

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Michael Rubinstein: See invisible motion, hear silent sounds | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/michael\\_rubinstein\\_see\\_invisible\\_motion\\_hear\\_silent\\_sounds](https://www.ted.com/talks/michael_rubinstein_see_invisible_motion_hear_silent_sounds)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### microscope

*n.* an instrument used to see objects or substances that are too small to be seen with the naked eye

*synonym*: lens, magnifier, eyepiece

(1) **microscope** slide, (2) electron **microscope**

I used an optical **microscope** to observe the small organisms in the water sample.

### revolution

*n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;

*synonym*: coup, innovation, rebellion

(1) beginning of the industrial **revolution**, (2) a political **revolution**

The **revolution** by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.

### rev

*n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

*synonym*: revolution, RPM, speed

(1) low- **rev** engine, (2) **rev** up the crowd

He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud **rev**.

## structure

*n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts

*synonym*: construction, architecture, establishment

(1) the **structure** of a machine, (2) **structure** and function of the brain

The organizational **structure** of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.

## tremendous

*adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good

*synonym*: enormous, giant, immense

(1) **tremendous** amount, (2) **tremendous** popularity

We had a **tremendous** time yesterday.

## contribution

*n.* the act of giving something, especially money, to a particular cause or organization; a voluntary gift as of money or service or ideas made to some worthwhile cause

*synonym*: donation, gift, offering

(1) make a positive **contribution**, (2) **contribution** to society

His **contribution** to the charity was a generous donation of money.

## introduction

*n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market

*synonym*: initiation, preamble, prologue

(1) **introduction** education, (2) self- **introduction**

The **introduction** to the new class was informative and engaging.

## optics

*n.* the academic study of vision and light

(1) **optics** technology, (2) fiber **optics**

Einstein's new **optics** theory transformed traditional scientific

notions about light.

## process

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym* : procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

## slightly

*adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little

*synonym* : barely, narrowly, scarcely

(1) increase **slightly**, (2) **slightly** alkaline soils

He moved his body **slightly** to the left.

## incredibly

*adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

*synonym* : enormously, exceptionally, extraordinarily

(1) **incredibly** cheerful character, (2) get **incredibly** insecure

Several cities are experiencing **incredibly** high unemployment rates.

## subtle

*adj.* not readily apparent or visible

*synonym* : slight, nuanced, exquisite

(1) **subtle** changes, (2) a **subtle** poison

A famous artist painted the room in a **subtle** pink hue.

## static

*adj.* not moving or not capable of moving, not changing or not capable of changing

*synonym* : immobile, unchanging, fixed

(1) **static** electricity, (2) **static** website

The **static** image on the screen took a lot of work to make out.

## suddenly

*adv.* quickly and unexpectedly

*synonym* : abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

(1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly**

Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

## magnify

*v.* to make something look bigger than it really is, especially by looking at it through a lens; to make something bigger, stronger, or louder

*synonym* : enlarge, elaborate, intensify

(1) **magnify** the danger, (2) **magnify** the image for display

Terrorists often attempt to **magnify** the economic impact of their acts of destruction.

## visible

*adj.* capable of being seen; or open to easy view

*synonym* : clear, observable, seeable

(1) **visible** stars, (2) **visible** by X-ray

My home is easily **visible** from the shore.

## pulse

*n.* the regular heartbeat as it sends blood around the body, especially when it is felt at the wrist or side of the neck; a solid regular vibration of sound, electric current, light, or other waves

*synonym* : beat, vibration, throb

(1) a weak **pulse**, (2) **pulse** waves

The cardiac monitor displays the intensity of your **pulse**.

## visualize

*v.* to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible

*synonym* : imagine, picture, envision

(1) **visualize** data, (2) **visualize** flying through space

She tried to **visualize** the layout of the new house in her mind.

## recover

*v.* to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength

*synonym* : come back, convalesce, heal

(1) **recover** a loss, (2) **recover** approval ratings

She is still **recovering** from a shot to her shoulder.

## patient

*n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

*synonym*: client, recipient, subject

(1) **patient** in the hospital, (2) **patient** with weight loss

The doctor carefully examined the **patient's** medical history.

## extract

*n.* a short passage taken from a book, piece of music, etc.; a substance obtained from something through a specific process; (verb) to obtain from something or to remove something by effort or force

*synonym*: excerpt, quote, distillation

(1) a brief **extract** from the book, (2) botanical **extract**

Anesthetize the gum before **extracting** the teeth.

## neonatal

*adj.* relating to the first few weeks after birth; pertaining to newborn infants

*synonym*: newborn, infant, baby

(1) **neonatal** care, (2) **neonatal** jaundice

The **neonatal** unit at the hospital specializes in caring for premature babies.

## accurate

*adj.* correct and exact in all details

*synonym*: exact, precise, proper

(1) provide **accurate** information, (2) **accurate** measurements

The official transcript contains **accurate** academic records.

## monitor

*v.* to observe, check, and track the progress or quality of something over a period of time

*synonym*: proctor, check, observe

(1) **monitor** an exam, (2) **monitor** the data carefully

They used a special receiver to **monitor** police radio channels.

## essentially

*adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything  
*synonym* : fundamentally, basically, virtually

(1) **essentially** correct, (2) become **essentially** same  
**Essentially**, a society is an organism.

## clip

*n.* a small metal or plastic device used for holding an object or objects together or in place; a short part of electronic media, either an audio clip or video clip

*synonym* : buckle, hook, pin

(1) tie **clip**, (2) short video **clip**

He fastens some sheets of paper with a **clip**.

## Christ

*n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity

*synonym* : Savior, Jesus Christ, Jesus

(1) teaching of **Christ**, (2) before **Christ**

**Christmas** is the day to celebrate the birth of Christ.

## bale

*n.* a large bundle of goods such as cotton, hay, or paper; a bundle of goods used to weigh a product, especially wool, hay, etc

*synonym* : bundle, package, shipment

(1) square **bale**, (2) **bale** of cotton

The farmer stacked the hay **bales** in the barn to keep them dry.

## presumably

*adv.* believed to be true or likely based on the available evidence, or supposed to be the case without definite proof

*synonym* : likely, seemingly, supposedly

(1) **presumably** accurate, (2) **presumably** refuse the offer

The witness's testimony was **presumably** based on what he had seen and heard.

## makeup

*n.* colored substances used on someone's face to improve or change their appearance

*synonym*: maquillage, composition, cosmetic

(1) **makeup** artist, (2) take the **makeup** off her face

Her beauty resulted from a good night's sleep rather than **makeup**.

## analyze

*v.* to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning

*synonym*: explore, examine, investigate

(1) **analyze** a chemical compound, (2) **analyze** your real motives

The teacher attempted to **analyze** the root cause of our mistake.

## pixel

*n.* the smallest unit of an image that can be displayed or manipulated electronically, typically a point of light on a computer screen or in a digital image

*synonym*: dot, point, picture element

(1) **pixel** density, (2) color **pixels**

The computer screen comprises thousands of tiny **pixels** that create the overall picture.

## crank

*n.* a mechanical device that converts rotary motion into linear motion or vice versa; an eccentric or unpredictable person

*synonym*: eccentric, oddball, kook

(1) **crank** handle, (2) **crank** caller

The fishing reel had a **crank** that made it easy to reel in the catch.

## tricky

*adj.* requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with

*synonym*: thorny, problematic, crafty

(1) **tricky** problem, (2) a **tricky** recipe to follow

We have discussed the entirety of this **tricky** problem.

## separate

*v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different

*synonym*: disunite, isolate, ramify

(1) **separate** video into chapter, (2) **separate** cream from milk

We need to **separate** the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.

## technique

*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

*synonym* : approach, procedure, strategy

(1) a **technique** in martial arts, (2) the **technique** applied to construction

Jockey's superior **technique** brought him victory.

## amplify

*v.* to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness

*synonym* : intensify, boost, argument

(1) **amplify** a signal, (2) **amplify** the effect

You might need to **amplify** this point.

## enhance

*v.* to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of someone or something

*synonym* : improve, enrich, refine

(1) **enhance** value, (2) **enhance** the flavor of the vanilla

The new strategy will **enhance** the profitability of our company.

