

(1) **diagnose** the problem, (2) **diagnose** with CT scans

This device is used to **diagnose** brain cancer and other tumors.

## brain

*n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling

*synonym*: intellect, mind, encephalon

(1) basic **brain** function, (2) permanent **brain** damage

X-rays revealed a small tumor in his **brain**.

## unfortunately

*adv.* by bad luck; unluckily

*synonym*: regrettably, unluckily, alas

(1) **unfortunately** caught in a shower, (2) even more **unfortunately**

The treatments were done but, **unfortunately**, were unsuccessful.

## predict

*v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience

*synonym*: forecast, anticipate, foresee

(1) **predict** the future, (2) **predict** when she will arrive

It's notoriously challenging to **predict** birth rates.

## struggle

*v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

*synonym*: toil, strive, compete

(1) **struggle** against discrimination, (2) **struggle** to get the job

He could not **struggle** against temptation.

## swamp

*n.* an area of low-lying land that is flooded or saturated with water, often having a growth of natural vegetation

*synonym* : marsh, mire, bog

(1) muddy **swamp**, (2) **swamp** tour

The lowland **swamp** was full of dangerous animals and poisonous plants.

## emotion

*n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others

*synonym* : feeling, sentiment, passion

(1) control my **emotion**, (2) afraid to show **emotion**

Some **emotions** are common across cultures and backgrounds.

## patient

*n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

*synonym* : client, recipient, subject

(1) **patient** in the hospital, (2) **patient** with weight loss

The doctor carefully examined the **patient's** medical history.

## statistics

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

## lung

*n.* either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing

(1) **lung** capacity, (2) do **lung** transplantation

He has terminal **lung** cancer.

## cigarette

*n.* a small cylindrical roll of finely cut tobacco leaves wrapped in paper for smoking

*synonym* : smoke, cigar, tobacco

(1) a mild **cigarette**, (2) a **cigarette** case

He lit a **cigarette** and leaned against the wall.

## stomach

*n.* the internal organ in the body where food is digested, situated in the abdomen; the part of the body below the chest that contains the stomach

*synonym* : belly, abdomen, gut

(1) upset **stomach**, (2) **stomach** virus

I have a **stomach** ache after overeating junk food.

## essentially

*adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything

*synonym* : fundamentally, basically, virtually

(1) **essentially** correct, (2) become **essentially** same

**Essentially**, a society is an organism.

## eliminate

*v.* to remove or get rid of someone or something

*synonym* : wipe out, destroy, eradicate

(1) **eliminate** contestants, (2) **eliminate** sexual barriers

We can **eliminate** this possibility from those consumptions.

## strike

*v.* to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

*synonym* : hit, impact, influence

(1) **strike** up a conversation, (2) **strike** a blow

We **strike** to achieve more wages and safer working conditions.

## medical

*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

*synonym* : health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment

The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

## breakthrough

*n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem

*synonym* : advance, progress, innovation

(1) **breakthrough** in the negotiations, (2) **breakthrough**

discovery

A technique called deep learning has led to **breakthroughs** in AI.

## invention

*n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing

*synonym*: creation, design, innovation

(1) the **invention** of new techniques, (2) common **invention**

Necessity is the mother of **invention**.

## refrigerator

*n.* an appliance or device used for preserving and cooling food and beverages by maintaining a low temperature within a closed compartment

*synonym*: fridge, cooler, icebox

(1) **refrigerator** magnet, (2) empty **refrigerator**

Don't forget to put the eggs in the **refrigerator** after you've used them.

## spoil

*v.* to ruin the taste, appearance, or quality of something; to become or cause something to become rotten or bad

*synonym*: rot, decay, deteriorate

(1) **spoil** a person's sport, (2) **spoil** the surprise

If you leave the milk out of the refrigerator for too long, it will **spoil**.

## arena

*n.* a large, flat area, often circular or oval-shaped, designed to showcase theatre, musical performances, or sporting events

*synonym*: stadium, theatre, auditorium

(1) indoor **arena**, (2) political **arena**

The company is planning to build a 20,000-seat **arena** with a retractable roof.

## miniature

*adj.* being on a very small scale

*synonym*: mini, scaled-down, pint-sized

(1) **miniature** camera, (2) **miniature** version

He did complicated pen-and-ink drawings like medieval **miniatures**.

## progression

*n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

*synonym*: advancement, development, evolution

(1) **progression** of civilization, (2) **progression** of disease

The company has made great strides in its **progression** toward sustainability.

## discovery

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

*synonym*: finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

## lift

*v.* to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position

*synonym*: raise, elevate, move up

(1) **lift** sagging skin, (2) **lift** a ban on alcohol

The drought **lifted** the prices of grain globally.

## remarkable

*adj.* worthy of attention because unusual or special

*synonym*: outstanding, exceptional, extraordinary

(1) **remarkable** achievement, (2) the **remarkable** breadth of knowledge

The election was a **remarkable** success for the Whigs.

## pet

*n.* an animal that you have at home as a companion and treated kindly

(1) a **pet** bird, (2) a teacher's **pet**

I have a parrot as a **pet**.

**scan**

*v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information

*synonym* : look over, scrutinize, browse

(1) **scan** the face of the man, (2) **scan** a document into PDF

She stood on the podium and **scanned** an audience.

**tumor**

*n.* a mass of diseased tissue that forms when cells in the body divide and grow in an uncontrolled way

*synonym* : neoplasm, mass, lump

(1) **tumor** growth, (2) **tumor** at remote sites

The patient was diagnosed with a **tumor** in her lung.

