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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Lee Mokobe: A powerful poem about what it feels like to be transgender | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/lee_mokobe_a_powerful_p oem_about_what_it_feels_like_to_be_transgender



Advanced Words Only

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Session 1: Word List

cathedral

- n. the main Christian church of a bishop's diocese, which is often the largest and most important church in the areasynonym: church, basilica, temple
- (1) **cathedral** school, (2) **cathedral** choir
 The **cathedral's** stained glass windows depicted scenes from the Bible.

kneel

- v. to rest on someone's knee or knees synonym: genuflect, crouch, bend
- kneel down and worship, (2) kneel in protest
 The players are kneeling during the national anthem.

trinity

 the union of three people, especially the Christian doctrine of the three persons in one Godhead (the father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit)

synonym: triad, triune, three-in-one

(1) trinity doctrine, (2) the Blessed Trinity

The Christian doctrine of the Holy **Trinity** states that there is one God in three persons.

droop

v. to sink, sag, or hang downward due to weight, exhaustion, or lack of support or vitality

synonym: sag, slump, wilt

(1) **droop** with disappointment, (2) **droop** under their own weight

The flowers began to **droop** in the scorching heat.

pew

 a long bench or seating area, typically found in churches, designed to accommodate multiple people during religious services

synonym: seat, church bench

(1) empty **pew**, (2) wooden **pew**

The church was filled with people sitting on the **pews**, listening to the sermon.

befriend

- v. to become a friend of someone, especially when in need synonym: support, advise, patronize
- (1) **befriend** a young boy, (2) **befriend** other members I'm willing to **befriend** the weak and the poor.

salvage

n. the act of saving or rescuing something from potential loss or destruction; the property or items that are saved or rescued in this way; (verb) to save, recover, or rescue something from a dangerous, damaged, or deteriorating situation

synonym: rescue, recovery

(1) **salvage** operation, (2) **salvage** a sunken ship The **salvage** yard was full of old cars waiting to be scrapped.

dissolve

v. to be or cause to be absorbed by a liquid to form a part of the solution; to close down or dismiss

synonym: disband, disappear, liquefy

(1) **dissolve** the sugar, (2) officially **dissolved** the marriage The political party **dissolved** after much internal fighting.

sham

 something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

synonym: bogus, counterfeit, fraudulent

(1) a **sham** battle, (2) turn out to be all **sham**

The data he prepared was completely **sham**.

linger

- v. to stay in a place or exist longer than expected synonym: dawdle, tarry, loiter
- (1) **linger** in the mind, (2) **linger** over your work She **lingered** for a moment before leaving the room.

reintroduce

v. to bring back something that has been previously abolished or discontinued

synonym: bring back, restore, reestablish

(1) **reintroduce** species, (2) **reintroduce** capital punishment

The government is planning to **reintroduce** wolves to the national park to restore the balance of the ecosystem.

sanctity

 n. the quality of being sacred, holy, or blessed; the state of being pure, untainted, or inviolable; the ultimate importance or reverence attributed to something

synonym: holiness, sacredness, purity

(1) sanctity of life, (2) violate the sanctity

The **sanctity** of human life is a fundamental principle of many religions.

snapback

- n. a type of hat with a flat brim that can be adjusted to snap into place at different angles; any clothing or accessory that goes out of style but then comes back into fashion after a period of time
- (1) vintage **snapback**, (2) **snapback** trend
 I love wearing **snapback** hats because they're stylish and comfortable.

tightrope

n. a rope or wire stretched tightly between two points, on which acrobats, tightrope walkers, etc., perform; a risky or precarious situation that requires one to balance carefully to avoid falling or failure

synonym: rope walk, high wire, funambulism

(1) tightrope performer, (2) tightrope act

The **tightrope** walker balanced precariously above the crowd.

apologetic

adj. feeling or expressing regret, remorse, or sorrow for one's actions; making an apology or expressing an excuse for something

synonym: sorry, regretful, remorseful

(1) apologetic tone, (2) apologetic letter

He was **apologetic** for being late to the meeting.

deem

- v. to consider or decide something in a particular way synonym: believe, consider, suppose
- (1) **deem** socially responsible, (2) **deem** wrong or inappropriate

Regarding earthquakes, some commercial buildings were **deemed** unsafe.

nostalgia

 a sentimental longing or wistful affection for a period in the past

synonym: longing, wistfulness, yearning

(1) a warm nostalgia, (2) nostalgia trip

The ice cream truck's sound brought back **nostalgia** for my childhood.

