# **Englist.me**

## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Jean-Paul Mari: The chilling aftershock of a brush with death | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/jean\_paul\_mari\_the\_chilling\_aftershock\_of\_a\_brush\_with\_death



## All Words

#### **IMPORTANT**

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## **Session 1: Word List**

## journalist

 a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media

synonym: reporter, newsperson, press

(1) a China-based **journalist**, (2) **journalist** on a magazine Foreign TV crews and **journalists** can go as they please in various locations during the Olympics.

#### suppose

- v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible synonym: guess, assume, presume
- (1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?

## suddenly

adv. quickly and unexpectedly

synonym: abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

(1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly** Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

#### shell

 hard outer covering or case of eggs, nuts, some seeds, and some animals

synonym: ammunition, armor, cover

(1) an egg shell, (2) a mollusk shell

The outermost electron **shell** determines the chemical

properties of an atom.

#### missile

 a weapon, such as a rocket or guided projectile, that is self-propelled and directed by remote control or by an internal guidance mechanism

synonym: projectile, rocket, bomb

(1) missile defense, (2) cruise missile attack
The military launched a ballistic missile at the enemy's stronghold.

#### shock

 a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

*synonym*: amazement, surprise, stunner

(1) death from **shock**, (2) **shock-resistant** He got an electric **shock** at work.

scream

v. to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice

synonym: cry, shout, yell

(1) **scream** a profanity, (2) **scream** at him to be quiet She kept **screaming** for an ambulance.

## hallway

- n. an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms opensynonym: foyer, corridor, entrance
- (1) the head of a **hallway**, (2) wax a **hallway** floor He dashed down a **hallway** to a bathroom.

#### sternum

*n.* the flat bone located in the center of the chest that connects the rib cage via cartilage

synonym: breastbone, chestbone, thorax

(1) **sternum** bone, (2) fractured **sternum** 

The driver's seatbelt saved their **sternum** from injury in the car accident.

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adj. reflecting light and having a bright and smooth surface synonym: polished, glossy, lustrous

(1) shiny surface, (2) shiny object

The **shiny** new car drew everyone's attention as it drove by.

## spot

- a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it
   synonym: dot, mark, place
- (1) beauty **spot**, (2) a **spot** on his honor This remote **spot** is rarely visited.

#### blind

adj. unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something

synonym: sightless, unseeing, random

blind to the beauties, (2) blind spot
 She was nearly blind due to severe diabetes.

## disappear

- v. to cease to exist or be visible synonym: fade, evaporate, vanish
- (1) **disappear** without a trace, (2) **disappear** after a week They watched the train **disappear** into the distance.

## buddy

- n. a close friend; a partner, especially one of a pair or team synonym: mate, peer, associate
- (1) my golf buddy, (2) buddy movieHe was the first buddy in the military training camp.

#### underneath

adv. under or below something elsesynonym: below, under, beneath

(1) **underneath** the surface of the water, (2) **underneath** the laughter

The penny fell **underneath** the piano.

#### elevator

 a mechanical device used for vertical transportation, typically in multi-story buildings, consisting of a compartmentalized platform that moves between floors

synonym:

lift, hoist

(1) elevator ride, (2) modern elevator

The hotel's **elevator** was out of order, so we had to take the stairs to our room on the fifth floor.

span

 the entire length of something, such as time or space from beginning to end; the amount of space that something covers

synonym: interval, period, length

(1) the **span** of a bird's wings, (2) the average life **span**He slightly modified the **span** of training because it was just before a match.

explode

v. to burst or break open violently and noisily; to cause something to burst or break open

synonym: detonate, blast, rupture

(1) **explode** in anger, (2) **explode** in popularity The old building **exploded** in a fiery inferno.

lobby

n. a large area inside the entrance of a public building where people can meet and wait; a group of people who try to persuade a politician, the government, or an official group to influence legislation

synonym: entrance, hall, anteroom

(1) **lobby** for legislation, (2) a hotel **lobby**That **lobby** group actively advocated environmental protection to the government.

upstairs

adv. on or to an upper or highest floor of a building synonym: above, upper

(1) live **upstairs**, (2) go **upstairs** to rest I heard a noise **upstairs**.

colleague

 one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business

synonym: coworker, associate, fellow

(1) collaborate with colleagues,(2) former colleagueI decided to seek counseling on the advice of my colleague.

#### veteran

crawl

 a person who has had long experience in a particular area or activity

synonym: expert, pro, vet

- (1) A 20-year **veteran** in the industry, (2) **veteran** teacher The **veteran** soldiers have the role of teaching recruits the stringencies of training.
- v. to move forward slowly, as people or animals with their bodies near the ground

synonym: creep, drag

(1) **crawl** across the floor, (2) **crawl** away from a car Along the gravel roads, sizeable yellow school buses **crawl**.

#### confidence

- the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
   synonym: self-trust, certainty, belief
- (1) **confidence** as a teacher, (2) boost my **confidence** Skill and **confidence** are an unconquered army.

## discharge

v. to release or let go of something or someone; to dismiss or terminate an employee or member of an organization; to emit or give off a substance or energy

synonym: release, emit, expel

(1) **discharge** water, (2) **discharge** a contract The hospital will **discharge** the patient as soon as their condition stabilizes.

blast

 explosion, or a strong current of air, usually caused by an explosion; a sudden, thunderous noise

synonym: blow, burst, explosion

(1) a blast of wind, (2) an icy blastThe blast shattered the laboratory equipment.

## panic

 a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action

synonym: confusion, hysteria, consternation

(1) a panic reaction, (2) panic buying

The participation of oil-producing countries in the war caused **panic** in the financial markets.

### croup

n. a respiratory condition primarily affecting infants and young children, characterized by a hoarse, barking cough and difficulty in breathing due to swelling of the voice box and windpipe; the contagious disease causing this condition

synonym: barking cough, hoarseness

- (1) acute spasmodic **croup**, (2) severe **croup**My child woke up in the middle of the night with a severe **croup**, causing difficulty breathing.
- n. a business or establishment that provides gambling services, such as slot machines, table games, or sports betting; a facility or venue that hosts events or entertainment, often featuring dining or recreational amenities

synonym: gambling house, gaming establishment, resort casino

(1) casino floor, (2) casino games

I won \$100 at the casino last night playing blackjack.

#### suitable

casino

adj. fit or appropriate; proper; adaptedsynonym: appropriate, fitting, proper

(1) **suitable** amount, (2) date **suitable** to both groups The dress was **suitable** for the formal occasion.

#### visible

adj. capable of being seen; or open to easy viewsynonym: clear, observable, seeable

(1) **visible** stars, (2) **visible** by X-ray My home is easily **visible** from the shore.

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scar

n. a mark that remains on the skin after a wound has healed

*synonym*: blemish, imperfection, blotch

(1) burn scar, (2) carry a scar

Even after the wound has healed, a **scar** remains.

#### coincident

adj. happening or operating in the same place or at the same time

synonym: concurrent, accompanying, coextensive

(1) **coincident** indicators, (2) a series of **coincident** events **Coincident** with the negotiation, the bank was permitted to open a Beijing branch.

## investigate

v. to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth

synonym: examine, analyze, look into

(1) **investigate** the matter, (2) **investigate** a data leak The committee **investigated** several apparent inconsistencies.

