

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Ioannis Papachimonas: How computers translate human language | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/ioannis\\_papachimonas\\_how\\_computers\\_translate\\_human\\_language](https://www.ted.com/talks/ioannis_papachimonas_how_computers_translate_human_language)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### intergalactic

*adj.* existing or occurring between different galaxies (= an independent group of stars)

*synonym*: extragalactic, cosmic, interstellar

(1) **intergalactic** travel, (2) **intergalactic** matter

The **intergalactic** spaceship traveled to distant planets.

### crew

*n.* a group of people who work together, especially on a ship or airplane

*synonym*: team, group, squad

(1) the film **crew**, (2) the **crew** of a fishing boat

The ship's **crew** worked hard to repair the damaged sails before the next storm hit.

### compile

*v.* to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.

*synonym*: assemble, collect, gather

(1) **compile** a biography, (2) **compile** the data

We are attempting to **compile** a list of qualified candidates for the position.

### alien

*n.* a person who comes from a different country, race, or group; a form of life assumed to exist outside the Earth or its atmosphere

*synonym* : foreigner, unfamiliar, unknown

(1) **alien** fungi, (2) resident **aliens**

**Alien** species have drastically altered the ecosystem in this area.

## dictionary

*n.* a reference book containing an alphabetical list of words and their definitions, as well as information about their origins, usage, and pronunciation

*synonym* : lexicon, glossary, vocabulary

(1) **dictionary** definition, (2) online **dictionary**

I need to purchase a new English **dictionary**.

## consistent

*adj.* always behaving or happening in the same way, or having the same thoughts, standards, etc.

*synonym* : coherent, constant, compatible

(1) do on a **consistent** basis, (2) get **consistent** results

You are not **consistent** in your behavior.

## trek

*n.* a long and difficult journey, typically on foot

*synonym* : journey, expedition, hike

(1) horseback **trek**, (2) **trek** expedition

He was preparing for a long **trek** through the mountains.

## fiction

*n.* the type of book or story, especially novels, that describes imaginary events and people; anything made up or imagined that is not true

*synonym* : fantasy, fable, invention

(1) stuff of science **fiction**, (2) non- **fiction** bestseller

Truth is stranger than **fiction**.

## introduction

*n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market

*synonym* : initiation, preamble, prologue

(1) **introduction** education, (2) self- **introduction**

The **introduction** to the new class was informative and

engaging.

## concept

*n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract

*synonym*: idea, notion, vision

(1) learn new **concepts**, (2) **concept** car

One such rapidly growing **concept** is quantum cryptography.

## universal

*adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone

*synonym*: common, broad, worldwide

(1) **universal** life, (2) principles of **universal** design

The picture earned near- **universal** acclaim from critics.

## translator

*n.* a person whose job is restating written messages from one language to another

*synonym*: interpreter

(1) electronic **translator**, (2) professional **translator**

The author discovered that the **translator** had inserted several unique interpretations into his book.

## device

*n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

*synonym*: gadget, instrument, tool

(1) electronic **device**, (2) tracking **device**

I always carry a backup **device** in case my phone runs out of battery.

## instantly

*adv.* immediately

*synonym*: immediately, right away, directly

(1) **instantly** cope with, (2) be killed **instantly**

I remembered that person **instantly** and never forgot.

## translate

*v.* to convert or change words into another language

*synonym*: convert, transcribe, render

(1) **translate** a document into English, (2) **translate** the emotion to a movement

**Translate** the text from Italian into English.

**claim**

*v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true

*synonym* : assert, declare, maintain

(1) **claim** responsibility, (2) false **claim**

He wants to **claim** ownership of the abandoned property.

**modern**

*adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times

*synonym* : contemporary, stylish, current

(1) **modern** poetry, (2) pre- **modern** agricultural society

Their headquarters are in a **modern** skyscraper.

**ancient**

*adj.* relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old

*synonym* : archaic, age-old, obsolete

(1) pre-Christian **ancient**, (2) **ancient** stories

They have been living near water since **ancient** times.

**Sanskrit**

*n.* an ancient language of India and an important sacred language in Hinduism, Buddhism, and Jainism; used as a scholarly and literary language in South Asia for thousands of years

(1) **Sanskrit** language, (2) **Sanskrit** literature

Some Indian classical dances and music are based on **Sanskrit** scriptures and texts.

**complicated**

*adj.* involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze

*synonym* : complex, convoluted, intricate

(1) a **complicated** process, (2) become increasingly **complicated**

He did **complicated** pen-and-ink drawings in just a few days.

## lexicon

*n.* all the words and phrases of a particular language or branch of knowledge, such as nautical or medical

*synonym* : glossary, dictionary, vocabulary

(1) Greek-English **lexicon**, (2) **lexicon** of business phrases

This bilingual **lexicon** was essential for his language improvement.

## database

*n.* a large amount of data stored in a computer system in such a way that it can be searched and updated easily

(1) **database** administrator, (2) employee **database**

Each country's officials can access the central **database**.

## grammar

*n.* the set of structural constraints on speakers' or writers' composition of clauses, phrases, and words

*synonym* : syntax, elements

(1) **grammar** checker, (2) Latin **grammar**

Mastering **grammar** takes a lot of time for those learning a foreign language.

## recognize

*v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

*synonym* : acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) **recognize** talent, (2) **recognize** achievement

It's important to **recognize** your strengths and weaknesses.

## linguistic

*adj.* relating to language or the study of language

*synonym* : lingual, verbal, lexical

(1) her major is **linguistics**, (2) **linguistic** analysis

Our naive experience undoubtedly contains a **linguistic** aspect.

## par

*n.* a state of being equal to someone or something

*synonym* : equality, standard, balance

(1) above **par** performance, (2) not up to **par**

Shares in the company finally fell below their **par** value.

