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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Yvette Alberdingk Thijm: The power of citizen video to create undeniable truths | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/yvette_alberdingk_thijm_the_power_of_citizen_video_to_create_undeniable_truths

Advanced Words Only

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

militia

n. a military force comprised of trained soldiers who are usually a citizen or have other jobs

synonym : reserves

(1) **militia** groups, (2) armed **militia**

Militia suddenly occupied the presidential palace.

whisk

v. to move something somewhere suddenly and quickly

synonym : whip, hasten, wipe

(1) **whisk** flies away, (2) **whisk** people from entrance to exit

Whisk rapidly until egg whites are foamy.

disguise

v. to hide or alter someone's appearance to deceive or mislead others

synonym : mask, misinterpret, cloak

(1) **disguise** my feelings, (2) **disguise** his voice

Later it turned out that the politician **disguised** the fact from the public.

caretaker

n. a person employed to take care of a large building such as a school and who deals with the cleaning, repairs, etc.; a person employed to look after a house or land while the owner is away

synonym : custodian, caregiver

(1) welfare **caretaker**, (2) the role of **caretaker**

He acted as a **caretaker** until a new president was elected.

nephew

n. a son of your brother or sister

(1) three-year-old **nephew**, (2) nieces and **nephews**

My **nephew** is eight months old and still being breastfed.

obsess

v. to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else

synonym : torment, beset, engross

(1) **obsess** over her weight, (2) he is **obsessed** with the fear

He's utterly **obsessed** with his promotion.

dedicate

v. to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use

synonym : consecrate, devote, commit

(1) **dedicate** a few hours, (2) **dedicate** a chapter to the subject

He **dedicated** his life to helping others.

undeniable

adj. not possible to deny; true or certain

synonym : absolute, definite, indubitable

(1) an **undeniable** fact, (2) an **undeniable** masterpiece

Her influence on teenagers is **undeniable**.

convict

v. to prove or declare someone to be guilty of a crime;
(noun) a person serving a sentence in a jail or prison

synonym : condemn, sentence, judge

(1) **convict** him of manslaughter, (2) **convict** in a jail

He was **convicted** on fraud charges and sentenced to five years in prison.

warlord

n. a military leader who has gained control over a region or territory, typically through force or intimidation; a commander of an army or group of soldiers who operates outside the control of a legitimate government

synonym: chieftain, commander, leader

(1) tribal **warlord**, (2) regional **warlord**

The **warlord's** army was well-equipped and well-trained, making them a formidable force to reckon with.

lawmaker

n. a politician or legislator who is responsible for making and changing laws

synonym: lawgiver, legislator, solon

(1) female **lawmaker**, (2) incumbent **lawmaker**

This company has increased political contributions to federal **lawmakers**.

fingertip

n. the end or tip of a finger

(1) apply **fingertip** pressure, (2) burn my **fingertip**

The archaeologist ran his **fingertips** along the pattern of the tombstones.

eyewitness

n. someone who sees an event, especially a crime or accident, happen and can describe what happened

synonym: observer, spectator, witness

(1) a memory of an **eyewitness**, (2) **eyewitness** report

The **eyewitness** testimony was crucial in solving the case.

undemocratic

adj. against to or not based on the principles of democracy

synonym: totalitarian, authoritarian, autocratic

(1) in an **undemocratic** manner, (2) **undemocratic** government

It is **undemocratic** to rule an area without an electoral mandate.

circulate

v. to move continuously or freely around a place or closed system

synonym: flow, disperse, rotate

(1) **circulate** a rumor, (2) **circulate** an agenda before the meeting

The fan **circulates** the air in the room quickly.

accuse

v. to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing

synonym: charge, blame, criticize

(1) **accuse** his rudeness, (2) **accuse** each other

The witness **accused** the defendant of committing the robbery.

retract

v. to take back, withdraw, or revoke something that has been said or done; to disavow or repudiate a statement or assertion that one has previously made

synonym: withdraw, take back, revoke

(1) **retract** a promise, (2) **retract** a lawsuit

I need to **retract** my statement because I realized it was incorrect.

android

n. a robot with a human appearance; (operating system) Google's mobile operating system

synonym: droid, cyborg

(1) household **android**, (2) **Android** tablet

The lab is developing an **android** robot that assists in dangerous construction work.

deluge

n. a severe flood; an overwhelming number or amount of something

synonym: flood, downpour, surge

(1) get caught in the **deluge**, (2) a **deluge** of fire

Recent developments in data analysis techniques have been instrumental in finding insights from the data **deluge**.