## psychiatry

- n. the branch of medicine concerned with the study, treatment, and prevention of mental illnesssynonym: mental health, psychology, psychoanalysis
- (1) **psychiatry** therapy, (2) biological **psychiatry**The field of **psychiatry** is constantly evolving, with new treatments and approaches being developed all the time.

fin

n. a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

synonym: flipper, appendage, stabilizer

(1) back fin, (2) a fin of a plane

The shark's powerful **fins** allowed it to swim at high speeds.

## discovery

 the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known synonym: finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important discovery.

## military

 adj. relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare

synonym: armed, martial, warlike

(1) a military operation, (2) a military leader

The **military** academy was known for its strict discipline and training.

#### trauma

 an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience

synonym: agony, injury, ordeal

(1) psychic trauma, (2) trauma care

Many civilians have suffered trauma as a result of the war.

#### traumatic

adj. relating to or caused by injury, especially emotional injury

synonym: distressing

(1) traumatic event, (2) traumatic brain injury

The experience was so **traumatic** that it left a lasting impact on the survivor's mental health.

#### neurosis

 a psychological disorder characterized by excessive anxiety, distress, and irrational thoughts or behaviors, typically less severe than psychosis but can still impact an individual's daily functioning

synonym: anxiety disorder, mental imbalance, psychological distress

(1) hysterical **neurosis**, (2) childhood **neurosis**Her perfectionism and obsessive-compulsive tendencies were indicative of an underlying **neurosis**.

#### encounter

v. to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly

synonym: meet, run into, come across

(1) encounter a crisis,(2) encounter a stormI'm prepared to encounter challenges throughout this

adventure.

void

an empty space; a feeling of emptiness; (adjective)
 lacking any legal or binding force

synonym: emptiness, vacuity, (adjective) null

(1) void of expression, (2) void contract

The **void** in her heart was filled with the love of her family.

steady

adj. firmly fixed, supported, or balanced; not shaking or moving

synonym: stable, solid, secure

(1) **steady** increase, (2) take a **steady** job

The patient's vital signs are **steady**, indicating a stable condition.

invisible

adj. impossible or nearly impossible to see

synonym: hidden, imperceptible, unseen

(1) an **invisible** asset, (2) **invisible** stars

The phenomenon is **invisible** at optical wavelengths.

brain

 the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling

*synonym*: intellect, mind, encephalon

(1) basic **brain** function, (2) permanent **brain** damage

X-rays revealed a small tumor in his **brain**.

penetrate

v. to pass into or through something, often by overcoming resistance

synonym: pierce, stab, go through

(1) penetrate a cell, (2) penetrate quickly into the skin

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Western ideology slowly **penetrates** through the eastern countries.

#### horrible

adj. extremely unpleasant or bad; causing fear or disgust synonym: dreadful, terrible, awful

(1) horrible accident, (2) horrible smell

The experience was **horrible** and left a lasting impression.

## anxiety

 a feeling of worry, nervousness, or unease about something that is happening or might happen in the future

synonym: concern, dread, agita

(1) diagnosis of **anxiety** disorder, (2) **anxiety** for knowledge She waited for her daughter with **anxiety**.

## nightmare

- n. a very frightening or unpleasant dreamsynonym: agony, misery, suffering
- (1) have a **nightmare**, (2) **nightmare** situation Life as a waiter was a big **nightmare** for him.

#### aim

- v. to try or plan to get or achieve something synonym: aspire, direct, target
- (1) **aim** at a specific target, (2) **aim** to be a nurse We **aim** for an overseas expansion.

## straight

adj. extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations

synonym: linear, honest, consecutive

(1) a **straight** line, (2) **straight** for two months He was sick for five **straight** days.

#### barrel

 a large round container made of wood, metal, or plastic, with flat ends and, usually, curved sides; one of several units of volume

synonym: cask, firkin, drum

(1) a barrel of beer, (2) \$30 a barrel

One rotten apple spoils the whole **barrel**.

#### enormous

adj. extremely large or great
synonym: huge, giant, gigantic

(1) **enormous** amount, (2) **enormous** potential Shakespeare's output of poetry was **enormous**.

## deformity

n. a physical abnormality or distortionsynonym: abnormality, malformation, disfigurement

(1) **deformity** of character, (2) physical **deformity**The **deformity** in the steel beam caused the bridge to collapse.

## fluffy

adj. soft and light, often with a texture that resembles feathers or fur

synonym: soft, feathery, puffy

(1) fluffy clouds, (2) fluffy blanket

The kitten had **fluffy** fur that was soft to the touch.

#### **swallow**

v. to make food, drink, pills, etc., pass down your throat into your stomach; (noun) small long-winged songbird noted for swift, graceful flight and the regularity of its migrations

*synonym*: consume, gulp, inhale

swallow a handful of pills, (2) a swallow tail
 swallowed my anger and kept quiet.

## perception

n. a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses

synonym: understanding, idea, awareness

(1) keen **perception**, (2) **perception** of a stimulus He is a man admired for the depth of his **perception**.

#### convinced

adj. completely certain about something; having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion

synonym: confident, positive, indoctrinated

(1) **convinced** of the idea, (2) **convinced** criminal The public is **convinced** that the prime minister has committed fraud.

mass

grave

 a large amount of a substance with no definite shape or form; a large number of people or things grouped or crowded together

synonym: abundance, crowd, mob

- (1) a **mass** of molten rock, (2) critical **mass**The **mass** of people who do not own property is politically impotent.
- n. a place where a dead body is buried, typically marked by a headstone or other memorial; a very serious, solemn, or important matter; (verb) to carve, cut, or etch a design, inscription, or mark onto a hard surface, such as stone or metal; (adjective) serious, solemn, or weighty in nature

synonym: tomb, crypt, sepulcher

(1) **grave** an image, (2) **grave** mistake

Many innocent civilians were killed and buried in mass **graves** outside the city during the war.

slaughter

 the killing of a large number of animals or people brutally and indiscriminately; a violent and bloody event that results in the death of many individuals

synonym: thrashing, massacre, carnage

- (1) **slaughter** of animals, (2) senseless **slaughter**The **slaughter** of endangered animals must be stopped.
- n. a state of altered consciousness in which a person may seem to be asleep or unconscious but, in reality, is highly responsive to suggestion; a state of being deeply absorbed in thought or feeling, often characterized by a heightened awareness of one's surroundings and emotions

synonym: stupor, hypnosis, daydreaming

trance

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(1) trance state, (2) meditative trance

The rhythmic beat of the drums kept the audience in a **trance**.

#### anxious

adj. worried and nervous

synonym: nervous, uneasy, afraid

(1) **anxious** about his health, (2) an **anxious** look He cast **anxious** glances behind her.

## terrify

v. to frighten someone very much

synonym: unnerve, scare, horrify

(1) terrify people, (2) the threats terrify him

It would be best not to **terrify** your associates into doing complex tasks.

#### horror

 intense fear or disgust, especially at something shocking or terrifying

synonym: fear, terror, dread

(1) horror movie, (2) horror-struck look

The stories of war crimes filled her with **horror**.

## analog

- adj. relating to or using signals or information represented by a continuous physical quantity such as spatial position, voltage, etc.
- (1) an **analog** watch, (2) digitization of **analog** sounds Mercury thermometers are a type of **analog** sensor.

## recognize

v. to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

synonym: acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) **recognize** talent, (2) **recognize** achievement It's important to **recognize** your strengths and weaknesses.

