

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Sebastian Junger: Our lonely society makes it hard to come home from war | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/sebastian\\_junger\\_our\\_lonely\\_society\\_makes\\_it\\_hard\\_to\\_come\\_home\\_from\\_war](https://www.ted.com/talks/sebastian_junger_our_lonely_society_makes_it_hard_to_come_home_from_war)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### trauma

*n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience

*synonym*: agony, injury, ordeal

(1) psychic **trauma**, (2) **trauma** care

Many civilians have suffered **trauma** as a result of the war.

### psyche

*n.* the human soul, mind, or spirit

*synonym*: mind, soul, spirit

(1) deep **psyche**, (2) **psyche** healing

The therapist helped her understand the workings of her **psyche** and how to cope with her anxiety.

### alliance

*n.* a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.

*synonym*: pact, accord, coalition

(1) form **alliance**, (2) major airline **alliances**

To sell the product, the companies have formed an **alliance**.

### artillery

*n.* large-caliber guns used in warfare, typically operated by a crew and mounted on wheels or in a fixed position; any military weapons, equipment, or vehicles that are operated by a special branch or unit of the armed forces

*synonym* : guns, cannons, ordnance

(1) **artillery** fire, (2) coastal **artillery**

The army brought in heavier **artillery** to break through the enemy defenses.

## ugly

*adj.* unattractive in appearance; unpleasant to look at

*synonym* : unattractive, unsightly, repulsive

(1) an **ugly** sound, (2) **ugly** building

The **ugly** truth was that he had been lying to her for months.

## subway

*n.* an underground railway system, typically in a city

*synonym* : underground, metro, tube

(1) **subway** train, (2) rapid transit **subway**

He took the **subway** to work every day to avoid traffic congestion.

## massive

*adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid

*synonym* : enormous, giant, immense

(1) **massive** amounts, (2) **massive** stars

The recent economic downturn has resulted in **massive** layoffs.

## panic

*n.* a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action

*synonym* : confusion, hysteria, consternation

(1) a **panic** reaction, (2) **panic** buying

The participation of oil-producing countries in the war caused **panic** in the financial markets.

## scared

*adj.* afraid or frightened

*synonym* : frightened, fearful, dreading

(1) **scared** all the time, (2) **scared** dog

I'm **scared** of insects.

## column

*n.* one of the vertical blocks that split content on a page or screen from top to bottom; an upright pillar that often

supports an arch, entablature, or other structure or stands alone as a monument

*synonym* : line, pillar, cue

(1) the spinal **column**, (2) a **column** of water

The newspaper devoted several **columns** to the affair.

## traumatic

*adj.* relating to or caused by injury, especially emotional injury

*synonym* : distressing

(1) **traumatic** event, (2) **traumatic** brain injury

The experience was so **traumatic** that it left a lasting impact on the survivor's mental health.

## disorder

*n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions

*synonym* : chaos, disturbance, disease

(1) the files are in complete **disorder**, (2) people with bipolar **disorder**

The doctor prescribed some medicine for the mental **disorder**.

## evolve

*v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually

*synonym* : develop, mature, grow

(1) **evolve**, (2) **evolve** over the past decade

Eyeless fish **evolved** in dark caves.

## primate

*n.* any mammal of the order Primates, which includes monkeys, apes, and humans

*synonym* : ape, monkey, lemur

(1) **primate** species, (2) **primate** sanctuary

Many scientists study **primate** behavior and intelligence.

## survive

*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

*synonym* : endure, persist, stay

(1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash  
These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

## react

*v.* to take action in response to something

*synonym*: respond, reply, oppose

(1) **react** at a high temperature, (2) **react** against his way of thinking

How did he **react** to your idea?

## unfamiliar

*adj.* not known or recognized; not experienced or encountered before

*synonym*: unknown, strange, foreign

(1) the **unfamiliar** surroundings, (2) around **unfamiliar** people

She was **unfamiliar** with the city and got lost while trying to find her way back to the hotel.

## nightmare

*n.* a very frightening or unpleasant dream

*synonym*: agony, misery, suffering

(1) have a **nightmare**, (2) **nightmare** situation

Life as a waiter was a big **nightmare** for him.

## flashback

*n.* an interruption of the chronological sequence of events in a narrative, in which an event or scene from a past time is inserted into the current narrative

*synonym*: recollection, reminiscence, memory

(1) vivid **flashback**, (2) **flashback** memory

The **flashback** scene in the movie shows the character's past experiences.

## predispose

*v.* to make someone susceptible

*synonym*: dispose, incline

(1) **predispose** to the development of cancer,

(2) **predispose** me to become a novelist

Her outstanding achievement **predisposes** people to like her.

## depressed

*adj.* sad and without any hope

*synonym* : despondent, despairing, sad

(1) **depressed** feeling, (2) the market is **depressed**

After his mother died, he got **depressed**.

## circulation

*n.* the movement of blood through the body or of a fluid through a system; the number of copies of a newspaper or magazine that are sold

*synonym* : flow, movement, dissemination

(1) lymphatic **circulation**, (2) **circulation** of money

The **circulation** of the magazine has been steadily declining.

## pleasant

*adj.* enjoyable, attractive, friendly, or agreeable

*synonym* : agreeable, delightful, pleasing

(1) **pleasant** news, (2) **pleasant** odor

The hotel's staff is very **pleasant** and efficient.

## recover

*v.* to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength

*synonym* : come back, convalesce, heal

(1) **recover** a loss, (2) **recover** approval ratings

She is still **recovering** from a shot to her shoulder.

## eventually

*adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

*synonym* : finally, someday, ultimately

(1) **eventually** become obsolete, (2) **eventually** succeed

The corporation **eventually** dominated the entire tobacco business.

## crazy

*adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry

*synonym* : insane, absurd, bizarre

(1) **crazy** about cars and racing, (2) a **crazy** scheme

The rain and thunder are **crazy** today.

## chronic

*adj.* being long-lasting and recurrent or characterized by long suffering; habitual

*synonym* :

established, regular, constant

(1) risk of **chronic** disease, (2) **chronic** alcohol consumption

**Chronic** hyperglycemia is a trigger for a variety of serious diseases.

## adapt

v. to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment

*synonym*: adjust, acclimate, accustom

(1) **adapt** fully to the environment, (2) **adapt** as needed  
I advised him to **adapt** to his new surroundings.

## temporary

*adj.* not lasting or be used for a very long

*synonym*: provisional, short-term, interim

(1) a **temporary** permit, (2) **temporary** housing  
He managed to get **temporary** jobs during the recession.

## vulnerable

*adj.* capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally

*synonym*: susceptible, exposed, weak

(1) a **vulnerable** bridge, (2) **vulnerable** parts of the body  
Infants and pregnant women are particularly **vulnerable**.

## abuse

*n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner

*synonym*: misuse, misconduct, vilification

(1) the problem of drug **abuse**, (2) victim of sexual **abuse**  
Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for **abuse** of authority.

## suffer

v. to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

*synonym*: endure, undergo, tolerate

(1) **suffer** a setback, (2) **suffer** bad grades

The older man **suffers** from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.

## psychiatric

*adj.* of or relating to the treatment or study of mental illness or disorders

*synonym* : mental, psychological, psychotherapeutic

(1) people with **psychiatric** disorders, (2) **psychiatric** hospital

The **psychiatric** evaluation revealed that the patient had been suffering from anxiety.

## schizophrenia

*n.* a severe mental disorder in which a person has a distorted view of reality and may experience hallucinations, delusions, and disordered thinking and behavior

*synonym* : psychosis, disorder, mental illness

(1) **schizophrenia** spectrum disorder, (2) **schizophrenia** treatment

The **schizophrenia** patient was experiencing severe auditory hallucinations.

