

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Morgana Bailey: The danger of hiding who you are | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/morgana\\_bailey\\_the\\_danger\\_of\\_hiding\\_who\\_you\\_are](https://www.ted.com/talks/morgana_bailey_the_danger_of_hiding_who_you_are)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### pride

*n.* a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements

*synonym*: vanity, conceit, egotism

(1) **pride** of a company, (2) hide his **pride**

She took great **pride** in her work, always striving for perfection.

### nonconformist

*n.* a person who refuses to conform to established customs, norms, or beliefs, often characterized by independent thinking and behavior; members of Protestant groups in England during the 16th to 19th centuries who dissented from the Church of England

*synonym*: maverick, individualist, rebel

(1) artistic **nonconformist**, (2) rebellious **nonconformist**

The school's **nonconformist** curriculum emphasized creative thinking and self-expression.

### conservative

*adj.* holding traditional views and values and opposed to change or innovation

*synonym*: traditional, reactionary, cautious

(1) a **conservative** society, (2) **conservative** about production

He always makes a **conservative** estimation when predicting

future sales.

## weird

*adj.* extraordinary, unexpected, or difficult to explain

*synonym* : bizarre, creepy, peculiar

(1) a **weird** dress, (2) the state of being **weird**

My computer has been acting **weird** recently.

## trend

*n.* a general direction in which something is changing or developing

*synonym* : direction, movement, tendency

(1) an international **trend**, (2) the **trend** away from television

The oil price continued their downward **trend**.

## hairstyle

*n.* the way in which a person's hair is cut, styled, or arranged on their head

*synonym* : hairdo, coiffure, haircut

(1) modern **hairstyle**, (2) bob **hairstyle**

My sister got a new **hairstyle** for her job interview.

## outspoken

*adj.* frank and candid in speech or expression; not afraid to speak one's mind or voice one's opinions, even if unpopular or controversial

*synonym* : vocal, blunt, frank

(1) **outspoken** critic, (2) **outspoken** journalist

She was known for being **outspoken** and speaking her mind.

## semester

*n.* one of the periods that the school or university divided into, especially in the US and Australia; a half-year term

(1) end of the **semester**, (2) during the **semester** breaks

We must complete all of these courses in the following **semester**.

## obvious

*adj.* easy to see, discover or understand

*synonym* : apparent, conspicuous, evident

(1) **obvious** reasons, (2) his conclusion was **obvious**

There are **obvious** differences between the two

wine-producing regions.

## perceive

*v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses

*synonym*: sense, discern, feel

(1) **perceive** a threat, (2) **perceive** light

Australia is widely **perceived** as having low levels of corruption.

## opposition

*n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement

*synonym*: resistance, hostility, antagonism

(1) **opposition** campaign, (2) meet with **opposition**

The **opposition** party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.

## engaging

*adj.* attracting, pleasant, or charming

*synonym*: alluring, interesting, engrossing

(1) **engaging** story, (2) an **engaging** smile

She was disbarred for her **engaging** in fraud.

## suddenly

*adv.* quickly and unexpectedly

*synonym*: abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

(1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly**

Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

## assume

*v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance

*synonym*: guess, presume, suppose

(1) **assume** a lousy attitude to his boss, (2) **assume** an important role

The following example **assumes** that the capacity of each battery is the same.

## immune

*adj.* protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells

*synonym* : resistant, unsusceptible, unaffected

(1) **immune** from criminal prosecution, (2) the cell of the **immune** system

The vaccination does not necessarily make you completely **immune**.

## unconventional

*adj.* not following traditional or commonly accepted beliefs, practices, or customs; not conforming to established norms or standards

*synonym* : nontraditional, avant-garde, bizarre

(1) in an **unconventional** manner, (2) **unconventional** ideas

Her **unconventional** approach to teaching has been a hit with the students.

## confirm

*v.* to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case

*synonym* : affirm, verify, assure

(1) **confirm** the diagnosis, (2) **confirm** a transaction

Please write to **confirm** your reservation.

## progressive

*adj.* relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one

*synonym* : advanced, forward-thinking, modern

(1) **progressive** taxation, (2) **progressive** development

The **progressive** approach to education emphasizes hands-on learning and student-centered classrooms.

## scary

*adj.* causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating

*synonym* : terrifying, frightening, alarming

(1) **scary** dream, (2) **scary** story

The horror movie was so **scary** that I couldn't watch it alone.

## lesbian

*n.* a woman who is attracted romantically and sexually to other women

*synonym*: gay woman, female homosexual, tribade

(1) **lesbian** love, (2) **lesbian** relationship

The **lesbian** couple was denied the right to marry due to the conservative laws in their state.

## struggle

*v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

*synonym*: toil, strive, compete

(1) **struggle** against discrimination, (2) **struggle** to get the job

He could not **struggle** against temptation.

## define

*v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something

*synonym*: characterize, depict, express

(1) **define** a word, (2) **define** my position

To advance this discussion, we must **define** "success" rigorously.

## gay

*adj.* homosexual; happy, carefree

*synonym*: cheerful, lively, joyful

(1) **gay** couple, (2) **gay** rights

The **gay** pride parade was a celebration of diversity and acceptance.

## coworker

*n.* a person who works with another in the same company or organization

*synonym*: colleague, peer, associate

(1) **coworker** relationship, (2) argue with a **coworker**

My ex- **coworker** and I had different working styles but managed to get along.

## metropolitan

*adj.* of or relating to a large city or a city that is considered to be the cultural or economic center of a region or country

*synonym* : urban, city, municipal

(1) major **metropolitan** area, (2) **metropolitan** city

The city is a true **metropolitan**, with a diverse population and bustling streets.