#### seize

v. to catch or take hold of someone or something suddenly and forcibly; to capture the attention or imagination of something

synonym: grab, grasp, capture

seize a person's property, (2) seize the day
 has the superpower to seize a business opportunity.

### entirely

adv. completely

synonym: completely, fully, totally

(1) **entirely** satisfied with the meal, (2) he was **entirely** to blame

Later, his claim was found to be entirely false.

#### suffer

 to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

synonym: endure, undergo, tolerate

(1) suffer a setback, (2) suffer bad grades

The older man **suffers** from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.

#### tremendous

adj. very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good

synonym: enormous, giant, immense

(1) **tremendous** amount, (2) **tremendous** popularity We had a **tremendous** time yesterday.

## injury

 harm done to a person's or an animal's body caused by an accident or an attack

synonym: wound, damage, hurt

(1) without injury, (2) a fatal injury

My accidental injury got better right away.

#### commit

v. to do something illegal or wrong

synonym: engage, carry out, execute

(1) **commit** suicide, (2) **commit** mistakes

The military has **committed** an abuse of human rights.

#### suicide

n. the act of killing yourself intentionally

synonym: self-destruction, self-annihilation, felo-de-se

(1) commit suicide, (2) suicide attack

In an economically prosperous country, most male **suicide** is due to child support problems.

#### mood

 the way you feel at a particular time; an angry or impatient state of mind

synonym: mindset, disposition, temper

(1) the **mood** in a room, (2) in an ugly **mood**His gaffe spoiled the **mood** of the dinner party.

sink

v. to submerge or go down below the surface of a liquid or substance; to decline or deteriorate; to cause something to go down into a liquid substance or sink into something else

synonym: descend, drop, plummet

(1) **sink** a lot of capital, (2) **sink** a buzzer-beater The abandoned ship slowly began to **sink** into the murky waters of the harbor.

#### alcoholism

 a chronic disorder characterized by dependence on alcohol and repeated excessive use of alcoholic beverages

synonym: alcohol dependency, alcohol addiction, drunkenness

(1) acute **alcoholism**, (2) **alcoholism** recovery He lost everything due to his **alcoholism**.

#### taboo

*adj.* prohibited or restricted by social custom *synonym*: forbidden, prohibited, proscribed

(1) a taboo word, (2) academic taboo

In this society, discussing politics in public is a taboo subject.

## assignment

 a duty or task given to someone, usually as part of their job or studies

synonym: task, duty, designation

(1) finish the **assignment**, (2) **assignment** of interest My **assignment** was overwhelming and complicated, but it was also exciting.

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## fancy

v. to want to do or have something; (noun) something that many people believe but that is false, or that does not exist; imagination or fantasy

synonym: imagine, visualize, (noun) fantasy

(1) **fancy** a cup of coffee, (2) a flight of **fancy** I don't **fancy** acting in such an important role.

#### tablecloth

 a cloth used to cover a table, especially for protection or decoration

synonym: table cover, linens

(1) checkered **tablecloth**, (2) **tablecloth** size

The beautiful **tablecloth** added a touch of elegance to the dinner party.

#### hostess

 a woman who receives or entertains guests at home or in a social setting; a female who is in charge of organizing and overseeing a formal event or gathering

synonym: greeter, server, stewardess

(1) hostess duties, (2) gracious hostess

The welcoming **hostess** showed us to our table and handed us the menu.

ash

n. the powdery residue left after the burning of a substance, typically containing minerals and other impurities; the solid remains of a dead person after cremation

synonym: cinder, soot, dust

(1) ash tree, (2) soda ash

The volcanic **ash** covered the island after the eruption.

ruin

to damage, spoil, or demolish something; (noun) an unrecoverable state of devastation and destruction,

*synonym*: bankrupt, demolish, destroy

(1) **ruin** the plan, (2) **ruin** the reputation

He knocked over the red wine and **ruined** the tablecloth.

## outright

adj. completely; completely and without reservation; without any attempt at concealment

synonym: absolute, complete, unconditional

(1) impose an outright ban, (2) outright lie He made an **outright** donation of \$1,000 to the charity.

## rephrase

to express or state something in a different or alternative way, usually to make it clearer, easier to understand, or more appropriate for a particular context or audience

synonym: reword, paraphrase, restate

(1) **rephrase** a sentence, (2) **rephrase** the question Let me **rephrase** what you just said in simpler terms.

## psychiatric

adj. of or relating to the treatment or study of mental illness or disorders

synonym: mental, psychological, psychotherapeutic

(1) people with **psychiatric** disorders, (2) **psychiatric** hospital

The **psychiatric** evaluation revealed that the patient had been suffering from anxiety.

## government

the group of people with authority to control a country or state

synonym: administration, regime, state

(1) government bureaucracy, (2) government funding The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

## identify

to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

synonym: determine, specify, recognize

- (1) **identify** handwriting, (2) **identify** gene sequences I will introduce you to how to identify the leading causes of the malfunction.
- to establish a connection or association between two or relate more things; to narrate or tell about an event,

experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

synonym: connect, link, associate

(1) relate a story, (2) relate a message

He tried to **relate** his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.

#### modern

adj. of or belonging to the present time or recent timessynonym: contemporary, stylish, current

(1) **modern** poetry, (2) pre- **modern** agricultural society Their headquarters are in a **modern** skyscraper.

#### warfare

 the use of military force to achieve political, economic, or social objectives

*synonym*: combat, fighting, conflict

(1) warfare aircraft, (2) spiritual warfare

The country has been engaged in a prolonged conflict, with both sides using modern **warfare** tactics.

#### ancient

adj. relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old

synonym: archaic, age-old, obsolete

pre-Christian ancient, (2) ancient stories
 They have been living near water since ancient times.

#### disaster

 an unexpected event or series of events that cause widespread damage, destruction, or loss of life

*synonym*: catastrophe, calamity, tragedy

(1) global disaster, (2) disaster recovery

The **disaster** response team worked around the clock to aid those affected by the earthquake.

#### heal

- v. to make a wound or injury to become well again synonym: recover, bring around, mend
- (1) heal a broken bone, (2) heal the hurt mind

It will take time for her mental scars to **heal**.

#### munch

v. to chew or eat something noisily, often with the sound of crunching or crunching

synonym: chew, nibble, gnaw

(1) **munch** on an apple, (2) **munch** away on crisps I love to **munch** on popcorn while I watch a movie.

#### overwhelm

- v. to defeat someone or something by using a great deal of force; to have a strong emotional effect on somebodysynonym: conquer, crush, dominate
- (1) he was **overwhelmed** with gratitude, (2) **overwhelm** opponents by numbers

Too much variety may **overwhelm** and confuse viewers.

## petrify

- v. to turn to stone; to make hard and unyielding synonym: fossilize, mineralize, calcify
- (1) **petrify** with fear, (2) **petrify** into stone
  The thought of public speaking will **petrify** her.

#### wordless

adj. lacking words or speech; silent; without verbal expression or explanation

synonym: speechless, silent, mute

(1) wordless indication, (2) wordless wonder

The ending of the movie left the audience in **wordless** awe.

#### oblivion

n. the state of being completely forgotten or unknown; the state of being unconscious or unaware; the condition of being destroyed, wiped out, or erased from existence

synonym: limbo, forgetfulness, unawareness

(1) vanish into oblivion, (2) drunken oblivion

The author's work was forgotten and fell into **oblivion** after his death.

