

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Ole Scheeren: Why great architecture should tell a story | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/ole\\_scheeren\\_why\\_great\\_architecture\\_should\\_tell\\_a\\_story](https://www.ted.com/talks/ole_scheeren_why_great_architecture_should_tell_a_story)

### Advanced Words Only

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### modernity

*n.* the quality or condition of being modern; the state or era of being up-to-date in technology, science, and culture  
*synonym*: contemporaneousness, present-day, contemporaneity

(1) spirit of **modernity**, (2) path toward **modernity**

He was fascinated by the contrasts between traditional life and the city's **modernity**.

### manifesto

*n.* a public declaration or statement of policy and aims, usually issued by a political party or government; a written statement or proclamation of one's beliefs or intentions

*synonym*: declaration, proclamation, statement

(1) **manifesto** statement, (2) environmental **manifesto**

The political party issued a **manifesto** outlining its plans for the country's future.

### detrimental

*adj.* causing harm or damage

*synonym*: harmful, damaging, injurious

(1) **detrimental** eating habits, (2) **detrimental** to good health

The new policy had a **detrimental** impact on small businesses.

## straitjacket

*n.* a garment or device designed to restrain a person's arms and body, typically used in psychiatric or medical settings to prevent a patient from harming themselves or others

*synonym*: restraining garment, strait-waistcoat

(1) mental **straitjacket**, (2) **straitjacket** therapy

The patient was put in a **straitjacket** to prevent self-harm.

## liberate

*v.* to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression

*synonym*: emancipate, release, set free

(1) **liberate** people from oppression, (2) **liberate** potential

The prisoners were **liberated** after the war ended.

## condemn

*v.* to express strong disapproval or criticism of something

*synonym*: criticize, denounce, censure

(1) **condemn** violence, (2) **condemn** crime

The government was **condemned** for its handling of the crisis.

## utilitarian

*adj.* designed to be practical and functional rather than decorative or luxurious

*synonym*: functional, practical, pragmatic

(1) **utilitarian** design, (2) **utilitarian** economics

The kitchen is designed with a **utilitarian** approach, focusing on practicality rather than aesthetics.

## rigor

*n.* strictness or severity in opinion, temper, or judgment

*synonym*: strictness, exactness, accuracy

(1) the **rigor** of the law, (2) academic **rigor**

When the dead body was found, **rigor** mortis had already begun.

## restrain

*v.* to prevent or hold back from doing something, often by physical or moral force; to limit or restrict one's actions or behavior; to control or moderate strong emotions or impulses

*synonym* : restrict, limit, control

(1) **restrain** from violence, (2) **restrain** a child

The police had to **restrain** the suspect after he became violent during the arrest.

## implausible

*adj.* difficult to believe or accept as true; not credible or convincing; unlikely or improbable

*synonym* : incredulous, far-fetched, unbelievable

(1) **implausible** theory, (2) **implausible** excuse

The detective found the suspect's story **implausible** and decided to investigate further.

## fictive

*adj.* not real or actual; invented or imagined; relating to or having the characteristics of fiction

*synonym* : fictional, imaginary, invented

(1) **fictive** language, (2) **fictive** characters

The writer's **fictive** novel was a captivating tale of adventure and intrigue.

## inhabitant

*n.* a person or an animal that lives in a particular place

*synonym* : dweller, occupant, resident

(1) the early **inhabitants** of Europe, (2) **inhabitant** tax

His family is the oldest **inhabitant** of the island.

## unfold

*v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown

*synonym* : open, spread out, expose

(1) **unfold** the story, (2) **unfold** the stroller

The mystery **unfolded** as the detectives gathered more clues.

## programmatic

*adj.* relating to or characterized by a systematic plan or program, especially one implemented using computers or other methods

*synonym* : systematic, planned, programmed

(1) make a **programmatic** decision, (2) **programmatic** framework

The advertising platform uses a **programmatic** approach to match ads to relevant websites and mobile apps automatically.

## emote

*v.* to communicate through facial expressions, gestures, and body language to express strong feelings or emotions

*synonym*: express, communicate, convey

(1) **emote** salute, (2) **emote** through art

The actor could **emote** a wide range of emotions on screen, earning them critical acclaim.

## headquarter

*n.* the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed

*synonym*: base, center, command

(1) administrative **headquarter**, (2) an emergency **headquarter**

The company decided to move its **headquarters** to New York City.

## skyscraper

*n.* a very tall building, typically one in a city

*synonym*: high-rise, tower

(1) **skyscraper** apartment house, (2) steel-framed **skyscraper**

The 50-floor **skyscraper** loomed over the city, dwarfing the other buildings.

## profoundly

*adv.* to a great or complete degree; deeply

*synonym*: deeply, greatly, completely

(1) **profoundly** insightful, (2) sleep **profoundly**

The novel affected her **profoundly**, causing her to question her beliefs and values.

## interconnect

v. to connect similar things

*synonym*: interlink, connect, annex

(1) directly **interconnect** with those systems, (2) human activities **interconnect** with the environment

Our system can now **interconnect** with other databases.

## circulatory

*adj.* relating to the system that moves blood through the body, which includes the heart, arteries, and veins

*synonym*: circulative, rotating

(1) a **circulatory** disease, (2) cause **circulatory** failure shock

The **circulatory** system of the animal is also responsible for heat transportation.