## syntax

*n.* the grammatical order or rule of words in a sentence

*synonym* : grammar

(1) French **syntax**, (2) **syntax** error

Let's investigate the **syntax** of Latin.

## structure

*n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts

*synonym* : construction, architecture, establishment

(1) the **structure** of a machine, (2) **structure** and function of the brain

The organizational **structure** of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.

## identify

*v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

*synonym* : determine, specify, recognize

(1) **identify** handwriting, (2) **identify** gene sequences

I will introduce you to how to **identify** the leading causes of the malfunction.

## predicate

*n.* a statement or assertion about something, especially a statement in logic or grammar; (verb) to base or found on a particular fact or assumption

*synonym* : statement, assertion, claim

(1) a **predicate** that it's true, (2) **predicate** noun

The **predicate** of the sentence states the action or condition of the subject.

## consist

*v.* to be composed or made up of

*synonym* : lie in, comprise, exist

(1) **consist** mainly of cells, (2) **consist** only in knowing facts

This examination **consists** of five problems to solve.

## verb

*n.* a word or phrase that describes an action, state, or experience

(1) complex **verb**, (2) an auxiliary **verb**

Use a singular **verb** if the subject is singular.

## morphology

*n.* the study of the form and structure of plants, animals, and other organisms; the study of the alteration of word forms as they change from one part of speech to another

*synonym*: structure, form, anatomy

(1) **morphology** of a language, (2) cellular **morphology**

The **morphology** of rocks can reveal clues about their geological history.

## suffix

*n.* a group of letters or syllables added to the end of a word to modify its meaning or create a new word (e.g., -ed in "walked" or -ness in "happiness")

*synonym*: ending, affix, postfix

(1) plural **suffix**, (2) word **suffix**

In biochemistry, the **suffix** "-ase" denotes enzymes.

## indicate

*v.* to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly

*synonym*: hint, suggest, show

(1) **indicate** a preference, (2) **indicate** an error

The data **indicates** that the company's profits have steadily increased over the past quarter.

## plural

*n.* the grammatical form of a noun or pronoun indicating that it refers to more than one thing or person

*synonym*: multiple, numerous, several

(1) **plural** form, (2) **plural** culture

We use **plural** nouns when there is more than one of something

## semantics

*n.* the branch of linguistics and logic concerned with meaning

*synonym*: meaning, connotation, denotation

(1) lexical **semantics**, (2) information **semantics**

The **semantics** of the sentence could have been clearer and easier to understand.

## prop

*n.* a piece of wood, metal, etc., placed beneath or against something to support it or keep it in position; a system, institution, or person that gives help or support to someone or something

*synonym*: support, buttress, column

(1) emotional **prop**, (2) **prop** stick

We have finally lost our last **prop**.

## refer

*v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support

*synonym*: cite, allude, mention

(1) **refer** to a book, (2) **refer** to a map

Please **refer** to the instruction manual for further assistance.

## vocabulary

*n.* the words used by a language, group, or individual; the knowledge and understanding of words and their meanings that a person possesses

*synonym*: lexicon, glossary, dictionary

(1) **vocabulary** list, (2) academic **vocabulary**

Using proper **vocabulary** is essential for writing a good essay.

## tricky

*adj.* requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with

*synonym*: thorny, problematic, crafty

(1) **tricky** problem, (2) a **tricky** recipe to follow

We have discussed the entirety of this **tricky** problem.

## arrange

*v.* to plan, prepare for, and carry out something

*synonym*: set up, order, organize

(1) **arrange** the meeting, (2) the list was **arranged** alphabetically

I need to **arrange** plans with him for the celebration.



## pose

v. to present a risk, problem, or other issues that must be addressed

*synonym* : present, put, position

(1) **pose** a significant threat to my company, (2) **pose** a challenge

The chemicals **pose** a massive health risk.

## distinguish

v. to notice or understand the difference between two people or things

*synonym* : determine, differentiate, characterize

(1) **distinguish** these two things, (2) **distinguish** man from the other animals

This study **distinguished** four different ways to run a business.

## dual

*adj.* having two parts, aspects, or elements

*synonym* : twofold, binary, double

(1) **dual** purpose, (2) **dual** nationality

This laptop has a **dual-core** processor, making it fast and efficient.

## absent

*adj.* not present in a particular place at a particular time

*synonym* : missing, away, not present

(1) **absent-minded**, (2) **absent** without leave

He was **absent** from the meeting and missed all the important updates.

## definite

*adj.* clearly defined or determined; having no doubt or uncertainty; precise or exact

*synonym* : clear, certain, precise

(1) **definite** answer, (2) **definite** plan

My boss provided me with **definite** instructions on how to complete the project.

## technique

n. a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

*synonym* :

approach, procedure, strategy

(1) a **technique** in martial arts, (2) the **technique** applied to construction

Jockey's superior **technique** brought him victory.

## statistics

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

## analyze

*v.* to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning

*synonym*: explore, examine, investigate

(1) **analyze** a chemical compound, (2) **analyze** your real motives

The teacher attempted to **analyze** the root cause of our mistake.

## unlikely

*adj.* not probable or likely to happen

*synonym*: doubtful, questionable, far-fetched

(1) **unlikely** event, (2) it is **unlikely** that he would win the game

The passage of the bill is **unlikely**.

## corresponding

*adj.* similar to, connected with, or accompanying something, especially in position or purpose

*synonym*: matching, equivalent, analogous

(1) find a **corresponding** lack, (2) the **corresponding** word in Spanish

The **corresponding** number on the dial was 3.

