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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Sarah Parcak: Hunting for Peru's lost civilizations -- with satellites | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/sarah_parcak_hunting_for_peru_s_lost_civilizations_with_satellites

All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

graduate

n. a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree

synonym : alumna, alum, grad

(1) **graduate** degree program, (2) honor **graduate**

Many employers hire **graduate** trainees to train as managers.

rainforest

n. a forest rich in biodiversity that is generally found in tropical settings with heavy annual rainfall

(1) **rainforest** destruction, (2) tropical **rainforest**

The destruction of the **rainforest** is a ticking time bomb for the Earth.

steep

adj. having a sharp inclination or slope

synonym : sheer, precipitous, abrupt

(1) a **steep** staircase, (2) **steep** discount

The **steep** cliff made it difficult to climb.

wipe

v. to clean or dry something by rubbing with a piece of cloth or paper or one's hand and removing dirt, food, or liquid

synonym : clean, brush, swab

(1) **Wipe** off dirt, (2) **wipe** with water

Please **wipe** your sweat with this towel.

sweat

n. the salty liquid that is produced by the glands in the skin, especially when the body is hot or under stress

synonym : perspiration, steam, hardwork

(1) all in a **sweat**, (2) **sweat** bath

She wiped the **sweat** off her forehead with a towel.

brow

n. the ridge over the eye sockets; the forehead

synonym : forehead, hilltop, eyebrow

(1) the **brow** of a hill, (2) furrowed **brow**

She wiped the sweat from her **brow** after finishing the marathon.

beneath

adv. in or to a lower place than someone or something

synonym : down, under, low

(1) the ground **beneath** my feet, (2) **beneath** contempt

A great stretch of the lake lay **beneath** them.

dense

adj. containing a large number of people or something with little space between them

synonym : heavy, thick, idiotic

(1) nutrient- **dense** foods, (2) **dense** forests

The entire mountain is covered in **dense** rainforest.

foliage

n. the leaves of a plant or tree, especially in large quantities or as seen from a distance; natural greenery, often used for decorative purposes

synonym : leaves, greenery, flora

(1) colorful **foliage**, (2) autumn **foliage**

The vibrant **foliage** on the vines made the winery look even more beautiful.

incredible

adj. unbelievable; enormous

synonym : unbelievable, fantastical, inconceivable

(1) **incredible** amount, (2) at **incredible** speed

Her response revealed **incredible** idiocy.

interlocking

adj. fitting or locking together in a way that makes a continuous and secure whole

synonym : connected, linked, joined

(1) **interlocking** braid, (2) **interlocking** mechanism

The **interlocking** puzzle pieces were difficult to separate.

maze

n. a complex network of winding passages or pathways designed as a puzzle or challenge for people to navigate through

synonym : labyrinth, puzzle, network

(1) puzzle **maze**, (2) labyrinth **maze**

We got lost in the **maze** of streets while exploring the city.

structure

n. the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts

synonym : construction, architecture, establishment

(1) the **structure** of a machine, (2) **structure** and function of the brain

The organizational **structure** of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.

granite

n. a tough, durable, and coarse-grained igneous rock often used in construction for buildings, monuments, and sculptures

synonym : stone, rock, boulder

(1) black **granite**, (2) solid **granite**

The countertop was polished **granite**, giving it a sleek and modern look.

amazing

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

synonym : exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling

The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

nation

n. a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

synonym : country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

geography

n. a field of science devoted to the study of the lands, features, inhabitants, and phenomena of the Earth

synonym : landscape, terrain, topography

(1) **geography** class, (2) economic **geography**

She did well on her **geography** exam.

grace

n. a quality of being pleasing, especially in appearance or manner; a temporary exemption, especially an extended period granted as a special favor; a short prayer of thanks before a meal

synonym : charm, poise, elegance

(1) say a **grace**, (2) end of the **grace** period

The old oak tree stood with **grace** and majesty in the park's center.

state-of-the-art

adj. characterized by the use of the latest and most advanced technology or methods; cutting-edge

synonym : advanced, cutting-edge, innovative

(1) **state-of-the-art** technology, (2) **state-of-the-art** software

The hospital has **state-of-the-art** equipment and facilities to ensure the best healthcare for its patients.

photograph

n. a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film

synonym : photo, picture, snapshot

(1) **photograph** album, (2) **photograph** memories

I found an old **photograph** of my grandparents from their

wedding day.

equip

v. to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity

synonym: prepare, furnish, provide

(1) **equip** an army, (2) **equip** our children with some special skills

The construction company **equipped** the building with an earthquake-resistant device.

discovery

n. the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

synonym: finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

invite

v. to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place

synonym: ask, request, summon

(1) **invite** guests, (2) **invite** criticism

We want to **invite** you to our annual charity event.

expand

v. to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

synonym: extend, grow, boost

(1) **expand** a lineup, (2) **expand** agricultural output

They hope to **expand** their business worldwide.

archaeology

n. the branch of anthropology that studies prehistoric people and their cultures

(1) the institute of **archaeology**, (2) prehistoric **archaeology**

She teaches **archaeology** at the local university.

inclusive

adj. including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things,

ideas, etc. involved in something

synonym : cover-all, all-embracing, comprehensive

(1) a fully **inclusive** price, (2) **inclusive** education

The university has established a capacity for each nationality as part of its **inclusive** policy.

excite

v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

synonym : thrill, exhilarate, animate

(1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion

The news of her promotion **excited** her.

platform

n. the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed

synonym : stage, podium, forum

(1) an arrival **platform**, (2) a digital **platform** for enterprise

The speaker mounted the **platform** and started to speak.

specifically

adv. only associated with or meant for one thing

synonym : especially, particularly, notably

(1) designed **specifically** for men, (2) for **specifically** American customers

This ad campaign is aimed **specifically** at young women.