## journalist

*n.* a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media

*synonym* : reporter, newsperson, press

(1) a China-based **journalist**, (2) **journalist** on a magazine  
Foreign TV crews and **journalists** can go as they please in various locations during the Olympics.

## intense

*adj.* (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe

*synonym* : extreme, fierce, harsh

(1) **intense** heat, (2) develop **intense** itching

That statement by the prime minister drew **intense** international criticism.

## casualty

*n.* a person who has been killed or injured in a war, accident, or other disasters; a victim

*synonym* : victim, injured, fatality

(1) civilian **casualty**, (2) military **casualty**

Unfortunately, the driver was the only **casualty** in the car accident.

## disability

*n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do

*synonym*: impairment, disadvantage, restriction

(1) a **disability** pension, (2) a learning **disability**

Listening to music at a high volume may lead to a hearing **disability**.

## military

*adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare

*synonym*: armed, martial, warlike

(1) a **military** operation, (2) a **military** leader

The **military** academy was known for its strict discipline and training.

## engage

*v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something

*synonym*: confront, employ, amuse

(1) **engage** in environmental protection activities,

(2) **engage** a new employee

Many multinational companies are **engaged** in the reconstruction of that country.

## incredibly

*adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

*synonym*: enormously, exceptionally, extraordinarily

(1) **incredibly** cheerful character, (2) get **incredibly** insecure

Several cities are experiencing **incredibly** high unemployment rates.

## compensation

*n.* something especially money, given or received as payment or reparation for a service or loss or injury

*synonym*: reparation, allowance, reward



(1) unemployment **compensation**, (2) other forms of **compensation**

He claimed **compensation** for the injury.

## government

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

*synonym*: administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

## suicide

*n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally

*synonym*: self-destruction, self-annihilation, felo-de-se

(1) commit **suicide**, (2) **suicide** attack

In an economically prosperous country, most male **suicide** is due to child support problems.

## tragic

*adj.* causing great sadness or suffering; very unfortunate

*synonym*: calamitous, disastrous, catastrophic

(1) **tragic** love stories, (2) **tragic** death

The **tragic** events of the war left many families torn apart.

## statistics

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

## vet

*n.* (also a veterinarian) a person who has a medical degree trained to examine and take care of the health of animals; (verb) to carefully examine, investigate, or evaluate someone or something, often for the purpose of determining suitability or eligibility

*synonym*: veterinarian, inspector, examiner

(1) **vet** clinic, (2) **vet** check-up

We had to take our dog to the **vet** because she was not

feeling well.

## veteran

*n.* a person who has had long experience in a particular area or activity

*synonym*: expert, pro, vet

(1) A 20-year **veteran** in the industry, (2) **veteran** teacher  
The **veteran** soldiers have the role of teaching recruits the stringencies of training.

## decision

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

*synonym*: choice, determination, judgment

(1) **decision** authority, (2) a selfish **decision**  
She was struggling to make a **decision** between two job offers.

## relate

*v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

*synonym*: connect, link, associate

(1) **relate** a story, (2) **relate** a message  
He tried to **relate** his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.

## deploy

*v.* to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way

*synonym*: set up, expand, launch

(1) **deploy** troops for battle, (2) **deploy** safety measures  
This country **deployed** its weapons in the east region.

## slightly

*adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little

*synonym*: barely, narrowly, scarcely

(1) increase **slightly**, (2) **slightly** alkaline soils  
He moved his body **slightly** to the left.

## commit

v. to do something illegal or wrong

*synonym*: engage, carry out, execute

(1) **commit** suicide, (2) **commit** mistakes

The military has **committed** an abuse of human rights.

## anthropology

n. the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species

(1) social **anthropology**, (2) **anthropology** of religion

The areas of **anthropology** and psychology are significantly related to one another.

## fieldwork

n. real-world research or study conducted outside a library or laboratory.

(1) meticulous **fieldwork**, (2) perform **fieldwork**

Numerous instances from **fieldwork** show these hypotheses in great detail.

## reserve

v. to keep something for future use or contingency; to obtain or arrange something, such as a meeting, seat, etc., in advance

*synonym*: keep, hold, preserve

(1) **reserve** the right, (2) **reserve** a concert ticket

You can easily **reserve** seats over the telephone.

## thesis

n. a written essay, especially one submitted for a university degree, that sets out the author's findings on a particular subject

*synonym*: dissertation, argument, treatise

(1) a drift of a **thesis**, (2) master **thesis**

His **thesis** on the effects of climate change won several awards.

## bet

v. to risk money on the result of an event or a competition, such as a race or game, to get more money; to have faith or confidence in something

*synonym* : stake, wager, gamble

(1) **bet** on a race, (2) **bet** my future

I **bet** that you know it.

## warlike

*adj.* characterized by a tendency toward or readiness for war or aggression; belligerent or hostile in manner

*synonym* : martial, bellicose, combative

(1) **warlike** behavior, (2) **warlike** language

The **warlike** imagery depicted on the temple walls was meant to inspire warriors to fight bravely.

## nation

*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

*synonym* : country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

## warrior

*n.* a person who engaged in or experienced warfare, especially in the past

*synonym* : fighter, soldier, combatant

(1) armored **warrior**, (2) **warrior** spirit

The poem depicts the heroics of a legendary **warrior**.

## tribal

*adj.* relating to a social group or tribe, especially a preliterate society

*synonym* : indigenous, ethnic, traditional

(1) **tribal** culture, (2) **tribal** community

The **tribal** leaders gathered for a summit to discuss important issues.

## determinant

*n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

*synonym* : cause, factor, element

(1) environmental **determinant**, (2) a **determinant** of crop

yields

One **determinant** of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

## cohesive

*adj.* causing cohesion; bringing people or things together

*synonym*: sticky, close-knit, well-integrated

(1) **cohesive** ability, (2) highly **cohesive** group

He skillfully combines these fragments into a **cohesive** whole.

## alien

*n.* a person who comes from a different country, race, or group; a form of life assumed to exist outside the Earth or its atmosphere

*synonym*: foreigner, unfamiliar, unknown

(1) **alien** fungi, (2) resident **aliens**

**Alien** species have drastically altered the ecosystem in this area.

## modern

*adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times

*synonym*: contemporary, stylish, current

(1) **modern** poetry, (2) pre-**modern** agricultural society

Their headquarters are in a **modern** skyscraper.

## metric

*adj.* using or relating to the meter as a unit of length; a system of related measures that facilitates the quantification of some particular characteristic

*synonym*: metrical, measured

(1) **metric** units, (2) key performance **metrics**

In the **metric** system, measurements are made in meters and liters.

## wealth

*n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns

*synonym*: affluence, assets, fortunate

(1) majority of his **wealth**, (2) material **wealth**

The **wealth** inequality was unavoidable.

## depression

*n.* a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market

*synonym* : recession, slump, despair

(1) the Great **Depression**, (2) the root problem of her **depression**

**Depression** symptoms might include a decrease in appetite and weight loss.

## lifetime

*n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;

*synonym* : lifespan, duration

(1) **lifetime** benefits, (2) **lifetime** ban from the sport

She had lived through two world wars in her **lifetime**.

## agrarian

*adj.* relating to the cultivation of land or the raising of crops and animals; characterized by a society that relies on agriculture as its primary means of sustenance

*synonym* : agricultural, farming, rural

(1) **agrarian** society, (2) **agrarian** reform

Most of the people in the **agrarian** community work in agriculture.

## anxiety

*n.* a feeling of worry, nervousness, or unease about something that is happening or might happen in the future

*synonym* : concern, dread, agita

(1) diagnosis of **anxiety** disorder, (2) **anxiety** for knowledge

She waited for her daughter with **anxiety**.