heterosexual

adj. attracted to individuals of the opposite sex synonym: straight, conventional

(1) **heterosexual** relationship, (2) **heterosexual** marriage He identified as **heterosexual** and had never considered being with someone of the same gender.

childbearing

 the act of giving birth to or bearing a child (or children),
 often in the context of medical or demographic research or public policy

synonym: accouchement, childbirth, maternity

(1) **childbearing** capacity, (2) **childbearing** at a later age Many women delay **childbearing** until their careers are

established.

slur

v. to speak about someone or something in a way that is insulting, derogatory, or libelous; to damage or smear a person's reputation by making false or defamatory statements

synonym: defame, slander, denigrate

(1) **slur** a drink, (2) **slur** his reputation

He shouldn't be allowed to **slur** people based on race or sexuality.

ken

knowledge, perception, understanding, or range of sight;(verb) to be aware of or know

synonym: knowledge, understanding, familiarity

(1) within my **ken**, (2) **ken** of the person

He had a good **ken** of the city and could easily find his way around.

evacuate

v. to remove people or things from a place of danger or threat; to leave or abandon a place or situation, often due to fear or risk

synonym: empty, clear out, vacate

(1) **evacuate** the building, (2) **evacuate** civilians

The town was forced to **evacuate** due to the hurricane approaching.

floorboard

 a long, thin plank of wood used to make a floor in a building, typically laid lengthwise, one overlapping the other

synonym: plank, board, panel

(1) floorboard creaks, (2) hardwood floorboard

The **floorboard** in my bedroom is creaking and needs to be repaired.

whisper

v. to speak very quietly to somebody using the breath rather than the voice so that only those close to you can hear you

synonym: murmur, rumor, mutter

(1) answer in a **whisper**, (2) the **whisper** of the leaves He took me aside and **whispered** in my ear.

mausoleum

 a large tomb or memorial building housing a burial chamber, typically above ground

synonym: tomb, sepulcher, crypt

(1) visit a mausoleum, (2) marble mausoleum

The imperial **mausoleum** was built to honor the late king.

casket

n. a rectangular container, often made of wood or metal, in which a dead body is placed for burial or cremation

synonym: coffin, sarcophagus, chest

(1) plain casket, (2) wooden casket

The funeral director closed the **casket** and secured it with screws.

spectacle

n. something or someone seen, especially a notable or unusual sight; an optical device consisting of a frame that houses a pair of lenses for correcting defective vision

synonym: marvel, sensation, phenomenon

(1) pretty spectacle, (2) spectacle lens

She could not help watching the sad **spectacle**.

perverse

 adj. showing a deliberate and stubborn desire to go against what is expected or desired; contrary; willfully disobedient or immoral

synonym: stubborn, contrary, wicked

(1) **perverse** idea, (2) **perverse** attitude

His **perverse** sense of humor made many people uncomfortable.

ensnare

v. to entrap or catch in a snare or trap; to capture or trap someone or something physically, mentally, or emotionally

synonym: entangle, trap, ensnarl

(1) **ensnare** victims, (2) **ensnare** a suspect The spider used its web to **ensnare** its prey.

regurgitate

v. to bring back partially digested food from the stomach to the mouth; to repeat or recite something without understanding or adding anything new or original

synonym: repeat, echo, restate

(1) regurgitate food, (2) regurgitate information

The biology student had to **regurgitate** all the material she had learned for the final exam.

coffin

 a box or container used to bury a dead body; a case or structure resembling a coffin

synonym: casket, box, chest

(1) coffin lid, (2) wooden coffin

The priest prayed over the **coffin** before it was lowered into the ground.

misspell

v. to spell incorrectly or wrongly; to use an incorrect spelling for a word

synonym: miscopy, mismark

(1) misspell words, (2) misspell his name

Please be careful not to **misspell** any of the words in your essay.

rot

v. to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually

synonym: perish, decay, corrode

(1) begin to rot, (2) rot with age

Please refrigerate the meat, or it will **rot**.

hallway

- an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms opensynonym: foyer, corridor, entrance
- (1) the head of a **hallway**, (2) wax a **hallway** floor He dashed down a **hallway** to a bathroom.

hashtag

- a word or phrase preceded by the symbol #, used on social media websites and applications to identify messages on a specific topic
- (1) marked with a **hashtag**, (2) trending **hashtag**Our brand's campaign uses a unique **hashtag** to track engagement and reach.

oncoming

adj. approaching or moving toward a particular person or place; relating to something that is coming toward the observer

synonym: approaching, incoming, imminent

(1) **oncoming** traffic, (2) **oncoming** disaster

The driver had to swerve to avoid an **oncoming** car that veered into his lane.

transgender

 adj. relating to or denoting a person whose gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth

synonym: non-binary

(1) **transgender** person, (2) **transgender** rights Many **transgender** individuals face discrimination and marginalization in society.