absolutely

adv. without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly

synonym : completely, utterly, definitely

(1) **absolutely** against, (2) **absolutely** obsessed with the girl

I am **absolutely** opposed to his idea because of morality.

stunning

adj. causing a strong emotional reaction of admiration, surprise, or shock due to its beauty, rarity, or excellence

synonym : beautiful, breathtaking, magnificent

(1) **stunning** beauty, (2) **stunning** disclosure

The **stunning** sunset took everyone's breath away.

jewelry

n. decorative ornaments made of precious metals, gemstones, or other materials, worn as personal adornment, which can include items such as necklaces, bracelets, rings, earrings, and brooches

synonym : accessories, ornaments, adornments

(1) **jewelry** designer, (2) precious **jewelry**

I received a beautiful piece of **jewelry** from my partner for our anniversary.

pottery

n. ceramic ware made from clay and baked in a kiln; the art or process of making objects from clay by shaping it and then firing it in a kiln or oven

synonym : ceramics, earthenware, clayware

(1) antique **pottery**, (2) **pottery** studio

She took a **pottery** class and learned how to make vases and bowls.

textile

n. any type of cloth made by weaving or felting or knitting

synonym : cloth, material, fabric

(1) **textile** production, (2) tissue **textiles**

China's **textile** industry has developed rapidly with the input of foreign capital.

provider

n. a person or an organization that supplies somebody with something needed or wanted

synonym : supplier

(1) an information **provider**, (2) the **provider** of the family

People select Internet **providers** not only in terms of price but also in terms of transmission speed.

resolution

n. a firm decision or determination to do or not do something; the action of solving a problem, dispute, or conflict; the quality of being resolved or determined; the clarity and sharpness of an image or display

synonym : determination, decision, settlement

(1) **resolution** of a conflict, (2) display **resolution**

He made a New Year's **resolution** to exercise more and eat

healthier.

commerce

n. the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale

synonym: trade, transaction, dealings

(1) interstate **commerce**, (2) the local chamber of **commerce**

This company has invested heavily in Internet **commerce**.

satellite

n. an electronic device that is sent up into space and moves around the Earth or another planet, used for gathering information or communicating by radio, television, etc.

synonym: orbiter, asteroid, moon

(1) a GPS **satellite**, (2) a meteorological **satellite**

Launching an artificial **satellite** contributed to the technological development of our country.

imagery

n. the use of words or pictures in books, photographs, paintings, etc., that produces pictures in the minds of people; the ability to form mental images of things or events

synonym: metaphors, symbolism, imaging

(1) visual **imagery**, (2) satellite **imagery**

This movie is famous for its romantic **imagery**.

crowdsourcing

n. the practice of obtaining needed services, ideas, or content by enlisting the services of a large number of people, either paid or unpaid, typically via the internet

(1) **crowdsourcing** apps, (2) **crowdsourcing** in climate policy

The company used this **crowdsourcing** platform to gather ideas for its next product.

arch

n. a curved structure with two supports that holds the weight of something above it, such as a bridge or the upper part of a building

synonym:

turn, bow, arc

(1) the **arch** of a person's foot, (2) an **arch-shaped** stone structure

The **arch** bears the weight of the overhead bridge.

documentary

n. a film or a radio or television program that gives facts and information about a subject; of or derived from official documents

synonym : film, broadcast, doco

(1) a **documentary** film, (2) **documentary** proof

He won an award for that short **documentary**.

chase

v. to pursue something or someone to catch or capture them; to go after something vigorously or with determination; (noun) a pursuit or a hunt; a narrow groove or channel cut into a surface, often used for decorative purposes

synonym : pursue, hunt, track

(1) **chase** a dream, (2) wild goose **chase**

The police officer **chased** the suspect through the crowded streets until they finally caught him.

zoom

v. to move along very quickly; (noun) the act of rising upward into the air

synonym : move quickly, dive, buzz

(1) **zoom** in on a photo, (2) **zoom** lens

He **zoomed** back in time to the soccer game.

individual

n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

synonym : person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

unfortunately

adv. by bad luck; unluckily

synonym : regrettably, unluckily, alas

(1) **unfortunately** caught in a shower, (2) even more **unfortunately**

The treatments were done but, **unfortunately**, were unsuccessful.

uncover

v. to remove the cover from something; to discover something previously unseen or hidden

synonym : disclose, reveal, unveil

(1) **uncover** a potential problem, (2) **uncover** the truth
He continued his investigation and soon **uncovered** another crime.

large-scale

adj. involving many people or things and involving a lot of change or activity

synonym : big, massive, grand

(1) **large-scale** project, (2) **large-scale** agriculture
The company is planning to make a **large-scale** expansion of its factory.

loot

v. steal goods from a place or person, typically during a war or riot; (noun) steal goods from a place or person, typically using force, especially in times of war or civil disorder

synonym : plunder, pillage, rob

(1) **loot** the ship, (2) war **loot**

The bandits **looted** the small town, leaving it in ruins.

threaten

v. to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone

synonym : endanger, terrorize, intimidate

(1) **threaten** a healthy relationship, (2) **threaten** national security

Various artificially induced causes are **threatening** our ecosystem.

minister

n. a person appointed to or a job of a head of a government department

synonym : bishop, official, ambassador

(1) **Minister** for Education, (2) deputy prime **minister**

The **minister** occasionally preaches at this church.

collaborate

v. to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

synonym : cooperate, unite, get together

(1) **collaborate** with the police, (2) **collaborate** on a press release

She agreed to **collaborate** with him in creating new artwork.

essential

adj. indispensable; fundamental

synonym : critical, crucial, basic

(1) **essential** amino acid, (2) **essential** commodities of life

Trial and error is an **essential** part of education.

participate

v. to take part in something

synonym : take part, partake, enter

(1) **participate** fully in conversation, (2) **participate** in the program

The majority of students actively **participated** in the college's intramural sports program.