## chaotic

*adj.* without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing

*synonym* : disorderly, cluttered, topsy-turvy

(1) the **chaotic** economic situation, (2) **chaotic** theory

Change is also occurring in Turkey as a result of **chaotic** reform.

## violent

*adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

*synonym* : aggressive, intense, turbulent

(1) victim of a **violent** crime, (2) **violent** incident

The protesters became **violent** when the police tried to disperse them.

## corruptible

*adj.* capable of being made to do something dishonest or immoral

*synonym* : bribable, dishonest, venal

(1) **corruptible** officials, (2) **corruptible** judges

Bureaucracies are more **corruptible** than other systems or organizations.

## poorest

*adj.* having the least wealth or resources

*synonym* : impecunious, penniless, least

(1) **poorest** of the poor, (2) **poorest** area

The **poorest** countries in the world often have the highest rates of malnutrition.

## urban

*adj.* relating to or located in a town or city

*synonym* : metropolitan, civic

(1) **urban** planning, (2) **urban** property owners

Only a small number of **urban** utilities offer sanitation services.

## oversea

*adj.* situated or operating beyond national boundaries; in, from, or to foreign countries

*synonym* : foreign, abroad, international

(1) **oversea** shipments, (2) for **oversea** use

The company enhanced **oversea** operations to tap into new markets.

## discovery

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

*synonym* : finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

## alienated

*adj.* feeling isolated, estranged, or disconnected from others, often due to a sense of difference or lack of belonging

*synonym*: isolated, estranged, disconnected

(1) **alienated** from my parents, (2) become **alienated**

The new employee felt **alienated** from the rest of the team, as they didn't try to include him in their conversations.

## phantom

*n.* a ghost or a spirit of a dead person; something existing only in your imagination or perception

*synonym*: ghost, spirit, apparition

(1) a **phantom** company, (2) **phantom** limb pain

The police frantically searched for clues to the **phantom** killer.

## alienation

*n.* the state of being isolated or detached from one's social, emotional, or political environment

*synonym*: estrangement, separation, detachment

(1) human **alienation**, (2) international **alienation**

His feelings of **alienation** from society led to depression.

## suppose

*v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

*synonym*: guess, assume, presume

(1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand

What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?

## environment

*n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

*synonym*: atmosphere, surroundings, climate

(1) **environment** affairs, (2) chaotic **environment**

Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's **environment**.



## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym*: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

## tribe

*n.* a social group made up of members who live together, sharing the same language, culture, religion, etc., especially those who do not live in towns or cities

*synonym*: family, clan, kinsfolk

(1) aboriginal **tribe**, (2) mountain **tribe**

The **tribe** had distinctly defined gender roles.

## lab

*n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory

*synonym*: workshop, laboratory, research chamber

(1) **lab** instrument, (2) medical **lab**

The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's **lab**.

## cage

*n.* a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept

*synonym*: enclosure, jail, corral

(1) an insect **cage**, (2) a bird in a **cage**

The trapped bear is running amok in its **cage**.

## maintain

*v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true

*synonym*: preserve, uphold, sustain

(1) **maintain** order, (2) **maintain** good health

I need to **maintain** my car regularly to prevent any major mechanical issues.

## symptom

*n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease

*synonym* : sign, manifestation, syndrome

(1) **symptoms** of low testosterone, (2) neurotic **symptoms**

The patient displays a **symptom** of a side effect.

## indefinitely

*adv.* without any fixed or definite limit; for an unknown or unspecified period of time

*synonym* : endlessly, permanently, perpetually

(1) postpone a meeting **indefinitely**, (2) **indefinitely** suspended

The construction project has been delayed **indefinitely** due to the pandemic.

## murder

*n.* the crime of killing somebody intentionally

*synonym* : slaying, killing

(1) **murder** in the second degree, (2) attempted **murder**

This intriguing **murder** mystery remains unsolved.

## process

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym* : procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

## struggle

*v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

*synonym* : toil, strive, compete

(1) **struggle** against discrimination, (2) **struggle** to get the job

He could not **struggle** against temptation.

## blitz

*n.* a sudden and intensive military attack designed to achieve a quick victory; a sudden and intense effort to accomplish a task or objective, often involving a rapid and concerted action

*synonym* : onslaught, assault, attack

(1) marketing **blitz**, (2) snowstorm **blitz**

The football team used the **blitz** strategy to overwhelm their opponents quickly.

## ward

*n.* a room in a hospital for patients requiring special care

*synonym* : room, division, unit

(1) a children's **ward**, (2) **ward** nurse

The patient was moved to the intensive care **ward** for further treatment.

## bomb

*n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something

*synonym* : missile, explosive, ammunition

(1) atomic **bombs**, (2) disarm the **bomb**

The use of cluster **bombs** is strictly prohibited by international law.

## stick

*v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

*synonym* : pierce, adhere, stay

(1) **stick** a key in a lock, (2) fire **stick**

You **stick** a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

## threat

*n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation

*synonym* : menace, danger, hazard

(1) economic **threat**, (2) environmental **threat**

The **threat** of severe weather prompted the city to issue an evacuation warning.

## divide

v. to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups

*synonym*: separate, disconnect, split

(1) **divide** the cake into two pieces, (2) **divide** money equally

Can you **divide** 123321 by eleven?

## accuse

v. to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing

*synonym*: charge, blame, criticize

(1) **accuse** his rudeness, (2) **accuse** each other

The witness **accused** the defendant of committing the robbery.

## treason

n. the act of betraying one's country or government, especially by attempting to overthrow it or give aid and comfort to its enemies; a violation of allegiance or loyalty to one's country or government

*synonym*: betrayal, disloyalty, sedition

(1) high **treason**, (2) arrested for **treason**

The rebels were sentenced to death for committing acts of **treason** against the state.

## undermine

v. to make someone or something less powerful, less effective, weaker gradually; to make someone's fame, confidence, or authority less effective or weaker gradually

*synonym*: damage, subvert, weaken

(1) **undermine** a good relationship, (2) **undermine** their adversary's reputation

They tried to **undermine** her position by slandering her.

## welfare

n. the general health, happiness, and prosperous of a person or group

*synonym*: well-being, benefit, health

(1) child **welfare**, (2) a **welfare** state

She struggled for years to survive without **welfare**.

## gap

*n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.

*synonym*: opening, lacuna, spread

(1) the **gap** between ideal and reality, (2) distance **gap**

Many people are working together to close the gender **gap**.

## relation

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

*synonym*: association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

## demonstration

*n.* a display or show, often of a particular skill or product, intended to convince or persuade others

*synonym*: manifestation, presentation, show

(1) **demonstration** project, (2) a campus **demonstration**

Thousands of people attended the protest **demonstration** against the proposed policy.

## riot

*n.* a violent disturbance of the peace by a crowd, characterized by destruction of property, looting, arson, and attacks on individuals

*synonym*: disturbance, unrest, upheaval

(1) **riot** police, (2) **riot** control gas

The **riots** in the city have left many buildings damaged and several people injured.

## racial

*adj.* of or related to the race (= classification of humans into groups based on physical traits or social relations)

*synonym*: ethnic, tribal, ethnical

(1) **racial** prejudice, (2) **racial** and ethnic backgrounds

A minor **racial** conflict later led to a civil war.

## **injustice**

*n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society  
*synonym*: unfairness, bias, discrimination

(1) gross **injustice**, (2) **injustice** system

The **injustice** of the court's decision angered many people and led to protests.

