# **Englist.me**

## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Dennis Shasha: Can you solve the control room riddle? | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/dennis\_shasha\_can\_you\_s olve\_the\_control\_room\_riddle



### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

spy	a person who is employed or trained to observe or gather information in secret, often for military or political purposes; a person who secretly or illegally gathers information about a private individual or organization <i>mym</i> : agent, undercover operative		
	(1) <b>spy</b> cameras, (2) digital <b>spy</b> tools		
	The government recruited a <b>spy</b> to gather information on a suspected terrorist cell		
infiltrate	<ul> <li>v. to enter or penetrate a group, organization, or place covertly or secretly, usually with a specific purpose or goal in mind; to spread or diffuse through something gradually or subtly</li> <li>synonym: penetrate, sneak in, invade</li> </ul>		
	(1) infiltrate the bloodstream, (2) infiltrate a community		
	The spy was able to <b>infiltrate</b> the enemy's headquarters undetected.		
headquarter	<ul> <li>n. the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed</li> <li>synonym: base, center, command</li> <li>(1) administrative headquarter, (2) an emergency</li> </ul>		
	headquarter		

The company decided to move its **headquarters** to New York City.

evil	<ul> <li><i>adj.</i> profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: malign, corruption, immorality</li> <li>(1) evil ways, (2) a charm against evil</li> <li>Corruption is an evil act for any reason.</li> </ul>
syndicate	<ul> <li><i>n.</i> a group of individuals or organizations combined to promote a common interest</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: cartel, consortium, alliance</li> <li>(1) criminal syndicate, (2) syndicate member</li> <li>The financial syndicate was involved in illegal activities.</li> </ul>
panel	<ul> <li><i>n</i>. a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: board, commission, discussion</li> <li>(1) panel discussion, (2) cost of solar panels</li> <li>A panel of economic advisers from the United States visited the country to help rebuild its economy.</li> </ul>
activate	<ul> <li><i>v</i>. make something start working, more active or dynamic <i>synonym</i>: mobilize, stimulate, initiate</li> <li>(1) activate a receptor, (2) activate a motor</li> <li>You must activate the software with a 16-digit key before you can use it.</li> </ul>
ray	<ul> <li><i>n.</i> a narrow line of light, heat, or another form of energy <i>synonym</i>: beam, light, glimmer</li> <li>(1) opaque to X- rays, (2) effect of cosmic rays</li> <li>Gamma rays penetrate body tissues and cause cell damage.</li> </ul>
surveillance	<i>n.</i> the act of carefully monitoring a person suspected of a crime or a place where a crime may be committed or

	expected synonym: administration, overseeing, control (1) he is kept under <b>surveillance</b> , (2) <b>surveillance</b> cameras The novel contains a criticism of the <b>surveillance</b> society.		
massive	<i>adj.</i> enormous amount; very heavy and solid <i>synonym</i> : enormous, giant, immense		
	<ol> <li>(1) massive amounts, (2) massive stars</li> <li>The recent economic downturn has resulted in massive layoffs.</li> </ol>		
pyramid	<ul> <li>n. a polyhedron having a polygonal base and triangular sides with a common vertex; a massive monument with a square base and four triangular sides, begun by Cheops around 2700 BC as royal tombs in ancient Egypt</li> <li>synonym: monument, edifice, tomb</li> </ul>		
	(1) <b>pyramid</b> architecture, (2) a truncated <b>pyramid</b>		
	The Egyptian <b>pyramids</b> consist of a vast number of blocks.		
satisfy	<ul> <li>v. to make somebody pleased by giving them what they want or need</li> <li>synonym: please, amuse, meet</li> </ul>		
	(1) <b>satisfy</b> a desire, (2) <b>satisfy</b> a user's needs		
	Did this response <b>satisfy</b> your request?		
hallway	<i>n.</i> an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open <i>synonym</i> : foyer, corridor, entrance		
	<ol> <li>the head of a hallway, (2) wax a hallway floor</li> <li>He dashed down a hallway to a bathroom.</li> </ol>		
ignore	v. to intentionally not listen or pay attention to <i>synonym</i> : neglect, disregard, shun		
	(1) <b>ignore</b> her advice, (2) <b>ignore</b> a ban		
	Since independence, the area has been completely <b>ignored</b> .		

