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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Alexandra Horowitz: How do dogs "see" with their noses? | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/alexandra_horowitz_how_dogs_see_with_their_noses

All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

bob v. to move up and down quickly and repeatedly, often in a short, jerky motion; to cut, trim, or shorten hair, especially by repeatedly snipping with scissors; (noun) a hairstyle in which the hair is cut short and even all around, usually above the shoulders

synonym : bobble, bounce, wag

(1) **bob** a quick curtsy, (2) **bob** on the surface of the water
I need to **bob** my head to the beat of the music.

terribly *adv.* very badly; to a great extent or very much

synonym : awfully, abominably, badly

(1) suffer **terribly**, (2) I am **terribly** sorry
His arm was swollen and **terribly** red.

develop v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

synonym : evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill
We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

- hint** *n.* an indirect suggestion; a slight but appreciable amount of something
synonym: clue, indication, suggestion
(1) **hint** of trouble, (2) helpful **hints**
There was no **hint** of a problem.
- moist** *adj.* slightly wet, a state characterized by the presence of moisture or dampness
synonym: damp, humid, wet
(1) **moist** soil, (2) **moist** climate
My hands felt **moist** and sweaty during the exam.
- sponge** *n.* a soft material with many microscopic pores that can absorb a large amount of liquid and is used for washing and cleaning
(1) sea **sponge**, (2) metallic **sponge**
The tiny marine **sponge** has existed for more than 500 million years.
- capture** *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
synonym: catch, arrest, imprison
(1) **capture** a glimpse, (2) **capture** customers' hearts
I was able to **capture** the moment on film.
- scent** *n.* a distinctive smell, especially a pleasant one
synonym: fragrance, aroma, perfume
(1) natural **scent**, (2) **scent** memory
The **scent** of freshly baked bread filled the bakery.
- breeze** *n.* a gentle wind that is not very strong or forceful, typically cool and refreshing
synonym: wind, gust, puff
(1) a **breeze** from an open window, (2) fresh ocean **breeze**
The summer **breeze** was refreshing after the hot day.

separate

v. to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different

synonym : disunite, isolate, ramify

(1) **separate** video into chapter, (2) **separate** cream from milk

We need to **separate** the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.

nostril

n. either of the two openings in the nose through which air is breathed

synonym : nose hole, nasal passage, naris

(1) bleeding **nostril**, (2) clogged **nostril**

She had a tissue ready to wipe her **nostril** after a sneeze.

determinant

n. a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

synonym : cause, factor, element

(1) environmental **determinant**, (2) a **determinant** of crop yields

One **determinant** of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

sniff

v. to inhale audibly through the nose, often to detect or identify a smell; to draw in air through the nostrils with a quick, audible intake of breath

synonym : smell, inhale, scent

(1) **sniff** the air, (2) **sniff** the perfume

The dog stopped to **sniff** around the tree, looking for something interesting.

locate

v. to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something

synonym : discover, find, place

(1) **locate** a missing pet, (2) **locate** a tumor

The robot can accurately **locate** construction material.

tissue

n. an ensemble of similar cells of the animal or plant that together carry out a specific function

synonym: structure, texture, anatomy

(1) a facial **tissue**, (2) loss of muscle **tissue**

The researcher separated the nervous **tissue** for microscopic examinations.

divide

v. to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups

synonym: separate, disconnect, split

(1) **divide** the cake into two pieces, (2) **divide** money equally

Can you **divide** 123321 by eleven?

airflow

n. the flow of air, especially around a moving object such as an aircraft or vehicle

synonym: current, breeze, breath

(1) **airflow** duct, (2) high-speed **airflow**

They thoroughly tested the **airflow** around their latest formula car.

olfactory

adj. relating to the sense of smell; connected with the perception of odors or scents

synonym: olfactive, scent-based, aromatic

(1) **olfactory** cortex, (2) **olfactory** memory

The **olfactory** senses play a key role in our taste and flavor perception.

receptor

n. an organ having nerve endings that respond to stimulation such as heat or cold and makes the body react in a particular way

(1) cellular **receptor**, (2) **receptor** for HIV in humans

Hay fever occurs when a substance called histamine binds to **receptors** in the nose and eyes.

clumsy

adj. lacking in grace or skill; awkward; cumbersome

synonym: awkward, ungainly, inept

(1) **clumsy** at sports, (2) **clumsy** attempt

The **clumsy** waiter accidentally spilled a tray of drinks on a customer.

exhale

v. to breathe out air or vapor from the lungs or mouth; to release or emit something slowly or gently

synonym: breathe out, expel, emit

(1) **exhale** a big sigh, (2) **exhale** cigarette smoke

He took a deep breath and slowly began to **exhale**.

slit

n. a narrow cut or opening, often made by a sharp instrument or tool; (verb) to cut or make a long, narrow opening or incision in something, typically with a sharp instrument such as a knife or scissors

synonym: slash, incision, cut

(1) **slit** pocket, (2) **slit** the fabric

He made a small **slit** in the paper to fit it in the envelope.

swirl

v. to move in a circular or spiral pattern

synonym: spin, whirl, turn

(1) **swirl** the wine, (2) **swirl** up dirt and dust

The chef expertly **swirled** the sauce onto the plate.

odor

n. a distinctive or unpleasant smell; a scent or aroma that can be sensed through the sense of smell

synonym: smell, aroma, fragrance

(1) **odor** control, (2) pleasant **odor**

The **odor** from the trash can was unbearable, so I had to take it out.

molecule

n. a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds

synonym: particle, element, atom

(1) small **molecules**, (2) **molecule** behavior

The shape of the DNA **molecule** is a double helix.

concentration

n. the ability to focus all your time and energy on one thing without thinking about anything else.

synonym: attention, engagement, assiduity

(1) **concentration** of armaments, (2) his research area of **concentration**

This exam requires excellent **concentration** to pass.