## dissect

v. to cut into pieces to study the structure of something in detail

*synonym*: analyze, examine, study

(1) **dissect** the data, (2) **dissect** a personality

The scientist **dissected** the frog to study its internal organs.

## intertwine

v. to twist together or become twisted together

*synonym*: interweave, interlace, entwine

(1) **intertwine** thread, (2) **intertwine** story

The vines **intertwine** to form a thick canopy overhead.

## canteen

*n.* a small cafeteria or dining hall, especially one in a military or school setting

*synonym*: mess hall, cafeteria, eatery

(1) military **canteen**, (2) school **canteen**

The soldiers gathered in the **canteen** to eat their rations and catch up on the latest news from home.

## inhabit

v. to live in a specific location; to reside

*synonym*: settle, occupy, populate

(1) **inhabit** a cave, (2) **inhabit** the stomach

I have no idea what sort of folks **inhabit** the neighborhood.

## comprehend

v. to understand the nature or meaning of something fully  
*synonym*: understand, grasp, apprehend

(1) **comprehend** English, (2) **comprehend** instructions

She struggled to **comprehend** complex math problems.

## cantilever

n. a long projecting beam or structure that is anchored at one end and carries a load at the other end, often used to support balconies, walkways, and bridges

*synonym*: projection, beam, girder

(1) **cantilever** beam, (2) **cantilever** bridge

The designer utilized a **cantilever** technique to create a sleek and modern staircase.

## sill

n. a horizontal piece of material, such as wood or stone, that forms the bottom of a window or door frame; a narrow shelf or ledge at the bottom of a window or door

*synonym*: windowsill, ledge, threshold

(1) **sill** plate, (2) window **sill**

The door **sill** was painted a bright red to make it more visible.

## portray

v. to depict or describe someone or something in a painting, film, book, or other artistic work

*synonym*: depict, describe, illustrate

(1) **portray** feelings in words, (2) accurately **portray** the condition

We often **portray** political problems as religious issues.

## impersonate

v. to pretend to be someone else, often with the intent to deceive or defraud; to imitate the mannerisms or speech of another person as a form of tribute or satire

*synonym*: imitate, mimic, copy

(1) **impersonate** a government official, (2) **impersonate** a character

The comedian is famous for his ability to **impersonate** famous politicians.

## typology

*n.* the study or classification of types or patterns, particularly in terms of objects, concepts, or characteristics; a system or method of categorizing or organizing things into specific types or groups based on shared traits or attributes

*synonym* : classification, categorization, taxonomy

(1) **typology** study, (2) psychological **typology**

The linguist studied the **typology** of languages across different regions.

## individuality

*n.* the qualities or characters that distinguish a particular person or thing from others of the same kind

*synonym* : personality, distinctiveness, eccentricity

(1) your **individuality**, (2) emphasize **individuality**

He has a strong sense of **individuality**.

## topple

*v.* to cause to lose balance and fall over, especially by pushing

*synonym* : overturn, capsize, upset

(1) **topple** communist rule, (2) **topple** off a ledge

The statue was old and unstable, so it easily **toppled** over.

## hexagon

*n.* a six-sided polygon with six angles and six sides of equal length

*synonym* : hexahedron, six-sided figure, six-gon

(1) **hexagon** head bolt, (2) **hexagon** pattern

The honeycomb structure of a beehive is made up of **hexagons**.

## outdo

*v.* to do better than someone; to surpass

*synonym* : excel, surpass, outshine

(1) **outdo** him in trickery, (2) **outdo** the competition

He tried to **outdo** his rival by breaking the world record.

## courtyard

*n.* an open space surrounded by buildings or walls, often in the center of a building or group of buildings

*synonym* : patio, garden, atrium

(1) quiet **courtyard**, (2) spacious **courtyard**

The hotel's beautiful **courtyard** was the perfect spot for a wedding reception.

## hermetic

*adj.* completely sealed or airtight, often used to describe a container or space; having a mysterious or hard-to-understand quality, often used to describe a text or idea that is difficult to interpret or decode

*synonym* : airtight, sealed, closed

(1) **hermetic** philosophy, (2) **hermetic** environment

The scientists used a **hermetic** seal to prevent air from entering the laboratory experiment.

## permeable

*adj.* capable of being penetrated, passed through, or absorbed; allowing liquids, gases, or other substances to pass through a surface or material, often with ease

*synonym* : porous, absorbent, permeative

(1) **permeable** membrane, (2) air- **permeable** fabric

The soil needs to be **permeable** so water can easily drain through it.

## interlace

*v.* to intertwine or weave together in a pattern or design; to connect or link closely or intricately; to intermix or intermingle

*synonym* : weave, intertwine, enlace

(1) **interlace** fingers, (2) **interlace** strands of hair

The dancers **interlaced** their movements seamlessly, creating a stunning choreography.

## animate

*v.* to make something full of interest and energy

*synonym* : invigorate, energize, enliven

(1) **animate** the body, (2) **animate** his soul

The positive attitude of the supervisor **animated** the discussion.

## footprint

*n.* a mark of a foot, shoe, or animal's foot left on a surface

*synonym* : footmark, imprint, impression



(1) **footprints** in the snow, (2) the **footprints** of an earlier civilization

We choose transportation that has a smaller carbon **footprint**.

## datum

*n.* (a singular form of the word "data") a single piece of information or a fact used as a basis for reasoning or further analysis

*synonym* : information, data, fact

(1) statistical **datum**, (2) **datum** point

We'll need at least ten pieces of **datum** to complete this analysis.