## asleep

*adj.* in a state of sleep

*synonym* : sleeping, fallen, at rest

(1) **asleep** at the wheel, (2) dead **asleep**

He lay down and fell **asleep** immediately.

## side-by-side

*adj.* describing two or more things that are positioned next to each other, in close proximity, and typically in a parallel manner; (adverb) next to each other, with one thing positioned close to the other

*synonym* : adjacent, parallel, adjoining

(1) **side-by-side** comparison, (2) working **side-by-side**

The **side-by-side** comparison of the two products revealed



significant differences in quality and features.

## comparison

*n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things

*synonym*: equivalence, analogy, contrast

(1) ease of **comparison**, (2) **comparison** of foods on a caloric basis

I've included the two designs for a **comparison**.

## phenomenon

*n.* something that exists and can be perceptible, especially one that is not fully understood

*synonym*: marvel, wonder, splendor

(1) natural **phenomenon**, (2) historical **phenomenon**

A rainbow is a natural **phenomenon**.

## vein

*n.* a blood vessel that carries blood from various parts of the body back to the heart; a mineral deposit or layer of rock that is contained within another rock formation

*synonym*: artery, blood vessel, capillary

(1) spider **vein**, (2) collapsed **vein**

The nurse inserted the needle into the **vein** in his arm to draw blood.

## artery

*n.* one of the thick tubes in humans and most other animals that takes blood away from the heart to one or more parts of the body such as tissues, lungs, brain, etc.

*synonym*: blood vessel, channel, roadway

(1) **artery** blockage, (2) risk of coronary **artery** disease

Continuous consumption of fatty foods leads to the hardening of the **artery**.

## constantly

*adv.* all the time

*synonym*: continuously, always, frequently

(1) a **constantly** innovative enterprise, (2) a **constantly** varying mind

The mobile application industry is **constantly** changing.

## wobble

*v.* to move or shake unsteadily from side to side or up and down

*synonym* : sway, rock, totter

(1) **wobble** a few steps, (2) **wobble** chair

The table **wobbled** a little when I put my drink on it.

## facial

*adj.* of or relating to a person's face

*synonym* : forward, front, surface

(1) **facial** nerve, (2) **facial** expressions

**Facial** profiling is a new form of airport security.

## emotion

*n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others

*synonym* : feeling, sentiment, passion

(1) control my **emotion**, (2) afraid to show **emotion**

Some **emotions** are common across cultures and backgrounds.

## mechanical

*adj.* operated by a machine, relating to or concerned with machinery or tools

*synonym* : machinelike, automated, automatic

(1) a **mechanical** style of writing, (2) the influence of **mechanical** action

A **mechanical** engineer is still in demand in many companies.

## movement

*n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

*synonym* : motion, progression, action

(1) a circular **movement**, (2) **movement** of troops

The **movement** of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

## vibration

*n.* a continuous quick and slight shaking movement

*synonym* : oscillation, fluctuation, reverberation

(1) protection against **vibration**, (2) sympathetic **vibration**  
**Vibration** displaced part of the mechanism.

## engine

*n.* a machine that converts thermal energy to mechanical work; something that has an important role used to achieve a purpose

*synonym*: motor, locomotive, driver

(1) a steam **engine**, (2) an air-cooled **engine**

The policies he announces can be the **engine** of economic growth in the country.

## engineer

*n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software

*synonym*: architect, creator, builder

(1) a civil **engineer**, (2) **engineer** shortage

The **engineer** will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.

## detect

*v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.

*synonym*: catch, observe, notice

(1) **detect** a bad event, (2) **detect** smuggling across borders

The security camera has **detected** four intruders.

## diagnose

*v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis

*synonym*: identify, analyze, interpret

(1) **diagnose** the problem, (2) **diagnose** with CT scans

This device is used to **diagnose** brain cancer and other tumors.

## machinery

*n.* a group of large machines or the components of a machine that make it work; social institution functions or structure for doing something

*synonym*: apparatus, appliance, equipment

(1) heavy **machinery**, (2) inactive **machinery**

The **machinery** of audit formally issued a business

improvement order.

## sway

v. to move back and forth or side to side gently, often in response to external factors such as wind or water; to influence or persuade someone to do something; to control or dominate something

*synonym*: swing, oscillate, influence

(1) **sway** back and forth, (2) **sway** to the rhythm

The politician tried to **sway** public opinion in his favor, but his arguments fell flat.

## react

v. to take action in response to something

*synonym*: respond, reply, oppose

(1) **react** at a high temperature, (2) **react** against his way of thinking

How did he **react** to your idea?

## discovery

n. the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

*synonym*: finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

## experiment

n. the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

*synonym*: experimentation, investigation

(1) **experiment** design, (2) series of **experiments**

His **experiments** showed highly positive results.

## collaborate

v. to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

*synonym*: cooperate, unite, get together

(1) **collaborate** with the police, (2) **collaborate** on a press release

She agreed to **collaborate** with him in creating new artwork.

## quantum

*n.* the smallest amount or unit of something, especially (electromagnetic) energy

(1) probabilistic **quantum** theory, (2) laws of **quantum** mechanics

Big techs are now eager to develop **quantum** computers.

## upload

*v.* to transfer digital data or files from a local computer or device to a remote server or network; the act of transferring such data or files

*synonym*: transfer, load up

(1) **upload** files, (2) **upload** documents to the portal

I need to **upload** these pictures to my computer to edit them.

## belly

*n.* the front part of the body below the chest, containing the stomach and bowels; the rounded or curved part of an object, such as a ship or aircraft

*synonym*: stomach, abdomen, gut

(1) the **belly** of the ship, (2) with an empty **belly**

She had a tattoo just above her **belly** button.

## pregnant

*adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus

*synonym*: expectant

(1) needs of **pregnant** women, (2) a silence **pregnant** with suspense

She vacated the position when she got **pregnant**.

## creepy

*adj.* causing an uneasy feeling of fear or unease

*synonym*: eerie, unsettling, spooky

(1) feel **creepy**, (2) **creepy** atmosphere

The old, abandoned house was **creepy** and gave me the chills.

## guinea

*n.* a former British gold coin worth 21 shillings or a unit of currency used in some West African countries; (Guinea) a republic in western Africa on the Atlantic

*synonym*: coin, money, currency

(1) **guinea** coins, (2) **guinea** pig

The cost of the antique vase is three **guineas**.

## apparently

*adv.* based on what you have heard or read

*synonym* : evidently, obviously, supposedly

(1) **apparently** simple, (2) **apparently** unrelated

The police **apparently** believed this explanation was plausible.

## claim

*v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true

*synonym* : assert, declare, maintain

(1) **claim** responsibility, (2) false **claim**

He wants to **claim** ownership of the abandoned property.

## rodent

*n.* a small, gnawing mammal, such as a mouse, rat, or squirrel, that has sharp incisors and typically has a long, thin tail

*synonym* : mouse, rat, hamster

(1) **rodent** repellent, (2) prevent **rodent** damage

He set up a trap to catch the **rodent**.

## creative

*adj.* relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something

*synonym* : imaginative, innovative, inventive

(1) **creative** writing, (2) barren of **creative** spirit

All the supervisor has to do is assign tasks that make his subordinates more **creative**.

## redefine

*v.* to change the meaning or interpretation of something; to make people think about something in a new or different way

*synonym* : reconsider, reformulate, alter

(1) **redefine** customer experience, (2) **redefine** our role

The video telephony application has **redefined** the way we work.

## visual

*adj.* relating to seeing or sight

*synonym* : optical, graphical, visible

(1) **visual** navigation, (2) field of **visual** arts

The building makes a remarkable **visual** impact.

## demonstrate

*v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience

*synonym* : show, illustrate, display

(1) **demonstrate** a difference, (2) **demonstrate** mastery

How can you **demonstrate** that the earth is a sphere?

## singe

*v.* to burn something slightly or superficially, usually by mistake

*synonym* : sear, char, burn

(1) **singe** off the hair over the flames, (2) **singe** the edges of a fabric

I didn't realize the iron was still hot and **singed** my dress.

## humming

*adj.* producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee

*synonym* : buzzing, droning, vibrating

(1) **humming** sound, (2) **humming** bird

The **humming** of the bees filled the air as she walked through the garden.