## **platoon**

*n.* a subdivision of a military company consisting of a small group of soldiers, usually about 30, that operates as a unit within a larger military unit; a group of individuals or things that work together or share a common purpose  
*synonym*: squad, unit

(1) **platoon** leader, (2) **platoon** sergeant

The **platoon** of soldiers marched in perfect formation during the parade.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. sc\_\_\_d all the time *adj.* afraid or frightened
2. re\_\_t at a high temperature *v.* to take action in response to something
3. high tr\_\_\_\_n *n.* the act of betraying one's country or government, especially by attempting to overthrow it or give aid and comfort to its enemies; a violation of allegiance or loyalty to one's country or government
4. a te\_\_\_\_\_ry permit *adj.* not lasting or be used for a very long
5. in\_\_\_\_\_e heat *adj.* (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe
6. pre\_\_\_\_\_se me to become a novelist *v.* to make someone susceptible
7. the root problem of her dep\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market
8. the g\_p between ideal and reality *n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
9. unemployment com\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* something especially money, given or received as payment or reparation for a service or loss or injury
10. li\_\_\_\_\_me ban from the sport *n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
11. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt bureaucracy *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

ANSWERS: 1. scared, 2. react, 3. treason, 4. temporary, 5. intense, 6. predispose, 7. depression, 8. gap, 9. compensation, 10. lifetime, 11. government

12. key performance me\_\_\_cs *adj.* using or relating to the meter as a unit of length; a system of related measures that facilitates the quantification of some particular characteristic
13. sch\_\_\_\_\_nia treatment *n.* a severe mental disorder in which a person has a distorted view of reality and may experience hallucinations, delusions, and disordered thinking and behavior
14. a campus dem\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* a display or show, often of a particular skill or product, intended to convince or persuade others
15. the files are in complete di\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
16. ch\_\_\_\_\_c alcohol consumption *adj.* being long-lasting and recurrent or characterized by long suffering; habitual
17. su\_\_\_\_\_e attack *n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally
18. tr\_\_\_c love stories *adj.* causing great sadness or suffering; very unfortunate
19. ag\_\_\_\_\_an society *adj.* relating to the cultivation of land or the raising of crops and animals; characterized by a society that relies on agriculture as its primary means of sustenance
20. re\_\_\_e a story *v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

ANSWERS: 12. metric, 13. schizophrenia, 14. demonstration, 15. disorder, 16. chronic, 17. suicide, 18. tragic, 19. agrarian, 20. relate



21. environmental det\_\_\_\_\_nt                    *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
22. tr\_\_\_\_\_ic brain injury                    *adj.* relating to or caused by injury, especially emotional injury
23. r\_\_t control gas                    *n.* a violent disturbance of the peace by a crowd, characterized by destruction of property, looting, arson, and attacks on individuals
24. decision-making pr\_\_\_\_\_s                    *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
25. b\_t on a race                    *v.* to risk money on the result of an event or a competition, such as a race or game, to get more money; to have faith or confidence in something
26. ve\_\_\_\_\_n teacher                    *n.* a person who has had long experience in a particular area or activity
27. cr\_\_y about cars and racing                    *adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry
28. tr\_\_\_\_\_ic event                    *adj.* relating to or caused by injury, especially emotional injury
29. attempted mu\_\_\_r                    *n.* the crime of killing somebody intentionally

ANSWERS: 21. determinant, 22. traumatic, 23. riot, 24. process, 25. bet, 26. veteran, 27. crazy, 28. traumatic, 29. murder

30. risk of ch\_\_\_\_c disease *adj.* being long-lasting and recurrent or characterized by long suffering; habitual
31. ph\_\_\_\_m limb pain *n.* a ghost or a spirit of a dead person; something existing only in your imagination or perception
32. disarm the b\_\_b *n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something
33. a det\_\_\_\_nt of crop yields *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
34. civilian ca\_\_\_\_ty *n.* a person who has been killed or injured in a war, accident, or other disasters; a victim
35. re\_\_t against his way of thinking *v.* to take action in response to something
36. pl\_\_\_\_n sergeant *n.* a subdivision of a military company consisting of a small group of soldiers, usually about 30, that operates as a unit within a larger military unit; a group of individuals or things that work together or share a common purpose
37. v\_t clinic *n.* (also a veterinarian) a person who has a medical degree trained to examine and take care of the health of animals; (verb) to carefully examine, investigate, or evaluate someone or something, often for the purpose of determining suitability or eligibility

ANSWERS: 30. chronic, 31. phantom, 32. bomb, 33. determinant, 34. casualty, 35. react, 36. platoon, 37. vet

38. atomic b\_\_bs *n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something
39. di\_\_\_e money equally *v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
40. jou\_\_\_\_\_st on a magazine *n.* a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media
41. vul\_\_\_\_\_le parts of the body *adj.* capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally
42. increase sl\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little
43. become al\_\_\_\_\_ed *adj.* feeling isolated, estranged, or disconnected from others, often due to a sense of difference or lack of belonging
44. ac\_\_\_e each other *v.* to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing
45. arrested for tr\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* the act of betraying one's country or government, especially by attempting to overthrow it or give aid and comfort to its enemies; a violation of allegiance or loyalty to one's country or government
46. co\_\_\_\_\_al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
47. sy\_\_\_\_\_ms of low testosterone *n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease

ANSWERS: 38. bomb, 39. divide, 40. journalist, 41. vulnerable, 42. slightly, 43. alienated, 44. accuse, 45. treason, 46. communal, 47. symptom

48. get inc\_\_\_\_\_ly insecure *adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
49. pl\_\_\_\_\_nt odor *adj.* enjoyable, attractive, friendly, or agreeable
50. de\_\_\_\_y troops for battle *v.* to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way
51. child we\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the general health, happiness, and prosperous of a person or group
52. a selfish de\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
53. the ch\_\_\_\_\_c economic situation *adj.* without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing
54. have a ni\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* a very frightening or unpleasant dream
55. re\_\_\_\_e a message *v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
56. a seafaring na\_\_\_\_n *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
57. ur\_\_n property owners *adj.* relating to or located in a town or city
58. rapid transit su\_\_\_\_y *n.* an underground railway system, typically in a city

ANSWERS: 48. incredibly, 49. pleasant, 50. deploy, 51. welfare, 52. decision, 53. chaotic, 54. nightmare, 55. relate, 56. nation, 57. urban, 58. subway

59. fire st\_\_k *v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
60. people with bipolar di\_\_\_\_er *n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
61. ch\_\_\_\_c theory *adj.* without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing
62. in\_\_\_\_ce system *n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society
63. pr\_\_\_\_e sanctuary *n.* any mammal of the order Primates, which includes monkeys, apes, and humans
64. ind\_\_\_\_ely suspended *adv.* without any fixed or definite limit; for an unknown or unspecified period of time
65. an\_\_\_\_y for knowledge *n.* a feeling of worry, nervousness, or unease about something that is happening or might happen in the future
66. v\_t check-up *n.* (also a veterinarian) a person who has a medical degree trained to examine and take care of the health of animals; (verb) to carefully examine, investigate, or evaluate someone or something, often for the purpose of determining suitability or eligibility
67. a drift of a th\_\_\_\_s *n.* a written essay, especially one submitted for a university degree, that sets out the author's findings on a particular subject

ANSWERS: 59. stick, 60. disorder, 61. chaotic, 62. injustice, 63. primate, 64. indefinitely, 65. anxiety, 66. vet, 67. thesis