**molecule**

*n.* a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds

*synonym* : particle, element, atom

(1) small **molecules**, (2) **molecule** behavior

The shape of the DNA **molecule** is a double helix.

**inject**

*v.* to put a liquid such as a drug or other substance into a person's or an animal's body using a needle and syringe (= small tube)

*synonym* : shoot, infiltrate, insinuate

(1) **inject** under the skin, (2) **inject** a personal opinion into a debate

Let's try to **inject** a bit of enthusiasm into your performance.

**bladder**

*n.* a hollow, flexible sac-like organ in the body that stores and expels fluids, such as urine or bile

*synonym* : vesica, cyst, sac

(1) **bladder** infection, (2) swollen **bladder**

Drinking too much coffee can irritate the **bladder** and cause frequent urination.

**spot**

*n.* a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it

*synonym* : dot, mark, place

(1) beauty **spot**, (2) a **spot** on his honor



This remote **spot** is rarely visited.

## microscope

*n.* an instrument used to see objects or substances that are too small to be seen with the naked eye

*synonym*: lens, magnifier, eyepiece

(1) **microscope** slide, (2) electron **microscope**

I used an optical **microscope** to observe the small organisms in the water sample.

## invasive

*adj.* spreading very quickly, and often aggressively, and difficult to stop

*synonym*: aggressive, rampant, spreading

(1) **invasive** breast cancer, (2) **invasive** species

The **invasive** disease can spread quickly and potentially cause a global pandemic.

## metastasize

*v.* (of a cancerous tumor or disease) to spread or grow to other parts of the body from its original location

*synonym*: spread, multiply, disseminate

(1) **metastasize** to the liver, (2) **metastasize** from breast cancer

Cancer cells can **metastasize** and spread to other body parts if left untreated.

## miraculous

*adj.* very effective or lucky, or completely unexpected

*synonym*: amazing, astonishing, awesome

(1) a **miraculous** encounter, (2) go through a **miraculous** change

He made a **miraculous** recovery.

## sink

*v.* to submerge or go down below the surface of a liquid or substance; to decline or deteriorate; to cause something to go down into a liquid substance or sink into something else

*synonym*: descend, drop, plummet

(1) **sink** a lot of capital, (2) **sink** a buzzer-beater

The abandoned ship slowly began to **sink** into the murky waters of the harbor.

**blip** *n.* a sudden and small, and typically temporary, change or deviation from a general trend  
(1) temporary **blip**, (2) minor **blip**  
The stock market had one bad **blip** today.

**detect** *v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.  
*synonym*: catch, observe, notice  
(1) **detect** a bad event, (2) **detect** smuggling across borders  
The security camera has **detected** four intruders.

**incredibly** *adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely  
*synonym*: enormously, exceptionally, extraordinarily  
(1) **incredibly** cheerful character, (2) get **incredibly** insecure  
Several cities are experiencing **incredibly** high unemployment rates.

**experiment** *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge  
*synonym*: experimentation, investigation  
(1) **experiment** design, (2) series of **experiments**  
His **experiments** showed highly positive results.

**surgeon** *n.* a doctor who is trained to perform medical operations that involve cutting open a person's body  
*synonym*: sawbones, doctor  
(1) an excellent brain **surgeon**, (2) army **surgeon**  
He is a skilled **surgeon** that has many years of training and experience.

**skull** *n.* a bone framework that surrounds the brain and gives the head its shape

*synonym* : cranium, scalp, brain

(1) **skull** fracture, (2) have a thick **skull**

Archaeologists found a Neanderthal **skull** at that historic site.

## lobe

*n.* a rounded projection or division, especially of the brain, lung, or liver

*synonym* : part, section, division

(1) **lobe** of the liver, (2) frontal **lobe**

The lungs are divided into five **lobes**.

## tissue

*n.* an ensemble of similar cells of the animal or plant that together carry out a specific function

*synonym* : structure, texture, anatomy

(1) a facial **tissue**, (2) loss of muscle **tissue**

The researcher separated the nervous **tissue** for microscopic examinations.

## thumb

*n.* the short, thick digit of the hand next to the index finger; (verb) to travel by getting free rides from motorists

*synonym* : digit, finger, phalange

(1) **thumb** wrestling, (2) **thumb** a ride

He used his right **thumb** to press the button on his phone.

## stiff

*adj.* not easily bent, flexible, or pliable; difficult to move or be maneuvered; difficult to relax; having a heavy or formal manner

*synonym* : rigid, inflexible, unbending

(1) **stiff** muscles, (2) **stiff** penalty

Her body felt **stiff** after sitting at her desk for hours without moving.

## crazy

*adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry

*synonym* : insane, absurd, bizarre

(1) **crazy** about cars and racing, (2) a **crazy** scheme

The rain and thunder are **crazy** today.

## decision

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

*synonym* : choice, determination, judgment

(1) **decision** authority, (2) a selfish **decision**

She was struggling to make a **decision** between two job offers.

## decide

*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

*synonym* : choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

## leftover

*adj.* not consumed or used at the end of something

*synonym* : extra, residual, unused

(1) **leftover** from a party, (2) **leftover** goods

The chef will make soup with the **leftover** ham bone.

## margin

*n.* the space around the edge of a page or document; (finance) the net sales minus the cost of goods and services sold

*synonym* : edge, border, periphery

(1) **margin** error, (2) a profit **margin**

Unfortunately, the book's **margin** was too small to make notes.

