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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Dorothy Roberts: The problem with race-based medicine | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/dorothy_roberts_the_problem_with_race_based_medicine

Advanced Words Only

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Session 1: Word List

ancestry

n. the family or the ethnic descent that you come from
synonym: ancestor, family, descent

(1) a distinguished **ancestry**, (2) prehuman **ancestry**

He looked down on the royal **ancestry** of the neighboring country.

trait

n. a particular feature of your nature
synonym: attribute, feature, quality

(1) chemical **trait**, (2) personality **traits**

Multiple genes may influence behavioral **traits** concurrently.

scientifically

adv. in a way that relates to science or is connected with science

(1) investigate **scientifically**, (2) **scientifically** explainable

The hypothesis is not yet **scientifically** proven.

medicinal

adj. of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
synonym: curative, therapeutic, healing

(1) **medicinal** chemistry, (2) traditional **medicinal**

The **medicinal** properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

disturb

v. to interrupt someone who is trying to work, sleep, etc.

synonym: agitate, bother, intrude

(1) **disturb** the peace, (2) **disturb** his sleep

Tourists frequently **disturb** the island's delicate natural balance.

sociologist

n. a person who studies the institutions and development of human society

(1) religious **sociologist**, (2) French **sociologist**

Sociologist studies the changes in family structure due to modernization.

Latina

n. a female person of Latin American origin or descent; a term used to refer to women from Latin American countries or with Latin American heritage

synonym: Hispanic woman

(1) **Latina** community, (2) **Latina** actress

She is the first **Latina** senator in the country's history.

demarcate

v. (another term for demark) to set, mark, or draw the boundaries or limits of something

synonym: differentiate, delimit, mark off

(1) **demarcate** the boundary, (2) **demarcate** an arrangement

This partition is used to **demarcate** the interior and exterior spaces.

lawmaker

n. a politician or legislator who is responsible for making and changing laws

synonym: lawgiver, legislator, solon

(1) female **lawmaker**, (2) incumbent **lawmaker**

This company has increased political contributions to federal **lawmakers**.

unveil

v. to reveal or make something publicly known, especially for the first time

synonym: reveal, uncover, expose

(1) **unveil** a monument, (2) **unveil** a comprehensive plan
The company plans to **unveil** its new product at the trade show next week.

glomerular

adj. pertaining to the glomeruli, which are tiny blood vessels in the kidneys responsible for filtering waste products from the blood

synonym: glomerulational, renal, kidney

(1) **glomerular** disease, (2) **glomerular** membrane
The **glomerular** filtration rate is a measure of kidney function.

creatinine

n. a waste product produced by the body during the breakdown of creatine phosphate in muscle metabolism, usually filtered out by the kidneys and excreted in urine

(1) **creatinine** metabolism, (2) elevated **creatinine**
The doctor ordered a test to measure the **creatinine** levels in the patient's blood.

determinant

n. a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

synonym: cause, factor, element

(1) environmental **determinant**, (2) a **determinant** of crop yields

One **determinant** of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

distract

v. to draw someone's attention away from what they are trying to do

synonym: divert, preoccupy, confuse

(1) **distract** attention from the real issue, (2) **distract** public opinion

Please don't **distract** me while I'm studying.

overwhelm

v. to defeat someone or something by using a great deal of force; to have a strong emotional effect on somebody

synonym: conquer, crush, dominate

(1) he was **overwhelmed** with gratitude, (2) **overwhelm** opponents by numbers

Too much variety may **overwhelm** and confuse viewers.

well-being

n. the state of being happy and healthy and prosperous
synonym: health, welfare, happiness

(1) the **well-being** of a nation, (2) a sense of **well-being**

We are responsible for the care and **well-being** of all our employees.

categorical

adj. stating something as an absolute fact, without the possibility of doubt or exception; relating to or included in a category or categories

synonym: absolute, unconditional, unqualified

(1) **categorical** denial, (2) law of **categorical** judgment

She made a **categorical** statement that she would never eat sushi.

stereotype

n. a fixed and unvarying idea or image that people have about what someone or something is like, but which is often not true in reality and may cause hurt and offense