#### obsess

v. to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else

synonym: torment, beset, engross

(1) **obsess** over her weight, (2) he is **obsessed** with the fear

He's utterly **obsessed** with his promotion.

#### exclude

defile

 to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity

synonym: expel, ban, bar

- (1) **exclude** a newcomer, (2) **exclude** all other possibilities The cost for the trip **excludes** food and beverages.
- v. to pollute, contaminate, or make impure, often in a moral or religious sense; to violate or desecrate something

synonym: pollute, taint, contaminate

sacred or cherished

(1) **defile** a river, (2) **defile** the land

The vandals **defiled** the church by spray-painting graffiti on the walls.

## ashamed

- adj. feeling guilt, embarrassment, or remorse about something because of something you have done
- synonym: regretful, repentant, mortified
- (1) feel **ashamed** of him, (2) cast **ashamed** eyes You don't have to be **ashamed**.

#### subway

- n. an underground railway system, typically in a citysynonym: underground, metro, tube
- (1) **subway** train, (2) rapid transit **subway**He took the **subway** to work every day to avoid traffic congestion.

#### disease

 a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

synonym: illness, ailment, affliction

(1) disease prevention, (2) disease control

The doctor diagnosed him with a rare disease that had no

#### known cure.

## dermatology

 a branch of medicine that deals with the diagnosis and treatment of skin disorders and diseases

synonym: skin care, skin medicine, skin science

(1) pediatric **dermatology**, (2) **dermatology** research She visited a **dermatology** clinic to get treatment for her skin condition.

#### session

 a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity

synonym: conference, gathering

(1) the morning **session**, (2) the court **session**Parliament is now in **session**.

rot

v. to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually

synonym: perish, decay, corrode

(1) begin to rot, (2) rot with age

Please refrigerate the meat, or it will rot.

## profound

adj. extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly;displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehensionsynonym: deep, unsounded, far-reaching

(1) a **profound** book, (2) the **profound** depths of the sea My mother's illness had a **profound** impact on us all.

verbal

adj. expressed in spoken rather than written words synonym: speaking, lingual, oral

verbal communication, (2) verbal abuse
 The candidate must have excellent verbal skills.

reclaim

 to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back

synonym: recoup, regain, retake

(1) reclaim a competitive position, (2) reclaim land from the

sea

You may be entitled to **reclaim** some tax.

#### silent

adj. without any or little sound synonym: quiet, hushed, mute

(1) **silent** reading, (2) give **silent** consent

The politician remained **silent** despite intense media scrutiny.

#### unbearable

adj. not able to be tolerated or endured; too difficult, severe, or intense to be dealt with or suffered through; intolerable or insufferable

synonym: intolerable, insufferable, unendurable

(1) unbearable heat, (2) unbearable pain

The loss of his wife was an **unbearable** sorrow that he found hard to overcome.

## immortality

- n. the state or quality of being able to live or last foreversynonym: endless life, timelessness, agelessness
- (1) the **immortality** of the soul, (2) achieve **immortality** Many people believe in the concept of **immortality** and an afterlife.

#### immortal

 adj. having eternal or never-ending life; living forever; incapable of dying; having enduring fame or lasting significance

synonym: eternal, everlasting, undying

(1) immortal soul, (2) immortal love

Legends often describe mythical creatures as **immortal** beings.

#### survivor

a person who remains alive after an event in which others have died

synonym: subsister

(1) ovarian cancer **survivor**, (2) a single **survivor**The shipwreck **survivor** was rescued after floating in the ocean for three days.

#### confront

v. to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person

*synonym*: engage, encounter, contend

(1) **confront** a global warming, (2) **confront** the issue He finally decided to **confront** problems directly.

#### committed

adj. willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in somethingsynonym: devoted, faithful, attached

(1) in a **committed** relationship, (2) strong and **committed** sales staff

Our company is strongly **committed** to meeting customers' needs.

### survive

- v. to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period synonym: endure, persist, stay
- (1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

#### mortal

adj. subject to death; unrelenting and deadlysynonym: deathly, perishable, non-eternal

a mortal combat, (2) this mortal life
 humans are mortal and will eventually die.

## mysterious

adj. difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlementsynonym: enigmatic, cryptic, puzzling

(1) **mysterious** object, (2) **mysterious** stranger The **mysterious** disappearance of the ship remains unsolved.

## **Session 2: Spelling**

1. unb\_\_\_\_le pain

2. biological psy\_\_\_\_ry

3. di\_\_\_\_ar without a trace

4. academic ta\_\_o

5. co\_\_\_t suicide

6. gov nt bureaucracy

7. gr\_\_e an image

8. fl y clouds

9. ex\_\_\_e all other possibilities

10. sh y surface

adj. not able to be tolerated or endured; too difficult, severe, or intense to be dealt with or suffered through; intolerable or insufferable

 the branch of medicine concerned with the study, treatment, and prevention of mental illness

v. to cease to exist or be visible

adj. prohibited or restricted by social custom

v. to do something illegal or wrong

n. the group of people with authority to control a country or state

n. a place where a dead body is buried, typically marked by a headstone or other memorial; a very serious, solemn, or important matter; (verb) to carve, cut, or etch a design, inscription, or mark onto a hard surface, such as stone or metal; (adjective) serious, solemn, or weighty in nature

adj. soft and light, often with a texture that resembles feathers or fur

v. to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity

adj. reflecting light and having a bright and smooth surface

ANSWERS: 1. unbearable, 2. psychiatry, 3. disappear, 4. taboo, 5. commit, 6. government, 7. grave, 8. fluffy, 9. exclude, 10. shiny

11.	any for knowledge	n.	a feeling of worry, nervousness, or unease about something that is happening or might happen in the future
12.	meditative tre	n.	a state of altered consciousness in which a person may seem to be asleep or unconscious but, in reality, is highly responsive to suggestion; a state of being deeply absorbed in thought or feeling, often characterized by a heightened awareness of one's surroundings and emotions
13.	dergy research	n.	a branch of medicine that deals with the diagnosis and treatment of skin disorders and diseases
14.	a fatal iny	n.	harm done to a person's or an animal's body caused by an accident or an attack
15.	impose an ouht ban	adj.	completely; completely and without reservation; without any attempt at concealment
16.	a miry operation	adj.	relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
17.	undth the laughter	adv.	under or below something else
18.	cruise mie attack	n.	a weapon, such as a rocket or guided projectile, that is self-propelled and directed by remote control or by an internal guidance mechanism
19.	mie defense	n.	a weapon, such as a rocket or guided projectile, that is self-propelled and directed by remote control or by an internal guidance mechanism

ANSWERS: 11. anxiety, 12. trance, 13. dermatology, 14. injury, 15. outright, 16. military, 17. underneath, 18. missile, 19. missile

20. diagnosis of an y disorder a feeling of worry, nervousness, or n. unease about something that is happening or might happen in the future 21. fractured st\_\_\_\_m the flat bone located in the center of the n. chest that connects the rib cage via cartilage 22. re\_\_\_e a message to establish a connection or association ν. between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something 23. a pr\_\_\_nd book adj. extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension 24. jou\_\_\_\_st on a magazine a person who collects and writes news n. stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media 25. co t mistakes to do something illegal or wrong ν. 26. in a co ed relationship adj. willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something 27. su ly attacked by an enemy adv. quickly and unexpectedly 28. pa c buying a sudden strong feeling of fear that n. cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action the powdery residue left after the 29. a h tree burning of a substance, typically containing minerals and other impurities; the solid remains of a dead person after cremation