## ripple

*n.* a small wave on the surface of a liquid, typically caused by an object falling into it or a slight wind

*synonym* : wave, undulation, fluctuation

(1) a **ripple** of laughter, (2) **ripple** in the water

Many businesses felt the **ripple** effect of the economy's decline.

## involve

*v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

*synonym* : implicate, include, engage

(1) **involve** a lot of paperwork, (2) **involve** a high degree of

risk

The investigation **involves** several government agencies and is expected to take several months.

## resonance

*n.* a deep, full, or reverberating sound or tone; a quality or feeling of a particular emotional or mental vibration or significance; a mutual or sympathetic connection or correspondence between two things

*synonym* : echo, vibration, reverberation

(1) **resonance** frequency, (2) harmonic **resonance**

The singer's voice filled the auditorium with beautiful **resonance**.

## frequency

*n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split

*synonym* : recurrence, repetition, regularity

(1) **frequency** band, (2) high **frequency**

The oscillator hunts for the correct **frequency**.

## loudspeaker

*n.* an electronic device that amplifies sound, typically used to address a large audience or to play music or other audio content in public areas

*synonym* : speaker, loudhailer, megaphone

(1) wireless **loudspeaker**, (2) **loudspeaker** system

The teacher spoke through the **loudspeaker** so that every student could hear the announcement.

## vibrate

*v.* to move or cause anything to move fast and in small increments from side to side

*synonym* : oscillate, convulse, jerk

(1) **vibrate** at a regular frequency, (2) **vibrate** with anger

During the flight, the wings of the plane **vibrate**.

## resonate

*v.* to be filled with a deep echoing sound

*synonym* : echo, reverberate, resound

(1) deeply **resonate** with the consumers, (2) **resonate** in the same frequency



The sound **resonates** well in this theater.

## crazy

*adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry

*synonym* : insane, absurd, bizarre

(1) **crazy** about cars and racing, (2) a **crazy** scheme

The rain and thunder are **crazy** today.

## invert

*v.* to turn something upside down, inside out; to reverse the position, order, or relationship of something

*synonym* : turn upside down, reverse, flip

(1) **invert** a glass, (2) **invert** position

He decided to **invert** his investment portfolio, shifting from stocks to bonds.

## convert

*v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action

*synonym* : alter, remake, transform

(1) **convert** fat into energy, (2) **convert** base 10 to base 16

I want to **convert** my sadness into strength.

## microphone

*n.* a device that converts sound into an electrical signal used for recording sounds or making the voice louder

*synonym* : mic, megaphone, amplifier

(1) **microphone** cable, (2) built-in **microphone**

The interviewer asked him to speak into the **microphone**.

## chip

*n.* a small fragment of something broken off from the whole; a long and thin piece of potato fried in oil or fat

*synonym* : flake, fragment, chunk

(1) a **chip** of wood, (2) I don't care a **chip**

We can use this campaign as a bargaining **chip** in the negotiations.

## lamb

*n.* a young sheep; the flesh of a young domestic sheep eaten as food

(1) the meat of **lamb**, (2) sacrifice a **lamb**

His dog is as gentle as a **lamb**.

## **micrometer**

*n.* a tool for measuring small distances or dimensions, typically accurate to within one-thousandth of a millimeter

*synonym*: caliper, measuring gauge

(1) **micrometer** gauge, (2) vernier **micrometer**

The scientist used a digital **micrometer** to measure the exact thickness of the material.

## **observe**

*v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion

*synonym*: watch, monitor, scrutinize

(1) **observe** a tradition, (2) **observe** wildlife

It is important to **observe** safety procedures in the workplace to prevent accidents.

## **bounce**

*v.* to cause to move up or away after hitting a surface; to spring back

*synonym*: bound, leap, spring

(1) **bounce** across the floor, (2) **bounce** back from failure

They will **bounce** between various emotional states.

## **fleece**

*n.* a soft, thick, and fluffy layer of fiber that forms the coat of a sheep or similar animal; (verb) to shear the wool from a sheep or similar woolly animal

*synonym*: wool, fur, pelt

(1) **fleece** material, (2) fluffy **fleece**

She wore a **fleece** jacket to stay warm in the chilly weather.

## **phonograph**

*n.* an early sound-reproducing machine that plays audio recordings, typically in the form of cylindrical or disc-shaped records; often referred to as an early version of the record player or gramophone

*synonym*: gramophone, record player, vinyl player

(1) antique **phonograph**, (2) portable **phonograph**

My grandparents used to listen to their favorite songs on the vinyl **phonograph**.

## device

*n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

*synonym*: gadget, instrument, tool

(1) electronic **device**, (2) tracking **device**

I always carry a backup **device** in case my phone runs out of battery.

## diaphragm

*n.* a large, dome-shaped muscle located at the bottom of the chest cavity, essential for breathing and separating the chest and abdomen; a shallow, dome-shaped device with a flexible rim that is inserted into the vagina to cover the cervix and prevent sperm from reaching the uterus, serving as a method of birth control

*synonym*: midriff, pessary, shield

(1) **diaphragm** birth control, (2) **diaphragm** activity

Individuals with a weak **diaphragm** may experience difficulty breathing during physical activity.

## needle

*n.* a thin, pointed object typically used for sewing or medical purposes; a metal or plastic instrument used for administering injections or drawing blood

*synonym*: thorn, spike, pin

(1) **needle** prick, (2) sewing **needle**

The acupuncturist inserted **needles** into specific points on my body to alleviate my pain.

## engrave

*v.* to carve, cut, or etch a design, message, or image onto a surface, often using a sharp tool or laser; to permanently record or mark something in a lasting manner

*synonym*: carve, inscribe, etch

(1) **engrave** initials, (2) **engrave** metal

He wanted to **engrave** his wedding ring with their initials as a lasting symbol of their love.

## **tinfoil**

*n.* metal made into very thin sheets that is used mainly for wrapping something such as food

*synonym* : aluminum foil

(1) **tinfoil** hat, (2) a sheet of **tinfoil**

To make roast beef, you need to wrap it in **tinfoil** and roast the meat in the oven for several minutes.

## **wrap**

*v.* to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material

*synonym* : surround, cover, bandage

(1) **wrap** a fish in foil, (2) **wrap** up a meeting

**Wrap** the bandage tightly around the injured arm.

## **cylinder**

*n.* a solid or hollow geometric figure with two round ends and long straight sides, or an object shaped like this

(1) a six- **cylinder** engine, (2) a ventilation **cylinder**

The gas was trapped inside the **cylinders** under high pressure.

## **demonstration**

*n.* a display or show, often of a particular skill or product, intended to convince or persuade others

*synonym* : manifestation, presentation, show

(1) **demonstration** project, (2) a campus **demonstration**

Thousands of people attended the protest **demonstration** against the proposed policy.

## **replay**

*v.* play something, such as a recording, a piece of music, or a game again

*synonym* : repeat, play again, go over again

(1) **replay** the game, (2) **replay** in my mind

He pushed the button and **replayed** the video again.

## **soundproof**

*v.* to make a room or other enclosed space impervious to sound by reducing the transmission of sound through its

walls or floor and ceiling; (adjective, of a building) not allowing sound to pass through it

*synonym* : insulate, muffle, dampen

(1) **soundproof** room, (2) **soundproof** material

The walls of the recording studio were **soundproofed** to eliminate outside noise.

## surveillance

*n.* the act of carefully monitoring a person suspected of a crime or a place where a crime may be committed or expected

*synonym* : administration, overseeing, control

(1) he is kept under **surveillance**, (2) **surveillance** cameras

The novel contains a criticism of the **surveillance** society.

## collaboration

*n.* the act or situation of working together to create or produce something

*synonym* : affiliation, alliance, coalition

(1) **collaboration** between companies, (2) **collaboration** platform

The partnership program requires a mutual **collaboration** between both agencies.