impressive

adj. arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill

synonym: impactful, remarkable, exceptional

(1) **impressive** performances, (2) an **impressive** array of facts

The budget reduction was an **impressive** feat for our nation.

nasal

adj. relating to the nose or the sense of smell; characterized by or involving the nasal passage

synonym: adenoidal, pinched, rhinal

(1) **nasal** congestion, (2) **nasal** bone

The **nasal** spray helped alleviate my allergies.

architecture

n. the art and science of designing and constructing buildings

synonym: design, structure, layout

(1) **architecture** design, (2) classic **architecture**

The city is known for its impressive **architecture** and beautiful old buildings.

process

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

synonym: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

scoop

n. a tool for lifting or moving substances in bulk, typically using a concave or spoon-shaped end; a piece of news that is obtained or published before anyone else

synonym : ladle, spoon, dipper

(1) a **scoop** of ice cream, (2) **scoop** of news

The company's marketing team worked hard to get the **scoop** on what their target audience wanted.

dedicate

v. to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use

synonym : consecrate, devote, commit

(1) **dedicate** a few hours, (2) **dedicate** a chapter to the subject

He **dedicated** his life to helping others.

relative

adj. considered and evaluated through comparison with something else

synonym : comparative, proximate, congeneric

(1) a remote **relative**, (2) **relative** factors

Most countries prohibit sexual activity between certain close **relatives**.

brain

n. the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling

synonym : intellect, mind, encephalon

(1) basic **brain** function, (2) permanent **brain** damage

X-rays revealed a small tumor in his **brain**.

distinguish

v. to notice or understand the difference between two people or things

synonym : determine, differentiate, characterize

(1) **distinguish** these two things, (2) **distinguish** man from the other animals

This study **distinguished** four different ways to run a business.

specific

adj. clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise

synonym : particular, definite, distinct

(1) **specific** instructions, (2) industry- **specific** regulations

The scientist conducted a study that provided **specific** details about the species' behavior.

detect

v. to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.

synonym : catch, observe, notice

(1) **detect** a bad event, (2) **detect** smuggling across borders

The security camera has **detected** four intruders.

spritz

v. to spray or moisten something lightly with a fine mist or spray of liquid, often for refreshing, cooling, or adding flavor

synonym : spray, douse, mist

(1) **spritz** perfume, (2) **spritz** with water

The bartender will **spritz** the drink with sparkling water for a refreshing twist.

perfume

n. a liquid that emits and diffuses a pleasant smell, usually used on the skin

synonym : scent, aroma, bouquet

(1) a subtle **perfume**, (2) **perfume** every day

He sniffed the **perfume** voluptuously.

enclose

v. to surround, as with a fence, wall, or barrier; to put within boundaries; to include

synonym : surround, encase, contain

(1) **enclose** a check with a letter, (2) **enclose** area

The walls were **enclosed** to create a private outdoor space.

stadium

n. a large, usually roofless building with tiers of seats for spectators at sports or other events

synonym : arena, field, park

(1) **stadium** seating, (2) **stadium** capacity

The baseball **stadium** was filled with excited fans eagerly awaiting the start of the game.

ingredient

n. one of the things used to make something, especially one of the foods used to make a particular dish

synonym : element, component

(1) secret **ingredients**, (2) compound the **ingredients**

Greed is the primary **ingredient** in the making of criminals.

trash

n. discarded material, refuse, or waste

synonym : garbage, waste, refuse

(1) **trash** bin, (2) **trash** disposal site

The city is taking measures to reduce the amount of **trash** in the streets.

insect

n. any small creature that has six legs and a body divided into three sections

(1) **insect** antenna, (2) **insect** biology

These **insects** are more prevalent above a certain latitude.

distinct

adj. noticeable from something else of a similar type

synonym : different, special, characteristic

(1) **distinct** difference, (2) **distinct** from each other

It is essential to keep these two issues **distinct**.

vomer nasal

adj. relating to a specialized sense organ in certain animals, such as reptiles and mammals, that detects pheromones and other chemical signals related to social behaviors and reproductive activities

synonym : nasal, olfactory

(1) **vomer nasal** neuron, (2) **vomer nasal** response

The **vomer nasal** organ is responsible for sensing pheromones in some animals, such as reptiles and mammals.

hormone

n. a chemical substance made by organs that encourages or influences the development, growth, sex, etc., of an

animal and is carried around the body in the blood

(1) **hormone** secretion, (2) female **hormone**

The doctor diagnosed me with a **hormone** disorder.

naturally

adv. as might be expected; by natural manners

synonym: by nature, inherently, intrinsically

(1) **naturally** arising, (2) **naturally** regenerated forest

He was **naturally** gifted.

release

v. to set free or allow to escape from confinement

synonym: free, let go, discharge

(1) **release** a prisoner, (2) **release** CO2 into the air

The animal rights group worked to **release** the dolphins back into the wild.

identify

v. to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

synonym: determine, specify, recognize

(1) **identify** handwriting, (2) **identify** gene sequences

I will introduce you to how to **identify** the leading causes of the malfunction.

hostile

adj. unfriendly or aggressively opposed

synonym: unfriendly, aggressive, antagonistic

(1) take up a **hostile** attitude, (2) **hostile** environment

The **hostile** takeover of the company was met with resistance from the employees.

alert

v. to warn or arouse to a sense of danger; (adjective) paying close attention or being in a state of readiness for action

synonym: warn, inform, (adjective) vigilant

(1) **alert** consumers to the dangers, (2) **alert** system

The company's cybersecurity team **alerted** the CEO to potential threats.

emotional

adj. relating to people's feelings

synonym : affecting, impactful, impressive

(1) **emotional** health, (2) **emotional** distress

Human **emotional** responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.