ANSWERS: 20. anxiety, 21. sternum, 22. relate, 23. profound, 24. journalist, 25. commit, 26. committed, 27. suddenly, 28. panic, 29. ash

30.	digitization of ang sounds	adj.	relating to or using signals or information represented by a continuous physical quantity such as spatial position, voltage, etc.
31.	achieve immty	n.	the state or quality of being able to live or last forever
32.	a pac reaction	n.	a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action
33.	conce as a teacher	n.	the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
34.	an ang watch	adj.	relating to or using signals or information represented by a continuous physical quantity such as spatial position, voltage, etc.
35.	acute spasmodic crp	n.	a respiratory condition primarily affecting infants and young children, characterized by a hoarse, barking cough and difficulty in breathing due to swelling of the voice box and windpipe; the contagious disease causing this condition
36.	mu_h away on crisps	<i>v</i> .	to chew or eat something noisily, often with the sound of crunching or crunching
37.	coint indicators	adj.	happening or operating in the same place or at the same time
38.	bld spot	adj.	unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something

ANSWERS: 30. analog, 31. immortality, 32. panic, 33. confidence, 34. analog, 35. croup, 36. munch, 37. coincident, 38. blind

39. begin to r t to decay, or cause something to decay, ν. naturally and gradually a thin flat part on the body of a fish or 40. a f n of a plane n. other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance 41. fa\_\_y a cup of coffee to want to do or have something; (noun) ν. something that many people believe but that is false, or that does not exist; imagination or fantasy a woman who receives or entertains 42. gracious ho\_\_\_\_s quests at home or in a social setting; a female who is in charge of organizing and overseeing a formal event or gathering an unexpected event or series of events 43. global di\_\_\_er that cause widespread damage, destruction, or loss of life 44. st ht for two months adj. extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations adj. relating to the long ago, particularly the 45. pre-Christian an t historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old 46. s\_k a buzzer-beater to submerge or go down below the surface of a liquid or substance; to decline or deteriorate; to cause something to go down into a liquid substance or sink into something else adj. subject to death; unrelenting and deadly 47. this mo\_\_\_I life

ANSWERS: 39. rot, 40. fin, 41. fancy, 42. hostess, 43. disaster, 44. straight, 45. ancient, 46. sink, 47. mortal

48.	cao floor	n.	a business or establishment that provides gambling services, such as slot machines, table games, or sports betting; a facility or venue that hosts events or entertainment, often featuring dining or recreational amenities
49.	drunken obon	n.	the state of being completely forgotten or unknown; the state of being unconscious or unaware; the condition of being destroyed, wiped out, or erased from existence
50.	critical ms	n.	a large amount of a substance with no definite shape or form; a large number of people or things grouped or crowded together
51.	vie stars	adj.	capable of being seen; or open to easy view
52.	psychic tra	n.	an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience
53.	hos duties	n.	a woman who receives or entertains guests at home or in a social setting; a female who is in charge of organizing and overseeing a formal event or gathering
54.	ener a crisis	ν.	to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
55.	pediatric dergy	n.	a branch of medicine that deals with the diagnosis and treatment of skin disorders and diseases

ANSWERS: 48. casino, 49. oblivion, 50. mass, 51. visible, 52. trauma, 53. hostess, 54. encounter, 55. dermatology

56.	die suly	adv.	quickly and unexpectedly
57.	sue attack	n.	the act of killing yourself intentionally
58.	beauty st	n.	a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it
59.	unble heat	adj.	not able to be tolerated or endured; too difficult, severe, or intense to be dealt with or suffered through; intolerable or insufferable
60.	invte the matter	ν.	to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth
61.	buy movie	n.	a close friend; a partner, especially one of a pair or team
62.	burn sr	n.	a mark that remains on the skin after a wound has healed
63.	exe in anger	<i>v</i> .	to burst or break open violently and noisily; to cause something to burst or break open
64.	he is obsed with the fear	<i>v</i> .	to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else
65.	rn the plan	<i>v</i> .	to damage, spoil, or demolish something; (noun) an unrecoverable state of devastation and destruction,
66.	tabth size	n.	a cloth used to cover a table, especially for protection or decoration
67.	a tao word	adj.	prohibited or restricted by social custom

ANSWERS: 56. suddenly, 57. suicide, 58. spot, 59. unbearable, 60. investigate, 61. buddy, 62. scar, 63. explode, 64. obsess, 65. ruin, 66. tablecloth, 67. taboo

68. mysus object	adj.	difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlement
69. cont the issue	<i>v</i> .	to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
70. die control	n.	a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
71. see a person's property	ν.	to catch or take hold of someone or something suddenly and forcibly; to capture the attention or imagination of something
72. a st on his honor	n.	a particular location or place; a small round or roundish area, differing in color or feels from the surface around it
73. dee a river	ν.	to pollute, contaminate, or make impure, often in a moral or religious sense; to violate or desecrate something sacred or cherished
74. cr_l away from a car	v.	to move forward slowly, as people or animals with their bodies near the ground
75. hysterical neis	n.	a psychological disorder characterized by excessive anxiety, distress, and irrational thoughts or behaviors, typically less severe than psychosis but can still impact an individual's daily functioning
76. feel asd of him	adj.	feeling guilt, embarrassment, or remorse about something because of something you have done
ANOMEDO 00	<b>,</b> 0	T

ANSWERS: 68. mysterious, 69. confront, 70. disease, 71. seize, 72. spot, 73. defile, 74. crawl, 75. neurosis, 76. ashamed

77.	enly satisfied with the meal	adv.	completely
78.	have a nire	n.	a very frightening or unpleasant dream
79.	a hotel loy	n.	a large area inside the entrance of a public building where people can meet and wait; a group of people who try to persuade a politician, the government, or an official group to influence legislation
80.	hl a broken bone	<i>v</i> .	to make a wound or injury to become well again
81.	dige water	<i>v</i> .	to release or let go of something or someone; to dismiss or terminate an employee or member of an organization; to emit or give off a substance or energy
82.	vie by X-ray	adj.	capable of being seen; or open to easy view
83.	sue you're right	<i>v</i> .	to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
84.	hI the hurt mind	<i>v</i> .	to make a wound or injury to become well again
85.	pete quickly into the skin	<i>v</i> .	to pass into or through something, often by overcoming resistance
86.	mysus stranger	adj.	difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlement
87.	alcsm recovery	n.	a chronic disorder characterized by dependence on alcohol and repeated excessive use of alcoholic beverages

ANSWERS: 77. entirely, 78. nightmare, 79. lobby, 80. heal, 81. discharge, 82. visible, 83. suppose, 84. heal, 85. penetrate, 86. mysterious, 87. alcoholism