## encourage

*v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

*synonym* : facilitate, persuade, stimulate

(1) **encourage** a sense of affinity, (2) **encourage** antisocial behavior

They **encouraged** customers with a premium for loyal patronage.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                                   |      |  |
|-----------------------------------|------|--|
| 1. vi_____ze flying through space | v.   | to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible  |
| 2. series of exp_____nts          | n.   | the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge   |
| 3. ar___y blockage                | n.   | one of the thick tubes in humans and most other animals that takes blood away from the heart to one or more parts of the body such as tissues, lungs, brain, etc.      |
| 4. in_____e a high degree of risk | v.   | to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else  |
| 5. fr_____cy band                 | n.   | an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split  |
| 6. re_____ne customer experience  | v.   | to change the meaning or interpretation of something; to make people think about something in a new or different way   |
| 7. cr___y about cars and racing   | adj. | stupid or not sensible; very angry   |
| 8. vi_____e stars                 | adj. | capable of being seen; or open to easy view  |
| 9. spider v___n                   | n.   | a blood vessel that carries blood from various parts of the body back to the heart; a mineral deposit or layer of rock that is contained within another rock formation |

ANSWERS: 1. visualize, 2. experiment, 3. artery, 4. involve, 5. frequency, 6. redefine, 7. crazy, 8. visible, 9. vein

10. vi\_\_\_l navigation *adj.* relating to seeing or sight
11. a weak pu\_\_e *n.* the regular heartbeat as it sends blood around the body, especially when it is felt at the wrist or side of the neck; a solid regular vibration of sound, electric current, light, or other waves
12. col\_\_\_\_\_te on a press release *v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
13. exp\_\_\_\_\_nt design *n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
14. field of vi\_\_\_l arts *adj.* relating to seeing or sight
15. an\_\_\_\_\_e a chemical compound *v.* to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
16. natural phe\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* something that exists and can be perceptible, especially one that is not fully understood
17. re\_\_t at a high temperature *v.* to take action in response to something
18. a political rev\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
19. tr\_\_\_y problem *adj.* requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with
20. gu\_\_\_a coins *n.* a former British gold coin worth 21 shillings or a unit of currency used in some West African countries; (Guinea) a republic in western Africa on the Atlantic
21. ma\_\_\_p artist *n.* colored substances used on someone's face to improve or change their appearance

ANSWERS: 10. visual, 11. pulse, 12. collaborate, 13. experiment, 14. visual, 15. analyze, 16. phenomenon, 17. react, 18. revolution, 19. tricky, 20. guinea, 21. makeup

22. en\_\_\_\_e metal *v.* to carve, cut, or etch a design, message, or image onto a surface, often using a sharp tool or laser; to permanently record or mark something in a lasting manner
23. tre\_\_\_\_\_us popularity *adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
24. a sheet of ti\_\_\_\_\_l *n.* metal made into very thin sheets that is used mainly for wrapping something such as food
25. ess\_\_\_\_\_ly correct *adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything
26. mic\_\_\_\_\_ne cable *n.* a device that converts sound into an electrical signal used for recording sounds or making the voice louder
27. di\_\_\_\_\_se with CT scans *v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis
28. feel cr\_\_\_\_y *adj.* causing an uneasy feeling of fear or unease
29. wo\_\_\_e chair *v.* to move or shake unsteadily from side to side or up and down
30. se\_\_\_\_\_te cream from milk *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
31. a scientific di\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
32. short video c\_\_p *n.* a small metal or plastic device used for holding an object or objects together or in place; a short part of electronic media, either an audio clip or video clip

ANSWERS: 22. engrave, 23. tremendous, 24. tinfoil, 25. essentially, 26. microphone, 27. diagnose, 28. creepy, 29. wobble, 30. separate, 31. discovery, 32. clip



33. a su\_\_\_e poison *adj.* not readily apparent or visible
34. di\_\_\_\_se the problem *v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis
35. he is kept under sur\_\_\_\_\_nce *n.* the act of carefully monitoring a person suspected of a crime or a place where a crime may be committed or expected
36. make a positive con\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act of giving something, especially money, to a particular cause or organization; a voluntary gift as of money or service or ideas made to some worthwhile cause
37. dem\_\_\_\_\_te a difference *v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
38. false cl\_\_m *v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
39. in\_\_\_t a glass *v.* to turn something upside down, inside out; to reverse the position, order, or relationship of something
40. botanical ex\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* a short passage taken from a book, piece of music, etc.; a substance obtained from something through a specific process; (verb) to obtain from something or to remove something by effort or force

ANSWERS: 33. subtle, 34. diagnose, 35. surveillance, 36. contribution, 37. demonstrate, 38. claim, 39. invert, 40. extract

41. lou\_\_\_\_\_er system *n.* an electronic device that amplifies sound, typically used to address a large audience or to play music or other audio content in public areas
42. in\_\_\_t position *v.* to turn something upside down, inside out; to reverse the position, order, or relationship of something
43. vi\_\_\_\_\_e with anger *v.* to move or cause anything to move fast and in small increments from side to side
44. get inc\_\_\_\_\_ly insecure *adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
45. sur\_\_\_\_\_nce cameras *n.* the act of carefully monitoring a person suspected of a crime or a place where a crime may be committed or expected
46. ne\_\_\_\_\_al jaundice *adj.* relating to the first few weeks after birth; pertaining to newborn infants
47. cr\_\_\_y atmosphere *adj.* causing an uneasy feeling of fear or unease
48. harmonic re\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a deep, full, or reverberating sound or tone; a quality or feeling of a particular emotional or mental vibration or significance; a mutual or sympathetic connection or correspondence between two things
49. su\_\_\_e changes *adj.* not readily apparent or visible
50. col\_\_\_\_\_te with the police *v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
51. si\_\_e off the hair over the flames *v.* to burn something slightly or superficially, usually by mistake

ANSWERS: 41. loudspeaker, 42. invert, 43. vibrate, 44. incredibly, 45. surveillance, 46. neonatal, 47. creepy, 48. resonance, 49. subtle, 50. collaborate, 51. singe

52. ne\_\_\_e prick *n.* a thin, pointed object typically used for sewing or medical purposes; a metal or plastic instrument used for administering injections or drawing blood
53. electron mic\_\_\_\_\_pe *n.* an instrument used to see objects or substances that are too small to be seen with the naked eye
54. a con\_\_\_\_\_ly innovative enterprise *adv.* all the time
55. square b\_\_e *n.* a large bundle of goods such as cotton, hay, or paper; a bundle of goods used to weigh a product, especially wool, hay, etc
56. ri\_\_\_e in the water *n.* a small wave on the surface of a liquid, typically caused by an object falling into it or a slight wind
57. tre\_\_\_\_\_us amount *adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
58. heavy ma\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* a group of large machines or the components of a machine that make it work; social institution functions or structure for doing something
59. vi\_\_\_\_\_ze data *v.* to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible
60. r\_v up the crowd *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

ANSWERS: 52. needle, 53. microscope, 54. constantly, 55. bale, 56. ripple, 57. tremendous, 58. machinery, 59. visualize, 60. rev

61. a six-cy\_\_\_\_\_er engine *n.* a solid or hollow geometric figure with two round ends and long straight sides, or an object shaped like this
62. ob\_\_\_\_\_e a tradition *v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion
63. st\_\_\_c electricity *adj.* not moving or not capable of moving, not changing or not capable of changing
64. the te\_\_\_\_\_ue applied to construction *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
65. inc\_\_\_\_\_ly cheerful character *adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
66. w\_\_p a fish in foil *v.* to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material
67. se\_\_\_\_\_te video into chapter *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
68. de\_\_\_t smuggling across borders *v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.
69. en\_\_\_\_\_e the flavor of the vanilla *v.* to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of someone or something
70. mo\_\_\_\_\_r the data carefully *v.* to observe, check, and track the progress or quality of something over a period of time
71. an air-cooled en\_\_\_e *n.* a machine that converts thermal energy to mechanical work; something that has an important role used to achieve a purpose

ANSWERS: 61. cylinder, 62. observe, 63. static, 64. technique, 65. incredibly, 66. wrap, 67. separate, 68. detect, 69. enhance, 70. monitor, 71. engine