## suppress

*v.* to bring something under control by force or authority; to put an end by force

*synonym* : subdue, bury, stifle

(1) **suppress** a yawn, (2) **suppress** a revolt

The doctor prescribed medication to **suppress** the patient's appetite.

## paralyze

*v.* to cause a person or part of the body to become unable to move or feel

*synonym* : immobilize, disable, numb

(1) **paralyze** a city, (2) **paralyze** a person

The venom from the snake bite **paralyzed** his arm.

## surprisingly

*adv.* in a way that causes amazement or wonder

*synonym* : exceptionally, notably, unusually

(1) **surprisingly** advanced culture, (2) have **surprisingly** little effect

The exam was **surprisingly** tricky for everyone.

## aspect

*n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.

*synonym* : characteristic, element, factor

(1) nontechnical **aspects** of the job, (2) **aspects** of social, political, and economic life

His professional experience includes all **aspects** of media production.

## identity

*n.* the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another

*synonym* : character, personality, individuality

(1) mistaken **identity**, (2) **identity** as an individual

The terrorist's **identity** remains unknown.

## employee

*n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker

*synonym*: worker, staff, personnel

(1) **employee** benefits, (2) **employee** evaluation

The **employee** handbook outlines the rules and regulations that all employees must follow.

## survey

*n.* an investigation of the opinions, behavior, etc. of a particular group of people, made by asking people questions

*synonym*: study, examination, poll

(1) a comprehensive **survey**, (2) recent **survey**

That **survey** shows that people are accepting the tax increase to some extent.

## bisexual

*adj.* attracted to both men and women; capable of having a romantic or sexual attraction to both men and women

*synonym*: bi, pansexual, omnisexual

(1) **bisexual** orientation, (2) **bisexual** lifestyle

She described herself as **bisexual**, having been in relationships with male and female partners.

## diversity

*n.* the quality or fact of many different types of things or people being included in something; a range of different things or people

*synonym*: variety, multiplicity, variousness

(1) the **diversity** policy of the university, (2) lingual **diversity**

He was impressed by the range and **diversity** of the collection.

## policy

*n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

*synonym* : strategy, plan, guideline

(1) health **policy**, (2) foreign **policy**

The company's new **policy** on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.

## inclusive

*adj.* including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something

*synonym* : cover-all, all-embracing, comprehensive

(1) a fully **inclusive** price, (2) **inclusive** education

The university has established a capacity for each nationality as part of its **inclusive** policy.

## conformity

*n.* the act or process of complying with rules, norms, or expectations; the state of being similar or identical in form or behavior to others in a group or society

*synonym* : compliance, obedience, adherence

(1) **conformity** assessment, (2) cultural **conformity**

The school emphasized **conformity** in dress code and behavior.

## critic

*n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

*synonym* : pundit, analyst, attacker

(1) art **critic**, (2) severe **critic**

Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their **critics**.

## advancement

*n.* the development, improvement, or progress of something

*synonym* : progression, breakthrough, improvement

(1) **advancement** of knowledge, (2) career **advancement**

Competition between countries resulted in fast technological **advancement**.

## scared

*adj.* afraid or frightened

*synonym* : frightened, fearful, dreading



(1) **scared** all the time, (2) **scared** dog  
I'm **scared** of insects.

## discovery

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

*synonym*: finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

## silent

*adj.* without any or little sound

*synonym*: quiet, hushed, mute

(1) **silent** reading, (2) give **silent** consent

The politician remained **silent** despite intense media scrutiny.

## consequence

*n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual

*synonym*: result, impact, outcome

(1) unintended **consequences**, (2) the **consequence** of an argument

These economic activities had disastrous environmental **consequences**.

## repercussion

*n.* an effect or consequence of something, especially an unwelcome one, of an event or action

*synonym*: impact, consequence, outcome

(1) the **repercussion** of an action, (2) cultural **repercussion**

The decision had far-reaching **repercussions** and affected many people.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym*: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

**advocate**

*n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something

*synonym*: proponent, exponent, promoter

(1) an **advocate** of disarmament, (2) public education

**advocates**

**Advocates** of abolishing the death penalty often argue that the alternative heaviest sentence should be life in prison.

**afford**

*v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

(1) **afford** to buy a new car, (2) **afford** a high travel cost

He cannot **afford** a holiday.

**stigma**

*n.* a mark of shame or disgrace associated with a particular circumstance, quality, or person

*synonym*: mark, blemish, disgrace

(1) social **stigma**, (2) **stigma** against obesity

The mental health **stigma** often prevents people from seeking treatment.

**combination**

*n.* a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities

*synonym*: blend, hybrid, compounding

(1) genic **combinations**, (2) **combination** number

The **combination** to the safe was a secret.

**disease**

*n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

*synonym*: illness, ailment, affliction

(1) **disease** prevention, (2) **disease** control

The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.

## violent

*adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

*synonym* : aggressive, intense, turbulent

(1) victim of a **violent** crime, (2) **violent** incident

The protesters became **violent** when the police tried to disperse them.

## suicide

*n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally

*synonym* : self-destruction, self-annihilation, felo-de-se

(1) commit **suicide**, (2) **suicide** attack

In an economically prosperous country, most male **suicide** is due to child support problems.

## ripple

*n.* a small wave on the surface of a liquid, typically caused by an object falling into it or a slight wind

*synonym* : wave, undulation, fluctuation

(1) a **ripple** of laughter, (2) **ripple** in the water

Many businesses felt the **ripple** effect of the economy's decline.