## phrase

*n.* a group of words that mean something specific when used together

*synonym*: expression, idiom, term

(1) ready-made **phrases**, (2) noun **phrase**

We bought a Spanish **phrase** book.

## initial

*adj.* of or happening at the beginning; (noun) the first letter of a word, especially a person's name

*synonym*: basic, primary, beginning

(1) **initial** velocity, (2) an **initial** letter

They took the **initial** step toward reconciliation.

## avail

*v.* to help or benefit; to use or take advantage of

*synonym*: help, benefit, serve

(1) **avail** you little, (2) **avail** ourselves of this opportunity

Their financing options are reasonable and easy to **avail**.

## difficulty

*n.* a condition or state that causes problems

*synonym*: hardship, complication, problem

(1) the degree of **difficulty**, (2) **difficulty** in breathing

He has **difficulty** exercising because of a back injury sustained in an accident.

## irregular

*adj.* not having an even or balanced shape or arrangement; contrary to the usual rule, accepted order, or what is expected

*synonym*: periodic, rare, inconsistent

(1) **irregular** verbs, (2) **irregular** periods

Driving was difficult on the **irregular** cobblestoned surface.

## instinctively

*adv.* as a matter of nature or intuition rather than thought or training

*synonym*: inherently, intuitively, naturally

(1) **instinctively** grabbed the knife, (2) **instinctively** bad with children

Some researchers claim that even humans can **instinctively** sense earthquakes.

## biology

*n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things

(1) evolutionary **biology**, (2) cell and molecular **biology**  
In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in **biology** class.

## brain

*n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling

*synonym*: intellect, mind, encephalon

(1) basic **brain** function, (2) permanent **brain** damage  
X-rays revealed a small tumor in his **brain**.

## fictional

*adj.* imaginary and not real; of or related to literary fiction

*synonym*: imaginary, invented, made-up

(1) **fictional** character, (2) non- **fictional** text

The names of the company are entirely **fictional**.

## babel

*n.* a loud noise, typically referring to the confusion of many voices talking at once, derived from the biblical story of the Tower of Babel, in which God caused confusion among people by making them speak different languages

*synonym*: confusion, chaos, disorder

(1) a **babel** of confusion, (2) **babel** of languages

The classroom was a **babel** of excitement as the students prepared for their field trip.

## hitchhike

*v.* to obtain a ride in a passing vehicle by signaling to the driver or waving one's thumb; to travel by getting a free ride in someone else's vehicle

*synonym*: thumb a ride, bum a ride

(1) **hitchhike** a ride, (2) **hitchhike** across the country

She had to **hitchhike** to the nearest gas station when her car broke down.

## galaxy

*n.* an independent group of stars, interstellar gas, dark matter, etc., in the universe, bound together by gravity

*synonym*: star cluster, nebula, star system

(1) elliptic **galaxy**, (2) a **galaxy** of famous actors

The Milky Way **galaxy** has numerous water-bearing planets.

## creature

*n.* a living being, especially an animal

*synonym* : being, animal, organism

(1) **creature** of habit, (2) artificial **creature**

The deep sea **creature** was unlike anything the scientists had ever seen before.

## nervous

*adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves

*synonym* : neural, anxious, uneasy

(1) development of the **nervous** system, (2) get **nervous**

He suffers from **nervous** breakdowns.

## sentient

*adj.* having the ability to perceive or feel things, particularly through sense perception like touch or sight, especially at higher levels of intelligence and consciousness

*synonym* : conscious, aware, perceptive

(1) **sentient** beings, (2) **sentient** robots

Animals such as dolphins and elephants are highly **sentient** and intelligent creatures.

## telepathy

*n.* the supposed ability to communicate directly with someone else's mind without the need for words or physical gestures; the transfer of thoughts or emotions from one person to another by means other than the physical senses

*synonym* : mind-reading, esp, thought transference

(1) **telepathy** test, (2) **telepathy** experiment

The comic book hero had a **telepathy** power, which allowed him to read and control minds, making him a formidable foe

## fashion

*n.* a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the state of being popular

*synonym* : style, manner, fad

(1) go out of **fashion**, (2) new **fashion** trends

That style is no longer in **fashion**.

## interaction

*n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them

*synonym*: dealings, exchange, relations

(1) the **interaction** between man and his environment,

(2) **interaction** among human beings

The **interaction** of the two groups is good for brainstorming.

## spur

*n.* a thing that encourages someone to do something; any sharply pointed projection; (verb) to incite or stimulate someone or something

*synonym*: encouragement, motivation, stimulus

(1) **spur** of the moment, (2) **spur** a momentum of economic growth

The threat of losing his job was the **spur** he needed to work harder.

## advance

*v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way

*synonym*: progress, boost, come along

(1) **advance** the technology, (2) **advance** a cooperative relationship

Scientific knowledge will **advance** significantly with the power of AI.

## automatic

*adj.* able to work or operate with little or no direct human control; independent of external control

*synonym*: mechanical, robotic, intuitive

(1) **automatic** operation, (2) the **automatic** shrinking of the pupils

In passenger aircraft, it is common to use an **automatic** pilot during cruising.

## encounter

*v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly

*synonym*: meet, run into, come across

(1) **encounter** a crisis, (2) **encounter** a storm

I'm prepared to **encounter** challenges throughout this adventure.