## glaze

*v.* to cover or coat with a thin layer of film, particularly a shiny or glossy layer, such as a layer of protective material on ceramics or a top coat of paint on a surface; to apply a thin, glossy coating to food, often using a sauce or syrup

*synonym* : coat, enamel, varnish

(1) **glaze** a window, (2) **glaze** over eyes

The baker used a brush to **glaze** the donuts with a sweet, shiny coating.

## facade

*n.* the face or front of a building, especially a large one; superficial or false appearance intended to conceal something unpleasant

*synonym* : front, camouflage, masquerade

(1) the outside **facade** of a castle, (2) **facade** of wealth

A gentle **facade** concealed his powerfulness.

## evaporate

*v.* to turn a liquid into a gas; to become less intense and disappear gradually

*synonym* : vaporize, disappear, vanish

(1) **evaporate** the water, (2) **evaporate** almost overnight

The sun will **evaporate** the mist.

## germ

*n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable

of growing into a new one or part of one

*synonym* : bacterium, microbe, pathogen

(1) antibiotic-resistant **germ**, (2) a **germ-free** environment

The **germ** of his idea came from watching birds flying in flocks.

## embody

v. to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea

*synonym* : represent, exemplify, personify

(1) **embody** my goal, (2) **embody** a spirit of charity

The company's new products **embody** the values of innovation and sustainability.

## envelop

v. to surround and cover completely; to encase

*synonym* : wrap, cover, surround

(1) **envelop** the whole world, (2) **envelop** her in a bear hug

The fog **enveloped** the city, making it difficult to see.

## synergy

n. the interaction of elements that, when combined, produce a total effect that is greater than the sum of the individual elements

*synonym* : cooperation, collaboration, partnership

(1) **synergy** collaboration, (2) **synergy** between businesses

The new software program was designed to increase productivity by promoting employee **synergy**.

## delineate

v. to describe or portray something in detail; to clearly and precisely define the boundaries or outline of something

*synonym* : outline, sketch, depict

(1) **delineate** the plan, (2) **delineate** a picture of the future

The architect needs to **delineate** the precise measurements of the building plan.

## blur

n. a faint or indistinct image or sound; something that is not clear or distinct; (verb) to become unclear; to lose clear vision

*synonym* :

smudge, smear, fuzz

(1) **blur** image, (2) motion **blur**

The camera's focus was off, and the image was a **blur** of colors and shapes.

## orchestrate

*v.* to plan, coordinate, or arrange something, especially skillfully or cleverly; (noun) the act of organizing or directing the elements of a composition, especially in music

*synonym*: plan, coordinate, arrange

(1) **orchestrate** a takeover, (2) **orchestrate** the political reinstatement

He carefully **orchestrated** the details of his business plan.

## glazed

*adj.* having a shiny surface or coating, as if covered in glass; having a dull, blank expression

*synonym*: shiny, glossy, glassy

(1) **glazed** roofing tile, (2) **glazed** finish

He looked at her with a **glazed** expression, not quite comprehending what she was saying.

## subsume

*v.* to include or encompass within a larger category or concept

*synonym*: absorb, incorporate, encompass

(1) **subsume** data, (2) **subsume** category

The new software will **subsume** all the functions of the old one, making it unnecessary.

## multiplicity

*n.* a large number or variety of something; the quality or state of being multiple or manifold

*synonym*: abundance, variety, diversity

(1) functional **multiplicity**, (2) **multiplicity** of languages

The **multiplicity** of colors in the sunset was truly breathtaking.

## trajectory

*n.* the curved path followed by an object moving through space

*synonym*: course, curve, orbit

(1) career **trajectory**, (2) a **trajectory** missile

The company has shown an excellent growth **trajectory** over the years.

## lobster

*n.* a marine crustacean with a hard, often brightly colored shell, a pair of large pincers, and a tail used for swimming

*synonym*: crustacean, crawfish, crayfish

(1) **lobster** dinner, (2) fresh **lobster**

The restaurant served a delicious **lobster**, steamed to perfection.

## recycle

*v.* to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again

*synonym*: reclaim, reuse, reprocess

(1) **recycle** the cardboard boxes, (2) **recycle** milk packaging into new paper

We largely **recycle** the circuit board of cell phones because they contain a lot of valuable metals.

## wonderland

*n.* a place or situation that is delightful or enchanting, often characterized by a dreamlike or surreal quality; a reference to the fictional world from Lewis Carroll's Alice's Adventures in Wonderland

*synonym*: fantasyland, dreamland, fairyland

(1) magical **wonderland**, (2) Alice's **wonderland**

The colorful garden was a **wonderland** of various plants and flowers.