88.	peron of a stimulus	n.	a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses
89.	vd contract	n.	an empty space; a feeling of emptiness; (adjective) lacking any legal or binding force
90.	finish the assnt	n.	a duty or task given to someone, usually as part of their job or studies
91.	suy train	n.	an underground railway system, typically in a city
92.	he was enly to blame	adv.	completely
93.	wax a hay floor	n.	an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open
94.	shk-resistant	n.	a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
95.	psyic hospital	adj.	of or relating to the treatment or study of mental illness or disorders
96.	soda a_h	n.	the powdery residue left after the burning of a substance, typically containing minerals and other impurities; the solid remains of a dead person after cremation
97.	invte a data leak	v.	to conduct a systematic or formal inquiry to identify and evaluate the facts of a crime, problem, statement, etc. to establish the truth

ANSWERS: 88. perception, 89. void, 90. assignment, 91. subway, 92. entirely, 93. hallway, 94. shock, 95. psychiatric, 96. ash, 97. investigate

adj. firmly fixed, supported, or balanced; not 98. st y increase shaking or moving 99. pre-mo\_\_\_n agricultural society adj. of or belonging to the present time or recent times 100. a mollusk sh I hard outer covering or case of eggs, n. nuts, some seeds, and some animals 101. re\_\_\_\_ze talent to acknowledge or realize something or ν. someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered 102. s\_k a lot of capital to submerge or go down below the surface of a liquid or substance; to decline or deteriorate; to cause something to go down into a liquid substance or sink into something else adj. very great in degree or extent or 103. tre\_\_\_\_us amount amount or impact; extremely good the feeling or attitude that one can trust 104. boost my con\_\_\_\_ce n. or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something 105. the s n of a bird's wings the entire length of something, such as n. time or space from beginning to end; the amount of space that something covers 106. su\_\_\_r a setback to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant 107. cr I across the floor to move forward slowly, as people or animals with their bodies near the

ANSWERS: 98. steady, 99. modern, 100. shell, 101. recognize, 102. sink, 103. tremendous, 104. confidence, 105. span, 106. suffer, 107. crawl

ground

108. take a sty job
109. ree a story
110. rapid transit suy
110. Tapid transit suy
111. coed of the idea
112. in an ugly md
113. carry a sr
114. physical dety
115. tre state
116. childhood neis

- adj. firmly fixed, supported, or balanced; not shaking or moving
- v. to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
- n. an underground railway system, typically in a city
- adj. completely certain about something;having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion
- n. the way you feel at a particular time; an angry or impatient state of mind
- n. a mark that remains on the skin after a wound has healed
- n. a physical abnormality or distortion
- n. a state of altered consciousness in which a person may seem to be asleep or unconscious but, in reality, is highly responsive to suggestion; a state of being deeply absorbed in thought or feeling, often characterized by a heightened awareness of one's surroundings and emotions
- n. a psychological disorder characterized by excessive anxiety, distress, and irrational thoughts or behaviors, typically less severe than psychosis but can still impact an individual's daily functioning

ANSWERS: 108. steady, 109. relate, 110. subway, 111. convinced, 112. mood, 113. scar, 114. deformity, 115. trance, 116. neurosis

117. tra care	n.	an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience
118. ener a storm	ν.	to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
119. a China-based joust	n.	a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media
120. ans about his health	adj.	worried and nervous
121. assnt of interest	n.	a duty or task given to someone, usually as part of their job or studies
122. fly blanket	adj.	soft and light, often with a texture that resembles feathers or fur
123. a stht line	adj.	extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations
124. reze achievement	<i>v</i> .	to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
125. treus popularity	adj.	very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
126. veI abuse	adj.	expressed in spoken rather than written words
127. coed criminal	adj.	completely certain about something; having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion

ANSWERS: 117. trauma, 118. encounter, 119. journalist, 120. anxious, 121. assignment, 122. fluffy, 123. straight, 124. recognize, 125. tremendous, 126. verbal, 127. convinced

128. idfy handwriting	ν.	to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
129. the head of a hay	n.	an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open
130. tey people	ν.	to frighten someone very much
131. a blt of wind	n.	explosion, or a strong current of air, usually caused by an explosion; a sudden, thunderous noise
132. a single suor	n.	a person who remains alive after an event in which others have died
133. ovarian cancer suor	n.	a person who remains alive after an event in which others have died
134. mu_h on an apple	ν.	to chew or eat something noisily, often with the sound of crunching or crunching
135. a mol combat	adj.	subject to death; unrelenting and deadly
136. dety of character	n.	a physical abnormality or distortion
137. pey with fear	<i>v</i> .	to turn to stone; to make hard and unyielding
138. he was ovlmed with gratitude	ν.	to defeat someone or something by using a great deal of force; to have a strong emotional effect on somebody
139. dee the land	<i>v</i> .	to pollute, contaminate, or make impure, often in a moral or religious sense; to violate or desecrate something sacred or cherished
140. the immty of the soul	n.	the state or quality of being able to live or last forever

ANSWERS: 128. identify, 129. hallway, 130. terrify, 131. blast, 132. survivor, 133. survivor, 134. munch, 135. mortal, 136. deformity, 137. petrify, 138. overwhelm, 139. defile, 140. immortality

141. rn the reputation	v.	to damage, spoil, or demolish something; (noun) an unrecoverable state of devastation and destruction,
142. death from shk	n.	a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
143. sler of animals	n.	the killing of a large number of animals or people brutally and indiscriminately; a violent and bloody event that results in the death of many individuals
144. sue a blizzard	v.	to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
145. former coue	n.	one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
146. the average life sn	n.	the entire length of something, such as time or space from beginning to end; the amount of space that something covers
147. a sww tail	ν.	to make food, drink, pills, etc., pass down your throat into your stomach; (noun) small long-winged songbird noted for swift, graceful flight and the regularity of its migrations
148. sule amount	adj.	fit or appropriate; proper; adapted
149. acute alcsm	n.	a chronic disorder characterized by dependence on alcohol and repeated excessive use of alcoholic beverages
150. rem land from the sea	v.	to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back

ANSWERS: 141. ruin, 142. shock, 143. slaughter, 144. survive, 145. colleague, 146. span, 147. swallow, 148. suitable, 149. alcoholism, 150. reclaim

151. mon poetry	adj.	of or belonging to the present time or recent times
152. cont a global warming	<i>v</i> .	to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
153. undth the surface of the water	adv.	under or below something else
154. ven teacher	n.	a person who has had long experience in a particular area or activity
155. the great diry of the century	n.	the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
156. a flight of fay	ν.	to want to do or have something; (noun) something that many people believe but that is false, or that does not exist; imagination or fantasy
157. ant stories	adj.	relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old
158. loy for legislation	n.	a large area inside the entrance of a public building where people can meet and wait; a group of people who try to persuade a politician, the government, or an official group to influence legislation
159. strong and coed sales staff	adj.	willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
160. imal love	adj.	having eternal or never-ending life; living forever; incapable of dying; having enduring fame or lasting significance

ANSWERS: 151. modern, 152. confront, 153. underneath, 154. veteran, 155. discovery, 156. fancy, 157. ancient, 158. lobby, 159. committed, 160. immortal

161. stm bone	n.	the flat bone located in the center of the chest that connects the rib cage via cartilage
162. sue beforehand	<i>v</i> .	to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
163. tric event	adj.	relating to or caused by injury, especially emotional injury
164. vanish into obon	n.	the state of being completely forgotten or unknown; the state of being unconscious or unaware; the condition of being destroyed, wiped out, or erased from existence
165. enus potential	adj.	extremely large or great
166. see the day	v.	to catch or take hold of someone or something suddenly and forcibly; to capture the attention or imagination of something
167. hole accident	adj.	extremely unpleasant or bad; causing fear or disgust
168. hor movie	n.	intense fear or disgust, especially at something shocking or terrifying
169. r_t with age	<i>v</i> .	to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually
170. ovIm opponents by numbers	v.	to defeat someone or something by using a great deal of force; to have a strong emotional effect on somebody
171. rem a competitive position	<i>v</i> .	to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back