Session 2: Spelling

1. sa____ty of life

2. visit a ma____um

3. d_m wrong or inappropriate

4. tra____er rights

5. dr p under their own weight

6. on____ng traffic

7. dr p with disappointment

8. co___n lid

 the quality of being sacred, holy, or blessed; the state of being pure, untainted, or inviolable; the ultimate importance or reverence attributed to something

 a large tomb or memorial building housing a burial chamber, typically above ground

v. to consider or decide something in a particular way

adj. relating to or denoting a person whose gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth

 to sink, sag, or hang downward due to weight, exhaustion, or lack of support or vitality

adj. approaching or moving toward a particular person or place; relating to something that is coming toward the observer

 to sink, sag, or hang downward due to weight, exhaustion, or lack of support or vitality

 a box or container used to bury a dead body; a case or structure resembling a coffin

ANSWERS: 1. sanctity, 2. mausoleum, 3. deem, 4. transgender, 5. droop, 6. oncoming, 7. droop, 8. coffin

9.	flord creaks	n.	a long, thin plank of wood used to make a floor in a building, typically laid lengthwise, one overlapping the other
10.	within my k_n	n.	knowledge, perception, understanding, or range of sight; (verb) to be aware of or know
11.	hardwood flord	n.	a long, thin plank of wood used to make a floor in a building, typically laid lengthwise, one overlapping the other
12.	begin to r_t	<i>v</i> .	to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually
13.	answer in a whr	ν.	to speak very quietly to somebody using the breath rather than the voice so that only those close to you can hear you
14.	knI in protest	<i>v</i> .	to rest on someone's knee or knees
15.	wooden con	n.	a box or container used to bury a dead body; a case or structure resembling a coffin
16.	caal school	n.	the main Christian church of a bishop's diocese, which is often the largest and most important church in the area
17.	reice species	<i>v</i> .	to bring back something that has been previously abolished or discontinued
18.	chiing capacity	n.	the act of giving birth to or bearing a child (or children), often in the context of medical or demographic research or public policy
19.	pese idea	adj.	showing a deliberate and stubborn desire to go against what is expected or desired; contrary; willfully disobedient or immoral

ANSWERS: 9. floorboard, 10. ken, 11. floorboard, 12. rot, 13. whisper, 14. kneel, 15. coffin, 16. cathedral, 17. reintroduce, 18. childbearing, 19. perverse

20. s radrink to speak about someone or something ν. in a way that is insulting, derogatory, or libelous; to damage or smear a person's reputation by making false or defamatory statements adj. relating to or denoting a person whose 21. tra____er person gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth 22. tr___y doctrine the union of three people, especially the Christian doctrine of the three persons in one Godhead (the father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit) to spell incorrectly or wrongly; to use an 23. mi____ll words incorrect spelling for a word a long bench or seating area, typically 24. wooden p w n. found in churches, designed to accommodate multiple people during religious services 25. rei ce capital punishment to bring back something that has been ν. previously abolished or discontinued 26. kn I down and worship to rest on someone's knee or knees ν . 27. d__m socially responsible to consider or decide something in a ν. particular way 28. reg____te information to bring back partially digested food from the stomach to the mouth; to repeat or recite something without understanding or adding anything new or original

ANSWERS: 20. slur, 21. transgender, 22. trinity, 23. misspell, 24. pew, 25. reintroduce, 26. kneel, 27. deem, 28. regurgitate

ANSWERS: 29. heterosexual, 30. dissolve, 31. salvage, 32. tightrope, 33. oncoming, 34. linger, 35. hashtag, 36. hashtag

38. mi____II his name to spell incorrectly or wrongly; to use an ν. incorrect spelling for a word

to become a friend of someone, especially when in need

the act of giving birth to or bearing a child (or children), often in the context of medical or demographic research or public policy

something that is not as good or true as n. it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

to become a friend of someone, ν. especially when in need

adj. attracted to individuals of the opposite sex

adj. feeling or expressing regret, remorse, or sorrow for one's actions; making an apology or expressing an excuse for something

to remove people or things from a place of danger or threat; to leave or abandon a place or situation, often due to fear or risk