(1) avoid **stereotype**, (2) negative **stereotypes**

Changing **stereotypes** about LGBTQ requires considerable effort.

exaggerate

v. to describe or represent something as better or worse than it is

synonym: overstate, overestimate, amplify

(1) **exaggerate** in degree, (2) **exaggerate** story

She **exaggerated** the extent of her injuries to get more money from the settlement.

predispose

v. to make someone susceptible

synonym: dispose, incline

(1) **predispose** to the development of cancer,

(2) **predispose** me to become a novelist

Her outstanding achievement **predisposes** people to like her.

cardiologist

n. a medical doctor who specializes in the study and treatment of the heart and the circulatory system

synonym: heart doctor, heart specialist, cardiac specialist

(1) **cardiologist** appointment, (2) skilled **cardiologist**

My grandfather is seeing a **cardiologist** to monitor his heart condition.

wary

adj. cautious or distrustful, especially because of a previous bad experience

synonym: cautious, suspicious, leery

(1) a **wary** statesman, (2) **wary** of marriage

She was **wary** of meeting new people because of past experiences.

Negro

n. ("Negro" is now considered out of date and offensive) a term that was once used to refer to people of African descent, especially those living in the United States

synonym: African American

(1) **Negro** literature, (2) American **Negro**

They developed **Negro** blues with a lively rhythm.

sufficiency

n. the condition or quality of being enough, adequate, or satisfactory to meet a particular need or requirement; an adequate amount or quantity

synonym: adequacy, satisfaction, competency

(1) food **sufficiency**, (2) financial **sufficiency**

The planning authority has set a goal of energy **sufficiency** for the entire country by 2050.

barb

n. a sharp projection or point, often on a plant or animal; a cutting remark or criticism that is meant to hurt or insult; a type of fishing lure that has small hooks and a brightly colored feather or hair

synonym: spine, barbed remark, sting

(1) **barb** wire, (2) aim a **barb**

The politician's words were full of **barbs** designed to hurt his opponent.

spirometer

n. a device used to measure lung capacity and airflow by determining the volume of air inhaled and exhaled by a person

synonym: breathing machine, respiratory meter

(1) **spirometer** test, (2) digital **spirometer**

The doctor asked me to blow into the **spirometer** to determine my lung function.

presume

v. to suppose or assume something to be true, often without sufficient evidence or proof; to take liberties, behave impolitely, or overstep one's bounds, often due to arrogance or ignorance

synonym: assume, suppose, guess

(1) **presume** innocence, (2) **presume** on his tolerance

I **presume** you've already made plans for the weekend since you didn't respond to my invitation.

uphold

v. to support or defend something, such as a law, idea, decision, etc.

synonym: defend, maintain, sustain

(1) **uphold** the law, (2) **uphold** tradition

The judge may **uphold** the decision of the lower court.

divert

v. to change the course or direction of something, often away from a specific path or target; to entertain or amuse someone, often to distract them from a problem or concern; to appropriate something for a different purpose

synonym: distract, redirect, sidetrack

(1) **divert** attention, (2) **divert** an assault

Due to the road construction, we had to **divert** our course to get to the restaurant.

appalling

adj. causing horror or shock; deeply disturbing or offensive; extremely bad or unpleasant

synonym : shocking, horrifying, alarming

(1) **appalling** crimes, (2) **appalling** behavior

The condition of that old house was **appalling**.

toxin

n. a poisonous substance produced by a living organism, such as a plant, animal, or microorganism; a chemical compound that can cause harm or illness to a living organism

synonym : poison, venom, contaminant

(1) **toxin** exposure, (2) **toxin** production

Mold exposure can release dangerous **toxins** into the air.

incarceration

n. the state of being confined in prison or jail

synonym : confinement, imprisonment, detention

(1) mass **incarceration**, (2) **incarceration** rates

The judge sentenced him to five years of **incarceration** for embezzlement.

disparity

n. a significant difference or inequality between two or more things

synonym : difference, inequality, gap

(1) the **disparity** between theory and reality, (2) income **disparity**

There is a significant **disparity** in pay between men and women in the company.