## inadvertently

*adv.* unintentionally; accidentally; without purpose or deliberate intent

*synonym* : unknowingly, unintentionally, accidentally

(1) **inadvertently** deleted, (2) **inadvertently** omitted

I **inadvertently** left my phone at home this morning and felt lost.

## contribute

*v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people

*synonym* : donate, devote, commit

(1) **contribute** a large sum of money to the fund,

(2) **contribute** to society

Government workers cannot **contribute** to political campaigns.

## environment

*n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

*synonym*: atmosphere, surroundings, climate

(1) **environment** affairs, (2) chaotic **environment**

Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's **environment**.

## atmosphere

*n.* the mass of air that surrounds the Earth; the pervading tone or mood of a place, situation, or creative work

*synonym*: air, ambiance, circumstances

(1) carbon dioxide in the **atmosphere**, (2) a convivial **atmosphere**

The spaceship began to burn up as it approached the Earth's **atmosphere**.

## discriminate

*v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things

*synonym*: show prejudice, segregate, differentiate

(1) **discriminate** against women employees,

(2) **discriminate** between different things

You should not **discriminate** against minorities.

## opportune

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

*synonym*: suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

## representative

*n.* someone who speaks or acts officially on behalf of another person or group of people

*synonym*: spokesperson, agent, delegate

(1) an official **representative**, (2) sales **representative**

The media **representatives** had special passes.

## essentially

*adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything  
*synonym* : fundamentally, basically, virtually

(1) **essentially** correct, (2) become **essentially** same  
**Essentially**, a society is an organism.

## religion

*n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny

*synonym* : faith, creed, belief

(1) **religion** sociology, (2) freedom of **religion**

Their **religion** strictly prohibits them from drinking or gambling.

## deny

*v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something

*synonym* : refute, reject, repudiate

(1) adamantly **deny** killing, (2) **deny** the allegations

He is still **denying** stealing the money from the cash register.

## transgender

*adj.* relating to or denoting a person whose gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth

*synonym* : non-binary

(1) **transgender** person, (2) **transgender** rights

Many **transgender** individuals face discrimination and marginalization in society.

## ultimate

*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order

*synonym* : highest, maximum, foremost

(1) the **ultimate** goal in life, (2) the **ultimate** luxury

Management must take **ultimate** responsibility for the accident.

## ironic

*adj.* using words to express something different from and often opposite to their literal or usual meaning, often for humorous or rhetorical effect

*synonym* : sarcastic, wry, sardonic

(1) **ironic** result, (2) an **ironic** turn of events

It was **ironic** that the heavy rain started just as they set up for an outdoor picnic.

## profession

*n.* an occupation or vocation requiring advanced education or specialized training

*synonym*: occupation, vocation, trade

(1) **profession** choice, (2) healthcare **profession**

Being a doctor is considered a highly respected **profession**.

## encourage

*v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

*synonym*: facilitate, persuade, stimulate

(1) **encourage** a sense of affinity, (2) **encourage** antisocial behavior

They **encouraged** customers with a premium for loyal patronage.

## develop

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

*synonym*: evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

## commitment

*n.* a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave in a certain way

*synonym*: burden, obligation, promise

(1) a **commitment** to an alliance, (2) meet his **commitments**

His business **commitments** took him to the United States.

## evident

*adj.* apparent to the mind, senses, or judgment

*synonym* : apparent, noticeable, obvious

(1) **evident** to all, (2) plainly **evident**

With **evident** joy, he signed his name.

## advantage

*n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has

*synonym* : benefit, edge, asset

(1) score an **advantage**, (2) take **advantage** of his weak points

One of the main **advantages** of the new product is its increased efficiency.

## journal

*n.* a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession

*synonym* : periodical, diary, bulletin

(1) scientific **journal**, (2) **journal** articles

The physician is reading the **journals** related to medicine

## scrapbook

*n.* a book or album filled with photographs, clippings, and other memorabilia that are collected and arranged in a creative or meaningful way; a collection of memories or mementos

*synonym* : album, collection

(1) **scrapbook** pages, (2) digital **scrapbook**

My grandmother keeps all her photos in a **scrapbook**.

## modify

*v.* to change something slightly, such as a plan, option, law, etc., especially to make it more suitable for a particular purpose

*synonym* : adjust, alter, revise

(1) genetically **modify** food, (2) **modify** my behavior

We use adverbs to **modify** verbs and adjectives.

## paradise

*n.* a place or state of perfect happiness; a heaven on earth

*synonym* : heaven, Eden, utopia

(1) **paradise** island, (2) **paradise** for criminals  
Hawaii is often referred to as an everlasting summer **paradise**.

## embrace

*v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically;  
(noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection

*synonym* : grasp, hold tightly, accept

(1) **embrace** an opportunity, (2) a warm **embrace**  
The woods **embrace** the house.

## obstacle

*n.* a thing that blocks one's way or prevents or hinders progress

*synonym* : hindrance, barrier, block

(1) an **obstacle** to progress, (2) **obstacle** avoidance  
The **obstacle** course was challenging but fun.

## overcome

*v.* to succeed in controlling or dealing with something, such as a problem or difficulty; to defeat or overwhelm someone

*synonym* : beat, confound, overwhelm

(1) **overcome** opponents, (2) **overcome** all difficulties  
He tried to **overcome** a bad reputation and win the election.

## insecure

*adj.* not firm or firmly fixed; likely to fail or give way, or not assured of safety

*synonym* : uncertain, unsure, unconfident

(1) an **insecure** future, (2) **insecure** attachment  
Children in an unstructured environment often feel **insecure**.