principal

adj. most important, main, or chief

synonym : main, leading, chief

(1) **principal** actor, (2) **principal** responsible

The **principal** reason for the company's success is its innovative products.

investigator

n. a person whose job is to conduct an investigation or inquiry into something, often to gather information or evidence

synonym : inspector, sleuth, detective

(1) private **investigator**, (2) clinical **investigator**

The forensic **investigator** collected DNA samples from the crime scene to identify the perpetrator

Catholic

adj. universal and including many different types of things; related to or associated with the part of the Christian Church that has the Pope as its leader

(1) **catholic** in his tastes, (2) the **Catholic** Church
Sociologists are now interested in **catholic** world peace.

vice

n. wrongdoing or wicked behavior; (in the form of vice versa) with the order reversed; (as a prefix) someone with a job immediately below a particular person

synonym: corruption, depravity, evil

(1) virtue and **vice**, (2) **vice-chair** of the committee
Cats hate dogs and **vice** versa.

coordinate

v. to bring the different parts of the activity and the people into an organized, ordered, or efficient relationship; (adjective) of equal importance, rank, or degree

synonym: organize, harmonize, ordinate

(1) **coordinate** a special project, (2) a **coordinate** clause
We want to **coordinate** a schedule for the investigation.

drone

n. a low continuous humming noise; someone who takes more time than necessary; a pilot-less aerial vehicle that is operated by remote control

synonym: hum, whirr, idler

(1) **drone** flight, (2) the speaker's **drone**
He heard a **drone** of sirens roar from the neighboring town.

incorporate

v. to include something as a part of a larger entity

synonym: contain, integrate, amalgamate

(1) **incorporate** the current trends, (2) **incorporate** technology into daily life

We will attempt to **incorporate** some of your suggestions into our future strategy.

outreach

n. an effort to extend help or services to people who may not be aware of them, often in a targeted manner; the process of establishing connections and communication

with a wider community or audience; (verb) to reach out or make contact with people or groups to offer help, support, or information

synonym: extension, community involvement

(1) community **outreach**, (2) student **outreach**

The nonprofit organization's **outreach** program helps the homeless community by providing necessities.

preservation

n. the act of keeping something in its original state or of preventing it from being damaged

synonym: conserving, protection, conservancy

(1) wildlife **preservation**, (2) the **preservation** of food

The museum had kept the paintings in remarkable **preservation**.

component

n. one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger

synonym: element, part, factor

(1) key **component**, (2) spare **components** for cars

The researchers try to discover a common **component** in all types of successful organizations.

sustainable

adj. able to continue or be continued for a long time

synonym: continuable, enduring, tolerable

(1) **sustainable** alternative fuel, (2) principles of **sustainable** development

The government should do more to support environmentally **sustainable** agriculture.

initiative

n. the ability to act or make decisions independently and with confidence; a plan or action proposed or taken to address a problem or need

synonym: enterprise, drive, ambition

(1) a peace **initiative**, (2) take **initiative**

The teacher's **initiative** to start a school garden project was met with enthusiasm from the students.

poorest

adj. having the least wealth or resources

synonym : impecunious, penniless, least

(1) **poorest** of the poor, (2) **poorest** area

The **poorest** countries in the world often have the highest rates of malnutrition.

communal

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

synonym : collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

Communal elections were held in several European countries.

coexist

v. to live or exist together at the same time in the same place

synonym : cohabit, accompany, synchronize

(1) **coexist** with nature, (2) **coexist** with diversity

The different species can **coexist** in the same ecosystem by filling different niches and using different resources.

empower

v. to give someone the power or authority to do something

synonym : authorize, endow, entitle

(1) **empower** my life, (2) **empower** the secretary to do the same

The company **empowered** employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.

economy

n. the system by which a country or region produces, manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

synonym : finance, trade, business

(1) **economy** of scale, (2) **economy** class

The **economy** of the country is struggling due to the recent

political instability.

handicraft

n. a skill or trade that involves making things by hand, often using traditional methods and materials, which include activities such as woodworking, sewing, pottery, and weaving

synonym : craft, handmade, artisanry

(1) **handicraft** workshop, (2) traditional **handicrafts**

She spent her free time making **handicrafts** like pottery and crocheting to sell at the local market.

treasure

n. a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected

synonym : hoard, fortune, gem

(1) **treasure** hunt, (2) **treasure** island

The pirates searched for buried **treasure** in the dunes.

heritage

n. the culture and traditions that are passed down from previous generations

synonym : legacy, tradition, inheritance

(1) **heritage** site, (2) historical **heritage**

The **heritage** of the city is reflected in its architecture.

opportune

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

synonym : suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

unbelievable

adj. beyond belief or understanding and extremely surprising

synonym : unimaginable, incredible, fantastical

(1) **unbelievable** beauty, (2) cause **unbelievable** damage

He drinks an **unbelievable** amount of beer.

inspiring

adj. stimulating and motivating you to want to do something

synonym : exhilarating, encouraging, heartening

(1) **inspiring** stories, (2) awe- **inspiring** sight
An **inspiring** teacher might spark students' motivation to succeed.

transform

v. to change in outward structure or looks;
synonym: alter, convert, change

(1) **transform** an education system, (2) **transform** heat into power

My father's death **transformed** my life completely.

educator

n. a person who teaches or educates people
synonym: teacher, instructor, lecturer

(1) business **educator**, (2) duty as an **educator**

She is an **educator** with progressive ideas.

launch

v. to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

synonym: start, initiate, begin

(1) **launch** a spaceship into orbit, (2) **launch** a big attack

The company is set to **launch** its new product line next month.

indication

n. a sign or remark that something exists, is real, or is likely to occur

synonym: clue, hint, inkling

(1) **indication** of inflation, (2) environmental **indication**

Faces are a good **indication** of age.

imaginary

adj. existing only in someone's mind

synonym: fictional, ideal, fantastical

(1) **imaginary** number, (2) **imaginary** pregnancy

Little children tend to have **imaginary** friends.