pretension

n. the act of claiming or asserting something, especially without good reason or without evidence; an unfounded or excessive claim or ambition

synonym : presumption, pretense, affectation

(1) **pretension** to authority, (2) baseless **pretension**

His **pretensions** of being a gourmet were quickly exposed when he could not identify basic herbs and spices.

lucrative

adj. producing a great deal of profit; financially rewarding
synonym : profitable, moneymaking, remunerative

(1) **lucrative** deal, (2) **lucrative** market

Investing in real estate can be a **lucrative** business if done correctly.

inequity

n. a lack of fairness or justice; an unfair or unequal situation or practice

synonym : injustice, unfairness, bias

(1) **inequity** in education, (2) market **inequity**

There's an **inequity** in the criminal justice system that needs to be addressed.

visionary

adj. having or showing exceptional foresight and imagination; not practical or realizable; speculative

synonym : prophetic, far-sighted, imaginative

(1) **visionary** business, (2) **visionary** ideas

The **visionary** leader had a clear plan for the company's future.

categorize

v. to put people or things into groups according to their features, types, etc.

synonym : classify, pigeonhole, sort

(1) **categorize** the image, (2) **categorize** the cause of failure

The biologist **categorized** the viruses into four groups.

Session 2: Spelling

1. financial suf_____cy *n.* the condition or quality of being enough, adequate, or satisfactory to meet a particular need or requirement; an adequate amount or quantity

2. to__n production *n.* a poisonous substance produced by a living organism, such as a plant, animal, or microorganism; a chemical compound that can cause harm or illness to a living organism

3. pr_____e on his tolerance *v.* to suppose or assume something to be true, often without sufficient evidence or proof; to take liberties, behave impolitely, or overstep one's bounds, often due to arrogance or ignorance

4. female la_____er *n.* a politician or legislator who is responsible for making and changing laws

5. cat_____ze the image *v.* to put people or things into groups according to their features, types, etc.

6. up____d the law *v.* to support or defend something, such as a law, idea, decision, etc.

7. spi_____er test *n.* a device used to measure lung capacity and airflow by determining the volume of air inhaled and exhaled by a person

8. cat_____ze the cause of failure *v.* to put people or things into groups according to their features, types, etc.

9. he was ov_____lmed with gratitude *v.* to defeat someone or something by using a great deal of force; to have a strong emotional effect on somebody

ANSWERS: 1. sufficiency, 2. toxin, 3. presume, 4. lawmaker, 5. categorize, 6. uphold, 7. spirometer, 8. categorize, 9. overwhelm

10. glo_____ar disease *adj.* pertaining to the glomeruli, which are tiny blood vessels in the kidneys responsible for filtering waste products from the blood
11. di_____b his sleep *v.* to interrupt someone who is trying to work, sleep, etc.
12. La____a community *n.* a female person of Latin American origin or descent; a term used to refer to women from Latin American countries or with Latin American heritage
13. cat_____al denial *adj.* stating something as an absolute fact, without the possibility of doubt or exception; relating to or included in a category or categories
14. avoid ste_____pe *n.* a fixed and unvarying idea or image that people have about what someone or something is like, but which is often not true in reality and may cause hurt and offense
15. un____l a comprehensive plan *v.* to reveal or make something publicly known, especially for the first time
16. di____t an assault *v.* to change the course or direction of something, often away from a specific path or target; to entertain or amuse someone, often to distract them from a problem or concern; to appropriate something for a different purpose
17. exa_____te story *v.* to describe or represent something as better or worse than it is
18. de_____te an arrangement *v.* (another term for demark) to set, mark, or draw the boundaries or limits of something

ANSWERS: 10. glomerular, 11. disturb, 12. Latina, 13. categorical, 14. stereotype, 15. unveil, 16. divert, 17. exaggerate, 18. demarcate