unfortunately	adv. by bad luck; unluckily synonym: regrettably, unluckily, alas
	(1) <b>unfortunately</b> caught in a shower, (2) even more <b>unfortunately</b>
	The treatments were done but, <b>unfortunately,</b> were unsuccessful.
alarm	<ul> <li>n. a loud noise or an automatic signal that warns people of danger; a device that signals the occurrence of some undesirable event or particular danger</li> <li>synonym: notice, warning, panic</li> </ul>
	(1) give the <b>alarm</b> , (2) an <b>alarm</b> clock
	The <b>alarm</b> announcing an enemy attack went off this morning.
react	<i>v.</i> to take action in response to something <i>synonym</i> : respond, reply, oppose
	(1) <b>react</b> at a high temperature, (2) <b>react</b> against his way of thinking
	How did he <b>react</b> to your idea?
pause	<ul> <li>v. to take a short break from talking or doing something before continuing</li> <li>synonym: halt, break, intermit</li> </ul>
	(1) pause a moment, (2) pause for a reaction
	The man <b>paused</b> before opening the door.
riddle	<ul> <li>a type of question that describes something in a difficult and confusing way, and that has a surprising answer, often asked as a game</li> </ul>
	synonym: mystery, puzzle, enigma
	(1) <b>riddle</b> me a riddle, (2) solve the <b>riddle</b>
	The <b>riddle</b> remains mysterious to us.
visualize	<ul> <li>v. to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible</li> <li>synonym: imagine, picture, envision</li> </ul>

	(1) visualize data, (2) visualize flying through space She tried to visualize the layout of the new house in her mind.
represent	<ul> <li>v. to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute</li> <li>synonym: depict, express, describe</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>represent</b> by a diagram, (2) the characters that <b>represent</b> numbers
	We elected him to <b>represent</b> us at the international conference.
doorway	<i>n.</i> an opening in a wall for a door to fit into <i>synonym</i> : entrance, portal, gateway
	<ul> <li>(1) a wide doorway, (2) doorway to success</li> <li>He leaned against the doorway, waiting for her to come home.</li> </ul>
possibility	<i>n.</i> a chance that something may happen or be true <i>synonym</i> : chance, prospect, likelihood
	<ol> <li>possibility for growth, (2) possibility of a major earthquake</li> </ol>
	The <b>possibility</b> of getting the disease will drastically increase.
correspond	<ul> <li>v. to match or be similar to something else almost exactly; to exchange messages</li> <li>synonym: match, equate, communicate</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>correspond</b> to a standard, (2) <b>correspond</b> with a foreign student
	The numbers on the sign <b>correspond</b> to points on the map.
graph	<ul> <li>n. a picture consisting of a line, lines, points, etc., that shows how two or more sets of certain quantities are related to each other</li> <li>synonym: chart, diagram, figure</li> </ul>

	(1) graph theory, (2) a graph sample
	This bar <b>graph</b> shows sales over the past five years.
fulfill	<ul> <li>v. to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize</li> </ul>
	synonym: satisfy, complete, accomplish
	(1) fulfill a contract, (2) fulfill a lifetime dream
	It was the first time for her, but she <b>fulfilled</b> the role of Priest.
odd	<i>adj.</i> strange or unexpected; not divisible by two <i>synonym</i> : strange, bizarre, abnormal
	(1) in an <b>odd</b> way, (2) <b>odd</b> behavior
	His grandfather was an <b>odd</b> man.
behold	<i>v.</i> to look at and observe with attention <i>synonym</i> : see, observe, watch
	(1) <b>behold</b> the sunrise, (2) a joy to <b>behold</b>
	His angry expression was not a pleasant sight to <b>behold</b> .
arrangement	<i>n.</i> a plan or preparation for the future event; the action or process of placing things in a particular order
	synonym: placement, configuration, account
	(1) <b>arrangement</b> of the furniture, (2) <b>arrangement</b> committee
	As a first <b>arrangement,</b> we agreed to meet the following Friday.
incidentally	<i>adv.</i> by the way; as an aside or in passing <i>synonym</i> : by chance, by accident, inadvertently
	(1) incidentally discovered, (2) incidentally mentioned
	Incidentally, I know the answer to that question.
visual	<i>adj.</i> relating to seeing or sight <i>synonym</i> : optical, graphical, visible
	(1) visual navigation, (2) field of visual arts
	The building makes a remarkable visual impact.