alpaca

n. a domesticated mammal resembling a small llama, native to South America and valued for its soft wool

(1) **alpaca** wool, (2) domesticated **alpaca**

The soft and warm fleece of the **alpaca** makes it a popular choice for clothing and textiles.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| 1. domesticated al___a | <i>n.</i> a domesticated mammal resembling a small llama, native to South America and valued for its soft wool |
| 2. z__m in on a photo | <i>v.</i> to move along very quickly; (noun) the act of rising upward into the air |
| 3. the institute of arc_____gy | <i>n.</i> the branch of anthropology that studies prehistoric people and their cultures |
| 4. the pre_____ion of food | <i>n.</i> the act of keeping something in its original state or of preventing it from being damaged |
| 5. par_____te in the program | <i>v.</i> to take part in something |
| 6. tropical rai_____st | <i>n.</i> a forest rich in biodiversity that is generally found in tropical settings with heavy annual rainfall |
| 7. student ou_____ch | <i>n.</i> an effort to extend help or services to people who may not be aware of them, often in a targeted manner; the process of establishing connections and communication with a wider community or audience; (verb) to reach out or make contact with people or groups to offer help, support, or information |
| 8. puzzle m__e | <i>n.</i> a complex network of winding passages or pathways designed as a puzzle or challenge for people to navigate through |

ANSWERS: 1. alpaca, 2. zoom, 3. archaeology, 4. preservation, 5. participate, 6. rainforest, 7. outreach, 8. maze

9. an arrival pl_____rm *n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
10. the st_____re of a machine *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
11. ch__e a dream *v.* to pursue something or someone to catch or capture them; to go after something vigorously or with determination; (noun) a pursuit or a hunt; a narrow groove or channel cut into a surface, often used for decorative purposes
12. im_____ry pregnancy *adj.* existing only in someone's mind
13. unb_____ble beauty *adj.* beyond belief or understanding and extremely surprising
14. antique po_____y *n.* ceramic ware made from clay and baked in a kiln; the art or process of making objects from clay by shaping it and then firing it in a kiln or oven
15. sw__t bath *n.* the salty liquid that is produced by the glands in the skin, especially when the body is hot or under stress
16. im_____ry number *adj.* existing only in someone's mind
17. ex__d agricultural output *v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

ANSWERS: 9. platform, 10. structure, 11. chase, 12. imaginary, 13. unbelievable, 14. pottery, 15. sweat, 16. imaginary, 17. expand

18. a meteorological sa_____te *n.* an electronic device that is sent up into space and moves around the Earth or another planet, used for gathering information or communicating by radio, television, etc.
19. the most am_____g feeling *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
20. the Ca_____ic Church *adj.* universal and including many different types of things; related to or associated with the part of the Christian Church that has the Pope as its leader
21. interstate co_____ce *n.* the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale
22. th_____en a healthy relationship *v.* to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
23. the local chamber of co_____ce *n.* the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale
24. inc_____te the current trends *v.* to include something as a part of a larger entity
25. tr_____re island *n.* a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected
26. st_____ng beauty *adj.* causing a strong emotional reaction of admiration, surprise, or shock due to its beauty, rarity, or excellence
27. cro_____ing in climate policy *n.* the practice of obtaining needed services, ideas, or content by enlisting the services of a large number of people, either paid or unpaid, typically via the internet

ANSWERS: 18. satellite, 19. amazing, 20. Catholic, 21. commerce, 22. threaten, 23. commerce, 24. incorporate, 25. treasure, 26. stunning, 27. crowdsourcing

28. for spe_____lly American customers
adv. only associated with or meant for one thing
29. Mi_____er for Education
n. a person appointed to or a job of a head of a government department
30. a seafaring na_____n
n. a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
31. ca_____ic in his tastes
adj. universal and including many different types of things; related to or associated with the part of the Christian Church that has the Pope as its leader
32. take ini_____ve
n. the ability to act or make decisions independently and with confidence; a plan or action proposed or taken to address a problem or need
33. rai_____st destruction
n. a forest rich in biodiversity that is generally found in tropical settings with heavy annual rainfall
34. inc_____le amount
adj. unbelievable; enormous
35. honor gr_____te
n. a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree
36. int_____ing mechanism
adj. fitting or locking together in a way that makes a continuous and secure whole
37. awe-in_____ng sight
adj. stimulating and motivating you to want to do something
38. historical he_____ge
n. the culture and traditions that are passed down from previous generations

ANSWERS: 28. specifically, 29. minister, 30. nation, 31. Catholic, 32. initiative, 33. rainforest, 34. incredible, 35. graduate, 36. interlocking, 37. inspiring, 38. heritage

39. spare co_____nts for cars *n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger
40. a digital pl_____rm for enterprise *n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
41. traditional han_____fts *n.* a skill or trade that involves making things by hand, often using traditional methods and materials, which include activities such as woodworking, sewing, pottery, and weaving
42. an a__h-shaped stone structure *n.* a curved structure with two supports that holds the weight of something above it, such as a bridge or the upper part of a building
43. inc_____te technology into daily life *v.* to include something as a part of a larger entity
44. cro_____ing apps *n.* the practice of obtaining needed services, ideas, or content by enlisting the services of a large number of people, either paid or unpaid, typically via the internet
45. je_____y designer *n.* decorative ornaments made of precious metals, gemstones, or other materials, worn as personal adornment, which can include items such as necklaces, bracelets, rings, earrings, and brooches
46. a fully in_____ve price *adj.* including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something

ANSWERS: 39. component, 40. platform, 41. handicraft, 42. arch, 43. incorporate, 44. crowdsourcing, 45. jewelry, 46. inclusive