19. market in_____ty *n.* a lack of fairness or justice; an unfair or unequal situation or practice
20. ov_____lm opponents by numbers *v.* to defeat someone or something by using a great deal of force; to have a strong emotional effect on somebody
21. a distinguished an_____ry *n.* the family or the ethnic descent that you come from
22. negative ste_____pes *n.* a fixed and unvarying idea or image that people have about what someone or something is like, but which is often not true in reality and may cause hurt and offense
23. income di_____ty *n.* a significant difference or inequality between two or more things
24. Ne__o literature *n.* ("Negro" is now considered out of date and offensive) a term that was once used to refer to people of African descent, especially those living in the United States
25. w__y of marriage *adj.* cautious or distrustful, especially because of a previous bad experience
26. baseless pre_____on *n.* the act of claiming or asserting something, especially without good reason or without evidence; an unfounded or excessive claim or ambition
27. exa_____te in degree *v.* to describe or represent something as better or worse than it is
28. personality tr__ts *n.* a particular feature of your nature

ANSWERS: 19. inequity, 20. overwhelm, 21. ancestry, 22. stereotype, 23. disparity, 24. Negro, 25. wary, 26. pretension, 27. exaggerate, 28. trait

29. chemical tr__t *n.* a particular feature of your nature
30. me_____al chemistry *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
31. cre_____ne metabolism *n.* a waste product produced by the body during the breakdown of creatine phosphate in muscle metabolism, usually filtered out by the kidneys and excreted in urine
32. de_____te the boundary *v.* (another term for demark) to set, mark, or draw the boundaries or limits of something
33. to__n exposure *n.* a poisonous substance produced by a living organism, such as a plant, animal, or microorganism; a chemical compound that can cause harm or illness to a living organism
34. religious soc_____st *n.* a person who studies the institutions and development of human society
35. American Ne__o *n.* ("Negro" is now considered out of date and offensive) a term that was once used to refer to people of African descent, especially those living in the United States
36. pre_____on to authority *n.* the act of claiming or asserting something, especially without good reason or without evidence; an unfounded or excessive claim or ambition
37. vi_____ry ideas *adj.* having or showing exceptional foresight and imagination; not practical or realizable; speculative

ANSWERS: 29. trait, 30. medicinal, 31. creatinine, 32. demarcate, 33. toxin, 34. sociologist, 35. Negro, 36. pretension, 37. visionary

38. di_____ct public opinion *v.* to draw someone's attention away from what they are trying to do
39. ap_____ng crimes *adj.* causing horror or shock; deeply disturbing or offensive; extremely bad or unpleasant
40. incumbent la_____er *n.* a politician or legislator who is responsible for making and changing laws
41. environmental det_____nt *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
42. ap_____ng behavior *adj.* causing horror or shock; deeply disturbing or offensive; extremely bad or unpleasant
43. law of cat_____al judgment *adj.* stating something as an absolute fact, without the possibility of doubt or exception; relating to or included in a category or categories
44. lu_____ve deal *adj.* producing a great deal of profit; financially rewarding
45. digital spi_____er *n.* a device used to measure lung capacity and airflow by determining the volume of air inhaled and exhaled by a person
46. a w__y statesman *adj.* cautious or distrustful, especially because of a previous bad experience
47. pre_____se me to become a novelist *v.* to make someone susceptible
48. elevated cre_____ne *n.* a waste product produced by the body during the breakdown of creatine phosphate in muscle metabolism, usually filtered out by the kidneys and excreted in urine

ANSWERS: 38. distract, 39. appalling, 40. lawmaker, 41. determinant, 42. appalling, 43. categorical, 44. lucrative, 45. spirometer, 46. wary, 47. predispose, 48. creatinine

49. di_____b the peace *v.* to interrupt someone who is trying to work, sleep, etc.
50. car_____ist appointment *n.* a medical doctor who specializes in the study and treatment of the heart and the circulatory system
51. the wel_____ng of a nation *n.* the state of being happy and healthy and prosperous
52. di____t attention *v.* to change the course or direction of something, often away from a specific path or target; to entertain or amuse someone, often to distract them from a problem or concern; to appropriate something for a different purpose
53. di_____ct attention from the real issue *v.* to draw someone's attention away from what they are trying to do
54. lu_____ve market *adj.* producing a great deal of profit; financially rewarding
55. skilled car_____ist *n.* a medical doctor who specializes in the study and treatment of the heart and the circulatory system
56. a sense of wel_____ng *n.* the state of being happy and healthy and prosperous
57. French soc_____st *n.* a person who studies the institutions and development of human society
58. up____d tradition *v.* to support or defend something, such as a law, idea, decision, etc.
59. in_____ty in education *n.* a lack of fairness or justice; an unfair or unequal situation or practice