72. gu\_\_\_a pig *n.* a former British gold coin worth 21 shillings or a unit of currency used in some West African countries; (Guinea) a republic in western Africa on the Atlantic
73. di\_\_\_\_\_gm birth control *n.* a large, dome-shaped muscle located at the bottom of the chest cavity, essential for breathing and separating the chest and abdomen; a shallow, dome-shaped device with a flexible rim that is inserted into the vagina to cover the cervix and prevent sperm from reaching the uterus, serving as a method of birth control
74. mo\_\_\_\_\_nt of troops *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
75. w\_\_p up a meeting *v.* to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material
76. a con\_\_\_\_\_ly varying mind *adv.* all the time
77. sid\_\_\_\_\_ide comparison *adj.* describing two or more things that are positioned next to each other, in close proximity, and typically in a parallel manner; (adverb) next to each other, with one thing positioned close to the other
78. teaching of Ch\_\_\_t *n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity

ANSWERS: 72. guinea, 73. diaphragm, 74. movement, 75. wrap, 76. constantly, 77. side-by-side, 78. Christ

79. cr\_\_\_\_ve writing *adj.* relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something
80. pr\_\_\_\_s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
81. beginning of the industrial rev\_\_\_\_on *n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
82. deeply re\_\_\_\_te with the consumers *v.* to be filled with a deep echoing sound
83. am\_\_\_\_y a signal *v.* to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
84. ob\_\_\_\_e wildlife *v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion
85. en\_\_\_\_e initials *v.* to carve, cut, or etch a design, message, or image onto a surface, often using a sharp tool or laser; to permanently record or mark something in a lasting manner
86. fa\_\_\_\_l nerve *adj.* of or relating to a person's face
87. high fr\_\_\_\_cy *n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split

ANSWERS: 79. creative, 80. process, 81. revolution, 82. resonate, 83. amplify, 84. observe, 85. engrave, 86. facial, 87. frequency

88. di\_\_\_\_\_gm activity *n.* a large, dome-shaped muscle located at the bottom of the chest cavity, essential for breathing and separating the chest and abdomen; a shallow, dome-shaped device with a flexible rim that is inserted into the vagina to cover the cervix and prevent sperm from reaching the uterus, serving as a method of birth control
89. provide ac\_\_\_\_\_te information *adj.* correct and exact in all details
90. st\_\_\_c website *adj.* not moving or not capable of moving, not changing or not capable of changing
91. the st\_\_\_\_\_re of a machine *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
92. working sid\_\_\_\_\_ide *adj.* describing two or more things that are positioned next to each other, in close proximity, and typically in a parallel manner; (adverb) next to each other, with one thing positioned close to the other
93. app\_\_\_\_\_ly unrelated *adv.* based on what you have heard or read
94. probabilistic qu\_\_\_\_\_m theory *n.* the smallest amount or unit of something, especially (electromagnetic) energy
95. decision-making pr\_\_\_\_\_s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 88. diaphragm, 89. accurate, 90. static, 91. structure, 92. side-by-side, 93. apparently, 94. quantum, 95. process

96. re\_\_\_y the game *v.* play something, such as a recording, a piece of music, or a game again
97. increase sl\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little
98. int\_\_\_\_\_ion education *n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
99. a silence pr\_\_\_\_\_nt with suspense *adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
100. col\_\_\_\_\_ion platform *n.* the act or situation of working together to create or produce something
101. ac\_\_\_\_\_te measurements *adj.* correct and exact in all details
102. needs of pr\_\_\_\_\_nt women *adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
103. vi\_\_\_\_\_e by X-ray *adj.* capable of being seen; or open to easy view
104. re\_\_\_\_\_r a loss *v.* to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength
105. bo\_\_\_e back from failure *v.* to cause to move up or away after hitting a surface; to spring back
106. vernier mic\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a tool for measuring small distances or dimensions, typically accurate to within one-thousandth of a millimeter
107. a te\_\_\_\_\_ue in martial arts *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
108. hu\_\_\_\_\_g sound *adj.* producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee

ANSWERS: 96. replay, 97. slightly, 98. introduction, 99. pregnant, 100. collaboration, 101. accurate, 102. pregnant, 103. visible, 104. recover, 105. bounce, 106. micrometer, 107. technique, 108. humming



109. dem\_\_\_\_\_ion project *n.* a display or show, often of a particular skill or product, intended to convince or persuade others
110. col\_\_\_\_\_ion between companies *n.* the act or situation of working together to create or produce something
111. dead as\_\_\_\_p *adj.* in a state of sleep
112. a ri\_\_\_\_e of laughter *n.* a small wave on the surface of a liquid, typically caused by an object falling into it or a slight wind
113. the great di\_\_\_\_\_ry of the century *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
114. built-in mic\_\_\_\_\_ne *n.* a device that converts sound into an electrical signal used for recording sounds or making the voice louder
115. de\_\_\_\_t a bad event *v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.
116. ma\_\_\_\_\_y the danger *v.* to make something look bigger than it really is, especially by looking at it through a lens; to make something bigger, stronger, or louder
117. fa\_\_\_\_l expressions *adj.* of or relating to a person's face
118. tie c\_\_p *n.* a small metal or plastic device used for holding an object or objects together or in place; a short part of electronic media, either an audio clip or video clip

ANSWERS: 109. demonstration, 110. collaboration, 111. asleep, 112. ripple, 113. discovery, 114. microphone, 115. detect, 116. magnify, 117. facial, 118. clip

119. ma\_\_\_\_y the image for display      *v.* to make something look bigger than it really is, especially by looking at it through a lens; to make something bigger, stronger, or louder
120. pre\_\_\_\_\_ly accurate      *adv.* believed to be true or likely based on the available evidence, or supposed to be the case without definite proof
121. si\_\_e the edges of a fabric      *v.* to burn something slightly or superficially, usually by mistake
122. I don't care a c\_\_p      *n.* a small fragment of something broken off from the whole; a long and thin piece of potato fried in oil or fat
123. co\_\_\_\_\_t fat into energy      *v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action
124. a c\_\_p of wood      *n.* a small fragment of something broken off from the whole; a long and thin piece of potato fried in oil or fat
125. self-int\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
126. prevent ro\_\_\_t damage      *n.* a small, gnawing mammal, such as a mouse, rat, or squirrel, that has sharp incisors and typically has a long, thin tail
127. re\_\_\_y in my mind      *v.* play something, such as a recording, a piece of music, or a game again
128. re\_\_t against his way of thinking      *v.* to take action in response to something

ANSWERS: 119. magnify, 120. presumably, 121. singe, 122. chip, 123. convert, 124. chip, 125. introduction, 126. rodent, 127. replay, 128. react

129. dem\_\_\_\_\_te mastery *v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
130. the influence of mec\_\_\_\_\_al action *adj.* operated by a machine, relating to or concerned with machinery or tools
131. com\_\_\_\_\_on of foods on a caloric basis *n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things
132. a brief ex\_\_\_\_\_t from the book *n.* a short passage taken from a book, piece of music, etc.; a substance obtained from something through a specific process; (verb) to obtain from something or to remove something by effort or force
133. fiber op\_\_\_\_s *n.* the academic study of vision and light
134. a cr\_\_y scheme *adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry
135. a ventilation cy\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a solid or hollow geometric figure with two round ends and long straight sides, or an object shaped like this
136. color pi\_\_ls *n.* the smallest unit of an image that can be displayed or manipulated electronically, typically a point of light on a computer screen or in a digital image
137. pre\_\_\_\_\_ly refuse the offer *adv.* believed to be true or likely based on the available evidence, or supposed to be the case without definite proof
138. en\_\_\_\_\_e value *v.* to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of someone or something

ANSWERS: 129. demonstrate, 130. mechanical, 131. comparison, 132. extract, 133. optics, 134. crazy, 135. cylinder, 136. pixel, 137. presumably, 138. enhance

139. co\_\_\_\_\_t base 10 to base 16      *v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action
140. ne\_\_\_\_\_al care      *adj.* relating to the first few weeks after birth; pertaining to newborn infants
141. en\_\_\_\_\_ge antisocial behavior      *v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
142. re\_\_\_\_\_ce frequency      *n.* a deep, full, or reverberating sound or tone; a quality or feeling of a particular emotional or mental vibration or significance; a mutual or sympathetic connection or correspondence between two things
143. fluffy fl\_\_\_\_\_e      *n.* a soft, thick, and fluffy layer of fiber that forms the coat of a sheep or similar animal; (verb) to shear the wool from a sheep or similar woolly animal
144. sou\_\_\_\_\_of material      *v.* to make a room or other enclosed space impervious to sound by reducing the transmission of sound through its walls or floor and ceiling; (adjective, of a building) not allowing sound to pass through it
145. up\_\_\_\_\_d files      *v.* to transfer digital data or files from a local computer or device to a remote server or network; the act of transferring such data or files
146. sympathetic vi\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a continuous quick and slight shaking movement