## communicate

*v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

*synonym*: convey, share, transmit

(1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,

(2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

## gizmo

*n.* a small gadget or mechanical device, particularly one that is difficult to name or describe

*synonym*: gadget, device, contraption

(1) handy **gizmo**, (2) high-tech **gizmo**

You can find all kinds of interesting **gizmos** in this store.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. st\_\_\_\_\_re and function of the brain     *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
2. en\_\_\_\_\_er a crisis     *v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
3. int\_\_\_\_\_ion education     *n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
4. the au\_\_\_\_\_ic shrinking of the pupils     *adj.* able to work or operate with little or no direct human control; independent of external control
5. un\_\_\_\_\_ly event     *adj.* not probable or likely to happen
6. sy\_\_\_\_x error     *n.* the grammatical order or rule of words in a sentence
7. p\_\_e a significant threat to my company     *v.* to present a risk, problem, or other issues that must be addressed
8. s\_\_r of the moment     *n.* a thing that encourages someone to do something; any sharply pointed projection; (verb) to incite or stimulate someone or something

ANSWERS: 1. structure, 2. encounter, 3. introduction, 4. automatic, 5. unlikely, 6. syntax, 7. pose, 8. spur



9. electronic tra\_\_\_\_\_or *n.* a person whose job is restating written messages from one language to another
10. com\_\_\_\_\_te well with my advisor *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
11. evolutionary bi\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
12. the cor\_\_\_\_\_ing word in Spanish *adj.* similar to, connected with, or accompanying something, especially in position or purpose
13. in\_\_\_\_\_te a preference *v.* to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly
14. permanent br\_\_n damage *n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
15. dis\_\_\_\_\_sh these two things *v.* to notice or understand the difference between two people or things
16. go out of fa\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the state of being popular
17. lin\_\_\_\_\_ic analysis *adj.* relating to language or the study of language
18. emotional p\_\_p *n.* a piece of wood, metal, etc., placed beneath or against something to support it or keep it in position; a system, institution, or person that gives help or support to someone or something

ANSWERS: 9. translator, 10. communicate, 11. biology, 12. corresponding, 13. indicate, 14. brain, 15. distinguish, 16. fashion, 17. linguistic, 18. prop

19. in\_\_\_\_\_ly cope with *adv.* immediately
20. ir\_\_\_\_\_ar periods *adj.* not having an even or balanced shape or arrangement; contrary to the usual rule, accepted order, or what is expected
21. be killed in\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* immediately
22. get ne\_\_\_\_\_s *adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
23. French sy\_\_\_\_x *n.* the grammatical order or rule of words in a sentence
24. ins\_\_\_\_\_ely grabbed the knife *adv.* as a matter of nature or intuition rather than thought or training
25. a com\_\_\_\_\_ed process *adj.* involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze
26. resident al\_\_\_\_ns *n.* a person who comes from a different country, race, or group; a form of life assumed to exist outside the Earth or its atmosphere
27. pre-mo\_\_\_\_n agricultural society *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
28. cl\_\_\_\_m responsibility *v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
29. employee da\_\_\_\_\_se *n.* a large amount of data stored in a computer system in such a way that it can be searched and updated easily

ANSWERS: 19. instantly, 20. irregular, 21. instantly, 22. nervous, 23. syntax, 24. instinctively, 25. complicated, 26. alien, 27. modern, 28. claim, 29. database

30. the film c\_\_w *n.* a group of people who work together, especially on a ship or airplane
31. Sa\_\_\_\_\_it literature *n.* an ancient language of India and an important sacred language in Hinduism, Buddhism, and Jainism; used as a scholarly and literary language in South Asia for thousands of years
32. tr\_\_\_y problem *adj.* requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with
33. new fa\_\_\_\_\_n trends *n.* a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the state of being popular
34. get con\_\_\_\_\_nt results *adj.* always behaving or happening in the same way, or having the same thoughts, standards, etc.
35. find a cor\_\_\_\_\_ing lack *adj.* similar to, connected with, or accompanying something, especially in position or purpose
36. tr\_\_\_\_\_te a document into English *v.* to convert or change words into another language
37. the st\_\_\_\_\_re of a machine *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
38. de\_\_\_\_\_te plan *adj.* clearly defined or determined; having no doubt or uncertainty; precise or exact
39. tr\_\_\_\_\_te the emotion to a movement *v.* to convert or change words into another language
40. dis\_\_\_\_\_sh man from the other animals *v.* to notice or understand the difference between two people or things

ANSWERS: 30. crew, 31. Sanskrit, 32. tricky, 33. fashion, 34. consistent, 35. corresponding, 36. translate, 37. structure, 38. definite, 39. translate, 40. distinguish

41. se\_\_\_\_\_nt beings *adj.* having the ability to perceive or feel things, particularly through sense perception like touch or sight, especially at higher levels of intelligence and consciousness
42. elliptic ga\_\_\_\_y *n.* an independent group of stars, interstellar gas, dark matter, etc., in the universe, bound together by gravity
43. learn new co\_\_\_\_\_ts *n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract
44. se\_\_\_\_\_nt robots *adj.* having the ability to perceive or feel things, particularly through sense perception like touch or sight, especially at higher levels of intelligence and consciousness
45. false cl\_\_m *v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
46. re\_\_\_\_\_ze talent *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
47. d\_\_l purpose *adj.* having two parts, aspects, or elements
48. Sa\_\_\_\_\_it language *n.* an ancient language of India and an important sacred language in Hinduism, Buddhism, and Jainism; used as a scholarly and literary language in South Asia for thousands of years

ANSWERS: 41. sentient, 42. galaxy, 43. concept, 44. sentient, 45. claim, 46. recognize, 47. dual, 48. Sanskrit

49. mo\_\_\_n poetry *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
50. dif\_\_\_\_\_ty in breathing *n.* a condition or state that causes problems
51. an\_\_\_\_\_e your real motives *v.* to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
52. academic voc\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* the words used by a language, group, or individual; the knowledge and understanding of words and their meanings that a person possesses
53. en\_\_\_\_\_er a storm *v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
54. a te\_\_\_\_\_ue in martial arts *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
55. re\_\_r to a map *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
56. stuff of science fi\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* the type of book or story, especially novels, that describes imaginary events and people; anything made up or imagined that is not true
57. ab\_\_\_t-minded *adj.* not present in a particular place at a particular time
58. fi\_\_\_\_\_al character *adj.* imaginary and not real; of or related to literary fiction
59. t\_\_k expedition *n.* a long and difficult journey, typically on foot