## typical

*adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

*synonym* : characteristic, usual, distinctive

(1) **typical** leader, (2) fairly **typical** symptoms

This artwork is **typical** of her work.

## lab

*n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory

*synonym* : workshop, laboratory, research chamber

(1) **lab** instrument, (2) medical **lab**

The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's **lab**.

## incredible

*adj.* unbelievable; enormous

*synonym*: unbelievable, fantastical, inconceivable

(1) **incredible** amount, (2) at **incredible** speed

Her response revealed **incredible** idiocy.

## particle

*n.* a small piece of something; a word or piece of a term with grammatical function but little or no significance

*synonym*: atom, grain, bit

(1) charged **particle**, (2) **particle** energy

We can calculate the position of the **particles** statistically.

## chemistry

*n.* the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions

(1) professor of **chemistry**, (2) the **chemistry** of soil

He is familiar with **chemistry** and biology.

## stick

*v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

*synonym*: pierce, adhere, stay

(1) **stick** a key in a lock, (2) fire **stick**

You **stick** a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

## develop

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

*synonym*: evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

## implant

*v.* to insert or fix an artificial device in a person's body; to put an idea, attitude, etc., firmly in the mind

*synonym* : insert, fix, place

(1) **implant** genes in the animals, (2) **implant** into the uterus

The doctor will **implant** a pacemaker to regulate his heart rate.

## quadrant

*n.* a quarter of a circle or sphere or any of the four parts of an area divided by two intersecting lines or planes

*synonym* : section, division, sector

(1) Northeast **quadrant**, (2) **quadrant** chart

The map was divided into four **quadrants** to examine the geographical region closely.

## behold

*v.* to look at and observe with attention

*synonym* : see, observe, watch

(1) **behold** the sunrise, (2) a joy to **behold**

His angry expression was not a pleasant sight to **behold**.

## process

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym* : procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

## recur

*v.* to happen repeatedly or occur again from time to time; to come back or return to one's mind or awareness

*synonym* : reappear, repeat, come back

(1) **recur** repeatedly, (2) **recur** after appropriate treatment

I always have nightmares that **recur** occasionally and prevent

me from getting a good night's sleep.

## surgery

*n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures

*synonym* : operation, (medical) procedure

(1) cardiac **surgery**, (2) the professor of **surgery**

He had undergone heart **surgery** years before.

## ultimate

*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order

*synonym* : highest, maximum, foremost

(1) the **ultimate** goal in life, (2) the **ultimate** luxury

Management must take **ultimate** responsibility for the accident.

## separate

*v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different

*synonym* : disunite, isolate, ramify

(1) **separate** video into chapter, (2) **separate** cream from milk

We need to **separate** the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.

## insightful

*adj.* having or showing a deep understanding and perception of a situation or subject

*synonym* : perceptive, astute, perspicacious

(1) acutely **insightful**, (2) **insightful** analysis

His **insightful** comments added a new perspective to the discussion.

## nasty

*adj.* very bad, unpleasant, or offensive

*synonym* : disgusting, offensive, foul

(1) a **nasty** smell, (2) receive a **nasty** surprise

The weather turned **nasty**.

## chemotherapy

*n.* the treatment of disease, particularly cancer, using special drugs that have a toxic effect on cancer cells; frequently used in conjunction with other therapies such as surgery and radiation

*synonym* : anticancer treatment, radiotherapy, immunotherapy

(1) **chemotherapy** regimen, (2) **chemotherapy** side effects  
Many cancer patients undergo **chemotherapy** as a treatment option.

## suffer

*v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

*synonym* : endure, undergo, tolerate

(1) **suffer** a setback, (2) **suffer** bad grades

The older man **suffers** from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.

## horrendous

*adj.* causing horror, shock, or a feeling of extreme disgust; extremely unpleasant or terrifying

*synonym* : dreadful, terrible, horrifying

(1) **horrendous** traffic, (2) a **horrendous** crime

The **horrendous** storm caused massive flooding in the town and destroyed many houses.

## frank

*adj.* honest and sincere; open and candid in expression

*synonym* : candid, direct, freehearted

(1) **frank** and open discussion, (2) make a **frank** apology

Full involvement means **frank** and prompt responses.

## realistic

*adj.* having or showing a sensible and practical idea that is possible to achieve

*synonym* : practical, pragmatic, down-to-earth

(1) a **realistic** goal, (2) a **realistic** goal

That story was so **realistic**, and it was scary.

## technique

*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

*synonym* : approach, procedure, strategy



(1) a **technique** in martial arts, (2) the **technique** applied to construction

Jockey's superior **technique** brought him victory.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. a scientific di\_\_\_\_\_ry  
*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
2. st\_\_f muscles  
*adj.* not easily bent, flexible, or pliable; difficult to move or be maneuvered; difficult to relax; having a heavy or formal manner
3. the ul\_\_\_\_\_te luxury  
*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
4. st\_\_k a key in a lock  
*v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
5. tu\_\_r at remote sites  
*n.* a mass of diseased tissue that forms when cells in the body divide and grow in an uncontrolled way
6. a te\_\_\_\_\_ue in martial arts  
*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
7. bre\_\_\_\_\_ugh in the negotiations  
*n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem
8. control my em\_\_\_\_\_n  
*n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others

ANSWERS: 1. discovery, 2. stiff, 3. ultimate, 4. stick, 5. tumor, 6. technique, 7. breakthrough, 8. emotion