47. principles of sus_____le
development
48. ex___d a lineup
49. res_____on of a conflict
50. w___e with water
51. co_____t with diversity
52. he_____ge site
53. abs_____ly obsessed with the girl
54. la___h a spaceship into orbit
55. duty as an ed_____or
56. na___n-state
- adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time
- v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
- n.* a firm decision or determination to do or not do something; the action of solving a problem, dispute, or conflict; the quality of being resolved or determined; the clarity and sharpness of an image or display
- v.* to clean or dry something by rubbing with a piece of cloth or paper or one's hand and removing dirt, food, or liquid
- v.* to live or exist together at the same time in the same place
- n.* the culture and traditions that are passed down from previous generations
- adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
- v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
- n.* a person who teaches or educates people
- n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

ANSWERS: 47. sustainable, 48. expand, 49. resolution, 50. wipe, 51. coexist, 52. heritage, 53. absolutely, 54. launch, 55. educator, 56. nation

57. solid gr____e *n.* a tough, durable, and coarse-grained igneous rock often used in construction for buildings, monuments, and sculptures
58. ec____y of scale *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
59. precious je____y *n.* decorative ornaments made of precious metals, gemstones, or other materials, worn as personal adornment, which can include items such as necklaces, bracelets, rings, earrings, and brooches
60. colorful fo____e *n.* the leaves of a plant or tree, especially in large quantities or as seen from a distance; natural greenery, often used for decorative purposes
61. z__m lens *v.* to move along very quickly; (noun) the act of rising upward into the air
62. em____r the secretary to do the same *v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
63. ind____on of inflation *n.* a sign or remark that something exists, is real, or is likely to occur
64. a st__p staircase *adj.* having a sharp inclination or slope
65. ex____e rebellion *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

ANSWERS: 57. granite, 58. economy, 59. jewelry, 60. foliage, 61. zoom, 62. empower, 63. indication, 64. steep, 65. excite

66. unf_____ely caught in a shower *adv.* by bad luck; unluckily
67. pho_____ph album *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
68. the ground be_____h my feet *adv.* in or to a lower place than someone or something
69. nutrient-de___e foods *adj.* containing a large number of people or something with little space between them
70. eq___p our children with some special skills *v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity
71. the a___h of a person's foot *n.* a curved structure with two supports that holds the weight of something above it, such as a bridge or the upper part of a building
72. col_____te with the police *v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
73. th_____en national security *v.* to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
74. par_____te fully in conversation *v.* to take part in something
75. environmental ind_____on *n.* a sign or remark that something exists, is real, or is likely to occur
76. sta_____art technology *adj.* characterized by the use of the latest and most advanced technology or methods; cutting-edge

ANSWERS: 66. unfortunately, 67. photograph, 68. beneath, 69. dense, 70. equip, 71. arch, 72. collaborate, 73. threaten, 74. participate, 75. indication, 76. state-of-the-art

77. st_____ng disclosure *adj.* causing a strong emotional reaction of admiration, surprise, or shock due to its beauty, rarity, or excellence
78. key co_____nt *n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger
79. a doc_____ry film *n.* a film or a radio or television program that gives facts and information about a subject; of or derived from official documents
80. es_____al amino acid *adj.* indispensable; fundamental
81. es_____al commodities of life *adj.* indispensable; fundamental
82. a coo_____te clause *v.* to bring the different parts of the activity and the people into an organized, ordered, or efficient relationship; (adjective) of equal importance, rank, or degree
83. lar_____le project *adj.* involving many people or things and involving a lot of change or activity
84. abs_____ly against *adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
85. dr__e flight *n.* a low continuous humming noise; someone who takes more time than necessary; a pilot-less aerial vehicle that is operated by remote control
86. say a gr__e *n.* a quality of being pleasing, especially in appearance or manner; a temporary exemption, especially an extended period granted as a special favor; a short prayer of thanks before a meal

ANSWERS: 77. stunning, 78. component, 79. documentary, 80. essential, 81. essential, 82. coordinate, 83. large-scale, 84. absolutely, 85. drone, 86. grace

87. business ed____or *n.* a person who teaches or educates people
88. te____e production *n.* any type of cloth made by weaving or felting or knitting
89. pho____ph memories *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
90. int____ing braid *adj.* fitting or locking together in a way that makes a continuous and secure whole
91. a peace ini____ve *n.* the ability to act or make decisions independently and with confidence; a plan or action proposed or taken to address a problem or need
92. am____g advances *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
93. st____re and function of the brain *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
94. wild goose ch__e *v.* to pursue something or someone to catch or capture them; to go after something vigorously or with determination; (noun) a pursuit or a hunt; a narrow groove or channel cut into a surface, often used for decorative purposes
95. visual im____y *n.* the use of words or pictures in books, photographs, paintings, etc., that produces pictures in the minds of people; the ability to form mental images of things or events

ANSWERS: 87. educator, 88. textile, 89. photograph, 90. interlocking, 91. initiative, 92. amazing, 93. structure, 94. chase, 95. imagery

96. un_____r the truth *v.* to remove the cover from something; to discover something previously unseen or hidden
97. lar_____le agriculture *adj.* involving many people or things and involving a lot of change or activity
98. an information pr_____er *n.* a person or an organization that supplies somebody with something needed or wanted
99. in_____ng stories *adj.* stimulating and motivating you to want to do something
100. col_____te on a press release *v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
101. po_____t area *adj.* having the least wealth or resources
102. the speaker's dr___e *n.* a low continuous humming noise; someone who takes more time than necessary; a pilot-less aerial vehicle that is operated by remote control
103. a GPS sa_____te *n.* an electronic device that is sent up into space and moves around the Earth or another planet, used for gathering information or communicating by radio, television, etc.
104. economic ge_____hy *n.* a field of science devoted to the study of the lands, features, inhabitants, and phenomena of the Earth
105. prehistoric arc_____gy *n.* the branch of anthropology that studies prehistoric people and their cultures
106. eq___p an army *v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity

ANSWERS: 96. uncover, 97. large-scale, 98. provider, 99. inspiring, 100. collaborate, 101. poorest, 102. drone, 103. satellite, 104. geography, 105. archaeology, 106. equip

107. in___e guests *v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
108. the pr_____er of the family *n.* a person or an organization that supplies somebody with something needed or wanted
109. black gr_____e *n.* a tough, durable, and coarse-grained igneous rock often used in construction for buildings, monuments, and sculptures
110. co_____al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
111. ge_____hy class *n.* a field of science devoted to the study of the lands, features, inhabitants, and phenomena of the Earth
112. pr_____al responsible *adj.* most important, main, or chief
113. coo_____te a special project *v.* to bring the different parts of the activity and the people into an organized, ordered, or efficient relationship; (adjective) of equal importance, rank, or degree
114. in_____ve education *adj.* including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something
115. designed spe_____lly for men *adv.* only associated with or meant for one thing
116. a scientific di_____ry *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

ANSWERS: 107. invite, 108. provider, 109. granite, 110. communal, 111. geography, 112. principal, 113. coordinate, 114. inclusive, 115. specifically, 116. discovery

117. furrowed b__w *n.* the ridge over the eye sockets; the forehead
118. virtue and v__e *n.* wrongdoing or wicked behavior; (in the form of vice versa) with the order reversed; (as a prefix) someone with a job immediately below a particular person
119. po____t of the poor *adj.* having the least wealth or resources
120. v__e-chair of the committee *n.* wrongdoing or wicked behavior; (in the form of vice versa) with the order reversed; (as a prefix) someone with a job immediately below a particular person
121. em____r my life *v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
122. in____e criticism *v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
123. doc____ry proof *n.* a film or a radio or television program that gives facts and information about a subject; of or derived from official documents
124. tr____re hunt *n.* a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected
125. pr____al actor *adj.* most important, main, or chief
126. cause unb____ble damage *adj.* beyond belief or understanding and extremely surprising

ANSWERS: 117. brow, 118. vice, 119. poorest, 120. vice, 121. empower, 122. invite, 123. documentary, 124. treasure, 125. principal, 126. unbelievable

127. even more unf_____ely *adv.* by bad luck; unluckily
128. be_____h contempt *adv.* in or to a lower place than someone or something
129. l__t the ship *v.* steal goods from a place or person, typically during a war or riot; (noun) steal goods from a place or person, typically using force, especially in times of war or civil disorder
130. all in a sw__t *n.* the salty liquid that is produced by the glands in the skin, especially when the body is hot or under stress
131. co_____al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
132. un_____r a potential problem *v.* to remove the cover from something; to discover something previously unseen or hidden
133. st__p discount *adj.* having a sharp inclination or slope
134. gr_____te degree program *n.* a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree
135. a private ind_____al *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
136. labyrinth m__e *n.* a complex network of winding passages or pathways designed as a puzzle or challenge for people to navigate through
137. tissue te_____es *n.* any type of cloth made by weaving or felting or knitting

ANSWERS: 127. unfortunately, 128. beneath, 129. loot, 130. sweat, 131. communal, 132. uncover, 133. steep, 134. graduate, 135. individual, 136. maze, 137. textile

138. W__e off dirt *v.* to clean or dry something by rubbing with a piece of cloth or paper or one's hand and removing dirt, food, or liquid
139. private inv _____tor *n.* a person whose job is to conduct an investigation or inquiry into something, often to gather information or evidence
140. community ou_____ch *n.* an effort to extend help or services to people who may not be aware of them, often in a targeted manner; the process of establishing connections and communication with a wider community or audience; (verb) to reach out or make contact with people or groups to offer help, support, or information
141. wildlife pre _____ion *n.* the act of keeping something in its original state or of preventing it from being damaged
142. the great di _____ry of the century *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
143. tr _____rm heat into power *v.* to change in outward structure or looks;
144. the b__w of a hill *n.* the ridge over the eye sockets; the forehead
145. end of the gr__e period *n.* a quality of being pleasing, especially in appearance or manner; a temporary exemption, especially an extended period granted as a special favor; a short prayer of thanks before a meal

ANSWERS: 138. wipe, 139. investigator, 140. outreach, 141. preservation, 142. discovery, 143. transform, 144. brow, 145. grace

146. autumn fo____e *n.* the leaves of a plant or tree, especially in large quantities or as seen from a distance; natural greenery, often used for decorative purposes
147. la____h a big attack *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
148. op_____ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
149. co_____t with nature *v.* to live or exist together at the same time in the same place
150. al____a wool *n.* a domesticated mammal resembling a small llama, native to South America and valued for its soft wool
151. ex____e the crowd *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
152. po_____y studio *n.* ceramic ware made from clay and baked in a kiln; the art or process of making objects from clay by shaping it and then firing it in a kiln or oven
153. war l__t *v.* steal goods from a place or person, typically during a war or riot; (noun) steal goods from a place or person, typically using force, especially in times of war or civil disorder
154. de__e forests *adj.* containing a large number of people or something with little space between them

ANSWERS: 146. foliage, 147. launch, 148. opportune, 149. coexist, 150. alpaca, 151. excite, 152. pottery, 153. loot, 154. dense

155. han_____ft workshop *n.* a skill or trade that involves making things by hand, often using traditional methods and materials, which include activities such as woodworking, sewing, pottery, and weaving
156. satellite im_____y *n.* the use of words or pictures in books, photographs, paintings, etc., that produces pictures in the minds of people; the ability to form mental images of things or events
157. clinical inv_____tor *n.* a person whose job is to conduct an investigation or inquiry into something, often to gather information or evidence
158. deputy prime mi_____er *n.* a person appointed to or a job of a head of a government department
159. sta_____art software *adj.* characterized by the use of the latest and most advanced technology or methods; cutting-edge
160. at inc_____le speed *adj.* unbelievable; enormous
161. ind_____al freedom *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
162. sus_____le alternative fuel *adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time
163. an op_____ne remark *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
164. ec_____y class *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