ANSWERS: 139. convert, 140. neonatal, 141. encourage, 142. resonance, 143. fleece, 144. soundproof, 145. upload, 146. vibration

147. protection against vi\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a continuous quick and slight shaking movement
148. en\_\_\_\_\_ge a sense of affinity      *v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
149. a civil en\_\_\_\_\_er      *n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
150. tracking de\_\_\_\_e      *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
151. cr\_\_k handle      *n.* a mechanical device that converts rotary motion into linear motion or vice versa; an eccentric or unpredictable person
152. wireless lou\_\_\_\_\_er      *n.* an electronic device that amplifies sound, typically used to address a large audience or to play music or other audio content in public areas
153. electronic de\_\_\_\_e      *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
154. sou\_\_\_\_\_of room      *v.* to make a room or other enclosed space impervious to sound by reducing the transmission of sound through its walls or floor and ceiling; (adjective, of a building) not allowing sound to pass through it

ANSWERS: 147. vibration, 148. encourage, 149. engineer, 150. device, 151. crank, 152. loudspeaker, 153. device, 154. soundproof

155. cl\_\_m responsibility      *v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
156. ro\_\_\_t repellent      *n.* a small, gnawing mammal, such as a mouse, rat, or squirrel, that has sharp incisors and typically has a long, thin tail
157. barren of cr\_\_\_\_\_ve spirit      *adj.* relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something
158. en\_\_\_\_\_er shortage      *n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
159. antique pho\_\_\_\_\_ph      *n.* an early sound-reproducing machine that plays audio recordings, typically in the form of cylindrical or disc-shaped records; often referred to as an early version of the record player or gramophone
160. a steam en\_\_\_e      *n.* a machine that converts thermal energy to mechanical work; something that has an important role used to achieve a purpose
161. app\_\_\_\_\_ly simple      *adv.* based on what you have heard or read
162. low-r\_v engine      *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

ANSWERS: 155. claim, 156. rodent, 157. creative, 158. engineer, 159. phonograph, 160. engine, 161. apparently, 162. rev

163. ease of com\_\_\_\_\_on  
*n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things
164. control my em\_\_\_\_\_n  
*n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others
165. a mec\_\_\_\_\_al style of writing  
*adj.* operated by a machine, relating to or concerned with machinery or tools
166. fl\_\_\_e material  
*n.* a soft, thick, and fluffy layer of fiber that forms the coat of a sheep or similar animal; (verb) to shear the wool from a sheep or similar woolly animal
167. s\_\_y to the rhythm  
*v.* to move back and forth or side to side gently, often in response to external factors such as wind or water; to influence or persuade someone to do something; to control or dominate something
168. the meat of l\_\_b  
*n.* a young sheep; the flesh of a young domestic sheep eaten as food
169. become ess\_\_\_\_\_ly same  
*adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything
170. die su\_\_\_\_\_ly  
*adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
171. pa\_\_\_\_\_t in the hospital  
*n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
172. afraid to show em\_\_\_\_\_n  
*n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others

ANSWERS: 163. comparison, 164. emotion, 165. mechanical, 166. fleece, 167. sway, 168. lamb, 169. essentially, 170. suddenly, 171. patient, 172. emotion

173. cr\_\_k caller *n.* a mechanical device that converts rotary motion into linear motion or vice versa; an eccentric or unpredictable person
174. re\_\_\_\_\_ne our role *v.* to change the meaning or interpretation of something; to make people think about something in a new or different way
175. re\_\_\_\_\_te in the same frequency *v.* to be filled with a deep echoing sound
176. su\_\_\_\_\_ly attacked by an enemy *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
177. a campus dem\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* a display or show, often of a particular skill or product, intended to convince or persuade others
178. b\_\_e of cotton *n.* a large bundle of goods such as cotton, hay, or paper; a bundle of goods used to weigh a product, especially wool, hay, etc
179. sewing ne\_\_\_e *n.* a thin, pointed object typically used for sewing or medical purposes; a metal or plastic instrument used for administering injections or drawing blood
180. with an empty be\_\_y *n.* the front part of the body below the chest, containing the stomach and bowels; the rounded or curved part of an object, such as a ship or aircraft
181. mic\_\_\_\_\_pe slide *n.* an instrument used to see objects or substances that are too small to be seen with the naked eye

ANSWERS: 173. crank, 174. redefine, 175. resonate, 176. suddenly, 177. demonstration, 178. bale, 179. needle, 180. belly, 181. microscope



182. before Ch\_\_\_t *n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity
183. risk of coronary ar\_\_\_y disease *n.* one of the thick tubes in humans and most other animals that takes blood away from the heart to one or more parts of the body such as tissues, lungs, brain, etc.
184. hu\_\_\_\_\_g bird *adj.* producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee
185. historical phe\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* something that exists and can be perceptible, especially one that is not fully understood
186. pa\_\_\_\_\_t with weight loss *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
187. sl\_\_\_\_\_ly alkaline soils *adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little
188. portable pho\_\_\_\_\_ph *n.* an early sound-reproducing machine that plays audio recordings, typically in the form of cylindrical or disc-shaped records; often referred to as an early version of the record player or gramophone
189. st\_\_\_\_\_re and function of the brain *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts

ANSWERS: 182. Christ, 183. artery, 184. humming, 185. phenomenon, 186. patient, 187. slightly, 188. phonograph, 189. structure

190. up\_\_\_d documents to the portal      *v.* to transfer digital data or files from a local computer or device to a remote server or network; the act of transferring such data or files
191. mic\_\_\_\_\_er gauge      *n.* a tool for measuring small distances or dimensions, typically accurate to within one-thousandth of a millimeter
192. laws of qu\_\_\_\_\_m mechanics      *n.* the smallest amount or unit of something, especially (electromagnetic) energy
193. a tr\_\_\_y recipe to follow      *adj.* requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with
194. inactive ma\_\_\_\_\_ry      *n.* a group of large machines or the components of a machine that make it work; social institution functions or structure for doing something
195. pi\_\_l density      *n.* the smallest unit of an image that can be displayed or manipulated electronically, typically a point of light on a computer screen or in a digital image
196. re\_\_\_\_\_r approval ratings      *v.* to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength
197. as\_\_\_p at the wheel      *adj.* in a state of sleep
198. sacrifice a l\_\_b      *n.* a young sheep; the flesh of a young domestic sheep eaten as food
199. collapsed v\_\_n      *n.* a blood vessel that carries blood from various parts of the body back to the heart; a mineral deposit or layer of rock that is contained within another rock formation

ANSWERS: 190. upload, 191. micrometer, 192. quantum, 193. tricky, 194. machinery, 195. pixel, 196. recover, 197. asleep, 198. lamb, 199. vein

200. con\_\_\_\_\_ion to society      *n.* the act of giving something, especially money, to a particular cause or organization; a voluntary gift as of money or service or ideas made to some worthwhile cause
201. ti\_\_\_\_\_l hat      *n.* metal made into very thin sheets that is used mainly for wrapping something such as food
202. am\_\_\_\_\_y the effect      *v.* to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
203. op\_\_\_\_s technology      *n.* the academic study of vision and light
204. s\_\_y back and forth      *v.* to move back and forth or side to side gently, often in response to external factors such as wind or water; to influence or persuade someone to do something; to control or dominate something
205. pu\_\_e waves      *n.* the regular heartbeat as it sends blood around the body, especially when it is felt at the wrist or side of the neck; a solid regular vibration of sound, electric current, light, or other waves
206. a circular mo\_\_\_\_\_nt      *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
207. mo\_\_\_\_\_r an exam      *v.* to observe, check, and track the progress or quality of something over a period of time

ANSWERS: 200. contribution, 201. tinfoil, 202. amplify, 203. optics, 204. sway, 205. pulse, 206. movement, 207. monitor