## primordial

*adj.* existing from the beginning of time or the start of a particular process; relating to the earliest stage of the universe

*synonym*: ancient, original, primary

(1) **primordial** forms of life, (2) **primordial** gas

The discovery of the **primordial** soup was a crucial step in understanding the origins of life on Earth.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1. inh_____nt tax                 | <i>n.</i> a person or an animal that lives in a particular place  |
| 2. cause cir_____ry failure shock | <i>adj.</i> relating to the system that moves blood through the body, which includes the heart, arteries, and veins   |
| 3. make a pro_____tic decision    | <i>adj.</i> relating to or characterized by a systematic plan or program, especially one implemented using computers or other methods   |
| 4. co_____n crime                 | <i>v.</i> to express strong disapproval or criticism of something   |
| 5. orc_____te a takeover          | <i>v.</i> to plan, coordinate, or arrange something, especially skillfully or cleverly; (noun) the act of organizing or directing the elements of a composition, especially in music  |
| 6. gl___d roofing tile            | <i>adj.</i> having a shiny surface or coating, as if covered in glass; having a dull, blank expression  |
| 7. mental str_____ket             | <i>n.</i> a garment or device designed to restrain a person's arms and body, typically used in psychiatric or medical settings to prevent a patient from harming themselves or others |
| 8. sky_____er apartment house     | <i>n.</i> a very tall building, typically one in a city   |
| 9. co_____n violence              | <i>v.</i> to express strong disapproval or criticism of something   |

ANSWERS: 1. inhabitant, 2. circulatory, 3. programmatic, 4. condemn, 5. orchestrate, 6. glazed, 7. straitjacket, 8. skyscraper, 9. condemn

- |   |    |  |
|---|----|--|
| 10. em___y a spirit of charity              | v. | to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea   |
| 11. li_____te people from oppression        | v. | to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression   |
| 12. in_____ce fingers                       | v. | to intertwine or weave together in a pattern or design; to connect or link closely or intricately; to intermix or intermingle  |
| 13. steel-framed sky_____er                 | n. | a very tall building, typically one in a city  |
| 14. magical won_____nd                      | n. | a place or situation that is delightful or enchanting, often characterized by a dreamlike or surreal quality; a reference to the fictional world from Lewis Carroll's Alice's Adventures in Wonderland |
| 15. directly int_____ect with those systems | v. | to connect similar things  |
| 16. de_____te the plan                      | v. | to describe or portray something in detail; to clearly and precisely define the boundaries or outline of something   |
| 17. spirit of mo_____ty                     | n. | the quality or condition of being modern; the state or era of being up-to-date in technology, science, and culture   |
| 18. com_____nd English                      | v. | to understand the nature or meaning of something fully   |
| 19. emphasize ind_____ity                   | n. | the qualities or characters that distinguish a particular person or thing from others of the same kind   |

ANSWERS: 10. embody, 11. liberate, 12. interlace, 13. skyscraper, 14. wonderland, 15. interconnect, 16. delineate, 17. modernity, 18. comprehend, 19. individuality

20. imp\_\_\_\_\_le theory *adj.* difficult to believe or accept as true; not credible or convincing; unlikely or improbable
21. the outside fa\_\_\_e of a castle *n.* the face or front of a building, especially a large one; superficial or false appearance intended to conceal something unpleasant
22. military ca\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* a small cafeteria or dining hall, especially one in a military or school setting
23. gl\_\_\_e over eyes *v.* to cover or coat with a thin layer of film, particularly a shiny or glossy layer, such as a layer of protective material on ceramics or a top coat of paint on a surface; to apply a thin, glossy coating to food, often using a sauce or syrup
24. su\_\_\_\_\_e category *v.* to include or encompass within a larger category or concept
25. air-pe\_\_\_\_\_le fabric *adj.* capable of being penetrated, passed through, or absorbed; allowing liquids, gases, or other substances to pass through a surface or material, often with ease
26. orc\_\_\_\_\_te the political reinstatement *v.* to plan, coordinate, or arrange something, especially skillfully or cleverly; (noun) the act of organizing or directing the elements of a composition, especially in music
27. administrative hea\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed

ANSWERS: 20. implausible, 21. facade, 22. canteen, 23. glaze, 24. subsume, 25. permeable, 26. orchestrate, 27. headquarter



28. ma\_\_\_\_\_to statement *n.* a public declaration or statement of policy and aims, usually issued by a political party or government; a written statement or proclamation of one's beliefs or intentions
29. em\_\_e salute *v.* to communicate through facial expressions, gestures, and body language to express strong feelings or emotions
30. ev\_\_\_\_\_te almost overnight *v.* to turn a liquid into a gas; to become less intense and disappear gradually
31. Alice's won\_\_\_\_\_nd *n.* a place or situation that is delightful or enchanting, often characterized by a dreamlike or surreal quality; a reference to the fictional world from Lewis Carroll's Alice's Adventures in Wonderland
32. gl\_\_\_\_d finish *adj.* having a shiny surface or coating, as if covered in glass; having a dull, blank expression
33. un\_\_\_\_d the stroller *v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown
34. po\_\_\_\_\_y feelings in words *v.* to depict or describe someone or something in a painting, film, book, or other artistic work
35. un\_\_\_\_d the story *v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown

ANSWERS: 28. manifesto, 29. emote, 30. evaporate, 31. wonderland, 32. glazed, 33. unfold, 34. portray, 35. unfold

36. pro\_\_\_\_\_tic framework *adj.* relating to or characterized by a systematic plan or program, especially one implemented using computers or other methods
37. int\_\_\_\_\_ne story *v.* to twist together or become twisted together
38. can\_\_\_\_\_er bridge *n.* a long projecting beam or structure that is anchored at one end and carries a load at the other end, often used to support balconies, walkways, and bridges
39. a cir\_\_\_\_\_ry disease *adj.* relating to the system that moves blood through the body, which includes the heart, arteries, and veins
40. de\_\_\_\_\_te a picture of the future *v.* to describe or portray something in detail; to clearly and precisely define the boundaries or outline of something
41. window s\_\_l *n.* a horizontal piece of material, such as wood or stone, that forms the bottom of a window or door frame; a narrow shelf or ledge at the bottom of a window or door
42. an\_\_\_\_\_e the body *v.* to make something full of interest and energy
43. lo\_\_\_\_\_r dinner *n.* a marine crustacean with a hard, often brightly colored shell, a pair of large pincers, and a tail used for swimming
44. to\_\_\_e off a ledge *v.* to cause to lose balance and fall over, especially by pushing

ANSWERS: 36. programmatic, 37. intertwine, 38. cantilever, 39. circulatory, 40. delineate, 41. sill, 42. animate, 43. lobster, 44. topple

45. functional mul\_\_\_\_\_ity *n.* a large number or variety of something; the quality or state of being multiple or manifold
46. quiet co\_\_\_\_\_rd *n.* an open space surrounded by buildings or walls, often in the center of a building or group of buildings
47. accurately po\_\_\_\_\_y the condition *v.* to depict or describe someone or something in a painting, film, book, or other artistic work
48. fa\_\_\_e of wealth *n.* the face or front of a building, especially a large one; superficial or false appearance intended to conceal something unpleasant
49. antibiotic-resistant g\_\_m *n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
50. ou\_\_o the competition *v.* to do better than someone; to surpass
51. int\_\_\_\_\_ne thread *v.* to twist together or become twisted together
52. imp\_\_\_\_\_te a character *v.* to pretend to be someone else, often with the intent to deceive or defraud; to imitate the mannerisms or speech of another person as a form of tribute or satire
53. the ri\_\_r of the law *n.* strictness or severity in opinion, temper, or judgment
54. fo\_\_\_\_\_nts in the snow *n.* a mark of a foot, shoe, or animal's foot left on a surface

ANSWERS: 45. multiplicity, 46. courtyard, 47. portray, 48. facade, 49. germ, 50. outdo, 51. intertwine, 52. impersonate, 53. rigor, 54. footprint

55. psychological ty\_\_\_\_gy *n.* the study or classification of types or patterns, particularly in terms of objects, concepts, or characteristics; a system or method of categorizing or organizing things into specific types or groups based on shared traits or attributes
56. re\_\_\_\_e the cardboard boxes *v.* to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again
57. da\_\_m point *n.* (a singular form of the word "data") a single piece of information or a fact used as a basis for reasoning or further analysis
58. pro\_\_\_\_ly insightful *adv.* to a great or complete degree; deeply
59. ou\_\_o him in trickery *v.* to do better than someone; to surpass
60. the early inh\_\_\_\_nts of Europe *n.* a person or an animal that lives in a particular place
61. di\_\_\_\_t a personality *v.* to cut into pieces to study the structure of something in detail
62. re\_\_\_\_e milk packaging into new paper *v.* to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again
63. he\_\_\_\_n head bolt *n.* a six-sided polygon with six angles and six sides of equal length
64. in\_\_\_\_t a cave *v.* to live in a specific location; to reside
65. academic ri\_\_r *n.* strictness or severity in opinion, temper, or judgment
66. he\_\_\_\_n pattern *n.* a six-sided polygon with six angles and six sides of equal length

ANSWERS: 55. typology, 56. recycle, 57. datum, 58. profoundly, 59. outdo, 60. inhabitant, 61. dissect, 62. recycle, 63. hexagon, 64. inhabit, 65. rigor, 66. hexagon

67. ty\_\_\_\_gy study *n.* the study or classification of types or patterns, particularly in terms of objects, concepts, or characteristics; a system or method of categorizing or organizing things into specific types or groups based on shared traits or attributes
68. school ca\_\_\_\_n *n.* a small cafeteria or dining hall, especially one in a military or school setting
69. em\_\_\_\_y my goal *v.* to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea
70. com\_\_\_\_nd instructions *v.* to understand the nature or meaning of something fully
71. re\_\_\_\_in a child *v.* to prevent or hold back from doing something, often by physical or moral force; to limit or restrict one's actions or behavior; to control or moderate strong emotions or impulses
72. career tra\_\_\_\_ry *n.* the curved path followed by an object moving through space
73. su\_\_\_\_e data *v.* to include or encompass within a larger category or concept
74. en\_\_\_\_p the whole world *v.* to surround and cover completely; to encase
75. mul\_\_\_\_ity of languages *n.* a large number or variety of something; the quality or state of being multiple or manifold
76. det\_\_\_\_al eating habits *adj.* causing harm or damage
77. pe\_\_\_\_le membrane *adj.* capable of being penetrated, passed through, or absorbed; allowing liquids, gases, or other substances to pass through a surface or material, often with ease

ANSWERS: 67. typology, 68. canteen, 69. embody, 70. comprehend, 71. restrain, 72. trajectory, 73. subsume, 74. envelop, 75. multiplicity, 76. detrimental, 77. permeable

78. fi\_\_\_\_\_e characters *adj.* not real or actual; invented or imagined; relating to or having the characteristics of fiction
79. can\_\_\_\_\_er beam *n.* a long projecting beam or structure that is anchored at one end and carries a load at the other end, often used to support balconies, walkways, and bridges
80. en\_\_\_\_\_p her in a bear hug *v.* to surround and cover completely; to encase
81. di\_\_\_\_\_t the data *v.* to cut into pieces to study the structure of something in detail
82. ev\_\_\_\_\_te the water *v.* to turn a liquid into a gas; to become less intense and disappear gradually
83. he\_\_\_\_\_ic philosophy *adj.* completely sealed or airtight, often used to describe a container or space; having a mysterious or hard-to-understand quality, often used to describe a text or idea that is difficult to interpret or decode
84. sleep pro\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* to a great or complete degree; deeply
85. fi\_\_\_\_\_e language *adj.* not real or actual; invented or imagined; relating to or having the characteristics of fiction
86. sy\_\_\_\_\_y collaboration *n.* the interaction of elements that, when combined, produce a total effect that is greater than the sum of the individual elements
87. an emergency hea\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed

ANSWERS: 78. fictive, 79. cantilever, 80. envelop, 81. dissect, 82. evaporate, 83. hermetic, 84. profoundly, 85. fictive, 86. synergy, 87. headquarter

88. he\_\_\_\_ic environment *adj.* completely sealed or airtight, often used to describe a container or space; having a mysterious or hard-to-understand quality, often used to describe a text or idea that is difficult to interpret or decode
89. to\_\_\_\_e communist rule *v.* to cause to lose balance and fall over, especially by pushing
90. environmental ma\_\_\_\_\_to *n.* a public declaration or statement of policy and aims, usually issued by a political party or government; a written statement or proclamation of one's beliefs or intentions
91. motion b\_\_r *n.* a faint or indistinct image or sound; something that is not clear or distinct; (verb) to become unclear; to lose clear vision
92. the fo\_\_\_\_\_nts of an earlier civilization *n.* a mark of a foot, shoe, or animal's foot left on a surface
93. uti\_\_\_\_\_an design *adj.* designed to be practical and functional rather than decorative or luxurious
94. an\_\_\_\_e his soul *v.* to make something full of interest and energy
95. fresh lo\_\_\_\_r *n.* a marine crustacean with a hard, often brightly colored shell, a pair of large pincers, and a tail used for swimming
96. pri\_\_\_\_\_al forms of life *adj.* existing from the beginning of time or the start of a particular process; relating to the earliest stage of the universe

ANSWERS: 88. hermetic, 89. topple, 90. manifesto, 91. blur, 92. footprint, 93. utilitarian, 94. animate, 95. lobster, 96. primordial

97. em\_\_e through art      *v.* to communicate through facial expressions, gestures, and body language to express strong feelings or emotions
98. pri\_\_\_\_\_al gas      *adj.* existing from the beginning of time or the start of a particular process; relating to the earliest stage of the universe
99. path toward mo\_\_\_\_\_ty      *n.* the quality or condition of being modern; the state or era of being up-to-date in technology, science, and culture
100. s\_\_l plate      *n.* a horizontal piece of material, such as wood or stone, that forms the bottom of a window or door frame; a narrow shelf or ledge at the bottom of a window or door
101. spacious co\_\_\_\_\_rd      *n.* an open space surrounded by buildings or walls, often in the center of a building or group of buildings
102. gl\_\_e a window      *v.* to cover or coat with a thin layer of film, particularly a shiny or glossy layer, such as a layer of protective material on ceramics or a top coat of paint on a surface; to apply a thin, glossy coating to food, often using a sauce or syrup
103. imp\_\_\_\_\_le excuse      *adj.* difficult to believe or accept as true; not credible or convincing; unlikely or improbable
104. det\_\_\_\_\_al to good health      *adj.* causing harm or damage
105. statistical da\_\_m      *n.* (a singular form of the word "data") a single piece of information or a fact used as a basis for reasoning or further analysis

ANSWERS: 97. emote, 98. primordial, 99. modernity, 100. sill, 101. courtyard, 102. glaze, 103. implausible, 104. detrimental, 105. datum



106. imp\_\_\_\_\_te a government official     *v.* to pretend to be someone else, often with the intent to deceive or defraud; to imitate the mannerisms or speech of another person as a form of tribute or satire
107. uti\_\_\_\_\_an economics     *adj.* designed to be practical and functional rather than decorative or luxurious
108. a g\_\_m-free environment     *n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
109. your ind\_\_\_\_\_ity     *n.* the qualities or characters that distinguish a particular person or thing from others of the same kind
110. in\_\_\_\_\_t the stomach     *v.* to live in a specific location; to reside
111. human activities int\_\_\_\_\_ect with the environment     *v.* to connect similar things
112. re\_\_\_\_\_in from violence     *v.* to prevent or hold back from doing something, often by physical or moral force; to limit or restrict one's actions or behavior; to control or moderate strong emotions or impulses
113. in\_\_\_\_\_ce strands of hair     *v.* to intertwine or weave together in a pattern or design; to connect or link closely or intricately; to intermix or intermingle
114. a tra\_\_\_\_\_ry missile     *n.* the curved path followed by an object moving through space
115. b\_\_r image     *n.* a faint or indistinct image or sound; something that is not clear or distinct; (verb) to become unclear; to lose clear vision

ANSWERS: 106. impersonate, 107. utilitarian, 108. germ, 109. individuality, 110. inhabit, 111. interconnect, 112. restrain, 113. interlace, 114. trajectory, 115. blur

116. sy\_\_\_\_y between businesses      *n.* the interaction of elements that, when combined, produce a total effect that is greater than the sum of the individual elements
117. li\_\_\_\_te potential      *v.* to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression
118. str\_\_\_\_ket therapy      *n.* a garment or device designed to restrain a person's arms and body, typically used in psychiatric or medical settings to prevent a patient from harming themselves or others

ANSWERS: 116. synergy, 117. liberate, 118. straitjacket

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The vines \_\_\_\_\_ to form a thick canopy overhead.  
*v.* to twist together or become twisted together
2. The new policy had a \_\_\_\_\_ impact on small businesses.  
*adj.* causing harm or damage
3. The novel affected her \_\_\_\_\_ causing her to question her beliefs and values.  
*adv.* to a great or complete degree; deeply
4. The soldiers gathered in the \_\_\_\_\_ to eat their rations and catch up on the latest news from home.  
*n.* a small cafeteria or dining hall, especially one in a military or school setting
5. The positive attitude of the supervisor \_\_\_\_\_ the discussion.  
*v.* to make something full of interest and energy
6. The scientist \_\_\_\_\_ the frog to study its internal organs.  
*v.* to cut into pieces to study the structure of something in detail
7. The fog \_\_\_\_\_ the city, making it difficult to see.  
*v.* to surround and cover completely; to encase
8. The designer utilized a \_\_\_\_\_ technique to create a sleek and modern staircase.  
*n.* a long projecting beam or structure that is anchored at one end and carries a load at the other end, often used to support balconies, walkways, and bridges

ANSWERS: 1. intertwine, 2. detrimental, 3. profoundly, 4. canteen, 5. animated, 6. dissected, 7. enveloped, 8. cantilever

9. A gentle \_\_\_\_\_ concealed his powerfulness.
- n.* the face or front of a building, especially a large one; superficial or false appearance intended to conceal something unpleasant
10. We largely \_\_\_\_\_ the circuit board of cell phones because they contain a lot of valuable metals.
- v.* to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again
11. The baker used a brush to \_\_\_\_\_ the donuts with a sweet, shiny coating.
- v.* to cover or coat with a thin layer of film, particularly a shiny or glossy layer, such as a layer of protective material on ceramics or a top coat of paint on a surface; to apply a thin, glossy coating to food, often using a sauce or syrup
12. He carefully \_\_\_\_\_ the details of his business plan.
- v.* to plan, coordinate, or arrange something, especially skillfully or cleverly; (noun) the act of organizing or directing the elements of a composition, especially in music
13. The colorful garden was a \_\_\_\_\_ of various plants and flowers.
- n.* a place or situation that is delightful or enchanting, often characterized by a dreamlike or surreal quality; a reference to the fictional world from Lewis Carroll's Alice's Adventures in Wonderland
14. The sun will \_\_\_\_\_ the mist.
- v.* to turn a liquid into a gas; to become less intense and disappear gradually
15. The new software will \_\_\_\_\_ all the functions of the old one, making it unnecessary.
- v.* to include or encompass within a larger category or concept

ANSWERS: 9. facade, 10. recycle, 11. glaze, 12. orchestrated, 13. wonderland, 14. evaporate, 15. subsume

16. The statue was old and unstable, so it easily \_\_\_\_\_ over.  
*v.* to cause to lose balance and fall over, especially by pushing
17. The linguist studied the \_\_\_\_\_ of languages across different regions.  
*n.* the study or classification of types or patterns, particularly in terms of objects, concepts, or characteristics; a system or method of categorizing or organizing things into specific types or groups based on shared traits or attributes
18. The company has shown an excellent growth \_\_\_\_\_ over the years.  
*n.* the curved path followed by an object moving through space
19. The honeycomb structure of a beehive is made up of \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a six-sided polygon with six angles and six sides of equal length
20. The writer's \_\_\_\_\_ novel was a captivating tale of adventure and intrigue.  
*adj.* not real or actual; invented or imagined; relating to or having the characteristics of fiction
21. We'll need at least ten pieces of \_\_\_\_\_ to complete this analysis.  
*n.* (a singular form of the word "data") a single piece of information or a fact used as a basis for reasoning or further analysis
22. He has a strong sense of \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the qualities or characters that distinguish a particular person or thing from others of the same kind
23. The architect needs to \_\_\_\_\_ the precise measurements of the building plan.  
*v.* to describe or portray something in detail; to clearly and precisely define the boundaries or outline of something

ANSWERS: 16. toppled, 17. typology, 18. trajectory, 19. hexagons, 20. fictive, 21. datum, 22. individuality, 23. delineate

24. The restaurant served a delicious \_\_\_\_\_ steamed to perfection.
- n.* a marine crustacean with a hard, often brightly colored shell, a pair of large pincers, and a tail used for swimming
25. When the dead body was found, \_\_\_\_\_ mortis had already begun.
- n.* strictness or severity in opinion, temper, or judgment
26. The political party issued a \_\_\_\_\_ outlining its plans for the country's future.
- n.* a public declaration or statement of policy and aims, usually issued by a political party or government; a written statement or proclamation of one's beliefs or intentions
27. The new software program was designed to increase productivity by promoting employee \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the interaction of elements that, when combined, produce a total effect that is greater than the sum of the individual elements
28. The police had to \_\_\_\_\_ the suspect after he became violent during the arrest.
- v.* to prevent or hold back from doing something, often by physical or moral force; to limit or restrict one's actions or behavior; to control or moderate strong emotions or impulses
29. The \_\_\_\_\_ of his idea came from watching birds flying in flocks.
- n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
30. The actor could \_\_\_\_\_ a wide range of emotions on screen, earning them critical acclaim.
- v.* to communicate through facial expressions, gestures, and body language to express strong feelings or emotions

ANSWERS: 24. lobster, 25. rigor, 26. manifesto, 27. synergy, 28. restrain, 29. germ, 30. emote

31. The 50-floor \_\_\_\_\_ loomed over the city, dwarfing the other buildings.  
*n.* a very tall building, typically one in a city
32. The comedian is famous for his ability to \_\_\_\_\_ famous politicians.  
*v.* to pretend to be someone else, often with the intent to deceive or defraud; to imitate the mannerisms or speech of another person as a form of tribute or satire
33. I have no idea what sort of folks \_\_\_\_\_ the neighborhood.  
*v.* to live in a specific location; to reside
34. The company's new products \_\_\_\_\_ the values of innovation and sustainability.  
*v.* to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea
35. The \_\_\_\_\_ system of the animal is also responsible for heat transportation.  
*adj.* relating to the system that moves blood through the body, which includes the heart, arteries, and veins
36. The prisoners were \_\_\_\_\_ after the war ended.  
*v.* to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression
37. The patient was put in a \_\_\_\_\_ to prevent self-harm.  
*n.* a garment or device designed to restrain a person's arms and body, typically used in psychiatric or medical settings to prevent a patient from harming themselves or others
38. The company decided to move its \_\_\_\_\_ to New York City.  
*n.* the central office or location from which a business or organization is managed

ANSWERS: 31. skyscraper, 32. impersonate, 33. inhabit, 34. embody, 35. circulatory, 36. liberated, 37. straitjacket, 38. headquarters

39. The detective found the suspect's story \_\_\_\_\_ and decided to investigate further.  
*adj.* difficult to believe or accept as true; not credible or convincing; unlikely or improbable
40. The dancers \_\_\_\_\_ their movements seamlessly, creating a stunning choreography.  
*v.* to intertwine or weave together in a pattern or design; to connect or link closely or intricately; to intermix or intermingle
41. The kitchen is designed with a \_\_\_\_\_ approach, focusing on practicality rather than aesthetics.  
*adj.* designed to be practical and functional rather than decorative or luxurious
42. The government was \_\_\_\_\_ for its handling of the crisis.  
*v.* to express strong disapproval or criticism of something
43. We choose transportation that has a smaller carbon \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a mark of a foot, shoe, or animal's foot left on a surface
44. The hotel's beautiful \_\_\_\_\_ was the perfect spot for a wedding reception.  
*n.* an open space surrounded by buildings or walls, often in the center of a building or group of buildings
45. The scientists used a \_\_\_\_\_ seal to prevent air from entering the laboratory experiment.  
*adj.* completely sealed or airtight, often used to describe a container or space; having a mysterious or hard-to-understand quality, often used to describe a text or idea that is difficult to interpret or decode

ANSWERS: 39. implausible, 40. interlaced, 41. utilitarian, 42. condemned, 43. footprint, 44. courtyard, 45. hermetic



46. He looked at her with a \_\_\_\_\_ expression, not quite comprehending what she was saying.  
*adj.* having a shiny surface or coating, as if covered in glass; having a dull, blank expression
47. He was fascinated by the contrasts between traditional life and the city's \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the quality or condition of being modern; the state or era of being up-to-date in technology, science, and culture
48. The camera's focus was off, and the image was a \_\_\_\_\_ of colors and shapes.  
*n.* a faint or indistinct image or sound; something that is not clear or distinct; (verb) to become unclear; to lose clear vision
49. The mystery \_\_\_\_\_ as the detectives gathered more clues.  
*v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown
50. Our system can now \_\_\_\_\_ with other databases.  
*v.* to connect similar things
51. He tried to \_\_\_\_\_ his rival by breaking the world record.  
*v.* to do better than someone; to surpass
52. She struggled to \_\_\_\_\_ complex math problems.  
*v.* to understand the nature or meaning of something fully
53. We often \_\_\_\_\_ political problems as religious issues.  
*v.* to depict or describe someone or something in a painting, film, book, or other artistic work

ANSWERS: 46. glazed, 47. modernity, 48. blur, 49. unfolded, 50. interconnect, 51. outdo, 52. comprehend, 53. portray

54. The \_\_\_\_\_ of colors in the sunset was truly breathtaking.
- n.* a large number or variety of something; the quality or state of being multiple or manifold
55. His family is the oldest \_\_\_\_\_ of the island.
- n.* a person or an animal that lives in a particular place
56. The soil needs to be \_\_\_\_\_ so water can easily drain through it.
- adj.* capable of being penetrated, passed through, or absorbed; allowing liquids, gases, or other substances to pass through a surface or material, often with ease
57. The discovery of the \_\_\_\_\_ soup was a crucial step in understanding the origins of life on Earth.
- adj.* existing from the beginning of time or the start of a particular process; relating to the earliest stage of the universe
58. The advertising platform uses a \_\_\_\_\_ approach to match ads to relevant websites and mobile apps automatically.
- adj.* relating to or characterized by a systematic plan or program, especially one implemented using computers or other methods
59. The door \_\_\_\_\_ was painted a bright red to make it more visible.
- n.* a horizontal piece of material, such as wood or stone, that forms the bottom of a window or door frame; a narrow shelf or ledge at the bottom of a window or door

ANSWERS: 54. multiplicity, 55. inhabitant, 56. permeable, 57. primordial, 58. programmatic, 59. sill