relation	the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another				
	synonym: association, linkage, connection				
	(1) <b>relation</b> between cause and effect, (2) <b>relation</b> of inclusion				
	The industrial <b>relations</b> laws were passed with little to no alteration.				
nod	<ul> <li>v. to lower and raise one's head, sometimes several times, as to show approval, agreement, greeting, or confirmation</li> </ul>				
	synonym: respond, acknowledge, greet				
	(1) <b>nod</b> at each other, (2) <b>nod</b> courteously				
	She <b>nodded</b> quietly in response to the question.				
communicate	<ul> <li>v. to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals</li> </ul>				
	synonym: convey, share, transmit				
	<ul><li>(1) communicate his anxieties to the psychiatrist,</li><li>(2) communicate well with my advisor</li></ul>				
	Dolphins use sound to <b>communicate</b> with each other.				
transport	<ul> <li><i>n</i>. a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on <i>synonym</i>: shipment, transit, conveyance</li> </ul>				
	(1) transport facilities, (2) access to public transport				
	Enhanced rail transportation is crucial for our business.				
chemical	<i>adj.</i> relating to or connected with chemistry; <i>synonym</i> : chemic, synthetic				
	(1) toxic <b>chemicals</b> , (2) a <b>chemical</b> compound				
	The firm has grown into a large <b>chemical</b> manufacturing.				
interaction	<ul> <li>n. the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them</li> <li>synonym: dealings, exchange, relations</li> </ul>				

<ul> <li>(2) interaction among human beings The interaction of the two groups is good for brainstorming.</li> <li>protein <ul> <li>a molecule made up of a long chain of amino acids, which is essential for the structure and function of the body's tissues</li> <li>(1) stress protein, (2) protein synthesis The body needs a certain amount of protein to build and repair tissues.</li> </ul> </li> <li>epidemic <ul> <li>the widespread outbreak of a particular disease in a large number of people at the same time synonym: outbreak, contagion, plague</li> <li>a worldwide epidemic, (2) health epidemic The disease is now reaching epidemic proportions in our country.</li> </ul> </li> <li>locate <ul> <li>to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something synonym: discover, find, place</li> <li>(1) locate a missing pet, (2) locate a tumor The robot can accurately locate construction material.</li> </ul> </li> <li>technique <ul> <li>a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill synonym: approach, procedure, strategy</li> <li>(1) a technique in martial arts, (2) the technique applied to construction</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		(1) the <b>interaction</b> between man and his environment,		
protein       n. a molecule made up of a long chain of amino acids, which is essential for the structure and function of the body's tissues         (1) stress protein, (2) protein synthesis         The body needs a certain amount of protein to build and repair tissues.         epidemic       n. the widespread outbreak of a particular disease in a large number of people at the same time synonym: outbreak, contagion, plague         (1) a worldwide epidemic, (2) health epidemic         The disease is now reaching epidemic proportions in our country.         locate       v. to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something synonym: discover, find, place         (1) locate a missing pet, (2) locate a tumor         The robot can accurately locate construction material.         technique         n. a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill synonym: approach, procedure, strategy         (1) a technique in martial arts, (2) the technique applied to construction				
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Iocatev. to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something synonym: discover, find, place (1) locate a missing pet, (2) locate a tumor The robot can accurately locate construction material.techniquen. a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill synonym: approach, procedure, strategy (1) a technique in martial arts, (2) the technique applied to construction		The disease is now reaching <b>epidemic</b> proportions in our		
something         synonym: discover, find, place         (1) locate a missing pet, (2) locate a tumor         The robot can accurately locate construction material.         technique         n. a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill         synonym: approach, procedure, strategy         (1) a technique in martial arts, (2) the technique applied to construction				
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The robot can accurately locate construction material.         technique       n. a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill         synonym: approach, procedure, strategy       (1) a technique in martial arts, (2) the technique applied to construction		•		
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skill synonym: approach, procedure, strategy (1) a <b>technique</b> in martial arts, (2) the <b>technique</b> applied to construction		The robot can accurately <b>locate</b> construction material.		
(1) a <b>technique</b> in martial arts, (2) the <b>technique</b> applied to construction	technique			
construction		synonym: approach, procedure, strategy		
Jockey's superior technique brought him victory.		Jockey's superior technique brought him victory.		
conspicuousadj. visible or observable; likely to draw attentionsynonym: apparent, noticeable, evident	conspicuous	•		
(1) a <b>conspicuous</b> achievement, (2) <b>conspicuous</b> consumption				
Her golden hair was <b>conspicuous</b> in China.		-		

lever	<ul> <li><i>n</i>. a handle used to operate a vehicle or a machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily</li> <li><i>synonym</i>: lifter, crowbar, bar</li> </ul>		
	(1) a gear change lever, (2) lever for reform		
	This initiative will be a <b>lever</b> for increasing company sales.		
mystery	<ul> <li>n. something difficult to understand or explain; a secret or enigmatic quality that adds to the fascination or interest of something; a genre of fiction that involves the solution of a crime or a puzzle</li> <li>synonym: enigma, puzzle, secret</li> </ul>		
	(1) mystery novel, (2) unsolved mystery		
	The <b>mystery</b> surrounding the disappearance of the traveler has yet to be solved by authorities.		
cryptic	<ul> <li>adj. having a hidden or obscure meaning or message;</li> <li>mysterious or puzzling in nature</li> <li>synonym: enigmatic, mysterious, obscure</li> </ul>		
	<ul><li>(1) cryptic language, (2) cryptic crossword</li><li>The message was so cryptic that I had no idea what it meant.</li></ul>		

## **Session 2: Spelling**

pos\_\_\_\_ty for growth 1. a chance that something may happen n. or be true fu I a lifetime dream to meet the requirements or 2. v. expectations; to achieve or realize the act of connecting with someone, the int\_\_\_\_\_on between man and З. n. mainly when working, playing, or his environment spending time with them vi ze data to form a mental image or concept of 4. *v*. something; to make something visible com\_\_\_\_te well with my advisor to share or exchange information with 5. v. others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals 6. le r for reform a handle used to operate a vehicle or a n. machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily 7. inf te the bloodstream to enter or penetrate a group, v. organization, or place covertly or secretly, usually with a specific purpose or goal in mind; to spread or diffuse through something gradually or subtly to form a mental image or concept of 8. vi ze flying through space v. something; to make something visible 9. tr rt facilities a system for moving people or products n. from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on

ANSWERS: 1. possibility, 2. fulfill, 3. interaction, 4. visualize, 5. communicate, 6. lever, 7. infiltrate, 8. visualize, 9. transport

10. pyd architecture	n.	a polyhedron having a polygonal base and triangular sides with a common vertex; a massive monument with a square base and four triangular sides, begun by Cheops around 2700 BC as royal tombs in ancient Egypt
11. even more unfely	adv	by bad luck; unluckily
12. a worldwide epic	n.	the widespread outbreak of a particular disease in a large number of people at the same time
13. n_d at each other	v.	to lower and raise one's head, sometimes several times, as to show approval, agreement, greeting, or confirmation
14. ige her advice	v.	to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
15. he is kept under surnce	n.	the act of carefully monitoring a person suspected of a crime or a place where a crime may be committed or expected
16. incIly discovered	adv	by the way; as an aside or in passing
17. syte member	n.	a group of individuals or organizations combined to promote a common interest
18. o_d behavior	adj.	strange or unexpected; not divisible by two
19. n_d courteously	v.	to lower and raise one's head, sometimes several times, as to show approval, agreement, greeting, or confirmation

ANSWERS: 10. pyramid, 11. unfortunately, 12. epidemic, 13. nod, 14. ignore, 15. surveillance, 16. incidentally, 17. syndicate, 18. odd, 19. nod

20. wax a hay floor	n.	an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open
21. a grh sample	n.	a picture consisting of a line, lines, points, etc., that shows how two or more sets of certain quantities are related to each other
22. grh theory	n.	a picture consisting of a line, lines, points, etc., that shows how two or more sets of certain quantities are related to each other
23. myy novel	n.	something difficult to understand or explain; a secret or enigmatic quality that adds to the fascination or interest of something; a genre of fiction that involves the solution of a crime or a puzzle
24. mae stars	adj.	enormous amount; very heavy and solid
25. the teue applied to construction	n.	a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
26. stress prn	n.	a molecule made up of a long chain of amino acids, which is essential for the structure and function of the body's tissues
27. acte a motor	v.	make something start working, more active or dynamic
<ol> <li>comte his anxieties to the psychiatrist</li> </ol>	v.	to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
29. a teue in martial arts	n.	a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

ANSWERS: 20. hallway, 21. graph, 22. graph, 23. mystery, 24. massive, 25. technique, 26. protein, 27. activate, 28. communicate, 29. technique

30. the characters that rent numbers	v.	to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
31. crc crossword	adj.	having a hidden or obscure meaning or message; mysterious or puzzling in nature
32. a charm against el	adj.	profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people
33. pae a moment	v.	to take a short break from talking or doing something before continuing
34. arrnt committee	n.	a plan or preparation for the future event; the action or process of placing things in a particular order
35. unsolved myy	n.	something difficult to understand or explain; a secret or enigmatic quality that adds to the fascination or interest of something; a genre of fiction that involves the solution of a crime or a puzzle
36. a wide doy	n.	an opening in a wall for a door to fit into
37. reon of inclusion	n.	the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
38. ret against his way of thinking	ν.	to take action in response to something
39. bed the sunrise	<i>v</i> .	to look at and observe with attention
40. arrnt of the furniture	n.	a plan or preparation for the future event; the action or process of placing things in a particular order

ANSWERS: 30. represent, 31. cryptic, 32. evil, 33. pause, 34. arrangement, 35. mystery, 36. doorway, 37. relation, 38. react, 39. behold, 40. arrangement

41. vil navigation	adj.	relating to seeing or sight
42. prn synthesis	n.	a molecule made up of a long chain of amino acids, which is essential for the structure and function of the body's tissues
43. mae amounts	adj.	enormous amount; very heavy and solid
44. s_y cameras	n.	a person who is employed or trained to observe or gather information in secret, often for military or political purposes; a person who secretly or illegally gathers information about a private individual or organization
45. infte a community	v.	to enter or penetrate a group, organization, or place covertly or secretly, usually with a specific purpose or goal in mind; to spread or diffuse through something gradually or subtly
46. effect of cosmic r_ys	n.	a narrow line of light, heat, or another form of energy
47. unfely caught in a shower	adv.	by bad luck; unluckily
48. reon between cause and effect	n.	the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
49. cost of solar pals	n.	a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something

ANSWERS: 41. visual, 42. protein, 43. massive, 44. spy, 45. infiltrate, 46. ray, 47. unfortunately, 48. relation, 49. panel

50. a joy to bed	v.	to look at and observe with attention
51. field of vil arts	adj.	relating to seeing or sight
52. inton among human beings	n.	the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them
53. doy to success	n.	an opening in a wall for a door to fit into
54. ige a ban	v.	to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
55. an alm clock	n.	a loud noise or an automatic signal that warns people of danger; a device that signals the occurrence of some undesirable event or particular danger
56. ret at a high temperature	<i>v</i> .	to take action in response to something
57. rie me a riddle	n.	a type of question that describes something in a difficult and confusing way, and that has a surprising answer, often asked as a game
58. toxic chals	adj.	relating to or connected with chemistry;
59. a gear change ler	n.	a handle used to operate a vehicle or a machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily
60. a chal compound	adj.	relating to or connected with chemistry;
61. in an o_d way	adj.	strange or unexpected; not divisible by two
62. pae for a reaction	v.	to take a short break from talking or doing something before continuing

ANSWERS: 50. behold, 51. visual, 52. interaction, 53. doorway, 54. ignore, 55. alarm, 56. react, 57. riddle, 58. chemical, 59. lever, 60. chemical, 61. odd, 62. pause

63. criminal syte	n.	a group of individuals or organizations combined to promote a common interest
64. a conus achievement	adj.	visible or observable; likely to draw attention
65. health epic	n.	the widespread outbreak of a particular disease in a large number of people at the same time
66. a truncated pyd	n.	a polyhedron having a polygonal base and triangular sides with a common vertex; a massive monument with a square base and four triangular sides, begun by Cheops around 2700 BC as royal tombs in ancient Egypt
67. rent by a diagram	v.	to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
68. pal discussion	n.	a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something
69. ful a contract	v.	to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize
70. loe a missing pet	v.	to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
71. incIly mentioned	adv	by the way; as an aside or in passing
72. cornd with a foreign student	v.	to match or be similar to something else almost exactly; to exchange messages

ANSWERS: 63. syndicate, 64. conspicuous, 65. epidemic, 66. pyramid, 67. represent, 68. panel, 69. fulfill, 70. locate, 71. incidentally, 72. correspond

73. access to public trrt	n.	a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
74. give the alm	n.	a loud noise or an automatic signal that warns people of danger; a device that signals the occurrence of some undesirable event or particular danger
75. an emergency heaer	n.	the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed
76. say a user's needs	v.	to make somebody pleased by giving them what they want or need
77. administrative heaer	n.	the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed
78. loe a tumor	v.	to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
79. surnce cameras	n.	the act of carefully monitoring a person suspected of a crime or a place where a crime may be committed or expected
80. opaque to X-r_ys	n.	a narrow line of light, heat, or another form of energy
81. crc language	adj.	having a hidden or obscure meaning or message; mysterious or puzzling in nature
82. el ways	adj.	profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people
83. solve the rie	n.	a type of question that describes something in a difficult and confusing way, and that has a surprising answer, often asked as a game

ANSWERS: 73. transport, 74. alarm, 75. headquarter, 76. satisfy, 77. headquarter, 78. locate, 79. surveillance, 80. ray, 81. cryptic, 82. evil, 83. riddle

84. say a desire	v.	to make somebody pleased by giving them what they want or need
85. the head of a hay	n.	an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open
86. acte a receptor	v.	make something start working, more active or dynamic
87. digital s_y tools	n.	a person who is employed or trained to observe or gather information in secret, often for military or political purposes; a person who secretly or illegally gathers information about a private individual or organization
88. conus consumption	adj.	visible or observable; likely to draw attention
89. posty of a major earthquake	n.	a chance that something may happen or be true
90. cornd to a standard	v.	to match or be similar to something else almost exactly; to exchange messages

ANSWERS: 84. satisfy, 85. hallway, 86. activate, 87. spy, 88. conspicuous, 89. possibility, 90. correspond

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

- 1. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ of getting the disease will drastically increase.
- *n.* a chance that something may happen or be true
- The treatments were done but, \_\_\_\_\_ were unsuccessful.
   *adv.* by bad luck; unluckily
- 3. The industrial \_\_\_\_\_\_ laws were passed with little to no alteration.
- *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
- 4. The man \_\_\_\_\_ before opening the door.
- v. to take a short break from talking or doing something before continuing
- 5. He leaned against the \_\_\_\_\_ waiting for her to come home.
- *n.* an opening in a wall for a door to fit into
- 6. As a first \_\_\_\_\_\_ we agreed to meet the following Friday.
- *n.* a plan or preparation for the future event; the action or process of placing things in a particular order
- 7. Enhanced rail \_\_\_\_\_\_ is crucial for our business.
- *n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
- 8. Gamma \_\_\_\_\_ penetrate body tissues and cause cell damage.
- *n.* a narrow line of light, heat, or another form of energy
- 9. The firm has grown into a large \_\_\_\_\_ manufacturing. *adj.* relating to or connected with chemistry;

ANSWERS: 1. possibility, 2. unfortunately, 3. relations, 4. paused, 5. doorway, 6. arrangement, 7. transportation, 8. rays, 9. chemical

- 10. This bar \_\_\_\_\_ shows sales over the past five years.
- *n.* a picture consisting of a line, lines, points, etc., that shows how two or more sets of certain quantities are related to each other
- 11. The disease is now reaching \_\_\_\_\_\_ proportions in our country.
- *n*. the widespread outbreak of a particular disease in a large number of people at the same time
- 12. Corruption is an \_\_\_\_\_ act for any reason.
- *adj.* profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people
- 13. \_\_\_\_\_ I know the answer to that question.

adv. by the way; as an aside or in passing

- 14. The \_\_\_\_\_ announcing an enemy attack went off this morning.
- *n.* a loud noise or an automatic signal that warns people of danger; a device that signals the occurrence of some undesirable event or particular danger
- 15. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the two groups is good for brainstorming.
- *n*. the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them
- 16. Dolphins use sound to \_\_\_\_\_\_ with each other.
- *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
- 17. The novel contains a criticism of the \_\_\_\_\_\_ society.
- *n.* the act of carefully monitoring a person suspected of a crime or a place where a crime may be committed or expected

ANSWERS: 10. graph, 11. epidemic, 12. evil, 13. Incidentally, 14. alarm, 15. interaction, 16. communicate, 17. surveillance

- 18. You must \_\_\_\_\_\_ the software with a 16-digit key before you can use it.
- v. make something start working, more active or dynamic
- 19. The financial \_\_\_\_\_\_ was involved in illegal activities.
- *n.* a group of individuals or organizations combined to promote a common interest
- 20. She \_\_\_\_\_ quietly in response to the question.
- *v.* to lower and raise one's head, sometimes several times, as to show approval, agreement, greeting, or confirmation
- 21. The body needs a certain amount of \_\_\_\_\_\_ to build and repair tissues.
  - *n.* a molecule made up of a long chain of amino acids, which is essential for the structure and function of the body's tissues
- 22. This initiative will be a \_\_\_\_\_ for increasing company sales.
- *n*. a handle used to operate a vehicle or a machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily
- 23. The Egyptian \_\_\_\_\_ consist of a vast number of blocks.
  - *n.* a polyhedron having a polygonal base and triangular sides with a common vertex; a massive monument with a square base and four triangular sides, begun by Cheops around 2700 BC as royal tombs in ancient Egypt
- 24. The message was so \_\_\_\_\_ that I had no idea what it meant.
- *adj.* having a hidden or obscure meaning or message; mysterious or puzzling in nature
- 25. The company decided to move its \_\_\_\_\_\_ to New York City.
- *n.* the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed

ANSWERS: 18. activate, 19. syndicate, 20. nodded, 21. protein, 22. lever, 23. pyramids, 24. cryptic, 25. headquarters

26. The recent economic downturn has resulted in \_\_\_\_\_ layoffs.

- *adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid
- 27. Since independence, the area has been completely \_\_\_\_\_.
- v. to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
- 28. We elected him to \_\_\_\_\_\_ us at the international conference.
  - v. to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
- 29. He dashed down a \_\_\_\_\_ to a bathroom.
- *n.* an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open
- 30. Jockey's superior \_\_\_\_\_ brought him victory.
- *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
- 31. A \_\_\_\_\_ of economic advisers from the United States visited the country to help rebuild its economy.
- *n.* a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something
- 32. His grandfather was an \_\_\_\_ man.
- *adj.* strange or unexpected; not divisible by two
- 33. The numbers on the sign \_\_\_\_\_\_ to points on the map.
- *v.* to match or be similar to something else almost exactly; to exchange messages
- 34. Did this response \_\_\_\_\_ your request?
  - v. to make somebody pleased by giving them what they want or need

ANSWERS: 26. massive, 27. ignored, 28. represent, 29. hallway, 30. technique, 31. panel, 32. odd, 33. correspond, 34. satisfy

- 35. It was the first time for her, but she \_\_\_\_\_ the role of Priest.
- *v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize
- 36. She tried to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the layout of the new house in her mind.
- v. to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible
- 37. The building makes a remarkable \_\_\_\_\_ impact.
- *adj.* relating to seeing or sight
- 38. How did he \_\_\_\_\_ to your idea?
- *v.* to take action in response to something
- 39. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ surrounding the disappearance of the traveler has yet to be solved by authorities.
- *n.* something difficult to understand or explain; a secret or enigmatic quality that adds to the fascination or interest of something; a genre of fiction that involves the solution of a crime or a puzzle
- 40. Her golden hair was \_\_\_\_\_ in China.
- *adj.* visible or observable; likely to draw attention
- 41. The robot can accurately \_\_\_\_\_ construction material.
  - v. to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
- 42. The spy was able to \_\_\_\_\_\_ the enemy's headquarters undetected.
  - v. to enter or penetrate a group, organization, or place covertly or secretly, usually with a specific purpose or goal in mind; to spread or diffuse through something gradually or subtly

ANSWERS: 35. fulfilled, 36. visualize, 37. visual, 38. react, 39. mystery, 40. conspicuous, 41. locate, 42. infiltrate

- 43. The government recruited a \_\_\_\_\_ to gather information on a suspected terrorist cell
  - *n.* a person who is employed or trained to observe or gather information in secret, often for military or political purposes; a person who secretly or illegally gathers information about a private individual or organization
- 44. The \_\_\_\_\_ remains mysterious to us.
- *n*. a type of question that describes something in a difficult and confusing way, and that has a surprising answer, often asked as a game
- 45. His angry expression was not a pleasant sight to \_\_\_\_\_.
- *v*. to look at and observe with attention

ANSWERS: 43. spy, 44. riddle, 45. behold