pregnant

adj. having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus

synonym : expectant

(1) needs of **pregnant** women, (2) a silence **pregnant** with suspense

She vacated the position when she got **pregnant**.

olfaction

n. the sense of smell; the ability to detect and perceive odors or scents

synonym : smell, scent, aroma

(1) **olfaction** testing, (2) **olfaction** receptors

Some animals have better **olfaction** than humans, enabling them to detect prey from farther away.

primal

adj. of or relating to the earliest stage of development; fundamental; primitive

synonym : original, fundamental, basic

(1) **primal** eras, (2) **primal** fear

The **primal** instincts of the animal kicked in when it was threatened.

bypass

n. an alternative road, channel, pipe, or connection that allows flow while the main one is closed or obstructed;
(verb) to go past or round

(1) gastric **bypass** operation, (2) **bypass** circuit

This patient must undergo **bypass** surgery.

thalamus

n. a midline, interbrain structure that forms a major part of the brain's sensory and motor pathways, receiving signals from various body parts and sending them to appropriate parts of the cerebral cortex for processing

synonym : sensory gateway, brainstem

(1) **thalamus** function, (2) **thalamus** injury

Damage to the **thalamus** can lead to sensory processing disorders and disruptions in perception.

structure

n. the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts

synonym: construction, architecture, establishment

(1) the **structure** of a machine, (2) **structure** and function of the brain

The organizational **structure** of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.

involve

v. to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

synonym: implicate, include, engage

(1) **involve** a lot of paperwork, (2) **involve** a high degree of risk

The investigation **involves** several government agencies and is expected to take several months.

emotion

n. a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others

synonym: feeling, sentiment, passion

(1) control my **emotion**, (2) afraid to show **emotion**

Some **emotions** are common across cultures and backgrounds.

instinct

n. an inborn behavioral pattern that is often responsive to specific stimuli; an innate feeling that causes you to act or believe that something is true

synonym: intuition, aptitude, feeling

(1) **instinct** for self-preservation, (2) aggressive **instinct**

When faced with a dangerous situation, his initial **instinct** was to flee.

perception

n. a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses

synonym : understanding, idea, awareness

(1) keen **perception**, (2) **perception** of a stimulus

He is a man admired for the depth of his **perception**.

immediate

adj. happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else

synonym : prompt, quick, instantaneous

(1) take **immediate** effect, (2) the **immediate** past

Both forts were subject to **immediate** attacks.

visceral

adj. relating to or affecting the internal organs; instinctive or emotional rather than rational; characterized by deep-seated emotional reactions or responses

synonym : instinctive, intuitive, gut

(1) **visceral** organ, (2) **visceral** fear

After watching the horror movie, she had a **visceral** reaction and couldn't sleep all night.

amazing

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

synonym : exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling

The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

traverse

v. to cross or move through a land or water area

synonym : cross, pass through, travel over

(1) **traverse** the region, (2) **traverse** a vast extent of sea

Approximately 1000 automobiles **traverse** the bridge every day.

passersby

n. people who are walking past a particular place often used to refer to a group of people or an undefined number of individuals

synonym : bystanders, onlookers, observers

(1) **passersby** on the sidewalk, (2) group of **passersby**
The busy street was filled with **passersby** hurrying to their destinations.

residue

n. a substance that remains after a process or reaction; a remnant of something that once existed

synonym: remnants, leftover, debris

(1) **residue** after evaporation, (2) chemical **residue**

There was a **residue** of soap in the bottle that wouldn't come out.

hydrant

n. a pipe with a valve and spout, usually located on streets and used for drawing water, especially for firefighting purposes

synonym: fireplug, tap, spigot

(1) **hydrant** valve, (2) fire **hydrant**

The residents reported a leaky **hydrant** in their community, prompting the city to dispatch a maintenance crew

aromatic

adj. having a strong, sweet smell; fragrant

synonym: fragrant, perfumed, redolent

(1) **aromatic** soap, (2) **aromatic** spices

The **aromatic** herbs and spices in the dish made my mouth water.

bulletin

n. a short news report or program on the radio or television; an official statement or broadcast about something important

synonym: posting, announcement, publication

(1) **bulletin** board, (2) the weekly **bulletin**

They publish a special weekly email **bulletin**.

canine

adj. relating to or characteristic of dogs or the dog family; having qualities that are similar to those of dogs, such as loyalty or aggressiveness

synonym: laniary, dog-like, doggy

(1) **canine** behavior, (2) **canine** teeth

The veterinarian recommended a **canine-friendly** diet for my dog's health.

collaboration

n. the act or situation of working together to create or produce something

synonym: affiliation, alliance, coalition

(1) **collaboration** between companies, (2) **collaboration** platform

The partnership program requires a mutual **collaboration** between both agencies.

react

v. to take action in response to something

synonym: respond, reply, oppose

(1) **react** at a high temperature, (2) **react** against his way of thinking

How did he **react** to your idea?

distress

n. a feeling of great worry, sadness, pain, or discomfort

synonym: discomfort, despair, misery

(1) a signal of **distress**, (2) emotional **distress**

She has been in great **distress** since she was heartbroken.

aggression

n. the act of attacking or assaulting; hostile or violent behavior

synonym: hostility, assertiveness, antagonism

(1) **aggression** by a hostile country, (2) naked **aggression**

The dog's **aggression** made it difficult for its owners to take it for a walk.

threat

n. a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation

synonym: menace, danger, hazard

(1) economic **threat**, (2) environmental **threat**

The **threat** of severe weather prompted the city to issue an

evacuation warning.

manifest

v. to show something such as feeling, attitude, quality, etc. clearly through signs or actions

synonym: exhibit, make plain, demonstrate

(1) **manifest** as the word, (2) **manifest** displeasure

The Prime Minister **manifested** his regret for his neighbors

recognizable

adj. easy to become aware of or identify

synonym: noticeable, perceptible, definite

(1) to a **recognizable** degree, (2) **recognizable** landmark

His car was easily **recognizable** in the parking lot.