## rev

*n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

*synonym* : revolution, RPM, speed

(1) low- **rev** engine, (2) **rev** up the crowd

He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud



**rev.**

**fulfill**

v. to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize

*synonym*: satisfy, complete, accomplish

(1) **fulfill** a contract, (2) **fulfill** a lifetime dream

It was the first time for her, but she **fulfilled** the role of Priest.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. vi\_\_\_\_\_t incident *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
2. major met\_\_\_\_\_tan area *adj.* of or relating to a large city or a city that is considered to be the cultural or economic center of a region or country
3. recent su\_\_\_\_y *n.* an investigation of the opinions, behavior, etc. of a particular group of people, made by asking people questions
4. healthcare pro\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* an occupation or vocation requiring advanced education or specialized training
5. de\_\_\_\_p a skill *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
6. an en\_\_\_\_\_ng smile *adj.* attracting, pleasant, or charming
7. ou\_\_\_\_\_en journalist *adj.* frank and candid in speech or expression; not afraid to speak one's mind or voice one's opinions, even if unpopular or controversial
8. adamantly d\_\_y killing *v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something

ANSWERS: 1. violent, 2. metropolitan, 3. survey, 4. profession, 5. develop, 6. engaging, 7. outspoken, 8. deny

9. ri\_\_\_e in the water *n.* a small wave on the surface of a liquid, typically caused by an object falling into it or a slight wind
10. dis\_\_\_\_\_ate against women employees *v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things
11. have sur\_\_\_\_\_gly little effect *adv.* in a way that causes amazement or wonder
12. su\_\_\_\_\_ss a yawn *v.* to bring something under control by force or authority; to put an end by force
13. a we\_\_d dress *adj.* extraordinary, unexpected, or difficult to explain
14. cultural con\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the act or process of complying with rules, norms, or expectations; the state of being similar or identical in form or behavior to others in a group or society
15. commit su\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally
16. chaotic env\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
17. pro\_\_\_\_\_ve development *adj.* relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one
18. af\_\_\_d to buy a new car *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
19. su\_\_\_\_\_ss a revolt *v.* to bring something under control by force or authority; to put an end by force

ANSWERS: 9. ripple, 10. discriminate, 11. surprisingly, 12. suppress, 13. weird, 14. conformity, 15. suicide, 16. environment, 17. progressive, 18. afford, 19. suppress

20. during the se\_\_\_\_\_er breaks *n.* one of the periods that the school or university divided into, especially in the US and Australia; a half-year term
21. mo\_\_\_\_y my behavior *v.* to change something slightly, such as a plan, option, law, etc., especially to make it more suitable for a particular purpose
22. co\_\_\_\_\_al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
23. co\_\_\_\_\_m the diagnosis *v.* to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case
24. ob\_\_\_\_\_s reasons *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
25. ov\_\_\_\_\_me all difficulties *v.* to succeed in controlling or dealing with something, such as a problem or difficulty; to defeat or overwhelm someone
26. ob\_\_\_\_\_le avoidance *n.* a thing that blocks one's way or prevents or hinders progress
27. sc\_\_\_\_d dog *adj.* afraid or frightened
28. an ir\_\_\_\_c turn of events *adj.* using words to express something different from and often opposite to their literal or usual meaning, often for humorous or rhetorical effect
29. scientific jo\_\_\_\_\_l *n.* a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession
30. meet with opp\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement

ANSWERS: 20. semester, 21. modify, 22. communal, 23. confirm, 24. obvious, 25. overcome, 26. obstacle, 27. scared, 28. ironic, 29. journal, 30. opposition

31. the rep\_\_\_\_\_ion of an action      *n.* an effect or consequence of something, especially an unwelcome one, of an event or action
32. r\_v up the crowd      *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
33. ina\_\_\_\_\_tly omitted      *adv.* unintentionally; accidentally; without purpose or deliberate intent
34. sc\_\_y story      *adj.* causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating
35. bob ha\_\_\_\_\_le      *n.* the way in which a person's hair is cut, styled, or arranged on their head
36. su\_\_\_\_\_ly attacked by an enemy      *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
37. genetically mo\_\_\_\_y food      *v.* to change something slightly, such as a plan, option, law, etc., especially to make it more suitable for a particular purpose
38. the cell of the im\_\_\_\_e system      *adj.* protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells
39. die su\_\_\_\_\_ly      *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
40. argue with a co\_\_\_\_\_er      *n.* a person who works with another in the same company or organization
41. si\_\_\_\_t reading      *adj.* without any or little sound
42. pr\_\_e of a company      *n.* a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements

ANSWERS: 31. repercussion, 32. rev, 33. inadvertently, 34. scary, 35. hairstyle, 36. suddenly, 37. modify, 38. immune, 39. suddenly, 40. coworker, 41. silent, 42. pride

43. su\_\_\_\_e attack *n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally
44. severe cr\_\_\_\_c *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
45. ess\_\_\_\_ly correct *adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything
46. ou\_\_\_\_en critic *adj.* frank and candid in speech or expression; not afraid to speak one's mind or voice one's opinions, even if unpopular or controversial
47. genic com\_\_\_\_ons *n.* a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities
48. re\_\_\_\_on sociology *n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
49. give si\_\_\_\_t consent *adj.* without any or little sound
50. af\_\_\_\_d a high travel cost *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
51. unc\_\_\_\_nal ideas *adj.* not following traditional or commonly accepted beliefs, practices, or customs; not conforming to established norms or standards
52. con\_\_\_\_ty assessment *n.* the act or process of complying with rules, norms, or expectations; the state of being similar or identical in form or behavior to others in a group or society
53. an in\_\_\_\_re future *adj.* not firm or firmly fixed; likely to fail or give way, or not assured of safety
54. ina\_\_\_\_tly deleted *adv.* unintentionally; accidentally; without purpose or deliberate intent