ANSWERS: 49. modern, 50. difficulty, 51. analyze, 52. vocabulary, 53. encounter, 54. technique, 55. refer, 56. fiction, 57. absent, 58. fictional, 59. trek

60. a tr\_\_\_y recipe to follow *adj.* requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with
61. plural su\_\_\_x *n.* a group of letters or syllables added to the end of a word to modify its meaning or create a new word (e.g., -ed in "walked" or -ness in "happiness")
62. id\_\_\_\_\_fy handwriting *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
63. ab\_\_\_t without leave *adj.* not present in a particular place at a particular time
64. noun ph\_\_\_e *n.* a group of words that mean something specific when used together
65. ins\_\_\_\_\_ely bad with children *adv.* as a matter of nature or intuition rather than thought or training
66. voc\_\_\_\_\_ry list *n.* the words used by a language, group, or individual; the knowledge and understanding of words and their meanings that a person possesses
67. pl\_\_\_l culture *n.* the grammatical form of a noun or pronoun indicating that it refers to more than one thing or person
68. a ba\_\_\_l of confusion *n.* a loud noise, typically referring to the confusion of many voices talking at once, derived from the biblical story of the Tower of Babel, in which God caused confusion among people by making them speak different languages
69. an auxiliary v\_\_\_b *n.* a word or phrase that describes an action, state, or experience

ANSWERS: 60. tricky, 61. suffix, 62. identify, 63. absent, 64. phrase, 65. instinctively, 66. vocabulary, 67. plural, 68. babel, 69. verb

70. al\_\_n fungi *n.* a person who comes from a different country, race, or group; a form of life assumed to exist outside the Earth or its atmosphere
71. mor\_\_\_\_\_gy of a language *n.* the study of the form and structure of plants, animals, and other organisms; the study of the alteration of word forms as they change from one part of speech to another
72. a pr\_\_\_\_\_te that it's true *n.* a statement or assertion about something, especially a statement in logic or grammar; (verb) to base or found on a particular fact or assumption
73. Latin gr\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* the set of structural constraints on speakers' or writers' composition of clauses, phrases, and words
74. p\_\_p stick *n.* a piece of wood, metal, etc., placed beneath or against something to support it or keep it in position; a system, institution, or person that gives help or support to someone or something
75. ba\_\_l of languages *n.* a loud noise, typically referring to the confusion of many voices talking at once, derived from the biblical story of the Tower of Babel, in which God caused confusion among people by making them speak different languages
76. un\_\_\_\_\_al life *adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone

ANSWERS: 70. alien, 71. morphology, 72. predicate, 73. grammar, 74. prop, 75. babel, 76. universal

77. p\_\_e a challenge *v.* to present a risk, problem, or other issues that must be addressed
78. au\_\_\_\_\_ic operation *adj.* able to work or operate with little or no direct human control; independent of external control
79. non-fi\_\_\_\_\_al text *adj.* imaginary and not real; of or related to literary fiction
80. te\_\_\_\_\_hy experiment *n.* the supposed ability to communicate directly with someone else's mind without the need for words or physical gestures; the transfer of thoughts or emotions from one person to another by means other than the physical senses
81. principles of un\_\_\_\_\_al design *adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
82. int\_\_\_\_\_on among human beings *n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them
83. official sta\_\_\_\_\_cs *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
84. ad\_\_\_\_\_e a cooperative relationship *v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
85. do on a con\_\_\_\_\_nt basis *adj.* always behaving or happening in the same way, or having the same thoughts, standards, etc.
86. it is un\_\_\_\_\_ly that he would win the game *adj.* not probable or likely to happen
87. ad\_\_\_\_\_e the technology *v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way

ANSWERS: 77. pose, 78. automatic, 79. fictional, 80. telepathy, 81. universal, 82. interaction, 83. statistics, 84. advance, 85. consistent, 86. unlikely, 87. advance



88. electronic de\_\_\_e *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
89. le\_\_\_\_\_n of business phrases *n.* all the words and phrases of a particular language or branch of knowledge, such as nautical or medical
90. information se\_\_\_\_\_cs *n.* the branch of linguistics and logic concerned with meaning
91. cellular mor\_\_\_\_\_gy *n.* the study of the form and structure of plants, animals, and other organisms; the study of the alteration of word forms as they change from one part of speech to another
92. co\_\_\_\_\_e a biography *v.* to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.
93. av\_\_l you little *v.* to help or benefit; to use or take advantage of
94. basic br\_\_n function *n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
95. da\_\_\_\_\_se administrator *n.* a large amount of data stored in a computer system in such a way that it can be searched and updated easily
96. co\_\_\_\_\_t only in knowing facts *v.* to be composed or made up of
97. the int\_\_\_\_\_on between man and his environment *n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them

ANSWERS: 88. device, 89. lexicon, 90. semantics, 91. morphology, 92. compile, 93. avail, 94. brain, 95. database, 96. consist, 97. interaction