68. resident al\_\_ns *n.* a person who comes from a different country, race, or group; a form of life assumed to exist outside the Earth or its atmosphere
69. gross in\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society
70. pl\_\_\_\_\_n leader *n.* a subdivision of a military company consisting of a small group of soldiers, usually about 30, that operates as a unit within a larger military unit; a group of individuals or things that work together or share a common purpose
71. po\_\_\_\_\_t of the poor *adj.* having the least wealth or resources
72. major airline al\_\_\_\_\_ces *n.* a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.
73. majority of his we\_\_\_h *n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns
74. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly become obsolete *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
75. en\_\_\_e in environmental protection activities *v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
76. wa\_\_\_\_\_e language *adj.* characterized by a tendency toward or readiness for war or aggression; belligerent or hostile in manner
77. ur\_\_n planning *adj.* relating to or located in a town or city

ANSWERS: 68. alien, 69. injustice, 70. platoon, 71. poorest, 72. alliance, 73. wealth, 74. eventually, 75. engage, 76. warlike, 77. urban

78. ov\_\_\_\_a shipments *adj.* situated or operating beyond national boundaries; in, from, or to foreign countries
79. ma\_\_\_\_e amounts *adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid
80. mountain tr\_\_e *n.* a social group made up of members who live together, sharing the same language, culture, religion, etc., especially those who do not live in towns or cities
81. de\_\_\_\_y safety measures *v.* to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way
82. al\_\_n fungi *n.* a person who comes from a different country, race, or group; a form of life assumed to exist outside the Earth or its atmosphere
83. commit su\_\_\_\_e *n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally
84. people with psy\_\_\_\_ic disorders *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or study of mental illness or disorders
85. co\_\_\_\_ve ability *adj.* causing cohesion; bringing people or things together
86. perform fi\_\_\_\_rk *n.* real-world research or study conducted outside a library or laboratory.
87. victim of a vi\_\_\_\_t crime *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
88. official sta\_\_\_\_cs *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

ANSWERS: 78. oversea, 79. massive, 80. tribe, 81. deploy, 82. alien, 83. suicide, 84. psychiatric, 85. cohesive, 86. fieldwork, 87. violent, 88. statistics

89. po\_\_\_\_t area *adj.* having the least wealth or resources
90. su\_\_\_\_e you're right *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
91. ra\_\_\_l and ethnic backgrounds *adj.* of or related to the race (= classification of humans into groups based on physical traits or social relations)
92. the spinal co\_\_\_n *n.* one of the vertical blocks that split content on a page or screen from top to bottom; an upright pillar that often supports an arch, entablature, or other structure or stands alone as a monument
93. international ali\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the state of being isolated or detached from one's social, emotional, or political environment
94. de\_\_\_\_\_ed feeling *adj.* sad and without any hope
95. cor\_\_\_\_\_le judges *adj.* capable of being made to do something dishonest or immoral
96. distance g\_p *n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
97. a cr\_\_y scheme *adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry
98. u\_\_y building *adj.* unattractive in appearance; unpleasant to look at
99. pre-mo\_\_\_n agricultural society *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
100. su\_\_\_r a setback *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

ANSWERS: 89. poorest, 90. suppose, 91. racial, 92. column, 93. alienation, 94. depressed, 95. corruptible, 96. gap, 97. crazy, 98. ugly, 99. modern, 100. suffer



101. the market is de\_\_\_\_\_ed      *adj.* sad and without any hope
102. st\_\_k a key in a lock      *v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
103. un\_\_\_\_\_ne a good relationship      *v.* to make someone or something less powerful, less effective, weaker gradually; to make someone's fame, confidence, or authority less effective or weaker gradually
104. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt funding      *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
105. a mi\_\_\_\_\_ry operation      *adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
106. en\_\_\_e a new employee      *v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
107. material we\_\_\_h      *n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns
108. al\_\_\_\_\_ed from my parents      *adj.* feeling isolated, estranged, or disconnected from others, often due to a sense of difference or lack of belonging
109. fl\_\_\_\_\_ck memory      *n.* an interruption of the chronological sequence of events in a narrative, in which an event or scene from a past time is inserted into the current narrative

ANSWERS: 101. depressed, 102. stick, 103. undermine, 104. government, 105. military, 106. engage, 107. wealth, 108. alienated, 109. flashback

110. a bird in a c\_\_e *n.* a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept
111. re\_\_\_\_\_e a concert ticket *v.* to keep something for future use or contingency; to obtain or arrange something, such as a meeting, seat, etc., in advance
112. su\_\_\_\_\_e beforehand *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
113. pre\_\_\_\_\_se to the development of cancer *v.* to make someone susceptible
114. wa\_\_\_\_\_e behavior *adj.* characterized by a tendency toward or readiness for war or aggression; belligerent or hostile in manner
115. environmental th\_\_\_\_t *n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation
116. a vul\_\_\_\_\_le bridge *adj.* capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally
117. the great di\_\_\_\_\_ry of the century *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
118. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly succeed *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
119. the problem of drug ab\_\_e *n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner

ANSWERS: 110. cage, 111. reserve, 112. suppose, 113. predispose, 114. warlike, 115. threat, 116. vulnerable, 117. discovery, 118. eventually, 119. abuse

120. lymphatic cir\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the movement of blood through the body or of a fluid through a system; the number of copies of a newspaper or magazine that are sold
121. ps\_\_\_e healing *n.* the human soul, mind, or spirit
122. wa\_\_\_\_\_r spirit *n.* a person who engaged in or experienced warfare, especially in the past
123. re\_\_\_\_\_r a loss *v.* to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength
124. su\_\_\_r bad grades *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
125. l\_b instrument *n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
126. de\_\_\_\_\_on authority *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
127. pr\_\_\_\_\_e species *n.* any mammal of the order Primates, which includes monkeys, apes, and humans
128. su\_\_\_y train *n.* an underground railway system, typically in a city
129. na\_\_\_n-state *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
130. a scientific di\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

ANSWERS: 120. circulation, 121. psyche, 122. warrior, 123. recover, 124. suffer, 125. lab, 126. decision, 127. primate, 128. subway, 129. nation, 130. discovery

131. sta\_\_\_\_\_cs for cancer *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
132. an insect c\_\_e *n.* a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept
133. other forms of com\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* something especially money, given or received as payment or reparation for a service or loss or injury
134. a pa\_\_c reaction *n.* a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action
135. military ca\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* a person who has been killed or injured in a war, accident, or other disasters; a victim
136. li\_\_\_\_\_me benefits *n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
137. coastal ar\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* large-caliber guns used in warfare, typically operated by a crew and mounted on wheels or in a fixed position; any military weapons, equipment, or vehicles that are operated by a special branch or unit of the armed forces
138. ev\_\_\_e over the past decade *v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually
139. cor\_\_\_\_\_le officials *adj.* capable of being made to do something dishonest or immoral
140. te\_\_\_\_\_ry housing *adj.* not lasting or be used for a very long

ANSWERS: 131. statistics, 132. cage, 133. compensation, 134. panic, 135. casualty, 136. lifetime, 137. artillery, 138. evolve, 139. corruptible, 140. temporary

141. ant\_\_\_\_\_ogy of religion *n.* the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species
142. meticulous fi\_\_\_\_\_rk *n.* real-world research or study conducted outside a library or laboratory.
143. psychic tr\_\_\_a *n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience
144. victim of sexual ab\_\_e *n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
145. re\_\_\_\_\_on between cause and effect *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
146. master th\_\_\_s *n.* a written essay, especially one submitted for a university degree, that sets out the author's findings on a particular subject
147. social ant\_\_\_\_\_ogy *n.* the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species
148. re\_\_\_\_\_r approval ratings *v.* to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength
149. psy\_\_\_\_\_ic hospital *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or study of mental illness or disorders
150. co\_\_\_t suicide *v.* to do something illegal or wrong
151. r\_\_t police *n.* a violent disturbance of the peace by a crowd, characterized by destruction of property, looting, arson, and attacks on individuals