208. in\_\_\_\_\_e a lot of paperwork      *v.*    to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
209. an\_\_\_\_\_e your real motives      *v.*    to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
210. wo\_\_\_\_\_e a few steps      *v.*    to move or shake unsteadily from side to side or up and down
211. vi\_\_\_\_\_e at a regular frequency      *v.*    to move or cause anything to move fast and in small increments from side to side
212. take the ma\_\_\_\_\_p off her face      *n.*    colored substances used on someone's face to improve or change their appearance
213. bo\_\_\_\_\_e across the floor      *v.*    to cause to move up or away after hitting a surface; to spring back
214. the be\_\_\_\_y of the ship      *n.*    the front part of the body below the chest, containing the stomach and bowels; the rounded or curved part of an object, such as a ship or aircraft

ANSWERS: 208. involve, 209. analyze, 210. wobble, 211. vibrate, 212. makeup, 213. bounce, 214. belly

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The policies he announces can be the \_\_\_\_\_ of economic growth in the country.
  - n.* a machine that converts thermal energy to mechanical work; something that has an important role used to achieve a purpose
2. \_\_\_\_\_ a society is an organism.
  - adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything
3. She had a tattoo just above her \_\_\_\_\_ button.
  - n.* the front part of the body below the chest, containing the stomach and bowels; the rounded or curved part of an object, such as a ship or aircraft
4. We can use this campaign as a bargaining \_\_\_\_\_ in the negotiations.
  - n.* a small fragment of something broken off from the whole; a long and thin piece of potato fried in oil or fat
5. Big techs are now eager to develop \_\_\_\_\_ computers.
  - n.* the smallest amount or unit of something, especially (electromagnetic) energy
6. I didn't realize the iron was still hot and \_\_\_\_\_ my dress.
  - v.* to burn something slightly or superficially, usually by mistake
7. The interviewer asked him to speak into the \_\_\_\_\_.
  - n.* a device that converts sound into an electrical signal used for recording sounds or making the voice louder
8. The security camera has \_\_\_\_\_ four intruders.
  - v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.

ANSWERS: 1. engine, 2. Essentially, 3. belly, 4. chip, 5. quantum, 6. singed, 7. microphone, 8. detected

9. My grandparents used to listen to their favorite songs on the vinyl \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* an early sound-reproducing machine that plays audio recordings, typically in the form of cylindrical or disc-shaped records; often referred to as an early version of the record player or gramophone
10. The \_\_\_\_\_ will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.
- n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
11. He fastens some sheets of paper with a \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a small metal or plastic device used for holding an object or objects together or in place; a short part of electronic media, either an audio clip or video clip
12. The cardiac monitor displays the intensity of your \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the regular heartbeat as it sends blood around the body, especially when it is felt at the wrist or side of the neck; a solid regular vibration of sound, electric current, light, or other waves
13. The table \_\_\_\_\_ a little when I put my drink on it.
- v.* to move or shake unsteadily from side to side or up and down
14. The nurse inserted the needle into the \_\_\_\_\_ in his arm to draw blood.
- n.* a blood vessel that carries blood from various parts of the body back to the heart; a mineral deposit or layer of rock that is contained within another rock formation
15. The computer screen comprises thousands of tiny \_\_\_\_\_ that create the overall picture.
- n.* the smallest unit of an image that can be displayed or manipulated electronically, typically a point of light on a computer screen or in a digital image

ANSWERS: 9. phonograph, 10. engineer, 11. clip, 12. pulse, 13. wobbled, 14. vein, 15. pixels

16. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.
- v. to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
17. Terrorists often attempt to \_\_\_\_\_ the economic impact of their acts of destruction.
- v. to make something look bigger than it really is, especially by looking at it through a lens; to make something bigger, stronger, or louder
18. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
- n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
19. Many businesses felt the \_\_\_\_\_ effect of the economy's decline.
- n. a small wave on the surface of a liquid, typically caused by an object falling into it or a slight wind
20. The fishing reel had a \_\_\_\_\_ that made it easy to reel in the catch.
- n. a mechanical device that converts rotary motion into linear motion or vice versa; an eccentric or unpredictable person
21. The gas was trapped inside the \_\_\_\_\_ under high pressure.
- n. a solid or hollow geometric figure with two round ends and long straight sides, or an object shaped like this
22. The singer's voice filled the auditorium with beautiful \_\_\_\_\_.
- n. a deep, full, or reverberating sound or tone; a quality or feeling of a particular emotional or mental vibration or significance; a mutual or sympathetic connection or correspondence between two things

ANSWERS: 16. separate, 17. magnify, 18. process, 19. ripple, 20. crank, 21. cylinders, 22. resonance

23. It is important to \_\_\_\_\_ safety procedures in the workplace to prevent accidents.
- v. to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion
24. The new strategy will \_\_\_\_\_ the profitability of our company.
- v. to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of someone or something
25. The sound \_\_\_\_\_ well in this theater.
- v. to be filled with a deep echoing sound
26. She is still \_\_\_\_\_ from a shot to her shoulder.
- v. to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength
27. \_\_\_\_\_ the bandage tightly around the injured arm.
- v. to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material
28. He decided to \_\_\_\_\_ his investment portfolio, shifting from stocks to bonds.
- v. to turn something upside down, inside out; to reverse the position, order, or relationship of something
29. You might need to \_\_\_\_\_ this point.
- v. to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
30. The \_\_\_\_\_ image on the screen took a lot of work to make out.
- adj.* not moving or not capable of moving, not changing or not capable of changing

ANSWERS: 23. observe, 24. enhance, 25. resonates, 26. recovering, 27. Wrap, 28. invert, 29. amplify, 30. static



31. The acupuncturist inserted \_\_\_\_\_ into specific points on my body to alleviate my pain.
- n.* a thin, pointed object typically used for sewing or medical purposes; a metal or plastic instrument used for administering injections or drawing blood
32. Anesthetize the gum before \_\_\_\_\_ the teeth.
- n.* a short passage taken from a book, piece of music, etc.; a substance obtained from something through a specific process; (verb) to obtain from something or to remove something by effort or force
33. The doctor carefully examined the \_\_\_\_\_ medical history.
- n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
34. The \_\_\_\_\_ of audit formally issued a business improvement order.
- n.* a group of large machines or the components of a machine that make it work; social institution functions or structure for doing something
35. I used an optical \_\_\_\_\_ to observe the small organisms in the water sample.
- n.* an instrument used to see objects or substances that are too small to be seen with the naked eye
36. His \_\_\_\_\_ showed highly positive results.
- n.* the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
37. Her beauty resulted from a good night's sleep rather than \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* colored substances used on someone's face to improve or change their appearance

ANSWERS: 31. needles, 32. extracting, 33. patient's, 34. machinery, 35. microscope, 36. experiments, 37. makeup

38. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.
- n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
39. Jockey's superior \_\_\_\_\_ brought him victory.
- n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
40. The \_\_\_\_\_ unit at the hospital specializes in caring for premature babies.
- adj.* relating to the first few weeks after birth; pertaining to newborn infants
41. I want to \_\_\_\_\_ my sadness into strength.
- v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action
42. The partnership program requires a mutual \_\_\_\_\_ between both agencies.
- n.* the act or situation of working together to create or produce something
43. We have discussed the entirety of this \_\_\_\_\_ problem.
- adj.* requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with
44. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
45. The scientist used a digital \_\_\_\_\_ to measure the exact thickness of the material.
- n.* a tool for measuring small distances or dimensions, typically accurate to within one-thousandth of a millimeter

ANSWERS: 38. movement, 39. technique, 40. neonatal, 41. convert, 42. collaboration, 43. tricky, 44. discovery, 45. micrometer

46. The mobile application industry is \_\_\_\_\_ changing.

*adv.* all the time

47. The organizational \_\_\_\_\_ of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.

*n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts

48. She vacated the position when she got \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus

49. We had a \_\_\_\_\_ time yesterday.

*adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good

50. The oscillator hunts for the correct \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split

51. The cost of the antique vase is three \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a former British gold coin worth 21 shillings or a unit of currency used in some West African countries; (Guinea) a republic in western Africa on the Atlantic

52. The teacher spoke through the \_\_\_\_\_ so that every student could hear the announcement.

*n.* an electronic device that amplifies sound, typically used to address a large audience or to play music or other audio content in public areas

53. He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud \_\_\_\_.

*n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

ANSWERS: 46. constantly, 47. structure, 48. pregnant, 49. tremendous, 50. frequency, 51. guineas, 52. loudspeaker, 53. rev

54. A famous artist painted the room in a \_\_\_\_\_ pink hue.

*adj.* not readily apparent or visible

55. The witness's testimony was \_\_\_\_\_ based on what he had seen and heard.

*adv.* believed to be true or likely based on the available evidence, or supposed to be the case without definite proof

56. During the flight, the wings of the plane \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to move or cause anything to move fast and in small increments from side to side

57. The politician tried to \_\_\_\_\_ public opinion in his favor, but his arguments fell flat.

*v.* to move back and forth or side to side gently, often in response to external factors such as wind or water; to influence or persuade someone to do something; to control or dominate something

58. She wore a \_\_\_\_\_ jacket to stay warm in the chilly weather.

*n.* a soft, thick, and fluffy layer of fiber that forms the coat of a sheep or similar animal; (verb) to shear the wool from a sheep or similar woolly animal

59. The rain and thunder are \_\_\_\_\_ today.

*adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry

60. \_\_\_\_\_ is the day to celebrate the birth of Christ.