invisible

adj. impossible or nearly impossible to see

synonym: hidden, imperceptible, unseen

(1) an **invisible** asset, (2) **invisible** stars

The phenomenon is **invisible** at optical wavelengths.

bomb

n. a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something

synonym: missile, explosive, ammunition

(1) atomic **bombs**, (2) disarm the **bomb**

The use of cluster **bombs** is strictly prohibited by international law.

cancer

n. abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

synonym: tumor, carcinoma, malignancy

(1) **cancer** diagnosis, (2) **cancer** research

Breast **cancer** is the most common type of cancer in women.

incredible

adj. unbelievable; enormous

synonym: unbelievable, fantastical, inconceivable

(1) **incredible** amount, (2) at **incredible** speed

Her response revealed **incredible** idiocy.

rev

n. a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

synonym : revolution, RPM, speed

(1) low- **rev** engine, (2) **rev** up the crowd

He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud **rev**.

Session 2: Spelling

1. bleeding no_____l
n. either of the two openings in the nose through which air is breathed
2. an imp_____ve array of facts
adj. arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
3. bu_____in board
n. a short news report or program on the radio or television; an official statement or broadcast about something important
4. fire hy_____t
n. a pipe with a valve and spout, usually located on streets and used for drawing water, especially for firefighting purposes
5. st_____m seating
n. a large, usually roofless building with tiers of seats for spectators at sports or other events
6. s__t the fabric
n. a narrow cut or opening, often made by a sharp instrument or tool; (verb) to cut or make a long, narrow opening or incision in something, typically with a sharp instrument such as a knife or scissors
7. na_____ly arising
adv. as might be expected; by natural manners
8. re__t at a high temperature
v. to take action in response to something
9. the st_____re of a machine
n. the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts

ANSWERS: 1. nostril, 2. impressive, 3. bulletin, 4. hydrant, 5. stadium, 6. slit, 7. naturally, 8. react, 9. structure

10. atomic b__bs *n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something
11. sc__p of news *n.* a tool for lifting or moving substances in bulk, typically using a concave or spoon-shaped end; a piece of news that is obtained or published before anyone else
12. lo___e a tumor *v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
13. cl___y attempt *adj.* lacking in grace or skill; awkward; cumbersome
14. decision-making pr____s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
15. ca___r diagnosis *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
16. sc__t memory *n.* a distinctive smell, especially a pleasant one
17. pr___l fear *adj.* of or relating to the earliest stage of development; fundamental; primitive
18. ol_____ry cortex *adj.* relating to the sense of smell; connected with the perception of odors or scents

ANSWERS: 10. bomb, 11. scoop, 12. locate, 13. clumsy, 14. process, 15. cancer, 16. scent, 17. primal, 18. olfactory

29. in_____e a high degree of risk *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
30. ca_____e customers' hearts *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
31. dis_____sh man from the other animals *v.* to notice or understand the difference between two people or things
32. helpful h__ts *n.* an indirect suggestion; a slight but appreciable amount of something
33. basic br__n function *n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
34. industry-sp_____ic regulations *adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
35. s__t pocket *n.* a narrow cut or opening, often made by a sharp instrument or tool; (verb) to cut or make a long, narrow opening or incision in something, typically with a sharp instrument such as a knife or scissors
36. mo__t climate *adj.* slightly wet, a state characterized by the presence of moisture or dampness
37. high-speed ai_____w *n.* the flow of air, especially around a moving object such as an aircraft or vehicle
38. disarm the b__b *n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something

ANSWERS: 29. involve, 30. capture, 31. distinguish, 32. hint, 33. brain, 34. specific, 35. slit, 36. moist, 37. airflow, 38. bomb

39. hy_____t valve *n.* a pipe with a valve and spout, usually located on streets and used for drawing water, especially for firefighting purposes
40. em_____al distress *adj.* relating to people's feelings
41. id_____fy handwriting *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
42. pr_____s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
43. sp_____z perfume *v.* to spray or moisten something lightly with a fine mist or spray of liquid, often for refreshing, cooling, or adding flavor
44. na__l congestion *adj.* relating to the nose or the sense of smell; characterized by or involving the nasal passage
45. his research area of
con_____ion *n.* the ability to focus all your time and energy on one thing without thinking about anything else.
46. ar_____ic soap *adj.* having a strong, sweet smell; fragrant
47. a facial ti_____e *n.* an ensemble of similar cells of the animal or plant that together carry out a specific function
48. ar_____ic spices *adj.* having a strong, sweet smell; fragrant

ANSWERS: 39. hydrant, 40. emotional, 41. identify, 42. process, 43. spritz, 44. nasal, 45. concentration, 46. aromatic, 47. tissue, 48. aromatic

49. di___e money equally *v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
50. de_____te a chapter to the subject *v.* to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use
51. economic th___t *n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation
52. ol_____on receptors *n.* the sense of smell; the ability to detect and perceive odors or scents
53. se_____te cream from milk *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
54. ex___e cigarette smoke *v.* to breathe out air or vapor from the lungs or mouth; to release or emit something slowly or gently
55. the most am_____g feeling *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
56. di_____ct difference *adj.* noticeable from something else of a similar type
57. in___t biology *n.* any small creature that has six legs and a body divided into three sections
58. pr___l eras *adj.* of or relating to the earliest stage of development; fundamental; primitive
59. clogged no_____l *n.* either of the two openings in the nose through which air is breathed

ANSWERS: 49. divide, 50. dedicate, 51. threat, 52. olfaction, 53. separate, 54. exhale, 55. amazing, 56. distinct, 57. insect, 58. primal, 59. nostril