ANSWERS: 141. anthropology, 142. fieldwork, 143. trauma, 144. abuse, 145. relation, 146. thesis, 147. anthropology, 148. recover, 149. psychiatric, 150. commit, 151. riot

152. vivid fl\_\_\_\_\_ck *n.* an interruption of the chronological sequence of events in a narrative, in which an event or scene from a past time is inserted into the current narrative
153. mu\_\_\_r in the second degree *n.* the crime of killing somebody intentionally
154. tr\_\_\_l community *adj.* relating to a social group or tribe, especially a preliterate society
155. the unf\_\_\_\_\_ar surroundings *adj.* not known or recognized; not experienced or encountered before
156. human ali\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the state of being isolated or detached from one's social, emotional, or political environment
157. ag\_\_\_\_\_an reform *adj.* relating to the cultivation of land or the raising of crops and animals; characterized by a society that relies on agriculture as its primary means of sustenance
158. medical l\_b *n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
159. env\_\_\_\_\_nt affairs *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
160. su\_\_\_\_\_e a blizzard *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
161. tr\_\_\_l culture *adj.* relating to a social group or tribe, especially a preliterate society
162. tr\_\_\_a care *n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience

ANSWERS: 152. flashback, 153. murder, 154. tribal, 155. unfamiliar, 156. alienation, 157. agrarian, 158. lab, 159. environment, 160. survive, 161. tribal, 162. trauma

163. cir\_\_\_\_\_on of money *n.* the movement of blood through the body or of a fluid through a system; the number of copies of a newspaper or magazine that are sold
164. ac\_\_\_e his rudeness *v.* to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing
165. the Great Dep\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market
166. st\_\_\_\_\_le to get the job *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
167. sch\_\_\_\_\_nia spectrum disorder *n.* a severe mental disorder in which a person has a distorted view of reality and may experience hallucinations, delusions, and disordered thinking and behavior
168. a co\_\_\_n of water *n.* one of the vertical blocks that split content on a page or screen from top to bottom; an upright pillar that often supports an arch, entablature, or other structure or stands alone as a monument
169. st\_\_\_\_\_le against discrimination *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
170. pa\_\_c buying *n.* a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action

ANSWERS: 163. circulation, 164. accuse, 165. depression, 166. struggle, 167. schizophrenia, 168. column, 169. struggle, 170. panic

171. sc\_\_\_d dog *adj.* afraid or frightened
172. me\_\_\_c units *adj.* using or relating to the meter as a unit of length; a system of related measures that facilitates the quantification of some particular characteristic
173. co\_\_\_\_\_al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
174. ma\_\_\_\_\_in good health *v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true
175. b\_t my future *v.* to risk money on the result of an event or a competition, such as a race or game, to get more money; to have faith or confidence in something
176. ad\_\_t fully to the environment *v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment
177. chaotic env\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
178. A 20-year ve\_\_\_\_\_n in the industry *n.* a person who has had long experience in a particular area or activity
179. form al\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.
180. ma\_\_\_\_\_e stars *adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid
181. a mi\_\_\_\_\_ry leader *adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare

ANSWERS: 171. scared, 172. metric, 173. communal, 174. maintain, 175. bet, 176. adapt, 177. environment, 178. veteran, 179. alliance, 180. massive, 181. military



182. tr\_\_\_c death *adj.* causing great sadness or suffering; very unfortunate
183. marketing bl\_\_z *n.* a sudden and intensive military attack designed to achieve a quick victory; a sudden and intense effort to accomplish a task or objective, often involving a rapid and concerted action
184. around unf\_\_\_\_\_ar people *adj.* not known or recognized; not experienced or encountered before
185. ma\_\_\_\_\_in order *v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true
186. a dis\_\_\_\_\_ty pension *n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do
187. ar\_\_\_\_\_ry fire *n.* large-caliber guns used in warfare, typically operated by a crew and mounted on wheels or in a fixed position; any military weapons, equipment, or vehicles that are operated by a special branch or unit of the armed forces
188. postpone a meeting ind\_\_\_\_\_ely *adv.* without any fixed or definite limit; for an unknown or unspecified period of time
189. dem\_\_\_\_\_ion project *n.* a display or show, often of a particular skill or product, intended to convince or persuade others
190. an u\_\_y sound *adj.* unattractive in appearance; unpleasant to look at

ANSWERS: 182. tragic, 183. blitz, 184. unfamiliar, 185. maintain, 186. disability, 187. artillery, 188. indefinitely, 189. demonstration, 190. ugly

191. economic th\_\_\_t *n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation
192. re\_\_\_\_\_e the right *v.* to keep something for future use or contingency; to obtain or arrange something, such as a meeting, seat, etc., in advance
193. vi\_\_\_\_\_t incident *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
194. co\_\_\_t mistakes *v.* to do something illegal or wrong
195. a children's w\_\_d *n.* a room in a hospital for patients requiring special care
196. su\_\_\_\_\_e a plane crash *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
197. diagnosis of an\_\_\_\_\_y disorder *n.* a feeling of worry, nervousness, or unease about something that is happening or might happen in the future
198. inc\_\_\_\_\_ly cheerful character *adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
199. w\_\_d nurse *n.* a room in a hospital for patients requiring special care
200. ad\_\_t as needed *v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment
201. di\_\_\_e the cake into two pieces *v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups

ANSWERS: 191. threat, 192. reserve, 193. violent, 194. commit, 195. ward, 196. survive, 197. anxiety, 198. incredibly, 199. ward, 200. adapt, 201. divide

202. a learning dis\_\_\_\_\_ty                    *n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do
203. a ph\_\_\_\_\_m company                    *n.* a ghost or a spirit of a dead person; something existing only in your imagination or perception
204. highly co\_\_\_\_\_ve group                    *adj.* causing cohesion; bringing people or things together
205. develop in\_\_\_\_\_e itching                    *adj.* (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe
206. snowstorm bl\_\_z                    *n.* a sudden and intensive military attack designed to achieve a quick victory; a sudden and intense effort to accomplish a task or objective, often involving a rapid and concerted action
207. a China-based jou\_\_\_\_\_st                    *n.* a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media
208. aboriginal tr\_\_e                    *n.* a social group made up of members who live together, sharing the same language, culture, religion, etc., especially those who do not live in towns or cities
209. ra\_\_\_l prejudice                    *adj.* of or related to the race (= classification of humans into groups based on physical traits or social relations)
210. for ov\_\_\_\_\_a use                    *adj.* situated or operating beyond national boundaries; in, from, or to foreign countries

ANSWERS: 202. disability, 203. phantom, 204. cohesive, 205. intense, 206. blitz, 207. journalist, 208. tribe, 209. racial, 210. oversea

211. pr\_\_\_\_s improvement      *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
212. ev\_\_\_e      *v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually
213. armored wa\_\_\_\_r      *n.* a person who engaged in or experienced warfare, especially in the past
214. pl\_\_\_\_nt news      *adj.* enjoyable, attractive, friendly, or agreeable
215. un\_\_\_\_ne their adversary's reputation      *v.* to make someone or something less powerful, less effective, weaker gradually; to make someone's fame, confidence, or authority less effective or weaker gradually
216. neurotic sy\_\_\_\_ms      *n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease
217. ni\_\_\_\_re situation      *n.* a very frightening or unpleasant dream
218. deep ps\_\_\_e      *n.* the human soul, mind, or spirit
219. re\_\_\_\_on of inclusion      *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

ANSWERS: 211. process, 212. evolve, 213. warrior, 214. pleasant, 215. undermine, 216. symptom, 217. nightmare, 218. psyche, 219. relation