ANSWERS: 43. suicide, 44. critic, 45. essentially, 46. outspoken, 47. combination, 48. religion, 49. silent, 50. afford, 51. unconventional, 52. conformity, 53. insecure, 54. inadvertently

55. in\_\_\_\_\_re attachment *adj.* not firm or firmly fixed; likely to fail or give way, or not assured of safety
56. en\_\_\_\_\_ng story *adj.* attracting, pleasant, or charming
57. st\_\_\_\_\_le to get the job *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
58. a comprehensive su\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* an investigation of the opinions, behavior, etc. of a particular group of people, made by asking people questions
59. a con\_\_\_\_\_ive society *adj.* holding traditional views and values and opposed to change or innovation
60. unintended con\_\_\_\_\_ces *n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual
61. nontechnical as\_\_\_\_\_ts of the job *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
62. pe\_\_\_\_\_ve light *v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
63. con\_\_\_\_\_te a large sum of money to the fund *v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
64. hide his pr\_\_\_\_e *n.* a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements
65. bi\_\_\_\_\_al orientation *adj.* attracted to both men and women; capable of having a romantic or sexual attraction to both men and women

ANSWERS: 55. insecure, 56. engaging, 57. struggle, 58. survey, 59. conservative, 60. consequence, 61. aspect, 62. perceive, 63. contribute, 64. pride, 65. bisexual

66. com\_\_\_\_\_on number *n.* a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities
67. le\_\_\_\_\_n relationship *n.* a woman who is attracted romantically and sexually to other women
68. pa\_\_\_\_\_ze a city *v.* to cause a person or part of the body to become unable to move or feel
69. meet his com\_\_\_\_\_nts *n.* a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave in a certain way
70. em\_\_\_\_\_ee benefits *n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker
71. an ad\_\_\_\_\_te of disarmament *n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something
72. lingual di\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the quality or fact of many different types of things or people being included in something; a range of different things or people
73. become ess\_\_\_\_\_ly same *adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything
74. a com\_\_\_\_\_nt to an alliance *n.* a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave in a certain way
75. dis\_\_\_\_\_ate between different things *v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things
76. a warm em\_\_\_\_\_e *v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection

ANSWERS: 66. combination, 67. lesbian, 68. paralyze, 69. commitment, 70. employee, 71. advocate, 72. diversity, 73. essentially, 74. commitment, 75. discriminate, 76. embrace



77. en\_\_\_\_\_ge a sense of affinity      *v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
78. foreign po\_\_\_\_y      *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
79. his conclusion was ob\_\_\_\_\_s      *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
80. health po\_\_\_\_y      *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
81. ov\_\_\_\_\_me opponents      *v.* to succeed in controlling or dealing with something, such as a problem or difficulty; to defeat or overwhelm someone
82. a fully in\_\_\_\_\_ve price      *adj.* including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something
83. pa\_\_\_\_\_ze a person      *v.* to cause a person or part of the body to become unable to move or feel

ANSWERS: 77. encourage, 78. policy, 79. obvious, 80. policy, 81. overcome, 82. inclusive, 83. paralyze

84. carbon dioxide in the atm\_\_\_\_\_re      *n.*    the mass of air that surrounds the Earth; the pervading tone or mood of a place, situation, or creative work
85. as\_\_\_\_e a lousy attitude to his boss      *v.*    to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
86. di\_\_\_\_\_e control      *n.*    a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
87. co\_\_\_\_\_m a transaction      *v.*    to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case
88. score an ad\_\_\_\_\_ge      *n.*    a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has
89. fu\_\_\_\_\_l a contract      *v.*    to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize
90. rebellious non\_\_\_\_\_ist      *n.*    a person who refuses to conform to established customs, norms, or beliefs, often characterized by independent thinking and behavior; members of Protestant groups in England during the 16th to 19th centuries who dissented from the Church of England
91. artistic non\_\_\_\_\_ist      *n.*    a person who refuses to conform to established customs, norms, or beliefs, often characterized by independent thinking and behavior; members of Protestant groups in England during the 16th to 19th centuries who dissented from the Church of England

ANSWERS: 84. atmosphere, 85. assume, 86. disease, 87. confirm, 88. advantage, 89. fulfill, 90. nonconformist, 91. nonconformist

92. cultural rep\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* an effect or consequence of something, especially an unwelcome one, of an event or action
93. en\_\_\_\_\_ge antisocial behavior *v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
94. adv\_\_\_\_\_nt of knowledge *n.* the development, improvement, or progress of something
95. the great di\_\_\_\_\_ry of the century *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
96. sales rep\_\_\_\_\_ive *n.* someone who speaks or acts officially on behalf of another person or group of people
97. opp\_\_\_\_\_on campaign *n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
98. em\_\_\_\_\_ee evaluation *n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker
99. plainly ev\_\_\_\_\_t *adj.* apparent to the mind, senses, or judgment
100. end of the se\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* one of the periods that the school or university divided into, especially in the US and Australia; a half-year term
101. an official rep\_\_\_\_\_ive *n.* someone who speaks or acts officially on behalf of another person or group of people

ANSWERS: 92. repercussion, 93. encourage, 94. advancement, 95. discovery, 96. representative, 97. opposition, 98. employee, 99. evident, 100. semester, 101. representative