60. vom_____al response *adj.* relating to a specialized sense organ in certain animals, such as reptiles and mammals, that detects pheromones and other chemical signals related to social behaviors and reproductive activities
61. the weekly bu_____in *n.* a short news report or program on the radio or television; an official statement or broadcast about something important
62. st_____re and function of the brain *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
63. gastric by___s operation *n.* an alternative road, channel, pipe, or connection that allows flow while the main one is closed or obstructed; (verb) to go past or round
64. con_____ion of armaments *n.* the ability to focus all your time and energy on one thing without thinking about anything else.
65. col_____ion between companies *n.* the act or situation of working together to create or produce something
66. mo_____le behavior *n.* a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds
67. sp___z with water *v.* to spray or moisten something lightly with a fine mist or spray of liquid, often for refreshing, cooling, or adding flavor
68. in___t antenna *n.* any small creature that has six legs and a body divided into three sections

ANSWERS: 60. vomeronasal, 61. bulletin, 62. structure, 63. bypass, 64. concentration, 65. collaboration, 66. molecule, 67. spritz, 68. insect

69. in_____ct for self-preservation *n.* an inborn behavioral pattern that is often responsive to specific stimuli; an innate feeling that causes you to act or believe that something is true
70. low-r_v engine *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
71. pe_____e every day *n.* a liquid that emits and diffuses a pleasant smell, usually used on the skin
72. th_____us injury *n.* a midline, interbrain structure that forms a major part of the brain's sensory and motor pathways, receiving signals from various body parts and sending them to appropriate parts of the cerebral cortex for processing
73. by_____s circuit *n.* an alternative road, channel, pipe, or connection that allows flow while the main one is closed or obstructed; (verb) to go past or round
74. am_____g advances *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
75. de_____te a few hours *v.* to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use
76. I am te_____ly sorry *adv.* very badly; to a great extent or very much
77. r_v up the crowd *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

ANSWERS: 69. instinct, 70. rev, 71. perfume, 72. thalamus, 73. bypass, 74. amazing, 75. dedicate, 76. terribly, 77. rev

78. ho_____e secretion *n.* a chemical substance made by organs that encourages or influences the development, growth, sex, etc., of an animal and is carried around the body in the blood
79. take im_____te effect *adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else
80. control my em_____n *n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others
81. tr_____se a vast extent of sea *v.* to cross or move through a land or water area
82. di_____ct from each other *adj.* noticeable from something else of a similar type
83. secret ing_____nts *n.* one of the things used to make something, especially one of the foods used to make a particular dish
84. b_b on the surface of the water *v.* to move up and down quickly and repeatedly, often in a short, jerky motion; to cut, trim, or shorten hair, especially by repeatedly snipping with scissors; (noun) a hairstyle in which the hair is cut short and even all around, usually above the shoulders
85. rec_____ble landmark *adj.* easy to become aware of or identify
86. keen per_____on *n.* a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses

ANSWERS: 78. hormone, 79. immediate, 80. emotion, 81. traverse, 82. distinct, 83. ingredient, 84. bob, 85. recognizable, 86. perception

87. naked agg_____on *n.* the act of attacking or assaulting; hostile or violent behavior
88. re__t against his way of thinking *v.* to take action in response to something
89. sw__l up dirt and dust *v.* to move in a circular or spiral pattern
90. sn__f the air *v.* to inhale audibly through the nose, often to detect or identify a smell; to draw in air through the nostrils with a quick, audible intake of breath
91. in_____le stars *adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see
92. emotional di_____ss *n.* a feeling of great worry, sadness, pain, or discomfort
93. inc_____le amount *adj.* unbelievable; enormous
94. en_____e area *v.* to surround, as with a fence, wall, or barrier; to put within boundaries; to include
95. dis_____sh these two things *v.* to notice or understand the difference between two people or things
96. to a rec_____ble degree *adj.* easy to become aware of or identify
97. se_____te video into chapter *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
98. chemical re_____e *n.* a substance that remains after a process or reaction; a remnant of something that once existed
99. re_____ve factors *adj.* considered and evaluated through comparison with something else
100. cl____y at sports *adj.* lacking in grace or skill; awkward; cumbersome

ANSWERS: 87. aggression, 88. react, 89. swirl, 90. sniff, 91. invisible, 92. distress, 93. incredible, 94. enclose, 95. distinguish, 96. recognizable, 97. separate, 98. residue, 99. relative, 100. clumsy

101. arc_____ure design *n.* the art and science of designing and constructing buildings
102. a signal of di_____ss *n.* a feeling of great worry, sadness, pain, or discomfort
103. pleasant o____r *n.* a distinctive or unpleasant smell; a scent or aroma that can be sensed through the sense of smell
104. group of pa_____by *n.* people who are walking past a particular place often used to refer to a group of people or an undefined number of individuals
105. agg_____on by a hostile country *n.* the act of attacking or assaulting; hostile or violent behavior
106. th_____us function *n.* a midline, interbrain structure that forms a major part of the brain's sensory and motor pathways, receiving signals from various body parts and sending them to appropriate parts of the cerebral cortex for processing
107. compound the ing_____nts *n.* one of the things used to make something, especially one of the foods used to make a particular dish
108. tr_____se the region *v.* to cross or move through a land or water area
109. aggressive in_____ct *n.* an inborn behavioral pattern that is often responsive to specific stimuli; an innate feeling that causes you to act or believe that something is true
110. a remote re_____ve *adj.* considered and evaluated through comparison with something else

ANSWERS: 101. architecture, 102. distress, 103. odor, 104. passersby, 105. aggression, 106. thalamus, 107. ingredient, 108. traverse, 109. instinct, 110. relative