39. be____nd a young boy

40. chi_____ing at a later age

41. a s m battle

42. be nd other members

43. het____ual marriage

44. apo ic tone

45. ev___te civilians

ANSWERS: 37. spectacle, 38. misspell, 39. befriend, 40. childbearing, 41. sham, 42. befriend, 43. heterosexual, 44. apologetic, 45. evacuate

- 46. wooden ca___t
- 47. ev____te the building
- 48. the Blessed Tr___y
- 49. pe___se attitude
- 50. en___e victims
- 51. en___e a suspect
- 52. k n of the person
- 53. ti____pe performer

- a rectangular container, often made of wood or metal, in which a dead body is placed for burial or cremation
- v. to remove people or things from a place of danger or threat; to leave or abandon a place or situation, often due to fear or risk
- the union of three people, especially the Christian doctrine of the three persons in one Godhead (the father, the Son, and the Holy Spirit)
- adj. showing a deliberate and stubborn desire to go against what is expected or desired; contrary; willfully disobedient or immoral
- to entrap or catch in a snare or trap; to capture or trap someone or something physically, mentally, or emotionally
- v. to entrap or catch in a snare or trap; to capture or trap someone or something physically, mentally, or emotionally
- knowledge, perception, understanding, or range of sight; (verb) to be aware of or know
- n. a rope or wire stretched tightly between two points, on which acrobats, tightrope walkers, etc., perform; a risky or precarious situation that requires one to balance carefully to avoid falling or failure

ANSWERS: 46. casket, 47. evacuate, 48. trinity, 49. perverse, 50. ensnare, 51. ensnare, 52. ken, 53. tightrope

rescued in this way; (verb) to save, recover, or rescue something from a dangerous, damaged, or deteriorating situation

n.

62. sa e a sunken ship

most important church in the area

the act of saving or rescuing something

from potential loss or destruction; the property or items that are saved or

ANSWERS: 54. nostalgia, 55. mausoleum, 56. apologetic, 57. nostalgia, 58. whisper, 59. snapback, 60. casket, 61. cathedral, 62. salvage

ANSWERS: 63. dissolve, 64. slur, 65. sham, 66. snapback, 67. spectacle, 68. rot, 69. hallway, 70. regurgitate

- 71. li___r in the mind
- 72. the head of a ha____y
- 73. violate the sa____ty
- 74. empty p_w

- v. to stay in a place or exist longer than expected
- *n.* an interior passage or corridor onto which rooms open
- n. the quality of being sacred, holy, or blessed; the state of being pure, untainted, or inviolable; the ultimate importance or reverence attributed to something
- a long bench or seating area, typically found in churches, designed to accommodate multiple people during religious services

ANSWERS: 71. linger, 72. hallway, 73. sanctity, 74. pew

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1.	Please be careful not to any of the words in your essay.
v.	to spell incorrectly or wrongly; to use an incorrect spelling for a word
2.	The town was forced to due to the hurricane approaching.
<i>v</i> .	to remove people or things from a place of danger or threat; to leave or abandon a place or situation, often due to fear or risk
3.	The flowers began to in the scorching heat.
<i>v</i> .	to sink, sag, or hang downward due to weight, exhaustion, or lack of support or vitality
4.	Our brand's campaign uses a unique to track engagement and reach.
n.	a word or phrase preceded by the symbol #, used on social media websites and applications to identify messages on a specific topic
5.	The funeral director closed the and secured it with screws.
n.	a rectangular container, often made of wood or metal, in which a dead body is placed for burial or cremation
6.	Many individuals face discrimination and marginalization in society.
adj	relating to or denoting a person whose gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth
7.	The ice cream truck's sound brought back for my childhood.
n.	a sentimental longing or wistful affection for a period in the past
	SWERS: 1. misspell, 2. evacuate, 3. droop, 4. hashtag, 5. casket, 6. transgender nostalgia

ANSWERS: 8. pews, 9. regurgitate, 10. hallway, 11. coffin, 12. mausoleum, 13. tightrope, 14. snapback

Vocab-Builder Ref from "Lee Mokobe: A powerful poem about what it feels like to be transgender | TED Talk" (37 words)

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