102. freedom of re\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
103. op\_\_\_\_\_ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
104. the ul\_\_\_\_\_te luxury *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
105. ir\_\_\_\_c result *adj.* using words to express something different from and often opposite to their literal or usual meaning, often for humorous or rhetorical effect
106. take ad\_\_\_\_\_ge of his weak points *n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has
107. d\_\_y the allegations *v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
108. em\_\_\_\_\_e an opportunity *v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of claspng another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
109. le\_\_\_\_\_n love *n.* a woman who is attracted romantically and sexually to other women
110. in\_\_\_\_\_ve education *adj.* including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something
111. sc\_\_\_\_d all the time *adj.* afraid or frightened
112. social st\_\_\_\_a *n.* a mark of shame or disgrace associated with a particular circumstance, quality, or person

ANSWERS: 102. religion, 103. opportune, 104. ultimate, 105. ironic, 106. advantage, 107. deny, 108. embrace, 109. lesbian, 110. inclusive, 111. scared, 112. stigma

113. pro\_\_\_\_\_ve taxation *adj.* relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one
114. bi\_\_\_\_\_al lifestyle *adj.* attracted to both men and women; capable of having a romantic or sexual attraction to both men and women
115. the ul\_\_\_\_\_te goal in life *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
116. pa\_\_\_\_\_se for criminals *n.* a place or state of perfect happiness; a heaven on earth
117. an ob\_\_\_\_\_le to progress *n.* a thing that blocks one's way or prevents or hinders progress
118. de\_\_\_\_e my position *v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
119. di\_\_\_\_\_e prevention *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
120. pa\_\_\_\_\_se island *n.* a place or state of perfect happiness; a heaven on earth
121. con\_\_\_\_\_te to society *v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
122. co\_\_\_\_\_er relationship *n.* a person who works with another in the same company or organization
123. a convivial atm\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* the mass of air that surrounds the Earth; the pervading tone or mood of a place, situation, or creative work
124. digital sc\_\_\_\_\_ok *n.* a book or album filled with photographs, clippings, and other memorabilia that are collected and arranged in a creative or meaningful way; a collection of memories or mementos

ANSWERS: 113. progressive, 114. bisexual, 115. ultimate, 116. paradise, 117. obstacle, 118. define, 119. disease, 120. paradise, 121. contribute, 122. coworker, 123. atmosphere, 124. scrapbook

125. the con\_\_\_\_\_ce of an argument     *n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual
126. g\_y rights     *adj.* homosexual; happy, carefree
127. ev\_\_\_\_\_t to all     *adj.* apparent to the mind, senses, or judgment
128. env\_\_\_\_\_nt affairs     *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
129. id\_\_\_\_\_ty as an individual     *n.* the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another
130. sc\_\_y dream     *adj.* causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating
131. fu\_\_\_\_\_l a lifetime dream     *v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize
132. the state of being we\_\_d     *adj.* extraordinary, unexpected, or difficult to explain
133. st\_\_\_a against obesity     *n.* a mark of shame or disgrace associated with a particular circumstance, quality, or person
134. an op\_\_\_\_\_ne remark     *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
135. the di\_\_\_\_\_ty policy of the university     *n.* the quality or fact of many different types of things or people being included in something; a range of different things or people

ANSWERS: 125. consequence, 126. gay, 127. evident, 128. environment, 129. identity, 130. scary, 131. fulfill, 132. weird, 133. stigma, 134. opportune, 135. diversity

136. low-r\_v engine *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
137. as\_\_\_e an important role *v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
138. met\_\_\_\_\_tan city *adj.* of or relating to a large city or a city that is considered to be the cultural or economic center of a region or country
139. g\_y couple *adj.* homosexual; happy, carefree
140. career adv\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* the development, improvement, or progress of something
141. im\_\_\_e from criminal prosecution *adj.* protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells
142. public education ad\_\_\_\_\_tes *n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something
143. in an unc\_\_\_\_\_nal manner *adj.* not following traditional or commonly accepted beliefs, practices, or customs; not conforming to established norms or standards
144. the tr\_\_d away from television *n.* a general direction in which something is changing or developing
145. a ri\_\_\_e of laughter *n.* a small wave on the surface of a liquid, typically caused by an object falling into it or a slight wind

ANSWERS: 136. rev, 137. assume, 138. metropolitan, 139. gay, 140. advancement, 141. immune, 142. advocate, 143. unconventional, 144. trend, 145. ripple

146. sur\_\_\_\_\_gly advanced culture      *adv.* in a way that causes amazement or wonder
147. tra\_\_\_\_\_er person      *adj.* relating to or denoting a person whose gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth
148. de\_\_\_\_\_p a strategy      *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
149. as\_\_\_ts of social, political, and economic life      *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
150. art cr\_\_\_c      *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
151. pro\_\_\_\_\_on choice      *n.* an occupation or vocation requiring advanced education or specialized training
152. pe\_\_\_\_\_ve a threat      *v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
153. de\_\_\_e a word      *v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
154. mistaken id\_\_\_\_\_ty      *n.* the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another
155. modern ha\_\_\_\_\_le      *n.* the way in which a person's hair is cut, styled, or arranged on their head

ANSWERS: 146. surprisingly, 147. transgender, 148. develop, 149. aspect, 150. critic, 151. profession, 152. perceive, 153. define, 154. identity, 155. hairstyle