9. electron mic\_\_\_\_\_pe *n.* an instrument used to see objects or substances that are too small to be seen with the naked eye
10. acutely ins\_\_\_\_\_ul *adj.* having or showing a deep understanding and perception of a situation or subject
11. mic\_\_\_\_\_pe slide *n.* an instrument used to see objects or substances that are too small to be seen with the naked eye
12. a facial ti\_\_\_e *n.* an ensemble of similar cells of the animal or plant that together carry out a specific function
13. sp\_\_l a person's sport *v.* to ruin the taste, appearance, or quality of something; to become or cause something to become rotten or bad
14. ca\_\_\_r research *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
15. research in\_\_\_\_\_tes *n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
16. che\_\_\_\_\_apy regimen *n.* the treatment of disease, particularly cancer, using special drugs that have a toxic effect on cancer cells; frequently used in conjunction with other therapies such as surgery and radiation

ANSWERS: 9. microscope, 10. insightful, 11. microscope, 12. tissue, 13. spoil, 14. cancer, 15. institute, 16. chemotherapy

17. in\_\_\_\_ve species *adj.* spreading very quickly, and often aggressively, and difficult to stop
18. exp\_\_\_\_\_nt design *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
19. th\_\_b a ride *n.* the short, thick digit of the hand next to the index finger; (verb) to travel by getting free rides from motorists
20. di\_\_\_\_\_se with CT scans *v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis
21. de\_\_\_\_t a bad event *v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.
22. permanent br\_\_n damage *n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
23. st\_\_\_\_\_le against discrimination *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
24. pr\_\_\_\_\_y education *adj.* first or highest in rank, order, or importance; most fundamental or essential; pertaining to the initial or introductory stage of something, such as a school year or election cycle
25. l\_\_t sagging skin *v.* to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position

ANSWERS: 17. invasive, 18. experiment, 19. thumb, 20. diagnose, 21. detect, 22. brain, 23. struggle, 24. primary, 25. lift

26. pr\_\_\_\_t the future      *v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience
27. ref\_\_\_\_tor magnet      *n.* an appliance or device used for preserving and cooling food and beverages by maintaining a low temperature within a closed compartment
28. professor of ch\_\_\_\_ry      *n.* the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions
29. im\_\_\_\_t genes in the animals      *v.* to insert or fix an artificial device in a person's body; to put an idea, attitude, etc., firmly in the mind
30. l\_\_t a ban on alcohol      *v.* to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position
31. a me\_\_\_\_l opinion      *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
32. afraid to show em\_\_\_\_n      *n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others
33. ess\_\_\_\_ly correct      *adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything
34. cr\_\_y about cars and racing      *adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry
35. decision-making pr\_\_\_\_s      *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 26. predict, 27. refrigerator, 28. chemistry, 29. implant, 30. lift, 31.

medical, 32. emotion, 33. essentially, 34. crazy, 35. process

36. s\_\_k a lot of capital      *v.* to submerge or go down below the surface of a liquid or substance; to decline or deteriorate; to cause something to go down into a liquid substance or sink into something else
37. hor\_\_\_\_\_us traffic      *adj.* causing horror, shock, or a feeling of extreme disgust; extremely unpleasant or terrifying
38. bl\_\_d to the beauties      *adj.* unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something
39. medical l\_b      *n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
40. rem\_\_\_\_\_le achievement      *adj.* worthy of attention because unusual or special
41. inc\_\_\_\_\_le amount      *adj.* unbelievable; enormous
42. se\_\_\_\_\_te cream from milk      *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
43. a teacher's p\_t      *n.* an animal that you have at home as a companion and treated kindly
44. upset st\_\_\_\_\_h      *n.* the internal organ in the body where food is digested, situated in the abdomen; the part of the body below the chest that contains the stomach
45. im\_\_\_\_\_t into the uterus      *v.* to insert or fix an artificial device in a person's body; to put an idea, attitude, etc., firmly in the mind
46. a cr\_\_y scheme      *adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry

ANSWERS: 36. sink, 37. horrendous, 38. blind, 39. lab, 40. remarkable, 41. incredible, 42. separate, 43. pet, 44. stomach, 45. implant, 46. crazy

47. pa\_\_\_\_t with weight loss      *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
48. de\_\_\_e a question      *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
49. de\_\_\_\_p a strategy      *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
50. re\_\_r repeatedly      *v.* to happen repeatedly or occur again from time to time; to come back or return to one's mind or awareness
51. pr\_\_\_\_t when she will arrive      *v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience
52. a ci\_\_\_\_\_te case      *n.* a small cylindrical roll of finely cut tobacco leaves wrapped in paper for smoking
53. fairly ty\_\_\_\_l symptoms      *adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
54. st\_\_\_e a blow      *v.* to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon
55. met\_\_\_\_\_ze to the liver      *v.* (of a cancerous tumor or disease) to spread or grow to other parts of the body from its original location

ANSWERS: 47. patient, 48. decide, 49. develop, 50. recur, 51. predict, 52. cigarette, 53. typical, 54. strike, 55. metastasize



56. l\_b instrument *n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
57. re\_\_r after appropriate treatment *v.* to happen repeatedly or occur again from time to time; to come back or return to one's mind or awareness
58. l\_\_e of the liver *n.* a rounded projection or division, especially of the brain, lung, or liver
59. an excellent brain su\_\_\_\_n *n.* a doctor who is trained to perform medical operations that involve cutting open a person's body
60. in\_\_\_\_\_te a lawsuit *n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
61. in\_\_t a personal opinion into a debate *v.* to put a liquid such as a drug or other substance into a person's or an animal's body using a needle and syringe (= small tube)
62. sta\_\_\_\_\_cs for cancer *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
63. peace co\_\_\_\_\_ss *n.* a formal meeting of the representatives of different countries, constituent states, organizations, trade unions, political parties, or other groups
64. bl\_\_d spot *adj.* unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something