220. mo\_\_\_n poetry

*adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times

221. sl\_\_\_\_ly alkaline soils

*adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little

222. a we\_\_\_\_\_e state

*n.* the general health, happiness, and prosperous of a person or group

ANSWERS: 220. modern, 221. slightly, 222. welfare

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The protesters became \_\_\_\_\_ when the police tried to disperse them.  
*adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
2. She waited for her daughter with \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a feeling of worry, nervousness, or unease about something that is happening or might happen in the future
3. I \_\_\_ that you know it.  
*v.* to risk money on the result of an event or a competition, such as a race or game, to get more money; to have faith or confidence in something
4. A minor \_\_\_\_\_ conflict later led to a civil war.  
*adj.* of or related to the race (= classification of humans into groups based on physical traits or social relations)
5. The rebels were sentenced to death for committing acts of \_\_\_\_\_ against the state.  
*n.* the act of betraying one's country or government, especially by attempting to overthrow it or give aid and comfort to its enemies; a violation of allegiance or loyalty to one's country or government
6. This intriguing \_\_\_\_\_ mystery remains unsolved.  
*n.* the crime of killing somebody intentionally
7. The police frantically searched for clues to the \_\_\_\_\_ killer.  
*n.* a ghost or a spirit of a dead person; something existing only in your imagination or perception

ANSWERS: 1. violent, 2. anxiety, 3. bet, 4. racial, 5. treason, 6. murder, 7. phantom

8. Most of the people in the \_\_\_\_\_ community work in agriculture.  
*adj.* relating to the cultivation of land or the raising of crops and animals; characterized by a society that relies on agriculture as its primary means of sustenance
9. He tried to \_\_\_\_\_ his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.  
*v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
10. The trapped bear is running amok in its \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept
11. Listening to music at a high volume may lead to a hearing \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do
12. \_\_\_\_\_ species have drastically altered the ecosystem in this area.  
*n.* a person who comes from a different country, race, or group; a form of life assumed to exist outside the Earth or its atmosphere
13. He managed to get \_\_\_\_\_ jobs during the recession.  
*adj.* not lasting or be used for a very long
14. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
15. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the court's decision angered many people and led to protests.  
*n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society

ANSWERS: 8. agrarian, 9. relate, 10. cage, 11. disability, 12. Alien, 13. temporary, 14. discovery, 15. injustice

16. The \_\_\_\_\_ patient was experiencing severe auditory hallucinations.  
*n.* a severe mental disorder in which a person has a distorted view of reality and may experience hallucinations, delusions, and disordered thinking and behavior
17. The \_\_\_\_\_ inequality was unavoidable.  
*n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns
18. The Prime Minister will pay a courtesy visit to the Nobel laureate's \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a workplace for the conduct of scientific research; a laboratory
19. The corporation \_\_\_\_\_ dominated the entire tobacco business.  
*adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
20. The poem depicts the heroics of a legendary \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a person who engaged in or experienced warfare, especially in the past
21. The areas of \_\_\_\_\_ and psychology are significantly related to one another.  
*n.* the scientific study of humanity, concerned with human behavior, human biology, cultures, societies, and linguistics in both the present and past, including past human species
22. Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
23. The rain and thunder are \_\_\_\_\_ today.  
*adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry

ANSWERS: 16. schizophrenia, 17. wealth, 18. lab, 19. eventually, 20. warrior, 21. anthropology, 22. environment, 23. crazy



24. In an economically prosperous country, most male \_\_\_\_\_ is due to child support problems.

*n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally

25. The \_\_\_\_\_ events of the war left many families torn apart.

*adj.* causing great sadness or suffering; very unfortunate

26. You can easily \_\_\_\_\_ seats over the telephone.

*v.* to keep something for future use or contingency; to obtain or arrange something, such as a meeting, seat, etc., in advance

27. Unfortunately, the driver was the only \_\_\_\_\_ in the car accident.

*n.* a person who has been killed or injured in a war, accident, or other disasters; a victim

28. How did he \_\_\_\_\_ to your idea?

*v.* to take action in response to something

29. Many people are working together to close the gender \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.

30. \_\_\_\_\_ hyperglycemia is a trigger for a variety of serious diseases.

*adj.* being long-lasting and recurrent or characterized by long suffering; habitual

31. Life as a waiter was a big \_\_\_\_\_ for him.

*n.* a very frightening or unpleasant dream

32. He claimed \_\_\_\_\_ for the injury.

*n.* something especially money, given or received as payment or reparation for a service or loss or injury

ANSWERS: 24. suicide, 25. tragic, 26. reserve, 27. casualty, 28. react, 29. gap, 30. Chronic, 31. nightmare, 32. compensation

33. Many scientists study \_\_\_\_\_ behavior and intelligence.

*n.* any mammal of the order Primates, which includes monkeys, apes, and humans

34. I need to \_\_\_\_\_ my car regularly to prevent any major mechanical issues.

*v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true

35. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

36. In the \_\_\_\_\_ system, measurements are made in meters and liters.

*adj.* using or relating to the meter as a unit of length; a system of related measures that facilitates the quantification of some particular characteristic

37. Change is also occurring in Turkey as a result of \_\_\_\_\_ reform.

*adj.* without any order or organization; extremely disorganized, unpredictable, and confusing

38. The participation of oil-producing countries in the war caused \_\_\_\_\_ in the financial markets.

*n.* a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action

39. She had lived through two world wars in her \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;

40. The hotel's staff is very \_\_\_\_\_ and efficient.

*adj.* enjoyable, attractive, friendly, or agreeable

ANSWERS: 33. primate, 34. maintain, 35. Communal, 36. metric, 37. chaotic, 38. panic, 39. lifetime, 40. pleasant

41. The \_\_\_\_ truth was that he had been lying to her for months.  
*adj.* unattractive in appearance; unpleasant to look at
42. The construction project has been delayed \_\_\_\_\_ due to the pandemic.  
*adv.* without any fixed or definite limit; for an unknown or unspecified period of time
43. The doctor prescribed some medicine for the mental \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
44. She is still \_\_\_\_\_ from a shot to her shoulder.  
*v.* to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength
45. The \_\_\_\_\_ academy was known for its strict discipline and training.  
*adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
46. The federal \_\_\_\_\_ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.  
*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
47. The patient was moved to the intensive care \_\_\_\_ for further treatment.  
*n.* a room in a hospital for patients requiring special care
48. After his mother died, he got \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* sad and without any hope
49. We had to take our dog to the \_\_\_\_ because she was not feeling well.  
*n.* (also a veterinarian) a person who has a medical degree trained to examine and take care of the health of animals; (verb) to carefully examine, investigate, or evaluate someone or something, often for the purpose of determining suitability or eligibility

ANSWERS: 41. ugly, 42. indefinitely, 43. disorder, 44. recovering, 45. military, 46. government, 47. ward, 48. depressed, 49. vet

50. The witness \_\_\_\_\_ the defendant of committing the robbery.  
*v.* to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing
51. The \_\_\_\_\_ of severe weather prompted the city to issue an evacuation warning.  
*n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation
52. The use of cluster \_\_\_\_\_ is strictly prohibited by international law.  
*n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something
53. The \_\_\_\_\_ in the city have left many buildings damaged and several people injured.  
*n.* a violent disturbance of the peace by a crowd, characterized by destruction of property, looting, arson, and attacks on individuals
54. To sell the product, the companies have formed an \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.
55. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the magazine has been steadily declining.  
*n.* the movement of blood through the body or of a fluid through a system; the number of copies of a newspaper or magazine that are sold
56. The therapist helped her understand the workings of her \_\_\_\_\_ and how to cope with her anxiety.  
*n.* the human soul, mind, or spirit
57. That statement by the prime minister drew \_\_\_\_\_ international criticism.  
*adj.* (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe

ANSWERS: 50. accused, 51. threat, 52. bombs, 53. riots, 54. alliance, 55. circulation, 56. psyche, 57. intense

58. Several cities are experiencing \_\_\_\_\_ high unemployment rates.

*adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

59. He took the \_\_\_\_\_ to work every day to avoid traffic congestion.

*n.* an underground railway system, typically in a city

60. The industrial \_\_\_\_\_ laws were passed with little to no alteration.

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

61. The \_\_\_\_\_ countries in the world often have the highest rates of malnutrition.

*adj.* having the least wealth or resources

62. She struggled for years to survive without \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the general health, happiness, and prosperous of a person or group

63. Her outstanding achievement \_\_\_\_\_ people to like her.

*v.* to make someone susceptible

64. The newspaper devoted several \_\_\_\_\_ to the affair.

*n.* one of the vertical blocks that split content on a page or screen from top to bottom; an upright pillar that often supports an arch, entablature, or other structure or stands alone as a monument

65. You \_\_\_\_\_ a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

*v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

66. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ of insects.

*adj.* afraid or frightened

ANSWERS: 58. incredibly, 59. subway, 60. relations, 61. poorest, 62. welfare, 63. predisposes, 64. columns, 65. stick, 66. scared

67. His \_\_\_\_\_ on the effects of climate change won several awards.
- n.* a written essay, especially one submitted for a university degree, that sets out the author's findings on a particular subject
68. This country \_\_\_\_\_ its weapons in the east region.
- v.* to move troops or weapons into a position or military action; to bring into something in an effective way
69. The football team used the \_\_\_\_\_ strategy to overwhelm their opponents quickly.
- n.* a sudden and intensive military attack designed to achieve a quick victory; a sudden and intense effort to accomplish a task or objective, often involving a rapid and concerted action
70. The company enhanced \_\_\_\_\_ operations to tap into new markets.
- adj.* situated or operating beyond national boundaries; in, from, or to foreign countries
71. The \_\_\_\_\_ scene in the movie shows the character's past experiences.
- n.* an interruption of the chronological sequence of events in a narrative, in which an event or scene from a past time is inserted into the current narrative
72. These birds can only \_\_\_\_\_ in temperate climates.
- v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
73. Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for \_\_\_\_\_ of authority.
- n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
74. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
- n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 67. thesis, 68. deployed, 69. blitz, 70. oversea, 71. flashback, 72. survive, 73. abuse, 74. process

75. Infants and pregnant women are particularly \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally

76. The new employee felt \_\_\_\_\_ from the rest of the team, as they didn't try to include him in their conversations.

*adj.* feeling isolated, estranged, or disconnected from others, often due to a sense of difference or lack of belonging

77. The army brought in heavier \_\_\_\_\_ to break through the enemy defenses.

*n.* large-caliber guns used in warfare, typically operated by a crew and mounted on wheels or in a fixed position; any military weapons, equipment, or vehicles that are operated by a special branch or unit of the armed forces

78. The \_\_\_\_\_ had distinctly defined gender roles.

*n.* a social group made up of members who live together, sharing the same language, culture, religion, etc., especially those who do not live in towns or cities

79. The military has \_\_\_\_\_ an abuse of human rights.

*v.* to do something illegal or wrong

80. Eyeless fish \_\_\_\_\_ in dark caves.

*v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually

81. The recent economic downturn has resulted in \_\_\_\_\_ layoffs.

*adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid

82. Their headquarters are in a \_\_\_\_\_ skyscraper.

*adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times

ANSWERS: 75. vulnerable, 76. alienated, 77. artillery, 78. tribe, 79. committed, 80. evolved, 81. massive, 82. modern

83. What do you \_\_\_\_\_ the culprit's motive was?

- v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

84. Can you \_\_\_\_\_ 123321 by eleven?

- v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups

85. One \_\_\_\_\_ of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

- n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

86. Foreign TV crews and \_\_\_\_\_ can go as they please in various locations during the Olympics.

- n.* a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media

87. Numerous instances from \_\_\_\_\_ show these hypotheses in great detail.

- n.* real-world research or study conducted outside a library or laboratory.

88. The patient displays a \_\_\_\_\_ of a side effect.

- n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease

89. I advised him to \_\_\_\_\_ to his new surroundings.

- v.* to make fit for or change to suit a new purpose or environment

90. Many civilians have suffered \_\_\_\_\_ as a result of the war.

- n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience

ANSWERS: 83. suppose, 84. divide, 85. determinant, 86. journalists, 87. fieldwork, 88. symptom, 89. adapt, 90. trauma



91. Only a small number of \_\_\_\_\_ utilities offer sanitation services.

*adj.* relating to or located in a town or city

92. The older man \_\_\_\_\_ from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.

*v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

93. The \_\_\_\_\_ soldiers have the role of teaching recruits the stringencies of training.

*n.* a person who has had long experience in a particular area or activity

94. They tried to \_\_\_\_\_ her position by slandering her.

*v.* to make someone or something less powerful, less effective, weaker gradually; to make someone's fame, confidence, or authority less effective or weaker gradually

95. The \_\_\_\_\_ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

96. The \_\_\_\_\_ imagery depicted on the temple walls was meant to inspire warriors to fight bravely.

*adj.* characterized by a tendency toward or readiness for war or aggression; belligerent or hostile in manner

97. The \_\_\_\_\_ evaluation revealed that the patient had been suffering from anxiety.

*adj.* of or relating to the treatment or study of mental illness or disorders

98. He could not \_\_\_\_\_ against temptation.

*v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

ANSWERS: 91. urban, 92. suffers, 93. veteran, 94. undermine, 95. nation, 96. warlike, 97. psychiatric, 98. struggle

99. Many multinational companies are \_\_\_\_\_ in the reconstruction of that country.

*v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something

100. The \_\_\_\_\_ of soldiers marched in perfect formation during the parade.

*n.* a subdivision of a military company consisting of a small group of soldiers, usually about 30, that operates as a unit within a larger military unit; a group of individuals or things that work together or share a common purpose

101. She was \_\_\_\_\_ with the city and got lost while trying to find her way back to the hotel.

*adj.* not known or recognized; not experienced or encountered before

102. \_\_\_\_\_ symptoms might include a decrease in appetite and weight loss.

*n.* a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market

103. He skillfully combines these fragments into a \_\_\_\_\_ whole.

*adj.* causing cohesion; bringing people or things together

104. She was struggling to make a \_\_\_\_\_ between two job offers.

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

105. His feelings of \_\_\_\_\_ from society led to depression.

*n.* the state of being isolated or detached from one's social, emotional, or political environment

106. He moved his body \_\_\_\_\_ to the left.

*adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little

ANSWERS: 99. engaged, 100. platoon, 101. unfamiliar, 102. Depression, 103. cohesive, 104. decision, 105. alienation, 106. slightly

107. Thousands of people attended the protest \_\_\_\_\_ against the proposed policy.

*n.* a display or show, often of a particular skill or product, intended to convince or persuade others

108. Bureaucracies are more \_\_\_\_\_ than other systems or organizations.

*adj.* capable of being made to do something dishonest or immoral

109. The \_\_\_\_\_ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

110. The experience was so \_\_\_\_\_ that it left a lasting impact on the survivor's mental health.

*adj.* relating to or caused by injury, especially emotional injury

111. The \_\_\_\_\_ leaders gathered for a summit to discuss important issues.

*adj.* relating to a social group or tribe, especially a preliterate society

ANSWERS: 107. demonstration, 108. corruptible, 109. statistics, 110. traumatic, 111. tribal