ANSWERS: 161. sternum, 162. suppose, 163. traumatic, 164. oblivion, 165. enormous, 166. seize, 167. horrible, 168. horror, 169. rot, 170. overwhelm, 171. reclaim

172. checkered tabth	n.	a cloth used to cover a table, especially for protection or decoration
173. a series of coint events	adj.	happening or operating in the same place or at the same time
174. senseless sler	n.	the killing of a large number of animals or people brutally and indiscriminately; a violent and bloody event that results in the death of many individuals
175. live uprs	adv.	on or to an upper or highest floor of a building
176. a_m to be a nurse	<i>v</i> .	to try or plan to get or achieve something
177. exe a newcomer	<i>v</i> .	to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity
178. the morning sen	n.	a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity
179. woss wonder	adj.	lacking words or speech; silent; without verbal expression or explanation
180. an inle asset	adj.	impossible or nearly impossible to see
181. people with psyic disorders	adj.	of or relating to the treatment or study of mental illness or disorders
182. idfy gene sequences	<i>v</i> .	to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
183. severe crp	n.	a respiratory condition primarily affecting infants and young children, characterized by a hoarse, barking cough and difficulty in breathing due to swelling of the voice box and windpipe; the contagious disease causing this condition

ANSWERS: 172. tablecloth, 173. coincident, 174. slaughter, 175. upstairs, 176. aim, 177. exclude, 178. session, 179. wordless, 180. invisible, 181. psychiatric, 182. identify, 183. croup

184. shy object	adj.	reflecting light and having a bright and smooth surface
185. pey into stone	ν.	to turn to stone; to make hard and unyielding
186. diar after a week	<i>v</i> .	to cease to exist or be visible
187. govnt funding	n.	the group of people with authority to control a country or state
188. a scientific diry	n.	the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
189. sue a plane crash	ν.	to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
190. veI communication		expressed in spoken rather than written words
191. hor-struck look	n.	intense fear or disgust, especially at something shocking or terrifying
192. rese the question	v.	to express or state something in a different or alternative way, usually to make it clearer, easier to understand, or more appropriate for a particular context or audience
193. a baI of beer	n.	a large round container made of wood, metal, or plastic, with flat ends and, usually, curved sides; one of several units of volume
194. ouht lie	adj.	completely; completely and without reservation; without any attempt at concealment

ANSWERS: 184. shiny, 185. petrify, 186. disappear, 187. government, 188. discovery, 189. survive, 190. verbal, 191. horror, 192. rephrase, 193. barrel, 194. outright

195. spiritual wae	n.	the use of military force to achieve political, economic, or social objectives
196. inle stars	adj.	impossible or nearly impossible to see
197. cast asd eyes	adj.	feeling guilt, embarrassment, or remorse about something because of something you have done
198. exe in popularity	ν.	to burst or break open violently and noisily; to cause something to burst or break open
199. A 20-year ven in the industry	n.	a person who has had long experience in a particular area or activity
200. scm at him to be quiet	v.	to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice
201. dier recovery	n.	an unexpected event or series of events that cause widespread damage, destruction, or loss of life
202. an icy blt	n.	explosion, or a strong current of air, usually caused by an explosion; a sudden, thunderous noise
203. dige a contract	v.	to release or let go of something or someone; to dismiss or terminate an employee or member of an organization; to emit or give off a substance or energy
204. commit sue	n.	the act of killing yourself intentionally
205. nire situation	n.	a very frightening or unpleasant dream

ANSWERS: 195. warfare, 196. invisible, 197. ashamed, 198. explode, 199. veteran, 200. scream, 201. disaster, 202. blast, 203. discharge, 204. suicide, 205. nightmare

206. bld to the beauties	adj.	unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something
207. a ms of molten rock	n.	a large amount of a substance with no definite shape or form; a large number of people or things grouped or crowded together
208. keen peron	n.	a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses
209. a miry leader	adj.	relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
210. tric brain injury	adj.	relating to or caused by injury, especially emotional injury
211. scm a profanity	ν.	to give a loud, high shout suddenly, especially because of fear, anger, excitement, etc.; to utter or declare in a very loud voice
212. collaborate with coues	n.	one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
213. basic brn function	n.	the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
214. the threats tey him	<i>v</i> .	to frighten someone very much
215. obs over her weight	<i>v</i> .	to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else

ANSWERS: 206. blind, 207. mass, 208. perception, 209. military, 210. traumatic, 211. scream, 212. colleague, 213. brain, 214. terrify, 215. obsess

216. enus amount	adj.	extremely large or great
217. pete a cell	<i>v</i> .	to pass into or through something, often by overcoming resistance
218. my golf buy	n.	a close friend; a partner, especially one of a pair or team
219. sit reading	adj.	without any or little sound
220. permanent br_n damage	n.	the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
221. sww a handful of pills	v.	to make food, drink, pills, etc., pass down your throat into your stomach; (noun) small long-winged songbird noted for swift, graceful flight and the regularity of its migrations
222. \$30 a baI	n.	a large round container made of wood, metal, or plastic, with flat ends and, usually, curved sides; one of several units of volume
223. rese a sentence	v.	to express or state something in a different or alternative way, usually to make it clearer, easier to understand, or more appropriate for a particular context or audience
224. woss indication	adj.	lacking words or speech; silent; without verbal expression or explanation
225. imal soul	adj.	having eternal or never-ending life; living forever; incapable of dying; having

enduring fame or lasting significance

ANSWERS: 216. enormous, 217. penetrate, 218. buddy, 219. silent, 220. brain, 221. swallow, 222. barrel, 223. rephrase, 224. wordless, 225. immortal

- 226. the m\_\_d in a room
- 227. an egg sh I
- 228. ca\_\_\_o games

229. gr\_\_e mistake

- 230. back f n
- 231. give si t consent
- 232. go up\_\_\_\_rs to rest
- 233. ho\_\_\_\_le smell
- 234. the pr\_\_\_nd depths of the sea

- n. the way you feel at a particular time; an angry or impatient state of mind
- n. hard outer covering or case of eggs, nuts, some seeds, and some animals
- n. a business or establishment that provides gambling services, such as slot machines, table games, or sports betting; a facility or venue that hosts events or entertainment, often featuring dining or recreational amenities
- n. a place where a dead body is buried, typically marked by a headstone or other memorial; a very serious, solemn, or important matter; (verb) to carve, cut, or etch a design, inscription, or mark onto a hard surface, such as stone or metal; (adjective) serious, solemn, or weighty in nature
- a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
- adj. without any or little sound
- adv. on or to an upper or highest floor of a building
- adj. extremely unpleasant or bad; causing fear or disgust
- adj. extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension

ANSWERS: 226. mood, 227. shell, 228. casino, 229. grave, 230. fin, 231. silent, 232. upstairs, 233. horrible, 234. profound