ANSWERS: 49. disturb, 50. cardiologist, 51. well-being, 52. divert, 53. distract, 54. lucrative, 55. cardiologist, 56. well-being, 57. sociologist, 58. uphold, 59. inequity

60. aim a b__b
n. a sharp projection or point, often on a plant or animal; a cutting remark or criticism that is meant to hurt or insult; a type of fishing lure that has small hooks and a brightly colored feather or hair
61. investigate sci_____lly
adv. in a way that relates to science or is connected with science
62. glo_____ar membrane
adj. pertaining to the glomeruli, which are tiny blood vessels in the kidneys responsible for filtering waste products from the blood
63. inc_____ion rates
n. the state of being confined in prison or jail
64. La___a actress
n. a female person of Latin American origin or descent; a term used to refer to women from Latin American countries or with Latin American heritage
65. pr_____e innocence
v. to suppose or assume something to be true, often without sufficient evidence or proof; to take liberties, behave impolitely, or overstep one's bounds, often due to arrogance or ignorance
66. pre_____se to the development of cancer
v. to make someone susceptible
67. sci_____lly explainable
adv. in a way that relates to science or is connected with science
68. mass inc_____ion
n. the state of being confined in prison or jail
69. the di_____ty between theory and reality
n. a significant difference or inequality between two or more things

ANSWERS: 60. barb, 61. scientifically, 62. glomerular, 63. incarceration, 64. Latina, 65. presume, 66. predispose, 67. scientifically, 68. incarceration, 69. disparity

70. traditional me_____al *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
71. prehuman an_____ry *n.* the family or the ethnic descent that you come from
72. vi_____ry business *adj.* having or showing exceptional foresight and imagination; not practical or realizable; speculative
73. food suf_____cy *n.* the condition or quality of being enough, adequate, or satisfactory to meet a particular need or requirement; an adequate amount or quantity
74. b__b wire *n.* a sharp projection or point, often on a plant or animal; a cutting remark or criticism that is meant to hurt or insult; a type of fishing lure that has small hooks and a brightly colored feather or hair
75. a det_____nt of crop yields *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
76. un___l a monument *v.* to reveal or make something publicly known, especially for the first time

ANSWERS: 70. medicinal, 71. ancestry, 72. visionary, 73. sufficiency, 74. barb, 75. determinant, 76. unveil

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. My grandfather is seeing a _____ to monitor his heart condition.
n. a medical doctor who specializes in the study and treatment of the heart and the circulatory system

2. _____ studies the changes in family structure due to modernization.
n. a person who studies the institutions and development of human society

3. Too much variety may _____ and confuse viewers.
v. to defeat someone or something by using a great deal of force; to have a strong emotional effect on somebody

4. The company plans to _____ its new product at the trade show next week.
v. to reveal or make something publicly known, especially for the first time

5. The planning authority has set a goal of energy _____ for the entire country by 2050.
n. the condition or quality of being enough, adequate, or satisfactory to meet a particular need or requirement; an adequate amount or quantity

6. The politician's words were full of _____ designed to hurt his opponent.
n. a sharp projection or point, often on a plant or animal; a cutting remark or criticism that is meant to hurt or insult; a type of fishing lure that has small hooks and a brightly colored feather or hair

7. The doctor asked me to blow into the _____ to determine my lung function.
n. a device used to measure lung capacity and airflow by determining the volume of air inhaled and exhaled by a person

ANSWERS: 1. cardiologist, 2. Sociologist, 3. overwhelm, 4. unveil, 5. sufficiency, 6. barbs, 7. spirometer

8. This company has increased political contributions to federal _____.
- n.* a politician or legislator who is responsible for making and changing laws
9. Multiple genes may influence behavioral _____ concurrently.
- n.* a particular feature of your nature
10. The _____ leader had a clear plan for the company's future.
- adj.* having or showing exceptional foresight and imagination; not practical or realizable; speculative
11. The judge sentenced him to five years of _____ for embezzlement.
- n.* the state of being confined in prison or jail
12. The biologist _____ the viruses into four groups.
- v.* to put people or things into groups according to their features, types, etc.
13. She _____ the extent of her injuries to get more money from the settlement.
- v.* to describe or represent something as better or worse than it is
14. They developed _____ blues with a lively rhythm.
- n.* ("Negro" is now considered out of date and offensive) a term that was once used to refer to people of African descent, especially those living in the United States
15. The _____ properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.
- adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