111. fresh ocean br___e	<i>n.</i> a gentle wind that is not very strong or forceful, typically cool and refreshing
112. h__t of trouble	<i>n.</i> an indirect suggestion; a slight but appreciable amount of something
113. a br___e from an open window	<i>n.</i> a gentle wind that is not very strong or forceful, typically cool and refreshing
114. take up a ho_____e attitude	<i>adj.</i> unfriendly or aggressively opposed
115. de___t a bad event	<i>v.</i> to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.
116. re_____or for HIV in humans	<i>n.</i> an organ having nerve endings that respond to stimulation such as heat or cold and makes the body react in a particular way
117. id_____fy gene sequences	<i>v.</i> to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
118. suffer te_____ly	<i>adv.</i> very badly; to a great extent or very much
119. al__t system	<i>v.</i> to warn or arouse to a sense of danger; (adjective) paying close attention or being in a state of readiness for action
120. ex___e a big sigh	<i>v.</i> to breathe out air or vapor from the lungs or mouth; to release or emit something slowly or gently
121. ma_____st displeasure	<i>v.</i> to show something such as feeling, attitude, quality, etc. clearly through signs or actions
122. ol_____on testing	<i>n.</i> the sense of smell; the ability to detect and perceive odors or scents

ANSWERS: 111. breeze, 112. hint, 113. breeze, 114. hostile, 115. detect, 116. receptor, 117. identify, 118. terribly, 119. alert, 120. exhale, 121. manifest, 122. olfaction

123. vom_____al neuron *adj.* relating to a specialized sense organ in certain animals, such as reptiles and mammals, that detects pheromones and other chemical signals related to social behaviors and reproductive activities
124. permanent br__n damage *n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
125. sw__l the wine *v.* to move in a circular or spiral pattern
126. lo___e a missing pet *v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
127. na_____ly regenerated forest *adv.* as might be expected; by natural manners
128. tr__h bin *n.* discarded material, refuse, or waste
129. sp_____ic instructions *adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
130. classic arc _____ure *n.* the art and science of designing and constructing buildings
131. environmental det_____nt *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
132. a sc__p of ice cream *n.* a tool for lifting or moving substances in bulk, typically using a concave or spoon-shaped end; a piece of news that is obtained or published before anyone else

ANSWERS: 123. vomeronasal, 124. brain, 125. swirl, 126. locate, 127. naturally, 128. trash, 129. specific, 130. architecture, 131. determinant, 132. scoop

133. b_b a quick curtsy
- v. to move up and down quickly and repeatedly, often in a short, jerky motion; to cut, trim, or shorten hair, especially by repeatedly snipping with scissors; (noun) a hairstyle in which the hair is cut short and even all around, usually above the shoulders
134. o__r control
- n. a distinctive or unpleasant smell; a scent or aroma that can be sensed through the sense of smell
135. vi____al organ
- adj. relating to or affecting the internal organs; instinctive or emotional rather than rational; characterized by deep-seated emotional reactions or responses
136. female ho____e
- n. a chemical substance made by organs that encourages or influences the development, growth, sex, etc., of an animal and is carried around the body in the blood
137. ca___e teeth
- adj. relating to or characteristic of dogs or the dog family; having qualities that are similar to those of dogs, such as loyalty or aggressiveness
138. the im_____te past
- adj. happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else
139. em____al health
- adj. relating to people's feelings
140. a subtle pe____e
- n. a liquid that emits and diffuses a pleasant smell, usually used on the skin

ANSWERS: 133. bob, 134. odor, 135. visceral, 136. hormone, 137. canine, 138. immediate, 139. emotional, 140. perfume

141. afraid to show em____n *n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others
142. ca____r research *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
143. imp____ve performances *adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
144. ca____e behavior *adj.* relating to or characteristic of dogs or the dog family; having qualities that are similar to those of dogs, such as loyalty or aggressiveness
145. col____ion platform *n.* the act or situation of working together to create or produce something
146. mo__t soil *adj.* slightly wet, a state characterized by the presence of moisture or dampness
147. ho____e environment *adj.* unfriendly or aggressively opposed
148. ca____e a glimpse *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
149. needs of pr____nt women *adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
150. pa____by on the sidewalk *n.* people who are walking past a particular place often used to refer to a group of people or an undefined number of individuals
151. an in____le asset *adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see

ANSWERS: 141. emotion, 142. cancer, 143. impressive, 144. canine, 145. collaboration, 146. moist, 147. hostile, 148. capture, 149. pregnant, 150. passersby, 151. invisible

152. na__l bone *adj.* relating to the nose or the sense of smell; characterized by or involving the nasal passage
153. de___t smuggling across borders *v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.
154. di___e the cake into two pieces *v.* to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups
155. in_____e a lot of paperwork *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
156. small mo_____les *n.* a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds
157. per_____on of a stimulus *n.* a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses
158. sea sp___e *n.* a soft material with many microscopic pores that can absorb a large amount of liquid and is used for washing and cleaning
159. cellular re_____or *n.* an organ having nerve endings that respond to stimulation such as heat or cold and makes the body react in a particular way
160. environmental th___t *n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation

ANSWERS: 152. nasal, 153. detect, 154. divide, 155. involve, 156. molecule, 157. perception, 158. sponge, 159. receptor, 160. threat

161. re____e CO2 into the air *v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement
162. loss of muscle ti___e *n.* an ensemble of similar cells of the animal or plant that together carry out a specific function
163. metallic sp___e *n.* a soft material with many microscopic pores that can absorb a large amount of liquid and is used for washing and cleaning
164. at inc_____le speed *adj.* unbelievable; enormous
165. a silence pr_____nt with suspense *adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
166. ai_____w duct *n.* the flow of air, especially around a moving object such as an aircraft or vehicle
167. vi_____al fear *adj.* relating to or affecting the internal organs; instinctive or emotional rather than rational; characterized by deep-seated emotional reactions or responses
168. de_____p a skill *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
169. re_____e after evaporation *n.* a substance that remains after a process or reaction; a remnant of something that once existed