235. modern elor	n.	a mechanical device used for vertical transportation, typically in multi-story buildings, consisting of a compartmentalized platform that moves between floors
236. without iny	n.	harm done to a person's or an animal's body caused by an accident or an attack
237. die prevention	n.	a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
238. a_m at a specific target	ν.	to try or plan to get or achieve something
239. sur bad grades	v.	to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
240. an ans look	adj.	worried and nervous
241. the court sen	n.	a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity
242. wae aircraft	n.	the use of military force to achieve political, economic, or social objectives
243. psyry therapy	n.	the branch of medicine concerned with the study, treatment, and prevention of mental illness
244. vd of expression	n.	an empty space; a feeling of emptiness; (adjective) lacking any legal or binding force

ANSWERS: 235. elevator, 236. injury, 237. disease, 238. aim, 239. suffer, 240. anxious, 241. session, 242. warfare, 243. psychiatry, 244. void

245. el\_\_\_\_or ride

 n. a mechanical device used for vertical transportation, typically in multi-story buildings, consisting of a compartmentalized platform that moves between floors

246. date su\_\_\_\_le to both groups

adj. fit or appropriate; proper; adapted

ANSWERS: 245. elevator, 246. suitable

## **Session 3: Fill in the Blanks**

1.	Many innocent civilians were killed and buried in mass outside the city during the war.
n.	a place where a dead body is buried, typically marked by a headstone or other memorial; a very serious, solemn, or important matter; (verb) to carve, cut, or etch a design, inscription, or mark onto a hard surface, such as stone or metal; (adjective) serious, solemn, or weighty in nature
2.	The field of is constantly evolving, with new treatments and approaches being developed all the time.
n.	the branch of medicine concerned with the study, treatment, and prevention of mental illness
3.	Please refrigerate the meat, or it will
<i>v</i> .	to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually
4.	The of people who do not own property is politically impotent.
n.	a large amount of a substance with no definite shape or form; a large number of people or things grouped or crowded together
5.	The of endangered animals must be stopped.
n.	the killing of a large number of animals or people brutally and indiscriminately; a violent and bloody event that results in the death of many individuals
6.	The vandals the church by spray-painting graffiti on the walls.
<i>v</i> .	to pollute, contaminate, or make impure, often in a moral or religious sense; to violate or desecrate something sacred or cherished
7.	My mother's illness had a impact on us all.
adj	extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
	SWERS: 1. graves, 2. psychiatry, 3. rot, 4. mass, 5. slaughter, 6. defiled, 7. found

Vocab-Builder Ref from "Jean-Paul Mari: The chilling aftershock of a brush with death | TED Talk" (123 words)

15. He cast glances behind her.  adj. worried and nervous
<ul><li>16. He finally decided to problems directly.</li><li>ν. to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person</li></ul>
17. The kitten had fur that was soft to the touch.  adj. soft and light, often with a texture that resembles feathers or fur
18. His gaffe spoiled the of the dinner party.  n. the way you feel at a particular time; an angry or impatient state of mind
19. The experience was and left a lasting impression.  adj. extremely unpleasant or bad; causing fear or disgust
20. The experience was so that it left a lasting impact on the survivor's mental health.
adj. relating to or caused by injury, especially emotional injury  21. These birds can only in temperate climates.
v. to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period  22. The evaluation revealed that the patient had been suffering from
anxiety.  adj. of or relating to the treatment or study of mental illness or disorders
23. The military has an abuse of human rights.  ν. to do something illegal or wrong
ANSWERS: 15. anxious, 16. confront, 17. fluffy, 18. mood, 19. horrible, 20. traumatic 21. survive, 22. psychiatric, 23. committed

taboo, 31. mortal

32. I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my
n. one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
33. The candidate must have excellent skills.
adj. expressed in spoken rather than written words
34. The in the steel beam caused the bridge to collapse.
n. a physical abnormality or distortion
35. The new car drew everyone's attention as it drove by.
adj. reflecting light and having a bright and smooth surface
36. The country has been engaged in a prolonged conflict, with both sides using modern tactics.
n. the use of military force to achieve political, economic, or social objectives
37. The cost for the trip food and beverages.
v. to deny someone or something enter to a place or taking part in an activity
38. He was the first in the military training camp.
n. a close friend; a partner, especially one of a pair or team
39. Along the gravel roads, sizeable yellow school buses
v. to move forward slowly, as people or animals with their bodies near the ground
40. Her research team made an important
n. the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning abou something that was previously not known
ANSWERS: 32. colleague, 33. verbal, 34. deformity, 35. shiny, 36. warfare, 37. excludes, 38. buddy, 39. crawl, 40. discovery

invisible, 47. assignment, 48. analog

Vocab-Builder Ref from "Jean-Paul Mari: The chilling aftershock of a brush with death | TED Talk" (123 words)

Vocab-Builder Ref from "Jean-Paul Mari: The chilling aftershock of a brush with death | TED Talk" (123 words)

ANSWERS: 64. heal, 65. wordless, 66. obsessed, 67. investigated, 68. elevator, 69. brain, 70. alcoholism, 71. encounter

ancient, 79. petrify

ANSWERS: 72. straight, 73. trance, 74. steady, 75. fins, 76. hallway, 77. scar, 78.

ANSWERS: 80. session, 81. ruined, 82. dermatology, 83. barrel, 84. nightmare, 85.

suppose, 86. spot, 87. ashamed

88. The stories of war crimes filled her with
n. intense fear or disgust, especially at something shocking or terrifying
89. Our company is strongly to meeting customers' needs.
adj. willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
90. Their headquarters are in a skyscraper.
adj. of or belonging to the present time or recent times
91. That group actively advocated environmental protection to the government.
a large area inside the entrance of a public building where people can meet and wait; a group of people who try to persuade a politician, the government, or an official group to influence legislation
92. The beautiful added a touch of elegance to the dinner party.
n. a cloth used to cover a table, especially for protection or decoration
93. The public is that the prime minister has committed fraud.
adj. completely certain about something; having a strong belief or conviction in a particular religion
94. Who answers knows little.
adv. quickly and unexpectedly
95. The response team worked around the clock to aid those affected by the earthquake.
<ul> <li>an unexpected event or series of events that cause widespread damage, destruction, or loss of life</li> </ul>
ANSWERS: 88. horror, 89. committed, 90. modern, 91. lobby, 92. tablecloth, 93. convinced, 94. suddenly, 95. disaster

ANSWERS: 96. penetrates, 97. silent, 98. perception, 99. identify, 100. anxiety, 101. munch, 102. upstairs, 103. outright

ANSWERS: 104. subway, 105. underneath, 106. screaming, 107. survivor, 108. hostess, 109. trauma, 110. suitable, 111. military

111. The \_\_\_\_\_ academy was known for its strict discipline and training.

adj. relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to

adj. fit or appropriate; proper; adapted

war or warfare

ANSWERS: 112. seize, 113. sternum, 114. mysterious, 115. panic, 116. missile, 117. blind, 118. oblivion

	Shakespeare's output of poetry was extremely large or great
	Later, his claim was found to be false. completely
	with the negotiation, the bank was permitted to open a Beijing branch.
adj.	happening or operating in the same place or at the same time
122.	You may be entitled to some tax.
ν.	to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back
123.	The old building in a fiery inferno.
v.	to burst or break open violently and noisily; to cause something to burst or break open
ANS'	WERS: 119. enormous, 120. entirely, 121. Coincident, 122. reclaim, 123.