98. online dic\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* a reference book containing an alphabetical list of words and their definitions, as well as information about their origins, usage, and pronunciation
99. co\_\_\_\_\_t car *n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract
100. id\_\_\_\_\_fy gene sequences *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
101. the list was ar\_\_\_\_\_ed alphabetically *v.* to plan, prepare for, and carry out something
102. her major is lin\_\_\_\_\_ics *adj.* relating to language or the study of language
103. ar\_\_\_\_\_e the meeting *v.* to plan, prepare for, and carry out something
104. Greek-English le\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* all the words and phrases of a particular language or branch of knowledge, such as nautical or medical
105. a ga\_\_\_y of famous actors *n.* an independent group of stars, interstellar gas, dark matter, etc., in the universe, bound together by gravity
106. word su\_\_\_x *n.* a group of letters or syllables added to the end of a word to modify its meaning or create a new word (e.g., -ed in "walked" or -ness in "happiness")
107. professional tra\_\_\_\_\_or *n.* a person whose job is restating written messages from one language to another
108. in\_\_\_\_\_l velocity *adj.* of or happening at the beginning; (noun) the first letter of a word, especially a person's name

ANSWERS: 98. dictionary, 99. concept, 100. identify, 101. arrange, 102. linguistic, 103. arrange, 104. lexicon, 105. galaxy, 106. suffix, 107. translator, 108. initial

109. pr\_\_\_\_\_te noun *n.* a statement or assertion about something, especially a statement in logic or grammar; (verb) to base or found on a particular fact or assumption
110. ir\_\_\_\_\_ar verbs *adj.* not having an even or balanced shape or arrangement; contrary to the usual rule, accepted order, or what is expected
111. co\_\_\_\_\_e the data *v.* to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.
112. non-fi\_\_\_\_\_n bestseller *n.* the type of book or story, especially novels, that describes imaginary events and people; anything made up or imagined that is not true
113. self-int\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
114. the degree of dif\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* a condition or state that causes problems
115. hi\_\_\_\_\_ke across the country *v.* to obtain a ride in a passing vehicle by signaling to the driver or waving one's thumb; to travel by getting a free ride in someone else's vehicle
116. dic\_\_\_\_\_ry definition *n.* a reference book containing an alphabetical list of words and their definitions, as well as information about their origins, usage, and pronunciation

ANSWERS: 109. predicate, 110. irregular, 111. compile, 112. fiction, 113. introduction, 114. difficulty, 115. hitchhike, 116. dictionary

117. not up to p\_r *n.* a state of being equal to someone or something
118. artificial cr\_\_\_\_re *n.* a living being, especially an animal
119. an in\_\_\_\_l letter *adj.* of or happening at the beginning; (noun) the first letter of a word, especially a person's name
120. int\_\_\_\_tic matter *adj.* existing or occurring between different galaxies (= an independent group of stars)
121. complex v\_\_b *n.* a word or phrase that describes an action, state, or experience
122. hi\_\_\_\_ke a ride *v.* to obtain a ride in a passing vehicle by signaling to the driver or waving one's thumb; to travel by getting a free ride in someone else's vehicle
123. the c\_\_w of a fishing boat *n.* a group of people who work together, especially on a ship or airplane
124. cell and molecular bi\_\_\_\_y *n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
125. an\_\_\_\_t stories *adj.* relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old
126. re\_\_\_\_ze achievement *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
127. te\_\_\_\_hy test *n.* the supposed ability to communicate directly with someone else's mind without the need for words or physical gestures; the transfer of thoughts or emotions from one person to another by means other than the physical senses

ANSWERS: 117. par, 118. creature, 119. initial, 120. intergalactic, 121. verb, 122. hitchhike, 123. crew, 124. biology, 125. ancient, 126. recognize, 127. telepathy

128. above p\_r performance *n.* a state of being equal to someone or something
129. de\_\_\_\_\_te answer *adj.* clearly defined or determined; having no doubt or uncertainty; precise or exact
130. become increasingly com\_\_\_\_\_ed *adj.* involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze
131. pre-Christian an\_\_\_\_\_t *adj.* relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old
132. co\_\_\_\_\_t mainly of cells *v.* to be composed or made up of
133. high-tech gi\_\_o *n.* a small gadget or mechanical device, particularly one that is difficult to name or describe
134. pl\_\_\_\_l form *n.* the grammatical form of a noun or pronoun indicating that it refers to more than one thing or person
135. in\_\_\_\_\_te an error *v.* to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly
136. com\_\_\_\_\_te his anxieties to the psychiatrist *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
137. gr\_\_\_\_\_r checker *n.* the set of structural constraints on speakers' or writers' composition of clauses, phrases, and words
138. av\_\_l ourselves of this opportunity *v.* to help or benefit; to use or take advantage of

ANSWERS: 128. par, 129. definite, 130. complicated, 131. ancient, 132. consist, 133. gizmo, 134. plural, 135. indicate, 136. communicate, 137. grammar, 138. avail

139. d__l nationality	<i>adj.</i> having two parts, aspects, or elements
140. an____e a chemical compound	<i>v.</i> to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
141. development of the ne____s system	<i>adj.</i> worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
142. sta_____cs for cancer	<i>n.</i> the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
143. tracking de___e	<i>n.</i> a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
144. int_____tic travel	<i>adj.</i> existing or occurring between different galaxies (= an independent group of stars)
145. s__r a momentum of economic growth	<i>n.</i> a thing that encourages someone to do something; any sharply pointed projection; (verb) to incite or stimulate someone or something
146. cr_____re of habit	<i>n.</i> a living being, especially an animal
147. lexical se_____cs	<i>n.</i> the branch of linguistics and logic concerned with meaning
148. handy gi__o	<i>n.</i> a small gadget or mechanical device, particularly one that is difficult to name or describe
149. ready-made ph___es	<i>n.</i> a group of words that mean something specific when used together
150. horseback t__k	<i>n.</i> a long and difficult journey, typically on foot

ANSWERS: 139. dual, 140. analyze, 141. nervous, 142. statistics, 143. device, 144. intergalactic, 145. spur, 146. creature, 147. semantics, 148. gizmo, 149. phrase, 150. trek