ANSWERS: 155. handicraft, 156. imagery, 157. investigator, 158. minister, 159. state-of-the-art, 160. incredible, 161. individual, 162. sustainable, 163. opportune, 164. economy

165. tr_____rm an education system

v. to change in outward structure or looks;

166. display res_____on

n. a firm decision or determination to do or not do something; the action of solving a problem, dispute, or conflict; the quality of being resolved or determined; the clarity and sharpness of an image or display

ANSWERS: 165. transform, 166. resolution

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. He _____ back in time to the soccer game.
v. to move along very quickly; (noun) the act of rising upward into the air
2. I found an old _____ of my grandparents from their wedding day.
n. a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
3. _____ elections were held in several European countries.
adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
4. She did well on her _____ exam.
n. a field of science devoted to the study of the lands, features, inhabitants, and phenomena of the Earth
5. They hope to _____ their business worldwide.
v. to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
6. The _____ puzzle pieces were difficult to separate.
adj. fitting or locking together in a way that makes a continuous and secure whole
7. The museum had kept the paintings in remarkable _____.
n. the act of keeping something in its original state or of preventing it from being damaged
8. The speaker mounted the _____ and started to speak.
n. the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed

ANSWERS: 1. zoomed, 2. photograph, 3. Communal, 4. geography, 5. expand, 6. interlocking, 7. preservation, 8. platform

9. Many employers hire _____ trainees to train as managers.
n. a person who has a first degree from university or college; (verb) to complete the first course of university or college and get a degree
10. The pirates searched for buried _____ in the dunes.
n. a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected
11. The treatments were done but, _____ were unsuccessful.
adv. by bad luck; unluckily
12. She took a _____ class and learned how to make vases and bowls.
n. ceramic ware made from clay and baked in a kiln; the art or process of making objects from clay by shaping it and then firing it in a kiln or oven
13. The _____ of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.
n. the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
14. The vibrant _____ on the vines made the winery look even more beautiful.
n. the leaves of a plant or tree, especially in large quantities or as seen from a distance; natural greenery, often used for decorative purposes
15. The university has established a capacity for each nationality as part of its _____ policy.
adj. including much or everything, and especially including stated limits; not excluding any of the people, things, ideas, etc. involved in something

ANSWERS: 9. graduate, 10. treasure, 11. unfortunately, 12. pottery, 13. economy, 14. foliage, 15. inclusive

16. The destruction of the _____ is a ticking time bomb for the Earth.
n. a forest rich in biodiversity that is generally found in tropical settings with heavy annual rainfall
17. The countertop was polished _____ giving it a sleek and modern look.
n. a tough, durable, and coarse-grained igneous rock often used in construction for buildings, monuments, and sculptures
18. Sociologists are now interested in _____ world peace.
adj. universal and including many different types of things; related to or associated with the part of the Christian Church that has the Pope as its leader
19. The nonprofit organization's _____ program helps the homeless community by providing necessities.
n. an effort to extend help or services to people who may not be aware of them, often in a targeted manner; the process of establishing connections and communication with a wider community or audience; (verb) to reach out or make contact with people or groups to offer help, support, or information
20. This ad campaign is aimed _____ at young women.
adv. only associated with or meant for one thing
21. He made a New Year's _____ to exercise more and eat healthier.
n. a firm decision or determination to do or not do something; the action of solving a problem, dispute, or conflict; the quality of being resolved or determined; the clarity and sharpness of an image or display
22. She is an _____ with progressive ideas.
n. a person who teaches or educates people

ANSWERS: 16. rainforest, 17. granite, 18. catholic, 19. outreach, 20. specifically, 21. resolution, 22. educator

23. She agreed to _____ with him in creating new artwork.
v. to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
24. The _____ sunset took everyone's breath away.
adj. causing a strong emotional reaction of admiration, surprise, or shock due to its beauty, rarity, or excellence
25. The company _____ employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.
v. to give someone the power or authority to do something
26. He continued his investigation and soon _____ another crime.
v. to remove the cover from something; to discover something previously unseen or hidden
27. The organizational _____ of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.
n. the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
28. The _____ reason for the company's success is its innovative products.
adj. most important, main, or chief
29. She spent her free time making _____ like pottery and crocheting to sell at the local market.
n. a skill or trade that involves making things by hand, often using traditional methods and materials, which include activities such as woodworking, sewing, pottery, and weaving
30. We will attempt to _____ some of your suggestions into our future strategy.
v. to include something as a part of a larger entity

ANSWERS: 23. collaborate, 24. stunning, 25. empowered, 26. uncovered, 27. structure, 28. principal, 29. handicrafts, 30. incorporate

31. My father's death _____ my life completely.

v. to change in outward structure or looks;

32. The bandits _____ the small town, leaving it in ruins.

v. steal goods from a place or person, typically during a war or riot; (noun) steal goods from a place or person, typically using force, especially in times of war or civil disorder

33. He won an award for that short _____.

n. a film or a radio or television program that gives facts and information about a subject; of or derived from official documents

34. A great stretch of the lake lay _____ them.

adv. in or to a lower place than someone or something

35. People select Internet _____ not only in terms of price but also in terms of transmission speed.

n. a person or an organization that supplies somebody with something needed or wanted

36. The company is set to _____ its new product line next month.

v. to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

37. We want to _____ you to our annual charity event.

v. to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place

38. The company used this _____ platform to gather ideas for its next product.

n. the practice of obtaining needed services, ideas, or content by enlisting the services of a large number of people, either paid or unpaid, typically via the internet

ANSWERS: 31. transformed, 32. looted, 33. documentary, 34. beneath, 35. providers,

36. launch, 37. invite, 38. crowdsourcing

39. The golfer recorded an _____ distance.

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

40. Her research team made an important _____.

n. the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

41. This movie is famous for its romantic _____.

n. the use of words or pictures in books, photographs, paintings, etc., that produces pictures in the minds of people; the ability to form mental images of things or events