156. victim of a vi\_\_\_\_\_t crime *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
157. jo\_\_\_\_\_l articles *n.* a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession
158. tra\_\_\_\_\_er rights *adj.* relating to or denoting a person whose gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth
159. a scientific di\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
160. sc\_\_\_\_\_ok pages *n.* a book or album filled with photographs, clippings, and other memorabilia that are collected and arranged in a creative or meaningful way; a collection of memories or mementos
161. st\_\_\_\_\_le against discrimination *v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction
162. co\_\_\_\_\_al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
163. an international tr\_\_\_d *n.* a general direction in which something is changing or developing
164. con\_\_\_\_\_ive about production *adj.* holding traditional views and values and opposed to change or innovation

ANSWERS: 156. violent, 157. journal, 158. transgender, 159. discovery, 160. scrapbook, 161. struggle, 162. communal, 163. trend, 164. conservative

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The oil price continued their downward \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a general direction in which something is changing or developing
2. \_\_\_\_\_ of abolishing the death penalty often argue that the alternative heaviest sentence should be life in prison.  
*n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something
3. The decision had far-reaching \_\_\_\_\_ and affected many people.  
*n.* an effect or consequence of something, especially an unwelcome one, of an event or action
4. My sister got a new \_\_\_\_\_ for her job interview.  
*n.* the way in which a person's hair is cut, styled, or arranged on their head
5. The physician is reading the \_\_\_\_\_ related to medicine  
*n.* a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession
6. Being a doctor is considered a highly respected \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* an occupation or vocation requiring advanced education or specialized training
7. I \_\_\_\_\_ left my phone at home this morning and felt lost.  
*adv.* unintentionally; accidentally; without purpose or deliberate intent
8. He could not \_\_\_\_\_ against temptation.  
*v.* to make a great effort to do something when it is difficult, or there are a lot of problems; to use force or violence to break away from restraint or constriction

ANSWERS: 1. trend, 2. Advocates, 3. repercussions, 4. hairstyle, 5. journals, 6. profession, 7. inadvertently, 8. struggle

9. We must complete all of these courses in the following \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* one of the periods that the school or university divided into, especially in the US and Australia; a half-year term
10. The \_\_\_\_\_ approach to education emphasizes hands-on learning and student-centered classrooms.
- adj.* relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one
11. She described herself as \_\_\_\_\_ having been in relationships with male and female partners.
- adj.* attracted to both men and women; capable of having a romantic or sexual attraction to both men and women
12. His professional experience includes all \_\_\_\_\_ of media production.
- n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
13. Management must take \_\_\_\_\_ responsibility for the accident.
- adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
14. The spaceship began to burn up as it approached the Earth's \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the mass of air that surrounds the Earth; the pervading tone or mood of a place, situation, or creative work
15. The protesters became \_\_\_\_\_ when the police tried to disperse them.
- adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
16. Her \_\_\_\_\_ approach to teaching has been a hit with the students.
- adj.* not following traditional or commonly accepted beliefs, practices, or customs; not conforming to established norms or standards

ANSWERS: 9. semester, 10. progressive, 11. bisexual, 12. aspects, 13. ultimate, 14. atmosphere, 15. violent, 16. unconventional

17. The company's new \_\_\_\_\_ on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.
- n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
18. \_\_\_\_\_ a society is an organism.
- adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything
19. Competition between countries resulted in fast technological \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the development, improvement, or progress of something
20. The politician remained \_\_\_\_\_ despite intense media scrutiny.
- adj.* without any or little sound
21. The city is a true \_\_\_\_\_ with a diverse population and bustling streets.
- adj.* of or relating to a large city or a city that is considered to be the cultural or economic center of a region or country
22. The school's \_\_\_\_\_ curriculum emphasized creative thinking and self-expression.
- n.* a person who refuses to conform to established customs, norms, or beliefs, often characterized by independent thinking and behavior; members of Protestant groups in England during the 16th to 19th centuries who dissented from the Church of England
23. The phone rang at the most \_\_\_\_\_ time.
- adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

ANSWERS: 17. policy, 18. Essentially, 19. advancement, 20. silent, 21. metropolitan, 22. nonconformist, 23. opportune

24. He tried to \_\_\_\_\_ a bad reputation and win the election.
- v.* to succeed in controlling or dealing with something, such as a problem or difficulty; to defeat or overwhelm someone
25. In an economically prosperous country, most male \_\_\_\_\_ is due to child support problems.
- n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally
26. To advance this discussion, we must \_\_\_\_\_ "success" rigorously.
- v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
27. The vaccination does not necessarily make you completely \_\_\_\_\_.
- adj.* protected against a particular disease or toxin due to the presence of specific antibodies or sensitized white blood cells
28. He was impressed by the range and \_\_\_\_\_ of the collection.
- n.* the quality or fact of many different types of things or people being included in something; a range of different things or people
29. You should not \_\_\_\_\_ against minorities.
- v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things
30. The \_\_\_ pride parade was a celebration of diversity and acceptance.
- adj.* homosexual; happy, carefree
31. One of the main \_\_\_\_\_ of the new product is its increased efficiency.
- n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has

ANSWERS: 24. overcome, 25. suicide, 26. define, 27. immune, 28. diversity, 29. discriminate, 30. gay, 31. advantages

32. That \_\_\_\_\_ shows that people are accepting the tax increase to some extent.  
*n.* an investigation of the opinions, behavior, etc. of a particular group of people, made by asking people questions
33. She was disbarred for her \_\_\_\_\_ in fraud.  
*adj.* attracting, pleasant, or charming
34. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
35. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.  
*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
36. The \_\_\_\_\_ couple was denied the right to marry due to the conservative laws in their state.  
*n.* a woman who is attracted romantically and sexually to other women
37. With \_\_\_\_\_ joy, he signed his name.  
*adj.* apparent to the mind, senses, or judgment
38. It was \_\_\_\_\_ that the heavy rain started just as they set up for an outdoor picnic.  
*adj.* using words to express something different from and often opposite to their literal or usual meaning, often for humorous or rhetorical effect
39. Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