ANSWERS: 8. lawmakers, 9. traits, 10. visionary, 11. incarceration, 12. categorized, 13. exaggerated, 14. Negro, 15. medicinal

16. The condition of that old house was _____.
- adj.* causing horror or shock; deeply disturbing or offensive; extremely bad or unpleasant
17. Her outstanding achievement _____ people to like her.
- v.* to make someone susceptible
18. Please don't _____ me while I'm studying.
- v.* to draw someone's attention away from what they are trying to do
19. Due to the road construction, we had to _____ our course to get to the restaurant.
- v.* to change the course or direction of something, often away from a specific path or target; to entertain or amuse someone, often to distract them from a problem or concern; to appropriate something for a different purpose
20. He looked down on the royal _____ of the neighboring country.
- n.* the family or the ethnic descent that you come from
21. There's an _____ in the criminal justice system that needs to be addressed.
- n.* a lack of fairness or justice; an unfair or unequal situation or practice
22. One _____ of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.
- n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
23. Investing in real estate can be a _____ business if done correctly.
- adj.* producing a great deal of profit; financially rewarding

ANSWERS: 16. appalling, 17. predisposes, 18. distract, 19. divert, 20. ancestry, 21. inequity, 22. determinant, 23. lucrative

24. She made a _____ statement that she would never eat sushi.
adj. stating something as an absolute fact, without the possibility of doubt or exception; relating to or included in a category or categories
25. The _____ filtration rate is a measure of kidney function.
adj. pertaining to the glomeruli, which are tiny blood vessels in the kidneys responsible for filtering waste products from the blood
26. His _____ of being a gourmet were quickly exposed when he could not identify basic herbs and spices.
n. the act of claiming or asserting something, especially without good reason or without evidence; an unfounded or excessive claim or ambition
27. The doctor ordered a test to measure the _____ levels in the patient's blood.
n. a waste product produced by the body during the breakdown of creatine phosphate in muscle metabolism, usually filtered out by the kidneys and excreted in urine
28. I _____ you've already made plans for the weekend since you didn't respond to my invitation.
v. to suppose or assume something to be true, often without sufficient evidence or proof; to take liberties, behave impolitely, or overstep one's bounds, often due to arrogance or ignorance
29. We are responsible for the care and _____ of all our employees.
n. the state of being happy and healthy and prosperous
30. This partition is used to _____ the interior and exterior spaces.
v. (another term for demark) to set, mark, or draw the boundaries or limits of something

ANSWERS: 24. categorical, 25. glomerular, 26. pretensions, 27. creatinine, 28. presume, 29. well-being, 30. demarcate

31. The hypothesis is not yet _____ proven.

adv. in a way that relates to science or is connected with science

32. She is the first _____ senator in the country's history.

n. a female person of Latin American origin or descent; a term used to refer to women from Latin American countries or with Latin American heritage

33. There is a significant _____ in pay between men and women in the company.

n. a significant difference or inequality between two or more things

34. The judge may _____ the decision of the lower court.

v. to support or defend something, such as a law, idea, decision, etc.

35. Tourists frequently _____ the island's delicate natural balance.

v. to interrupt someone who is trying to work, sleep, etc.

36. Mold exposure can release dangerous _____ into the air.

n. a poisonous substance produced by a living organism, such as a plant, animal, or microorganism; a chemical compound that can cause harm or illness to a living organism

37. She was _____ of meeting new people because of past experiences.

adj. cautious or distrustful, especially because of a previous bad experience

38. Changing _____ about LGBTQ requires considerable effort.

n. a fixed and unvarying idea or image that people have about what someone or something is like, but which is often not true in reality and may cause hurt and offense

ANSWERS: 31. scientifically, 32. Latina, 33. disparity, 34. uphold, 35. disturb, 36. toxins, 37. wary, 38. stereotypes

ANSWERS: