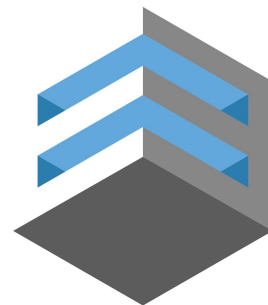


# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Anastasia Taylor-Lind: Fighters and mourners of the Ukrainian revolution | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/anastasia\\_taylor\\_lind\\_fighters\\_and\\_mourners\\_of\\_the\\_ukrainian\\_revolution](https://www.ted.com/talks/anastasia_taylor_lind_fighters_and_mourners_of_the_ukrainian_revolution)

### Advanced Words Only

#### IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

## Session 1: Word List

### siege

*n.* the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it

*synonym*: blockade, encirclement, barricade

(1) hostage **siege**, (2) lay **siege** to his house

People began storing up food and supplies for the **siege**.

### stockpile

*n.* a large quantity or reserve of goods or materials that are accumulated and stored for future use, often used for emergency or contingency purposes; (verb) to accumulate or gather a large quantity of something, usually for future use or as a reserve

*synonym*: reserve, hoard, cache

(1) **stockpile** weapons, (2) nuclear **stockpile**

The farmer had a huge **stockpile** of hay for the winter.

### improvisation

*n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

*synonym*: spontaneity, ad-lib, extemporization

(1) **improvisation** on stage, (2) jazz **improvisation**

He created a beautiful piece of music using only **improvisation**.

## far-reaching

*adj.* having a wide or significant impact or influence

*synonym*: extensive, widespread, broad

(1) achieve **far-reaching** reform, (2) **far-reaching** consequences

The **far-reaching** effects of the policy change are still being felt.

## dissatisfy

*v.* to fail to satisfy someone

*synonym*: disappoint, disgruntle, dishearten

(1) **dissatisfy** the users with bugs, (2) **dissatisfy** people with service

The company's results **dissatisfy** everyone.

## allegiance

*n.* loyalty or faithfulness to a person, country, cause, or belief; a pledge or oath of loyalty

*synonym*: loyalty, devotion, faithfulness

(1) loyal **allegiance**, (2) show **allegiance**

The soldiers pledged their **allegiance** to their country.

## confrontation

*n.* the act of facing or dealing with something directly and openly; a direct and often hostile encounter or disagreement

*synonym*: face-off, conflict, competition

(1) violent **confrontation**, (2) verbal **confrontation**

The **confrontation** between the two nations escalated into a full-blown war.

## intensify

*v.* to increase or make something increase in extent or strength

*synonym*: amplify, boost, strengthen

(1) **intensify** diplomatic efforts, (2) **intensify** a good relationship

Rebels have pledged to **intensify** the armed struggle against the dictatorship.

## **makeshift**

*adj.* serving as a temporary substitute or solution; improvised  
*synonym*: improvised, temporary, ad-hoc

(1) **makeshift** shelter, (2) a **makeshift** solution

The team set up a **makeshift** tent for shelter during the storm.

## **barricade**

*n.* a barrier, often improvised or temporary, used to block passage or protect against danger or attack

*synonym*: barrier, obstacle, blockade

(1) **barricade** fencing, (2) police **barricade**

The protestors built a **barricade** to prevent police from entering the area.

## **seductive**

*adj.* tempting or alluring attractively or persuasively; often used to describe a person, behavior, or idea that is intended to lure or entice someone into a specific action or belief

*synonym*: alluring, tempting, enticing

(1) a **seductive** smile, (2) **seductive** behavior

The actor's **seductive** gaze drew the audience's attention on stage.

## **bedeck**

*v.* to adorn or decorate something or someone, often with numerous ornaments, jewels, or embellishments

*synonym*: adorn, decorate, embellish

(1) **bedeck** me in jewels, (2) **bedeck** the Christmas tree

The bride was **bedecked** in a stunning white gown and a veil.

## **decommission**

*v.* to take a machine, building, weapon, or other equipment out of use or service, often permanently or due to age or disrepair

*synonym*: retire, dismantle, disable

(1) **decommission** the dam, (2) **decommission** ship

After years of protests from environmental activists, the government decided to **decommission** the nuclear power plant.

## masculinity

- n.* the qualities or attributes traditionally associated with men, such as physical strength, courage, assertiveness, and so on; the state of being male or manly

*synonym*: manliness, virility, machismo

(1) **masculinity** norms, (2) toxic **masculinity**

Research has shown that rigid ideas of **masculinity** can contribute to domestic violence and other forms of abuse.

## culminate

- v.* to reach a peak or climax

*synonym*: end, finish, conclude

(1) **culminate** in a heart attack, (2) **culminate** in failure

The event will **culminate** in a grand fireworks display.

## snipe

- v.* to make a sly or spiteful remark, often in a concealed or indirect way; to target someone with an unfair or unwarranted attack or criticism

*synonym*: criticize, disparage, sharpshoot

(1) **snipe** at the suspect, (2) **snipe** at each other

The politician **sniped** at his opponent during the debate.

## morgue

- n.* a place where dead bodies are kept, particularly in preparation for burial or identification by their relatives or authorities

*synonym*: mortuary, funeral home, charnel house

(1) clinical **morgue**, (2) overcrowded **morgue**

The attendant at the **morgue** was responsible for cataloging the bodies and their respective information.

## pave

- v.* to cover something with a hard, flat material such as stones, bricks, or concrete, to make it suitable for travel or use

*synonym*: surface, coat, cover

(1) **pave** a new path, (2) **pave** a smoother road

They **paved** the courtyard with bricks, giving it a more polished appearance.

## unfold

- v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown

*synonym*: open, spread out, expose

- (1) **unfold** the story, (2) **unfold** the stroller

The mystery **unfolded** as the detectives gathered more clues.

## elusive

- adj.* difficult to find, define, achieve, or remember

*synonym*: mysterious, ambiguous, inapproachable

- (1) an **elusive** criminal, (2) track down an **elusive** fact

The physicist who found the **elusive** particle won the Nobel Prize.

## mourning

- n.* the act or expression of sorrow or grief for someone who has died; a period of time set aside for such grieving

*synonym*: grieving, sorrow, lamentation

- (1) **mourning** period, (2) **mourning** ritual

She wore black clothing as a symbol of **mourning** for her grandmother.

## envelop

- v.* to surround and cover completely; to encase

*synonym*: wrap, cover, surround

- (1) **envelop** the whole world, (2) **envelop** her in a bear hug

The fog **enveloped** the city, making it difficult to see.

## pastel

- n.* a soft and pale shade of a color, often used in art or fashion design; a type of crayon or pencil made of powdered pigment and binder, used for drawing or coloring

*synonym*: chalk, crayon, color stick

- (1) **pastel** drawing, (2) **pastel** palette

Her artwork features soft **pastel** colors and dreamy landscapes.

## carnation

- n.* a type of flower known for its fragrant and colorful blossoms, typically with a single bloom on each stem,

often used in floral arrangements and symbolize love, fascination, and distinction

*synonym*: flower, blossom

(1) pink **carnation**, (2) fresh **carnation**

She wore a beautiful **carnation** corsage on her wedding day.

## **encamp**

v. to set up or establish a camp or temporary living area, typically for a group of people or soldiers

*synonym*: camp, pitch, settle

(1) **encamp** overnight, (2) **encamp** at the base of the mountain

The troops decided to **encamp** near the river for the night before continuing their march.

## **mourn**

v. to feel or express sorrow, grief, or sadness, especially over the death of someone

*synonym*: grieve, lament, weep

(1) **mourn** with deep grief, (2) **mourn** death

We **mourned** the loss of our dear friend at the memorial service.

## **displace**

v. to force someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation

*synonym*: evict, exile, remove

(1) **displace** workers, (2) **displace** the explosive power

The construction of the new dam will **displace** hundreds of families living downstream.

## **dismantle**

v. to take apart or demolish (a structure, machine, system, or the like); to strip off fittings or equipment

*synonym*: take apart, demolish, take down

(1) **dismantle** a machine, (2) **dismantle** a system

The old building had to be **dismantled** because it was structurally unsound.

## billboard

*n.* a large outdoor sign or display that is used for advertising, marketing, or public information, typically located along highways or main roads

*synonym*: hoarding, signboard, advertisement

(1) **billboard** advertising, (2) digital **billboard**

The new **billboard** on the highway promotes a popular vacation destination.

## depict

*v.* to illustrate someone or something in a photograph

*synonym*: illustrate, describe, express

(1) **depict** a scene, (2) **depict** a feeling of isolation

His son had accurately **depicted** the bloom.

## burnout

*n.* the state of being exceedingly exhausted or unwell, either physically or mentally, as a result of overworking

*synonym*: breakdown, exhaustion, fatigue

(1) **burnout** syndrome, (2) mental **burnout**

He suffered from job **burnout** because of hard work.

## proclaim

*v.* to announce or state something publicly and forcefully

*synonym*: announce, declare, trumpet

(1) **proclaim** victory, (2) **proclaim** law

The leader **proclaimed** a state of emergency in the country.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1. di_____le a machine            | <i>v.</i> to take apart or demolish (a structure, machine, system, or the like); to strip off fittings or equipment   |
| 2. far_____ing consequences       | <i>adj.</i> having a wide or significant impact or influence  |
| 3. dis_____fy the users with bugs | <i>v.</i> to fail to satisfy someone  |
| 4. en_____p the whole world       | <i>v.</i> to surround and cover completely; to encase   |
| 5. de____t a feeling of isolation | <i>v.</i> to illustrate someone or something in a photograph  |
| 6. lay si__e to his house         | <i>n.</i> the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it   |
| 7. violent con_____ion            | <i>n.</i> the act of facing or dealing with something directly and openly; a direct and often hostile encounter or disagreement   |
| 8. toxic mas_____ty               | <i>n.</i> the qualities or attributes traditionally associated with men, such as physical strength, courage, assertiveness, and so on; the state of being male or manly |
| 9. di_____ce workers              | <i>v.</i> to force someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation                   |
| 10. mas_____ty norms              | <i>n.</i> the qualities or attributes traditionally associated with men, such as physical strength, courage, assertiveness, and so on; the state of being male or manly |

ANSWERS: 1. dismantle, 2. far-reaching, 3. dissatisfy, 4. envelop, 5. depict, 6. siege, 7. confrontation, 8. masculinity, 9. displace, 10. masculinity



- |                               |    |   |
|-------------------------------|----|---|
| 11. sn__e at each other       | v. | to make a sly or spiteful remark, often in a concealed or indirect way; to target someone with an unfair or unwarranted attack or criticism   |
| 12. sn__e at the suspect      | v. | to make a sly or spiteful remark, often in a concealed or indirect way; to target someone with an unfair or unwarranted attack or criticism   |
| 13. clinical mo___e           | n. | a place where dead bodies are kept, particularly in preparation for burial or identification by their relatives or authorities  |
| 14. de___t a scene            | v. | to illustrate someone or something in a photograph  |
| 15. fresh ca_____on           | n. | a type of flower known for its fragrant and colorful blossoms, typically with a single bloom on each stem, often used in floral arrangements and symbolize love, fascination, and distinction |
| 16. be___k the Christmas tree | v. | to adorn or decorate something or someone, often with numerous ornaments, jewels, or embellishments   |
| 17. en____p her in a bear hug | v. | to surround and cover completely; to encase   |
| 18. loyal all_____ce          | n. | loyalty or faithfulness to a person, country, cause, or belief; a pledge or oath of loyalty   |
| 19. cu_____te in failure      | v. | to reach a peak or climax   |
| 20. bu____t syndrome          | n. | the state of being exceedingly exhausted or unwell, either physically or mentally, as a result of overworking   |

ANSWERS: 11. snipe, 12. snipe, 13. morgue, 14. depict, 15. carnation, 16. bedeck, 17. envelop, 18. allegiance, 19. culminate, 20. burnout

- |                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| 21. nuclear st_____le   | <i>n.</i> a large quantity or reserve of goods or materials that are accumulated and stored for future use, often used for emergency or contingency purposes; (verb) to accumulate or gather a large quantity of something, usually for future use or as a reserve |
| 22. police ba_____de    | <i>n.</i> a barrier, often improvised or temporary, used to block passage or protect against danger or attack  |
| 23. p__e a new path     | <i>v.</i> to cover something with a hard, flat material such as stones, bricks, or concrete, to make it suitable for travel or use   |
| 24. be___k me in jewels | <i>v.</i> to adorn or decorate something or someone, often with numerous ornaments, jewels, or embellishments  |
| 25. digital bi_____rd   | <i>n.</i> a large outdoor sign or display that is used for advertising, marketing, or public information, typically located along highways or main roads   |
| 26. mo_____ng ritual    | <i>n.</i> the act or expression of sorrow or grief for someone who has died; a period of time set aside for such grieving  |
| 27. un___d the story    | <i>v.</i> to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown  |
| 28. st_____le weapons   | <i>n.</i> a large quantity or reserve of goods or materials that are accumulated and stored for future use, often used for emergency or contingency purposes; (verb) to accumulate or gather a large quantity of something, usually for future use or as a reserve |

ANSWERS: 21. stockpile, 22. barricade, 23. pave, 24. bedeck, 25. billboard, 26. mourning, 27. unfold, 28. stockpile

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|--------------------------------|---|
| 29. bi_____rd advertising      | <i>n.</i> a large outdoor sign or display that is used for advertising, marketing, or public information, typically located along highways or main roads  |
| 30. hostage si__e              | <i>n.</i> the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it   |
| 31. pink ca_____on             | <i>n.</i> a type of flower known for its fragrant and colorful blossoms, typically with a single bloom on each stem, often used in floral arrangements and symbolize love, fascination, and distinction |
| 32. a se_____ve smile          | <i>adj.</i> tempting or alluring attractively or persuasively; often used to describe a person, behavior, or idea that is intended to lure or entice someone into a specific action or belief           |
| 33. achieve far_____ing reform | <i>adj.</i> having a wide or significant impact or influence  |
| 34. mo_____ng period           | <i>n.</i> the act or expression of sorrow or grief for someone who has died; a period of time set aside for such grieving   |
| 35. ma_____ft shelter          | <i>adj.</i> serving as a temporary substitute or solution; improvised   |
| 36. pa____l drawing            | <i>n.</i> a soft and pale shade of a color, often used in art or fashion design; a type of crayon or pencil made of powdered pigment and binder, used for drawing or coloring                           |
| 37. dec_____ion the dam        | <i>v.</i> to take a machine, building, weapon, or other equipment out of use or service, often permanently or due to age or disrepair   |

ANSWERS: 29. billboard, 30. siege, 31. carnation, 32. seductive, 33. far-reaching, 34. mourning, 35. makeshift, 36. pastel, 37. decommission

- |                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| 38. verbal con_____ion             | <i>n.</i> the act of facing or dealing with something directly and openly; a direct and often hostile encounter or disagreement                       |
| 39. a ma_____ft solution           | <i>adj.</i> serving as a temporary substitute or solution; improvised   |
| 40. di_____ce the explosive power  | <i>v.</i> to force someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation |
| 41. mo__n with deep grief          | <i>v.</i> to feel or express sorrow, grief, or sadness, especially over the death of someone  |
| 42. mo__n death                    | <i>v.</i> to feel or express sorrow, grief, or sadness, especially over the death of someone  |
| 43. p__e a smoother road           | <i>v.</i> to cover something with a hard, flat material such as stones, bricks, or concrete, to make it suitable for travel or use                    |
| 44. en___p overnight               | <i>v.</i> to set up or establish a camp or temporary living area, typically for a group of people or soldiers   |
| 45. an el_____e criminal           | <i>adj.</i> difficult to find, define, achieve, or remember   |
| 46. dis_____fy people with service | <i>v.</i> to fail to satisfy someone  |
| 47. un___d the stroller            | <i>v.</i> to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown       |

ANSWERS: 38. confrontation, 39. makeshift, 40. displace, 41. mourn, 42. mourn, 43. pave, 44. encamp, 45. elusive, 46. dissatisfy, 47. unfold

48. pa___l palette	<i>n.</i> a soft and pale shade of a color, often used in art or fashion design; a type of crayon or pencil made of powdered pigment and binder, used for drawing or coloring
49. se_____ve behavior	<i>adj.</i> tempting or alluring attractively or persuasively; often used to describe a person, behavior, or idea that is intended to lure or entice someone into a specific action or belief
50. track down an el_____e fact	<i>adj.</i> difficult to find, define, achieve, or remember
51. en___p at the base of the mountain	<i>v.</i> to set up or establish a camp or temporary living area, typically for a group of people or soldiers
52. cu_____te in a heart attack	<i>v.</i> to reach a peak or climax
53. pr_____im law	<i>v.</i> to announce or state something publicly and forcefully
54. show all_____ce	<i>n.</i> loyalty or faithfulness to a person, country, cause, or belief; a pledge or oath of loyalty
55. overcrowded mo___e	<i>n.</i> a place where dead bodies are kept, particularly in preparation for burial or identification by their relatives or authorities
56. in_____fy diplomatic efforts	<i>v.</i> to increase or make something increase in extent or strength
57. dec_____ion ship	<i>v.</i> to take a machine, building, weapon, or other equipment out of use or service, often permanently or due to age or disrepair

ANSWERS: 48. pastel, 49. seductive, 50. elusive, 51. encamp, 52. culminate, 53. proclaim, 54. allegiance, 55. morgue, 56. intensify, 57. decommission

58. pr_____im victory	<i>v.</i>	to announce or state something publicly and forcefully
59. imp_____ion on stage	<i>n.</i>	the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
60. mental bu_____t	<i>n.</i>	the state of being exceedingly exhausted or unwell, either physically or mentally, as a result of overworking
61. in_____fy a good relationship	<i>v.</i>	to increase or make something increase in extent or strength
62. ba_____de fencing	<i>n.</i>	a barrier, often improvised or temporary, used to block passage or protect against danger or attack
63. jazz imp_____ion	<i>n.</i>	the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
64. di_____le a system	<i>v.</i>	to take apart or demolish (a structure, machine, system, or the like); to strip off fittings or equipment

ANSWERS: 58. proclaim, 59. improvisation, 60. burnout, 61. intensify, 62. barricade, 63. improvisation, 64. dismantle

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. He suffered from job \_\_\_\_\_ because of hard work.  
*n.* the state of being exceedingly exhausted or unwell, either physically or mentally, as a result of overworking
2. After years of protests from environmental activists, the government decided to \_\_\_\_\_ the nuclear power plant.  
*v.* to take a machine, building, weapon, or other equipment out of use or service, often permanently or due to age or disrepair
3. The team set up a \_\_\_\_\_ tent for shelter during the storm.  
*adj.* serving as a temporary substitute or solution; improvised
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ between the two nations escalated into a full-blown war.  
*n.* the act of facing or dealing with something directly and openly; a direct and often hostile encounter or disagreement
5. Research has shown that rigid ideas of \_\_\_\_\_ can contribute to domestic violence and other forms of abuse.  
*n.* the qualities or attributes traditionally associated with men, such as physical strength, courage, assertiveness, and so on; the state of being male or manly
6. The bride was \_\_\_\_\_ in a stunning white gown and a veil.  
*v.* to adorn or decorate something or someone, often with numerous ornaments, jewels, or embellishments
7. They \_\_\_\_\_ the courtyard with bricks, giving it a more polished appearance.  
*v.* to cover something with a hard, flat material such as stones, bricks, or concrete, to make it suitable for travel or use

ANSWERS: 1. burnout, 2. decommission, 3. makeshift, 4. confrontation, 5. masculinity, 6. bedecked, 7. paved