ANSWERS: 56. lab, 57. recur, 58. lobe, 59. surgeon, 60. institute, 61. inject, 62. statistics, 63. congress, 64. blind



73. the in\_\_\_\_\_on of new techniques      *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
74. a seafaring na\_\_\_\_n      *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
75. pro\_\_\_\_\_on of disease      *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
76. a mild ci\_\_\_\_\_te      *n.* a small cylindrical roll of finely cut tobacco leaves wrapped in paper for smoking
77. an international co\_\_\_\_\_ss      *n.* a formal meeting of the representatives of different countries, constituent states, organizations, trade unions, political parties, or other groups
78. muddy sw\_\_p      *n.* an area of low-lying land that is flooded or saturated with water, often having a growth of natural vegetation
79. met\_\_\_\_\_ze from breast cancer      *v.* (of a cancerous tumor or disease) to spread or grow to other parts of the body from its original location
80. de\_\_\_e on a course of action      *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
81. official sta\_\_\_\_\_cs      *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
82. pa\_\_\_\_\_t in the hospital      *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

ANSWERS: 73. invention, 74. nation, 75. progression, 76. cigarette, 77. congress, 78. swamp, 79. metastasize, 80. decide, 81. statistics, 82. patient

83. make a fr__k apology	<i>adj.</i> honest and sincere; open and candid in expression
84. army su____n	<i>n.</i> a doctor who is trained to perform medical operations that involve cutting open a person's body
85. de___t smuggling across borders	<i>v.</i> to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.
86. minor b__p	<i>n.</i> a sudden and small, and typically temporary, change or deviation from a general trend
87. bre____ugh discovery	<i>n.</i> a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem
88. su___r bad grades	<i>v.</i> to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
89. sk__l fracture	<i>n.</i> a bone framework that surrounds the brain and gives the head its shape
90. na___n-state	<i>n.</i> a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
91. el____te contestants	<i>v.</i> to remove or get rid of someone or something
92. temporary me____l treatment	<i>adj.</i> relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
93. pro____on of civilization	<i>n.</i> the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

ANSWERS: 83. frank, 84. surgeon, 85. detect, 86. blip, 87. breakthrough, 88. suffer, 89. skull, 90. nation, 91. eliminate, 92. medical, 93. progression

94. political ar\_\_a *n.* a large, flat area, often circular or oval-shaped, designed to showcase theatre, musical performances, or sporting events
95. ca\_\_\_r diagnosis *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
96. de\_\_\_\_\_on authority *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
97. de\_\_\_\_\_e independence *v.* to say, state, or announce something clearly, officially, or publicly
98. de\_\_\_\_\_p a skill *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
99. receive a na\_\_y surprise *adj.* very bad, unpleasant, or offensive
100. the te\_\_\_\_\_ue applied to construction *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
101. inc\_\_\_\_\_ly cheerful character *adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
102. unf\_\_\_\_\_ely caught in a shower *adv.* by bad luck; unluckily
103. common in\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing

ANSWERS: 94. arena, 95. cancer, 96. decision, 97. declare, 98. develop, 99. nasty, 100. technique, 101. incredibly, 102. unfortunately, 103. invention

104. pr\_\_\_\_y school *adj.* first or highest in rank, order, or importance; most fundamental or essential; pertaining to the initial or introductory stage of something, such as a school year or election cycle
105. in\_\_\_\_t under the skin *v.* to put a liquid such as a drug or other substance into a person's or an animal's body using a needle and syringe (= small tube)
106. st\_\_\_\_e up a conversation *v.* to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon
107. a joy to be\_\_\_\_d *v.* to look at and observe with attention
108. sp\_\_l the surprise *v.* to ruin the taste, appearance, or quality of something; to become or cause something to become rotten or bad
109. fr\_\_k and open discussion *adj.* honest and sincere; open and candid in expression
110. at inc\_\_\_\_le speed *adj.* unbelievable; enormous
111. s\_\_k a buzzer-beater *v.* to submerge or go down below the surface of a liquid or substance; to decline or deteriorate; to cause something to go down into a liquid substance or sink into something else
112. st\_\_f penalty *adj.* not easily bent, flexible, or pliable; difficult to move or be maneuvered; difficult to relax; having a heavy or formal manner
113. temporary b\_\_p *n.* a sudden and small, and typically temporary, change or deviation from a general trend

ANSWERS: 104. primary, 105. inject, 106. strike, 107. behold, 108. spoil, 109. frank, 110. incredible, 111. sink, 112. stiff, 113. blip

114. be\_\_\_d the sunrise *v.* to look at and observe with attention
115. charged pa\_\_\_\_le *n.* a small piece of something; a word or piece of a term with grammatical function but little or no significance
116. the great di\_\_\_\_ry of the century *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
117. in\_\_\_\_ve breast cancer *adj.* spreading very quickly, and often aggressively, and difficult to stop
118. s\_\_n a document into PDF *v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information
119. go through a mir\_\_\_\_us change *adj.* very effective or lucky, or completely unexpected
120. the ul\_\_\_\_te goal in life *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
121. small mo\_\_\_\_les *n.* a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds
122. de\_\_\_\_e my love *v.* to say, state, or announce something clearly, officially, or publicly
123. qu\_\_\_\_nt chart *n.* a quarter of a circle or sphere or any of the four parts of an area divided by two intersecting lines or planes
124. a hor\_\_\_\_us crime *adj.* causing horror, shock, or a feeling of extreme disgust; extremely unpleasant or terrifying
125. frontal l\_\_e *n.* a rounded projection or division, especially of the brain, lung, or liver

ANSWERS: 114. behold, 115. particle, 116. discovery, 117. invasive, 118. scan, 119. miraculous, 120. ultimate, 121. molecule, 122. declare, 123. quadrant, 124. horrendous, 125. lobe

126. mo\_\_\_\_le behavior *n.* a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds
127. empty ref\_\_\_\_tor *n.* an appliance or device used for preserving and cooling food and beverages by maintaining a low temperature within a closed compartment
128. a profit ma\_\_\_\_n *n.* the space around the edge of a page or document; (finance) the net sales minus the cost of goods and services sold
129. the ch\_\_\_\_ry of soil *n.* the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions
130. the rem\_\_\_\_le breadth of knowledge *adj.* worthy of attention because unusual or special
131. get inc\_\_\_\_ly insecure *adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
132. ma\_\_\_\_n error *n.* the space around the edge of a page or document; (finance) the net sales minus the cost of goods and services sold
133. even more unf\_\_\_\_ely *adv.* by bad luck; unluckily
134. do l\_\_g transplantation *n.* either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing
135. a re\_\_\_\_ic goal *adj.* having or showing a sensible and practical idea that is possible to achieve

ANSWERS: 126. molecule, 127. refrigerator, 128. margin, 129. chemistry, 130. remarkable, 131. incredibly, 132. margin, 133. unfortunately, 134. lung, 135. realistic



136. become ess\_\_\_\_\_ly same      *adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything
137. indoor ar\_\_a      *n.* a large, flat area, often circular or oval-shaped, designed to showcase theatre, musical performances, or sporting events
138. su\_\_\_r a setback      *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
139. se\_\_\_\_\_te video into chapter      *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
140. ar\_\_e passionately      *v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
141. sw\_\_p tour      *n.* an area of low-lying land that is flooded or saturated with water, often having a growth of natural vegetation
142. ins\_\_\_\_\_ul analysis      *adj.* having or showing a deep understanding and perception of a situation or subject
143. mi\_\_\_\_\_re camera      *adj.* being on a very small scale
144. basic br\_\_n function      *n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
145. pa\_\_\_\_\_le energy      *n.* a small piece of something; a word or piece of a term with grammatical function but little or no significance
146. a na\_\_y smell      *adj.* very bad, unpleasant, or offensive

ANSWERS: 136. essentially, 137. arena, 138. suffer, 139. separate, 140. argue, 141. swamp, 142. insightful, 143. miniature, 144. brain, 145. particle, 146. nasty

147. have a thick sk\_\_l *n.* a bone framework that surrounds the brain and gives the head its shape
148. a p\_t bird *n.* an animal that you have at home as a companion and treated kindly
149. el\_\_\_\_\_te sexual barriers *v.* to remove or get rid of someone or something
150. st\_\_\_\_\_le to get the job *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
151. s\_\_n the face of the man *v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information
152. a mir\_\_\_\_\_us encounter *adj.* very effective or lucky, or completely unexpected
153. pr\_\_\_\_\_s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
154. a s\_\_t on his honor *n.* a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it
155. che\_\_\_\_\_apy side effects *n.* the treatment of disease, particularly cancer, using special drugs that have a toxic effect on cancer cells; frequently used in conjunction with other therapies such as surgery and radiation

ANSWERS: 147. skull, 148. pet, 149. eliminate, 150. struggle, 151. scan, 152. miraculous, 153. process, 154. spot, 155. chemotherapy

156. ar\_\_e a case *v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
157. series of exp\_\_\_\_\_nts *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
158. the professor of su\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
159. loss of muscle ti\_\_\_e *n.* an ensemble of similar cells of the animal or plant that together carry out a specific function
160. swollen bl\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* a hollow, flexible sac-like organ in the body that stores and expels fluids, such as urine or bile
161. st\_\_\_\_\_h virus *n.* the internal organ in the body where food is digested, situated in the abdomen; the part of the body below the chest that contains the stomach
162. le\_\_\_\_\_er goods *adj.* not consumed or used at the end of something
163. bl\_\_\_\_\_r infection *n.* a hollow, flexible sac-like organ in the body that stores and expels fluids, such as urine or bile
164. ty\_\_\_\_\_l leader *adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

ANSWERS: 156. argue, 157. experiment, 158. surgery, 159. tissue, 160. bladder, 161. stomach, 162. leftover, 163. bladder, 164. typical

165. mi\_\_\_\_\_re version

*adj.* being on a very small scale

166. th\_\_b wrestling

*n.* the short, thick digit of the hand next to the index finger; (verb) to travel by getting free rides from motorists

167. beauty s\_\_t

*n.* a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it

ANSWERS: 165. miniature, 166. thumb, 167. spot

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The doctor carefully examined the \_\_\_\_\_ medical history.
  - n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
  
2. We \_\_\_\_\_ to achieve more wages and safer working conditions.
  - v.* to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon
  