ANSWERS: 161. release, 162. tissue, 163. sponge, 164. incredible, 165. pregnant, 166. airflow, 167. visceral, 168. develop, 169. residue

170. natural sc__t

n. a distinctive smell, especially a pleasant one

ANSWERS: 170. scent

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The _____ of severe weather prompted the city to issue an evacuation warning.
n. a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation
2. The _____ from the trash can was unbearable, so I had to take it out.
n. a distinctive or unpleasant smell; a scent or aroma that can be sensed through the sense of smell
3. The use of cluster _____ is strictly prohibited by international law.
n. a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something
4. The investigation _____ several government agencies and is expected to take several months.
v. to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
5. The _____ instincts of the animal kicked in when it was threatened.
adj. of or relating to the earliest stage of development; fundamental; primitive
6. He took a deep breath and slowly began to _____.
v. to breathe out air or vapor from the lungs or mouth; to release or emit something slowly or gently
7. He was _____ gifted.
adv. as might be expected; by natural manners

ANSWERS: 1. threat, 2. odor, 3. bombs, 4. involves, 5. primal, 6. exhale, 7. naturally

8. When faced with a dangerous situation, his initial _____ was to flee.
n. an inborn behavioral pattern that is often responsive to specific stimuli; an innate feeling that causes you to act or believe that something is true
9. This exam requires excellent _____ to pass.
n. the ability to focus all your time and energy on one thing without thinking about anything else.
10. The baseball _____ was filled with excited fans eagerly awaiting the start of the game.
n. a large, usually roofless building with tiers of seats for spectators at sports or other events
11. My hands felt _____ and sweaty during the exam.
adj. slightly wet, a state characterized by the presence of moisture or dampness
12. The dog's _____ made it difficult for its owners to take it for a walk.
n. the act of attacking or assaulting; hostile or violent behavior
13. The organizational _____ of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.
n. the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
14. Breast _____ is the most common type of cancer in women.
n. abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
15. The chef expertly _____ the sauce onto the plate.
v. to move in a circular or spiral pattern

ANSWERS: 8. instinct, 9. concentration, 10. stadium, 11. moist, 12. aggression, 13. structure, 14. cancer, 15. swirled

16. Both forts were subject to _____ attacks.

adj. happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else

17. Hay fever occurs when a substance called histamine binds to _____ in the nose and eyes.

n. an organ having nerve endings that respond to stimulation such as heat or cold and makes the body react in a particular way

18. The _____ herbs and spices in the dish made my mouth water.

adj. having a strong, sweet smell; fragrant

19. One _____ of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

n. a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

20. We must _____ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

21. Damage to the _____ can lead to sensory processing disorders and disruptions in perception.

n. a midline, interbrain structure that forms a major part of the brain's sensory and motor pathways, receiving signals from various body parts and sending them to appropriate parts of the cerebral cortex for processing

22. Some animals have better _____ than humans, enabling them to detect prey from farther away.

n. the sense of smell; the ability to detect and perceive odors or scents

ANSWERS: 16. immediate, 17. receptors, 18. aromatic, 19. determinant, 20. develop, 21. thalamus, 22. olfaction

23. It is essential to keep these two issues _____.

adj. noticeable from something else of a similar type

24. This patient must undergo _____ surgery.

n. an alternative road, channel, pipe, or connection that allows flow while the main one is closed or obstructed; (verb) to go past or round

25. The scientist conducted a study that provided _____ details about the species' behavior.

adj. clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise

26. Human _____ responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.

adj. relating to people's feelings

27. They publish a special weekly email _____.

n. a short news report or program on the radio or television; an official statement or broadcast about something important

28. There was a _____ of soap in the bottle that wouldn't come out.

n. a substance that remains after a process or reaction; a remnant of something that once existed

29. The _____ senses play a key role in our taste and flavor perception.

adj. relating to the sense of smell; connected with the perception of odors or scents

30. She has been in great _____ since she was heartbroken.

n. a feeling of great worry, sadness, pain, or discomfort

ANSWERS: 23. distinct, 24. bypass, 25. specific, 26. emotional, 27. bulletin, 28. residue, 29. olfactory, 30. distress

31. After watching the horror movie, she had a _____ reaction and couldn't sleep all night.

adj. relating to or affecting the internal organs; instinctive or emotional rather than rational; characterized by deep-seated emotional reactions or responses

32. The golfer recorded an _____ distance.

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

33. How did he _____ to your idea?

v. to take action in response to something

34. She had a tissue ready to wipe her _____ after a sneeze.

n. either of the two openings in the nose through which air is breathed

35. Her response revealed _____ idiocy.

adj. unbelievable; enormous

36. He is a man admired for the depth of his _____.

n. a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses

37. The partnership program requires a mutual _____ between both agencies.

n. the act or situation of working together to create or produce something

38. Greed is the primary _____ in the making of criminals.

n. one of the things used to make something, especially one of the foods used to make a particular dish

ANSWERS: 31. visceral, 32. amazing, 33. react, 34. nostril, 35. incredible, 36. perception, 37. collaboration, 38. ingredient

39. The _____ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
- n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
40. His car was easily _____ in the parking lot.
- adj.* easy to become aware of or identify
41. The budget reduction was an _____ feat for our nation.
- adj.* arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
42. The robot can accurately _____ construction material.
- v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
43. We need to _____ the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.
- v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
44. The city is known for its impressive _____ and beautiful old buildings.
- n.* the art and science of designing and constructing buildings
45. He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud ____.
- n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
46. The summer _____ was refreshing after the hot day.
- n.* a gentle wind that is not very strong or forceful, typically cool and refreshing

ANSWERS: 39. process, 40. recognizable, 41. impressive, 42. locate, 43. separate, 44. architecture, 45. rev, 46. breeze