ANSWERS: 32. survey, 33. engaging, 34. discovery, 35. Communal, 36. lesbian, 37. evident, 38. ironic, 39. critics

40. My ex-\_\_\_\_\_ and I had different working styles but managed to get along.  
*n.* a person who works with another in the same company or organization
41. Please write to \_\_\_\_\_ your reservation.  
*v.* to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case
42. The woods \_\_\_\_\_ the house.  
*v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
43. They \_\_\_\_\_ customers with a premium for loyal patronage.  
*v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
44. Government workers cannot \_\_\_\_\_ to political campaigns.  
*v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
45. Hawaii is often referred to as an everlasting summer \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a place or state of perfect happiness; a heaven on earth
46. He cannot \_\_\_\_\_ a holiday.  
*v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
47. Australia is widely \_\_\_\_\_ as having low levels of corruption.  
*v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses

ANSWERS: 40. coworker, 41. confirm, 42. embrace, 43. encouraged, 44. contribute, 45. paradise, 46. afford, 47. perceived

48. The school emphasized \_\_\_\_\_ in dress code and behavior.  
*n.* the act or process of complying with rules, norms, or expectations; the state of being similar or identical in form or behavior to others in a group or society
49. The media \_\_\_\_\_ had special passes.  
*n.* someone who speaks or acts officially on behalf of another person or group of people
50. The exam was \_\_\_\_\_ tricky for everyone.  
*adv.* in a way that causes amazement or wonder
51. Their \_\_\_\_\_ strictly prohibits them from drinking or gambling.  
*n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
52. My grandmother keeps all her photos in a \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a book or album filled with photographs, clippings, and other memorabilia that are collected and arranged in a creative or meaningful way; a collection of memories or mementos
53. She was known for being \_\_\_\_\_ and speaking her mind.  
*adj.* frank and candid in speech or expression; not afraid to speak one's mind or voice one's opinions, even if unpopular or controversial
54. Children in an unstructured environment often feel \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* not firm or firmly fixed; likely to fail or give way, or not assured of safety
55. The \_\_\_\_\_ handbook outlines the rules and regulations that all employees must follow.  
*n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker

ANSWERS: 48. conformity, 49. representatives, 50. surprisingly, 51. religion, 52. scrapbook, 53. outspoken, 54. insecure, 55. employee



56. The university has established a capacity for each nationality as part of its \_\_\_\_\_ policy.

*adj.* including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something

57. His business \_\_\_\_\_ took him to the United States.

*n.* a promise or firm decision to do something or to behave in a certain way

58. The doctor prescribed medication to \_\_\_\_\_ the patient's appetite.

*v.* to bring something under control by force or authority; to put an end by force

59. Many \_\_\_\_\_ individuals face discrimination and marginalization in society.

*adj.* relating to or denoting a person whose gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth

60. The venom from the snake bite \_\_\_\_\_ his arm.

*v.* to cause a person or part of the body to become unable to move or feel

61. She took great \_\_\_\_\_ in her work, always striving for perfection.

*n.* a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements

62. We must \_\_\_\_\_ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

63. My computer has been acting \_\_\_\_\_ recently.

*adj.* extraordinary, unexpected, or difficult to explain

ANSWERS: 56. inclusive, 57. commitments, 58. suppress, 59. transgender, 60. paralyzed, 61. pride, 62. develop, 63. weird

64. The following example \_\_\_\_\_ that the capacity of each battery is the same.  
*v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
65. He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
66. Who answers \_\_\_\_\_ knows little.  
*adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
67. The horror movie was so \_\_\_\_\_ that I couldn't watch it alone.  
*adj.* causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating
68. We use adverbs to \_\_\_\_\_ verbs and adjectives.  
*v.* to change something slightly, such as a plan, option, law, etc., especially to make it more suitable for a particular purpose
69. Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
70. The mental health \_\_\_\_\_ often prevents people from seeking treatment.  
*n.* a mark of shame or disgrace associated with a particular circumstance, quality, or person
71. He always makes a \_\_\_\_\_ estimation when predicting future sales.  
*adj.* holding traditional views and values and opposed to change or innovation

ANSWERS: 64. assumes, 65. rev, 66. suddenly, 67. scary, 68. modify, 69. environment, 70. stigma, 71. conservative

72. The \_\_\_\_\_ course was challenging but fun.  
*n.* a thing that blocks one's way or prevents or hinders progress
73. The terrorist's \_\_\_\_\_ remains unknown.  
*n.* the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another
74. Many businesses felt the \_\_\_\_\_ effect of the economy's decline.  
*n.* a small wave on the surface of a liquid, typically caused by an object falling into it or a slight wind
75. The \_\_\_\_\_ party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.  
*n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
76. There are \_\_\_\_\_ differences between the two wine-producing regions.  
*adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
77. The doctor diagnosed him with a rare \_\_\_\_\_ that had no known cure.  
*n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
78. The \_\_\_\_\_ to the safe was a secret.  
*n.* a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities
79. He is still \_\_\_\_\_ stealing the money from the cash register.  
*v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something

ANSWERS: 72. obstacle, 73. identity, 74. ripple, 75. opposition, 76. obvious, 77. disease, 78. combination, 79. denying

80. It was the first time for her, but she \_\_\_\_\_ the role of Priest.

*v.* to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize

81. These economic activities had disastrous environmental \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual

82. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ of insects.

*adj.* afraid or frightened

ANSWERS: 80. fulfilled, 81. consequences, 82. scared