3. The abandoned ship slowly began to \_\_\_\_\_ into the murky waters of the harbor.
  - v.* to submerge or go down below the surface of a liquid or substance; to decline or deteriorate; to cause something to go down into a liquid substance or sink into something else
  
4. This region has many \_\_\_\_\_ offering higher education.
  - n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
  
5. The drought \_\_\_\_\_ the prices of grain globally.
  - v.* to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position
  
6. It's notoriously challenging to \_\_\_\_\_ birth rates.
  - v.* to state beforehand that something will happen in the future, mainly based on knowledge or experience
  
7. The shape of the DNA \_\_\_\_\_ is a double helix.
  - n.* a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds

ANSWERS: 1. patient's, 2. strike, 3. sink, 4. institutes, 5. lifted, 6. predict, 7. molecule

8. She was nearly \_\_\_\_\_ due to severe diabetes.

*adj.* unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something

9. \_\_\_\_\_ must consider this proposal in an unusual situation.

*n.* a formal meeting of the representatives of different countries, constituent states, organizations, trade unions, political parties, or other groups

10. The patient was diagnosed with a \_\_\_\_\_ in her lung.

*n.* a mass of diseased tissue that forms when cells in the body divide and grow in an uncontrolled way

11. If you leave the milk out of the refrigerator for too long, it will \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to ruin the taste, appearance, or quality of something; to become or cause something to become rotten or bad

12. The map was divided into four \_\_\_\_\_ to examine the geographical region closely.

*n.* a quarter of a circle or sphere or any of the four parts of an area divided by two intersecting lines or planes

13. Jockey's superior \_\_\_\_\_ brought him victory.

*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

14. The chef will make soup with the \_\_\_\_\_ ham bone.

*adj.* not consumed or used at the end of something

15. Breast \_\_\_\_\_ is the most common type of cancer in women.

*n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

ANSWERS: 8. blind, 9. Congress, 10. tumor, 11. spoil, 12. quadrants, 13. technique, 14. leftover, 15. cancer

16. Necessity is the mother of \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
17. The election was a \_\_\_\_\_ success for the Whigs.
- adj.* worthy of attention because unusual or special
18. Her response revealed \_\_\_\_\_ idiocy.
- adj.* unbelievable; enormous
19. The rain and thunder are \_\_\_\_\_ today.
- adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry
20. The company is planning to build a 20,000-seat \_\_\_\_\_ with a retractable roof.
- n.* a large, flat area, often circular or oval-shaped, designed to showcase theatre, musical performances, or sporting events
21. She stood on the podium and \_\_\_\_\_ an audience.
- v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information
22. Unfortunately, the book's \_\_\_\_\_ was too small to make notes.
- n.* the space around the edge of a page or document; (finance) the net sales minus the cost of goods and services sold
23. His angry expression was not a pleasant sight to \_\_\_\_\_.
- v.* to look at and observe with attention
24. Full involvement means \_\_\_\_\_ and prompt responses.
- adj.* honest and sincere; open and candid in expression

ANSWERS: 16. invention, 17. remarkable, 18. incredible, 19. crazy, 20. arena, 21. scanned, 22. margin, 23. behold, 24. frank

25. The couple began to \_\_\_\_\_ over which restaurant to go to for dinner.
- v. to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
26. He has terminal \_\_\_\_\_ cancer.
- n. either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing
27. Many cancer patients undergo \_\_\_\_\_ as a treatment option.
- n. the treatment of disease, particularly cancer, using special drugs that have a toxic effect on cancer cells; frequently used in conjunction with other therapies such as surgery and radiation
28. You \_\_\_\_\_ a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.
- v. to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
29. The security camera has \_\_\_\_\_ four intruders.
- v. to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.
30. The older man \_\_\_\_\_ from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.
- v. to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
31. This artwork is \_\_\_\_\_ of her work.
- adj. having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
32. The researcher separated the nervous \_\_\_\_\_ for microscopic examinations.
- n. an ensemble of similar cells of the animal or plant that together carry out a specific function

ANSWERS: 25. argue, 26. lung, 27. chemotherapy, 28. stick, 29. detected, 30. suffers, 31. typical, 32. tissue



33. He lit a \_\_\_\_\_ and leaned against the wall.
- n.* a small cylindrical roll of finely cut tobacco leaves wrapped in paper for smoking
34. X-rays revealed a small tumor in his \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
35. The doctor will \_\_\_\_\_ a pacemaker to regulate his heart rate.
- v.* to insert or fix an artificial device in a person's body; to put an idea, attitude, etc., firmly in the mind
36. The \_\_\_\_\_ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.
- n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
37. He used his right \_\_\_\_\_ to press the button on his phone.
- n.* the short, thick digit of the hand next to the index finger; (verb) to travel by getting free rides from motorists
38. This device is used to \_\_\_\_\_ brain cancer and other tumors.
- v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis
39. He had undergone heart \_\_\_\_\_ years before.
- n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
40. Don't forget to put the eggs in the \_\_\_\_\_ after you've used them.
- n.* an appliance or device used for preserving and cooling food and beverages by maintaining a low temperature within a closed compartment

ANSWERS: 33. cigarette, 34. brain, 35. implant, 36. statistics, 37. thumb, 38. diagnose, 39. surgery, 40. refrigerator

41. His \_\_\_\_\_ comments added a new perspective to the discussion.

*adj.* having or showing a deep understanding and perception of a situation or subject

42. Foreign goods from abroad must be \_\_\_\_\_ to customs when entering a country.

*v.* to say, state, or announce something clearly, officially, or publicly

43. That story was so \_\_\_\_\_ and it was scary.

*adj.* having or showing a sensible and practical idea that is possible to achieve