8. He created a beautiful piece of music using only \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
9. The physicist who found the \_\_\_\_\_ particle won the Nobel Prize.  
*adj.* difficult to find, define, achieve, or remember
10. The troops decided to \_\_\_\_\_ near the river for the night before continuing their march.  
*v.* to set up or establish a camp or temporary living area, typically for a group of people or soldiers
11. The construction of the new dam will \_\_\_\_\_ hundreds of families living downstream.  
*v.* to force someone or something to leave their home or place of origin, especially as a result of conflict, natural disaster, or manipulation
12. We \_\_\_\_\_ the loss of our dear friend at the memorial service.  
*v.* to feel or express sorrow, grief, or sadness, especially over the death of someone
13. The \_\_\_\_\_ effects of the policy change are still being felt.  
*adj.* having a wide or significant impact or influence
14. The actor's \_\_\_\_\_ gaze drew the audience's attention on stage.  
*adj.* tempting or alluring attractively or persuasively; often used to describe a person, behavior, or idea that is intended to lure or entice someone into a specific action or belief
15. Rebels have pledged to \_\_\_\_\_ the armed struggle against the dictatorship.  
*v.* to increase or make something increase in extent or strength

ANSWERS: 8. improvisation, 9. elusive, 10. encamp, 11. displace, 12. mourned, 13. far-reaching, 14. seductive, 15. intensify



16. The farmer had a huge \_\_\_\_\_ of hay for the winter.

- n.* a large quantity or reserve of goods or materials that are accumulated and stored for future use, often used for emergency or contingency purposes; (verb) to accumulate or gather a large quantity of something, usually for future use or as a reserve

17. The protestors built a \_\_\_\_\_ to prevent police from entering the area.

- n.* a barrier, often improvised or temporary, used to block passage or protect against danger or attack

18. The event will \_\_\_\_\_ in a grand fireworks display.

- v.* to reach a peak or climax

19. The mystery \_\_\_\_\_ as the detectives gathered more clues.

- v.* to open up or spread out something that is folded or rolled up; to reveal or disclose something that was previously hidden or unknown

20. Her artwork features soft \_\_\_\_\_ colors and dreamy landscapes.

- n.* a soft and pale shade of a color, often used in art or fashion design; a type of crayon or pencil made of powdered pigment and binder, used for drawing or coloring

21. The fog \_\_\_\_\_ the city, making it difficult to see.

- v.* to surround and cover completely; to encase

22. The attendant at the \_\_\_\_\_ was responsible for cataloging the bodies and their respective information.

- n.* a place where dead bodies are kept, particularly in preparation for burial or identification by their relatives or authorities

ANSWERS: 16. stockpile, 17. barricade, 18. culminate, 19. unfolded, 20. pastel, 21. enveloped, 22. morgue

23. The company's results \_\_\_\_\_ everyone.

- v.* to fail to satisfy someone

24. She wore black clothing as a symbol of \_\_\_\_\_ for her grandmother.

- n.* the act or expression of sorrow or grief for someone who has died; a period of time set aside for such grieving

25. She wore a beautiful \_\_\_\_\_ corsage on her wedding day.

- n.* a type of flower known for its fragrant and colorful blossoms, typically with a single bloom on each stem, often used in floral arrangements and symbolize love, fascination, and distinction

26. His son had accurately \_\_\_\_\_ the bloom.

- v.* to illustrate someone or something in a photograph

27. The politician \_\_\_\_\_ at his opponent during the debate.

- v.* to make a sly or spiteful remark, often in a concealed or indirect way; to target someone with an unfair or unwarranted attack or criticism

28. The old building had to be \_\_\_\_\_ because it was structurally unsound.

- v.* to take apart or demolish (a structure, machine, system, or the like); to strip off fittings or equipment

29. People began storing up food and supplies for the \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it

30. The soldiers pledged their \_\_\_\_\_ to their country.

- n.* loyalty or faithfulness to a person, country, cause, or belief; a pledge or oath of loyalty

ANSWERS: 23. dissatisfy, 24. mourning, 25. carnation, 26. depicted, 27. sniped, 28. dismantled, 29. siege, 30. allegiance

31. The leader \_\_\_\_\_ a state of emergency in the country.

*v.* to announce or state something publicly and forcefully

32. The new \_\_\_\_\_ on the highway promotes a popular vacation destination.

*n.* a large outdoor sign or display that is used for advertising, marketing, or public information, typically located along highways or main roads

ANSWERS: 31. proclaimed, 32. billboard