151. the te\_\_\_\_\_ue applied to  
construction

*n.* a particular way or art of doing  
something that needs skill

152. re\_\_r to a book

*v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts,  
or questions to another source or  
person; to mention, cite, or allude to  
something as evidence or support

ANSWERS: 151. technique, 152. refer

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. That style is no longer in \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a style that is popular at a particular time or place; the state of being popular

2. I remembered that person \_\_\_\_\_ and never forgot.

*adv.* immediately

3. He did \_\_\_\_\_ pen-and-ink drawings in just a few days.

*adj.* involving a lot of different things or parts in a way that is difficult to understand or analyze

4. Dolphins use sound to \_\_\_\_\_ with each other.

*v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

5. The \_\_\_\_\_ number on the dial was 3.

*adj.* similar to, connected with, or accompanying something, especially in position or purpose

6. Use a singular \_\_\_\_\_ if the subject is singular.

*n.* a word or phrase that describes an action, state, or experience

7. Using proper \_\_\_\_\_ is essential for writing a good essay.

*n.* the words used by a language, group, or individual; the knowledge and understanding of words and their meanings that a person possesses

8. Driving was difficult on the \_\_\_\_\_ cobblestoned surface.

*adj.* not having an even or balanced shape or arrangement; contrary to the usual rule, accepted order, or what is expected

ANSWERS: 1. fashion, 2. instantly, 3. complicated, 4. communicate, 5. corresponding, 6. verb, 7. vocabulary, 8. irregular



9. The \_\_\_\_\_ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.
- n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
10. I'm prepared to \_\_\_\_\_ challenges throughout this adventure.
- v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
11. In passenger aircraft, it is common to use an \_\_\_\_\_ pilot during cruising.
- adj.* able to work or operate with little or no direct human control; independent of external control
12. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the sentence states the action or condition of the subject.
- n.* a statement or assertion about something, especially a statement in logic or grammar; (verb) to base or found on a particular fact or assumption
13. It's important to \_\_\_\_\_ your strengths and weaknesses.
- v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
14. They have been living near water since \_\_\_\_\_ times.
- adj.* relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old
15. We use \_\_\_\_\_ nouns when there is more than one of something
- n.* the grammatical form of a noun or pronoun indicating that it refers to more than one thing or person
16. Mastering \_\_\_\_\_ takes a lot of time for those learning a foreign language.
- n.* the set of structural constraints on speakers' or writers' composition of clauses, phrases, and words

ANSWERS: 9. statistics, 10. encounter, 11. automatic, 12. predicate, 13. recognize, 14. ancient, 15. plural, 16. grammar

17. The teacher attempted to \_\_\_\_\_ the root cause of our mistake.
- v.* to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
18. The author discovered that the \_\_\_\_\_ had inserted several unique interpretations into his book.
- n.* a person whose job is restating written messages from one language to another
19. He wants to \_\_\_\_\_ ownership of the abandoned property.
- v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
20. Each country's officials can access the central \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a large amount of data stored in a computer system in such a way that it can be searched and updated easily
21. She had to \_\_\_\_\_ to the nearest gas station when her car broke down.
- v.* to obtain a ride in a passing vehicle by signaling to the driver or waving one's thumb; to travel by getting a free ride in someone else's vehicle
22. Some researchers claim that even humans can \_\_\_\_\_ sense earthquakes.
- adv.* as a matter of nature or intuition rather than thought or training
23. Let's investigate the \_\_\_\_\_ of Latin.
- n.* the grammatical order or rule of words in a sentence
24. I always carry a backup \_\_\_\_\_ in case my phone runs out of battery.
- n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

ANSWERS: 17. analyze, 18. translator, 19. claim, 20. database, 21. hitchhike, 22. instinctively, 23. syntax, 24. device

25. You are not \_\_\_\_\_ in your behavior.

*adj.* always behaving or happening in the same way, or having the same thoughts, standards, etc.

26. We are attempting to \_\_\_\_\_ a list of qualified candidates for the position.

*v.* to create a book, a list, a report, etc., by combining various objects, articles, music, etc.

27. He was preparing for a long \_\_\_\_\_ through the mountains.

*n.* a long and difficult journey, typically on foot

28. The threat of losing his job was the \_\_\_\_\_ he needed to work harder.

*n.* a thing that encourages someone to do something; any sharply pointed projection; (verb) to incite or stimulate someone or something

29. They took the \_\_\_\_\_ step toward reconciliation.

*adj.* of or happening at the beginning; (noun) the first letter of a word, especially a person's name

30. The ship's \_\_\_\_\_ worked hard to repair the damaged sails before the next storm hit.

*n.* a group of people who work together, especially on a ship or airplane

31. One such rapidly growing \_\_\_\_\_ is quantum cryptography.

*n.* an idea or principle associated with something abstract

32. The classroom was a \_\_\_\_\_ of excitement as the students prepared for their field trip.

*n.* a loud noise, typically referring to the confusion of many voices talking at once, derived from the biblical story of the Tower of Babel, in which God caused confusion among people by making them speak different languages

ANSWERS: 25. consistent, 26. compile, 27. trek, 28. spur, 29. initial, 30. crew, 31. concept, 32. babel