42. Faces are a good _____ of age.

n. a sign or remark that something exists, is real, or is likely to occur

43. She wiped the _____ off her forehead with a towel.

n. the salty liquid that is produced by the glands in the skin, especially when the body is hot or under stress

44. She wiped the sweat from her _____ after finishing the marathon.

n. the ridge over the eye sockets; the forehead

45. The company is planning to make a _____ expansion of its factory.

adj. involving many people or things and involving a lot of change or activity

46. He drinks an _____ amount of beer.

adj. beyond belief or understanding and extremely surprising

47. The _____ countries in the world often have the highest rates of malnutrition.

adj. having the least wealth or resources

ANSWERS: 39. amazing, 40. discovery, 41. imagery, 42. indication, 43. sweat, 44. brow, 45. large-scale, 46. unbelievable, 47. poorest

48. The _____ cliff made it difficult to climb.

adj. having a sharp inclination or slope

49. The hospital has _____ equipment and facilities to ensure the best healthcare for its patients.

adj. characterized by the use of the latest and most advanced technology or methods; cutting-edge

50. Her response revealed _____ idiocy.

adj. unbelievable; enormous

51. The phone rang at the most _____ time.

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

52. She teaches _____ at the local university.

n. the branch of anthropology that studies prehistoric people and their cultures

53. The _____ bears the weight of the overhead bridge.

n. a curved structure with two supports that holds the weight of something above it, such as a bridge or the upper part of a building

54. We want to _____ a schedule for the investigation.

v. to bring the different parts of the activity and the people into an organized, ordered, or efficient relationship; (adjective) of equal importance, rank, or degree

55. As an _____ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

ANSWERS: 48. steep, 49. state-of-the-art, 50. incredible, 51. opportune, 52. archaeology, 53. arch, 54. coordinate, 55. individual,

56. The government should do more to support environmentally _____ agriculture.
adj. able to continue or be continued for a long time
57. The old oak tree stood with _____ and majesty in the park's center.
n. a quality of being pleasing, especially in appearance or manner; a temporary exemption, especially an extended period granted as a special favor; a short prayer of thanks before a meal
58. The soft and warm fleece of the _____ makes it a popular choice for clothing and textiles.
n. a domesticated mammal resembling a small llama, native to South America and valued for its soft wool
59. China's _____ industry has developed rapidly with the input of foreign capital.
n. any type of cloth made by weaving or felting or knitting
60. Launching an artificial _____ contributed to the technological development of our country.
n. an electronic device that is sent up into space and moves around the Earth or another planet, used for gathering information or communicating by radio, television, etc.
61. The _____ occasionally preaches at this church.
n. a person appointed to or a job of a head of a government department
62. Various artificially induced causes are _____ our ecosystem.
v. to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
63. The researchers try to discover a common _____ in all types of successful organizations.
n. one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger

ANSWERS: 56. sustainable, 57. grace, 58. alpaca, 59. textile, 60. satellite, 61. minister, 62. threatening, 63. component

64. The construction company _____ the building with an earthquake-resistant device.
- v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity
65. He heard a _____ of sirens roar from the neighboring town.
- n.* a low continuous humming noise; someone who takes more time than necessary; a pilot-less aerial vehicle that is operated by remote control
66. Little children tend to have _____ friends.
- adj.* existing only in someone's mind
67. Trial and error is an _____ part of education.
- adj.* indispensable; fundamental
68. The _____ of the city is reflected in its architecture.
- n.* the culture and traditions that are passed down from previous generations
69. Please _____ your sweat with this towel.
- v.* to clean or dry something by rubbing with a piece of cloth or paper or one's hand and removing dirt, food, or liquid
70. The teacher's _____ to start a school garden project was met with enthusiasm from the students.
- n.* the ability to act or make decisions independently and with confidence; a plan or action proposed or taken to address a problem or need
71. The _____ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.
- n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

ANSWERS: 64. equipped, 65. drone, 66. imaginary, 67. essential, 68. heritage, 69. wipe, 70. initiative, 71. nation

72. We got lost in the _____ of streets while exploring the city.

- n.* a complex network of winding passages or pathways designed as a puzzle or challenge for people to navigate through

73. I am _____ opposed to his idea because of morality.

- adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly

74. The forensic _____ collected DNA samples from the crime scene to identify the perpetrator

- n.* a person whose job is to conduct an investigation or inquiry into something, often to gather information or evidence

75. The police officer _____ the suspect through the crowded streets until they finally caught him.

- v.* to pursue something or someone to catch or capture them; to go after something vigorously or with determination; (noun) a pursuit or a hunt; a narrow groove or channel cut into a surface, often used for decorative purposes

76. Cats hate dogs and _____ versa.

- n.* wrongdoing or wicked behavior; (in the form of vice versa) with the order reversed; (as a prefix) someone with a job immediately below a particular person

77. The news of her promotion _____ her.

- v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

78. This company has invested heavily in Internet _____.

- n.* the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale

79. The different species can _____ in the same ecosystem by filling different niches and using different resources.

- v.* to live or exist together at the same time in the same place

ANSWERS: 72. maze, 73. absolutely, 74. investigator, 75. chased, 76. vice, 77. excited, 78. commerce, 79. coexist

80. An _____ teacher might spark students' motivation to succeed.
adj. stimulating and motivating you to want to do something
81. The entire mountain is covered in _____ rainforest.
adj. containing a large number of people or something with little space between them
82. The majority of students actively _____ in the college's intramural sports program.
v. to take part in something
83. I received a beautiful piece of _____ from my partner for our anniversary.
n. decorative ornaments made of precious metals, gemstones, or other materials, worn as personal adornment, which can include items such as necklaces, bracelets, rings, earrings, and brooches

ANSWERS: 80. inspiring, 81. dense, 82. participated, 83. jewelry