*n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity

61. The farmer stacked the hay \_\_\_\_\_ in the barn to keep them dry.

*n.* a large bundle of goods such as cotton, hay, or paper; a bundle of goods used to weigh a product, especially wool, hay, etc

ANSWERS: 54. subtle, 55. presumably, 56. vibrate, 57. sway, 58. fleece, 59. crazy, 60. Christmas, 61. bales

62. Individuals with a weak \_\_\_\_\_ may experience difficulty breathing during physical activity.
- n.* a large, dome-shaped muscle located at the bottom of the chest cavity, essential for breathing and separating the chest and abdomen; a shallow, dome-shaped device with a flexible rim that is inserted into the vagina to cover the cervix and prevent sperm from reaching the uterus, serving as a method of birth control
63. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the bees filled the air as she walked through the garden.
- adj.* producing a continuous, low, vibrating sound like that of the bee
64. How can you \_\_\_\_\_ that the earth is a sphere?
- v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
65. She tried to \_\_\_\_\_ the layout of the new house in her mind.
- v.* to form a mental image or concept of something; to make something visible
66. My home is easily \_\_\_\_\_ from the shore.
- adj.* capable of being seen; or open to easy view
67. The \_\_\_\_\_ comparison of the two products revealed significant differences in quality and features.
- adj.* describing two or more things that are positioned next to each other, in close proximity, and typically in a parallel manner; (adverb) next to each other, with one thing positioned close to the other
68. They will \_\_\_\_\_ between various emotional states.
- v.* to cause to move up or away after hitting a surface; to spring back
69. Einstein's new \_\_\_\_\_ theory transformed traditional scientific notions about light.
- n.* the academic study of vision and light

ANSWERS: 62. diaphragm, 63. humming, 64. demonstrate, 65. visualize, 66. visible, 67. side-by-side, 68. bounce, 69. optics

70. She agreed to \_\_\_\_\_ with him in creating new artwork.  
*v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
71. The old, abandoned house was \_\_\_\_\_ and gave me the chills.  
*adj.* causing an uneasy feeling of fear or unease
72. The walls of the recording studio were \_\_\_\_\_ to eliminate outside noise.  
*v.* to make a room or other enclosed space impervious to sound by reducing the transmission of sound through its walls or floor and ceiling; (adjective, of a building) not allowing sound to pass through it
73. He lay down and fell \_\_\_\_\_ immediately.  
*adj.* in a state of sleep
74. \_\_\_\_\_ displaced part of the mechanism.  
*n.* a continuous quick and slight shaking movement
75. He set up a trap to catch the \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a small, gnawing mammal, such as a mouse, rat, or squirrel, that has sharp incisors and typically has a long, thin tail
76. I need to \_\_\_\_\_ these pictures to my computer to edit them.  
*v.* to transfer digital data or files from a local computer or device to a remote server or network; the act of transferring such data or files
77. The investigation \_\_\_\_\_ several government agencies and is expected to take several months.  
*v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

ANSWERS: 70. collaborate, 71. creepy, 72. soundproofed, 73. asleep, 74. Vibration, 75. rodent, 76. upload, 77. involves

78. A rainbow is a natural \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* something that exists and can be perceptible, especially one that is not fully understood

79. They \_\_\_\_\_ customers with a premium for loyal patronage.

*v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

80. The police \_\_\_\_\_ believed this explanation was plausible.

*adv.* based on what you have heard or read

81. Who answers \_\_\_\_\_ knows little.

*adv.* quickly and unexpectedly

82. All the supervisor has to do is assign tasks that make his subordinates more \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something

83. The \_\_\_\_\_ by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.

*n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;

84. Several cities are experiencing \_\_\_\_\_ high unemployment rates.

*adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

85. This device is used to \_\_\_\_\_ brain cancer and other tumors.

*v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis

ANSWERS: 78. phenomenon, 79. encouraged, 80. apparently, 81. suddenly, 82. creative, 83. revolution, 84. incredibly, 85. diagnose

86. He pushed the button and \_\_\_\_\_ the video again.

- v.* play something, such as a recording, a piece of music, or a game again

87. The building makes a remarkable \_\_\_\_\_ impact.

- adj.* relating to seeing or sight

88. His dog is as gentle as a \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a young sheep; the flesh of a young domestic sheep eaten as food

89. Continuous consumption of fatty foods leads to the hardening of the \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* one of the thick tubes in humans and most other animals that takes blood away from the heart to one or more parts of the body such as tissues, lungs, brain, etc.

90. He wanted to \_\_\_\_\_ his wedding ring with their initials as a lasting symbol of their love.

- v.* to carve, cut, or etch a design, message, or image onto a surface, often using a sharp tool or laser; to permanently record or mark something in a lasting manner

91. \_\_\_\_\_ profiling is a new form of airport security.

- adj.* of or relating to a person's face

92. He wants to \_\_\_\_\_ ownership of the abandoned property.

- v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true

93. Thousands of people attended the protest \_\_\_\_\_ against the proposed policy.

- n.* a display or show, often of a particular skill or product, intended to convince or persuade others

ANSWERS: 86. replayed, 87. visual, 88. lamb, 89. artery, 90. engrave, 91. Facial, 92. claim, 93. demonstration



94. A \_\_\_\_\_ engineer is still in demand in many companies.  
*adj.* operated by a machine, relating to or concerned with machinery or tools
95. Some \_\_\_\_\_ are common across cultures and backgrounds.  
*n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others
96. I've included the two designs for a \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things
97. I always carry a backup \_\_\_\_\_ in case my phone runs out of battery.  
*n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
98. The official transcript contains \_\_\_\_\_ academic records.  
*adj.* correct and exact in all details
99. How did he \_\_\_\_\_ to your idea?  
*v.* to take action in response to something
100. To make roast beef, you need to wrap it in \_\_\_\_\_ and roast the meat in the oven for several minutes.  
*n.* metal made into very thin sheets that is used mainly for wrapping something such as food
101. They used a special receiver to \_\_\_\_\_ police radio channels.  
*v.* to observe, check, and track the progress or quality of something over a period of time

ANSWERS: 94. mechanical, 95. emotions, 96. comparison, 97. device, 98. accurate, 99. react, 100. tinfoil, 101. monitor

102. The \_\_\_\_\_ to the new class was informative and engaging.
- n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
103. The teacher attempted to \_\_\_\_\_ the root cause of our mistake.
- v.* to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
104. The novel contains a criticism of the \_\_\_\_\_ society.
- n.* the act of carefully monitoring a person suspected of a crime or a place where a crime may be committed or expected
105. His \_\_\_\_\_ to the charity was a generous donation of money.
- n.* the act of giving something, especially money, to a particular cause or organization; a voluntary gift as of money or service or ideas made to some worthwhile cause
106. He moved his body \_\_\_\_\_ to the left.
- adv.* in a small degree or extent; a little
107. The video telephony application has \_\_\_\_\_ the way we work.
- v.* to change the meaning or interpretation of something; to make people think about something in a new or different way

ANSWERS: 102. introduction, 103. analyze, 104. surveillance, 105. contribution, 106. slightly, 107. redefined