33. In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in \_\_\_\_\_ class.  
*n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
34. The comic book hero had a \_\_\_\_\_ power, which allowed him to read and control minds, making him a formidable foe  
*n.* the supposed ability to communicate directly with someone else's mind without the need for words or physical gestures; the transfer of thoughts or emotions from one person to another by means other than the physical senses
35. This bilingual \_\_\_\_\_ was essential for his language improvement.  
*n.* all the words and phrases of a particular language or branch of knowledge, such as nautical or medical
36. Our naive experience undoubtedly contains a \_\_\_\_\_ aspect.  
*adj.* relating to language or the study of language
37. I need to \_\_\_\_\_ plans with him for the celebration.  
*v.* to plan, prepare for, and carry out something
38. The names of the company are entirely \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* imaginary and not real; of or related to literary fiction
39. He was \_\_\_\_\_ from the meeting and missed all the important updates.  
*adj.* not present in a particular place at a particular time
40. The passage of the bill is \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* not probable or likely to happen
41. He has \_\_\_\_\_ exercising because of a back injury sustained in an accident.  
*n.* a condition or state that causes problems

ANSWERS: 33. biology, 34. telepathy, 35. lexicon, 36. linguistic, 37. arrange, 38. fictional, 39. absent, 40. unlikely, 41. difficulty

42. Truth is stranger than \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the type of book or story, especially novels, that describes imaginary events and people; anything made up or imagined that is not true
43. Scientific knowledge will \_\_\_\_\_ significantly with the power of AI.
- v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
44. I will introduce you to how to \_\_\_\_\_ the leading causes of the malfunction.
- v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
45. Some Indian classical dances and music are based on \_\_\_\_\_ scriptures and texts.
- n.* an ancient language of India and an important sacred language in Hinduism, Buddhism, and Jainism; used as a scholarly and literary language in South Asia for thousands of years
46. Their headquarters are in a \_\_\_\_\_ skyscraper.
- adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
47. The organizational \_\_\_\_\_ of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.
- n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
48. I need to purchase a new English \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a reference book containing an alphabetical list of words and their definitions, as well as information about their origins, usage, and pronunciation
49. We have discussed the entirety of this \_\_\_\_\_ problem.
- adj.* requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with

ANSWERS: 42. fiction, 43. advance, 44. identify, 45. Sanskrit, 46. modern, 47. structure, 48. dictionary, 49. tricky

50. Shares in the company finally fell below their \_\_\_\_ value.

*n.* a state of being equal to someone or something

51. We have finally lost our last \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a piece of wood, metal, etc., placed beneath or against something to support it or keep it in position; a system, institution, or person that gives help or support to someone or something

52. \_\_\_\_\_ the text from Italian into English.

*v.* to convert or change words into another language

53. Animals such as dolphins and elephants are highly \_\_\_\_\_ and intelligent creatures.

*adj.* having the ability to perceive or feel things, particularly through sense perception like touch or sight, especially at higher levels of intelligence and consciousness

54. The chemicals \_\_\_\_ a massive health risk.

*v.* to present a risk, problem, or other issues that must be addressed

55. Their financing options are reasonable and easy to \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to help or benefit; to use or take advantage of

56. The \_\_\_\_\_ spaceship traveled to distant planets.

*adj.* existing or occurring between different galaxies (= an independent group of stars)

57. This study \_\_\_\_\_ four different ways to run a business.

*v.* to notice or understand the difference between two people or things

ANSWERS: 50. par, 51. prop, 52. Translate, 53. sentient, 54. pose, 55. avail, 56. intergalactic, 57. distinguished

58. In biochemistry, the \_\_\_\_\_ "-ase" denotes enzymes.
- n.* a group of letters or syllables added to the end of a word to modify its meaning or create a new word (e.g., -ed in "walked" or -ness in "happiness")
59. You can find all kinds of interesting \_\_\_\_\_ in this store.
- n.* a small gadget or mechanical device, particularly one that is difficult to name or describe
60. \_\_\_\_\_ species have drastically altered the ecosystem in this area.
- n.* a person who comes from a different country, race, or group; a form of life assumed to exist outside the Earth or its atmosphere
61. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the two groups is good for brainstorming.
- n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them
62. The \_\_\_\_\_ to the new class was informative and engaging.
- n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
63. Please \_\_\_\_\_ to the instruction manual for further assistance.
- v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
64. The data \_\_\_\_\_ that the company's profits have steadily increased over the past quarter.
- v.* to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly

ANSWERS: 58. suffix, 59. gizmos, 60. Alien, 61. interaction, 62. introduction, 63. refer, 64. indicates

65. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the sentence could have been clearer and easier to understand.  
*n.* the branch of linguistics and logic concerned with meaning
66. The deep sea \_\_\_\_\_ was unlike anything the scientists had ever seen before.  
*n.* a living being, especially an animal
67. The \_\_\_\_\_ of rocks can reveal clues about their geological history.  
*n.* the study of the form and structure of plants, animals, and other organisms; the study of the alteration of word forms as they change from one part of speech to another
68. We bought a Spanish \_\_\_\_\_ book.  
*n.* a group of words that mean something specific when used together
69. This laptop has a \_\_\_\_\_ processor, making it fast and efficient.  
*adj.* having two parts, aspects, or elements
70. The picture earned near-\_\_\_\_\_ acclaim from critics.  
*adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
71. X-rays revealed a small tumor in his \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
72. My boss provided me with \_\_\_\_\_ instructions on how to complete the project.  
*adj.* clearly defined or determined; having no doubt or uncertainty; precise or exact

ANSWERS: 65. semantics, 66. creature, 67. morphology, 68. phrase, 69. dual-core, 70. universal, 71. brain, 72. definite



73. Jockey's superior \_\_\_\_\_ brought him victory.

*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

74. He suffers from \_\_\_\_\_ breakdowns.

*adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves

75. This examination \_\_\_\_\_ of five problems to solve.

*v.* to be composed or made up of

76. The Milky Way \_\_\_\_\_ has numerous water-bearing planets.

*n.* an independent group of stars, interstellar gas, dark matter, etc., in the universe, bound together by gravity

ANSWERS: 73. technique, 74. nervous, 75. consists, 76. galaxy