47. Can you _____ 123321 by eleven?

v. to separate or cause to separate into parts or groups

48. I will introduce you to how to _____ the leading causes of the malfunction.

v. to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

49. The veterinarian recommended a _____ diet for my dog's health.

adj. relating to or characteristic of dogs or the dog family; having qualities that are similar to those of dogs, such as loyalty or aggressiveness

50. Most countries prohibit sexual activity between certain close _____.

adj. considered and evaluated through comparison with something else

51. The bartender will _____ the drink with sparkling water for a refreshing twist.

v. to spray or moisten something lightly with a fine mist or spray of liquid, often for refreshing, cooling, or adding flavor

52. The company's marketing team worked hard to get the _____ on what their target audience wanted.

n. a tool for lifting or moving substances in bulk, typically using a concave or spoon-shaped end; a piece of news that is obtained or published before anyone else

53. The dog stopped to _____ around the tree, looking for something interesting.

v. to inhale audibly through the nose, often to detect or identify a smell; to draw in air through the nostrils with a quick, audible intake of breath

54. The _____ organ is responsible for sensing pheromones in some animals, such as reptiles and mammals.

adj. relating to a specialized sense organ in certain animals, such as reptiles and mammals, that detects pheromones and other chemical signals related to social behaviors and reproductive activities

ANSWERS: 47. divide, 48. identify, 49. canine-friendly, 50. relatives, 51. spritz, 52. scoop, 53. sniff, 54. vomeronasal

55. The security camera has _____ four intruders.
- v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.
56. The busy street was filled with _____ hurrying to their destinations.
- n.* people who are walking past a particular place often used to refer to a group of people or an undefined number of individuals
57. X-rays revealed a small tumor in his _____.
- n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
58. He made a small _____ in the paper to fit it in the envelope.
- n.* a narrow cut or opening, often made by a sharp instrument or tool; (verb) to cut or make a long, narrow opening or incision in something, typically with a sharp instrument such as a knife or scissors
59. The researcher separated the nervous _____ for microscopic examinations.
- n.* an ensemble of similar cells of the animal or plant that together carry out a specific function
60. The shape of the DNA _____ is a double helix.
- n.* a group of two or more atoms held together by attractive forces known as chemical bonds
61. These _____ are more prevalent above a certain latitude.
- n.* any small creature that has six legs and a body divided into three sections
62. The company's cybersecurity team _____ the CEO to potential threats.
- v.* to warn or arouse to a sense of danger; (adjective) paying close attention or being in a state of readiness for action

ANSWERS: 55. detected, 56. passersby, 57. brain, 58. slit, 59. tissue, 60. molecule, 61. insects, 62. alerted

63. There was no _____ of a problem.
n. an indirect suggestion; a slight but appreciable amount of something
64. They thoroughly tested the _____ around their latest formula car.
n. the flow of air, especially around a moving object such as an aircraft or vehicle
65. Approximately 1000 automobiles _____ the bridge every day.
v. to cross or move through a land or water area
66. The Prime Minister _____ his regret for his neighbors
v. to show something such as feeling, attitude, quality, etc. clearly through signs or actions
67. I need to ____ my head to the beat of the music.
v. to move up and down quickly and repeatedly, often in a short, jerky motion; to cut, trim, or shorten hair, especially by repeatedly snipping with scissors; (noun) a hairstyle in which the hair is cut short and even all around, usually above the shoulders
68. The animal rights group worked to _____ the dolphins back into the wild.
v. to set free or allow to escape from confinement
69. The tiny marine _____ has existed for more than 500 million years.
n. a soft material with many microscopic pores that can absorb a large amount of liquid and is used for washing and cleaning
70. Some _____ are common across cultures and backgrounds.
n. a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others

ANSWERS: 63. hint, 64. airflow, 65. traverse, 66. manifested, 67. bob, 68. release, 69. sponge, 70. emotions

71. He _____ his life to helping others.

- v.* to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use

72. I was able to _____ the moment on film.

- v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape

73. This study _____ four different ways to run a business.

- v.* to notice or understand the difference between two people or things

74. She vacated the position when she got _____.

- adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus

75. He sniffed the _____ voluptuously.

- n.* a liquid that emits and diffuses a pleasant smell, usually used on the skin

76. His arm was swollen and _____ red.

- adv.* very badly; to a great extent or very much

77. The walls were _____ to create a private outdoor space.

- v.* to surround, as with a fence, wall, or barrier; to put within boundaries; to include

78. The _____ of freshly baked bread filled the bakery.

- n.* a distinctive smell, especially a pleasant one

79. The _____ takeover of the company was met with resistance from the employees.

- adj.* unfriendly or aggressively opposed

ANSWERS: 71. dedicated, 72. capture, 73. distinguished, 74. pregnant, 75. perfume, 76. terribly, 77. enclosed, 78. scent, 79. hostile

80. The phenomenon is _____ at optical wavelengths.

adj. impossible or nearly impossible to see

81. The residents reported a leaky _____ in their community, prompting the city to dispatch a maintenance crew

n. a pipe with a valve and spout, usually located on streets and used for drawing water, especially for firefighting purposes

82. The _____ waiter accidentally spilled a tray of drinks on a customer.

adj. lacking in grace or skill; awkward; cumbersome

83. The _____ spray helped alleviate my allergies.

adj. relating to the nose or the sense of smell; characterized by or involving the nasal passage

84. The city is taking measures to reduce the amount of _____ in the streets.

n. discarded material, refuse, or waste

85. The doctor diagnosed me with a _____ disorder.

n. a chemical substance made by organs that encourages or influences the development, growth, sex, etc., of an animal and is carried around the body in the blood

ANSWERS: 80. invisible, 81. hydrant, 82. clumsy, 83. nasal, 84. trash, 85. hormone