44. Let's try to \_\_\_\_\_ a bit of enthusiasm into your performance.

*v.* to put a liquid such as a drug or other substance into a person's or an animal's body using a needle and syringe (= small tube)

45. The lungs are divided into five \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a rounded projection or division, especially of the brain, lung, or liver

46. A technique called deep learning has led to \_\_\_\_\_ in AI.

*n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem

47. Management must take \_\_\_\_\_ responsibility for the accident.

*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order

48. Her body felt \_\_\_\_\_ after sitting at her desk for hours without moving.

*adj.* not easily bent, flexible, or pliable; difficult to move or be maneuvered; difficult to relax; having a heavy or formal manner

ANSWERS: 41. insightful, 42. declared, 43. realistic, 44. inject, 45. lobes, 46. breakthroughs, 47. ultimate, 48. stiff

49. We can \_\_\_\_\_ this possibility from those consumptions.

*v.* to remove or get rid of someone or something

50. The \_\_\_\_\_ cause of the accident was due to the icy road conditions.

*adj.* first or highest in rank, order, or importance; most fundamental or essential; pertaining to the initial or introductory stage of something, such as a school year or election cycle

51. I have a \_\_\_\_\_ ache after overeating junk food.

*n.* the internal organ in the body where food is digested, situated in the abdomen; the part of the body below the chest that contains the stomach

52. The \_\_\_\_\_ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

53. I always have nightmares that \_\_\_\_\_ occasionally and prevent me from getting a good night's sleep.

*v.* to happen repeatedly or occur again from time to time; to come back or return to one's mind or awareness

54. \_\_\_\_\_ a society is an organism.

*adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything

55. He made a \_\_\_\_\_ recovery.

*adj.* very effective or lucky, or completely unexpected

56. He is a skilled \_\_\_\_\_ that has many years of training and experience.

*n.* a doctor who is trained to perform medical operations that involve cutting open a person's body

ANSWERS: 49. eliminate, 50. primary, 51. stomach, 52. medical, 53. recur, 54. Essentially, 55. miraculous, 56. surgeon

57. The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's \_\_\_\_.
- n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
58. He did complicated pen-and-ink drawings like medieval \_\_\_\_\_.
- adj.* being on a very small scale
59. I used an optical \_\_\_\_\_ to observe the small organisms in the water sample.
- n.* an instrument used to see objects or substances that are too small to be seen with the naked eye
60. The \_\_\_\_\_ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.
- n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
61. The stock market had one bad \_\_\_\_\_ today.
- n.* a sudden and small, and typically temporary, change or deviation from a general trend
62. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
- n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
63. He is familiar with \_\_\_\_\_ and biology.
- n.* the branch of the natural sciences dealing with the composition of substances and their properties and reactions
64. She couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.
- v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

ANSWERS: 57. lab, 58. miniatures, 59. microscope, 60. nation, 61. blip, 62. process, 63. chemistry, 64. decide

65. The \_\_\_\_\_ storm caused massive flooding in the town and destroyed many houses.

*adj.* causing horror, shock, or a feeling of extreme disgust; extremely unpleasant or terrifying

66. The company has made great strides in its \_\_\_\_\_ toward sustainability.

*n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

67. His \_\_\_\_\_ showed highly positive results.

*n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

68. The \_\_\_\_\_ disease can spread quickly and potentially cause a global pandemic.

*adj.* spreading very quickly, and often aggressively, and difficult to stop

69. Drinking too much coffee can irritate the \_\_\_\_\_ and cause frequent urination.

*n.* a hollow, flexible sac-like organ in the body that stores and expels fluids, such as urine or bile

70. Several cities are experiencing \_\_\_\_\_ high unemployment rates.

*adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

71. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.

*v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different

72. Archaeologists found a Neanderthal \_\_\_\_\_ at that historic site.

*n.* a bone framework that surrounds the brain and gives the head its shape

ANSWERS: 65. horrendous, 66. progression, 67. experiments, 68. invasive, 69. bladder, 70. incredibly, 71. separate, 72. skull

73. I have a parrot as a \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* an animal that you have at home as a companion and treated kindly

74. We must \_\_\_\_\_ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

75. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

76. We can calculate the position of the \_\_\_\_\_ statistically.

*n.* a small piece of something; a word or piece of a term with grammatical function but little or no significance

77. She was struggling to make a \_\_\_\_\_ between two job offers.

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

78. The weather turned \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* very bad, unpleasant, or offensive

79. The treatments were done but, \_\_\_\_\_ were unsuccessful.

*adv.* by bad luck; unluckily

80. The lowland \_\_\_\_\_ was full of dangerous animals and poisonous plants.

*n.* an area of low-lying land that is flooded or saturated with water, often having a growth of natural vegetation

ANSWERS: 73. pet, 74. develop, 75. discovery, 76. particles, 77. decision, 78. nasty, 79. unfortunately, 80. swamp

81. This remote \_\_\_\_\_ is rarely visited.

- n.* a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it

82. Cancer cells can \_\_\_\_\_ and spread to other body parts if left untreated.

- v.* (of a cancerous tumor or disease) to spread or grow to other parts of the body from its original location

83. He could not \_\_\_\_\_ against temptation.

- v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

84. Some \_\_\_\_\_ are common across cultures and backgrounds.

- n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others

ANSWERS: 81. spot, 82. metastasize, 83. struggle, 84. emotions