fabricate

v. to make something, especially by assembling parts or constructing it from raw materials; to invent and present something false as true or real to deceive someone

synonym: manufacture, assemble, falsify

(1) **fabricate** a chemical, (2) **fabricate** an excuse

The detective discovered that the witness had **fabricated** her story about the crime.

courageous

adj. able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching

synonym: brave, valiant, fearless

(1) make a **courageous** decision, (2) **courageous** rescue attempt

He was a **courageous** soldier who had served his country with honor.

ninja

n. a Japanese warrior or assassin trained in martial arts and stealth tactics, associated with the feudal era of Japan

synonym: assassin, spy

(1) **ninja** costume, (2) **ninja** warrior

The skilled **ninja** moved stealthily through the shadows to carry out their mission.

livestream

n. a real-time video or audio broadcast of an event, performance, or activity that is encoded and distributed over the Internet, usually through dedicated apps or websites, allowing distributed viewers to watch it remotely

synonym: webcast, stream, broadcast

(1) **livestream** tutorial, (2) **livestream** concert

We watched the concert **livestream** since we couldn't attend in person.

frontline

adj. in the most critical or dangerous position; in the military line or part of an army closest to the enemy

synonym: battlefield, cutting edge

(1) **frontline** health workers, (2) at the **frontline** of the war

Within days, the new aircraft was in **frontline** service.

mobilize

v. to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose

synonym : activate, rally, marshal

(1) **mobilize** cooperation, (2) **mobilize** a stiff joint

The military **mobilized** troops to the border.

app

n. (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC

synonym : application, software

(1) killer **app**, (2) cannot log in to the **app**

The discovery of a critical bug caused the company to delay the **app's** release.

perpetrator

n. a person who carries out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception

synonym : culprit, wrongdoer, offender

(1) **perpetrator** identity, (2) culprit **perpetrator**

The police have not yet caught the **perpetrator** of the crime.

favela

n. a Brazilian shantytown or slum, typically located on the outskirts of a major city, characterized by poverty, overcrowding, and lack of basic services such as sanitation and security

synonym : shantytown, slum, ghetto

(1) **favela** neighborhood, (2) people in the **favelas**

Many **favela** residents struggle to access basic amenities like running water and electricity.

amplify

v. to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness

synonym : intensify, boost, argument

(1) **amplify** a signal, (2) **amplify** the effect

You might need to **amplify** this point.

forcibly

adv. done by physical power or violence; against someone's will

synonym : violently, roughly, aggressively

(1) **forcibly** remove, (2) **forcibly** taken into a car
The police officer **forcibly** removed the protesters from the public park.

evict

v. to expel someone from a property, especially with the support of the law

synonym: oust, expel, eject

(1) **evict** a person from his home, (2) **evict** squatter

The landlord may **evict** tenants for violations of the lease agreement.

glossy

adj. having a smooth, shiny surface or finish; characterized by an attractive, polished appearance; often used to describe photographs or printed materials with a high-quality finish

synonym: shiny, polished, gleaming

(1) **glossy** lipstick, (2) **glossy** photograph

The magazine cover had a **glossy** finish, making the images shine.

bystander

n. a person who witnesses an event or situation but does not actively participate or intervene

synonym: spectator, observer, witness

(1) innocent **bystander**, (2) shocked **bystander**

The **bystander** effect is a phenomenon where people are less likely to intervene in an emergency if others are present.

transgender

adj. relating to or denoting a person whose gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth

synonym: non-binary

(1) **transgender** person, (2) **transgender** rights

Many **transgender** individuals face discrimination and marginalization in society.

garner

v. to acquire or accumulate something through effort or attention

synonym : acquire, collect, obtain

(1) **garner** good reviews, (2) **garner** attention

He used his charm and charisma to **garner** support for his campaign.

transphobia

n. prejudice, discrimination, or hostility towards transgender people or people who do not conform to traditional gender roles or expectations

synonym : gender bias, gender bigotry

(1) overcome **transphobia**, (2) experience **transphobia**

Discrimination and harassment against transgender individuals is a form of **transphobia** still prevalent in many parts of the world.

quantify

v. to express or measure something in numerical terms

synonym : measure, express, determine

(1) **quantify** the results, (2) **quantify** blood flow

He tried to **quantify** the amount of product that was needed to complete the job.

summon

v. to order someone to come to or be present at a specific place such as a court, or to arrange a meeting formally

synonym : call for, muster, assemble

(1) **summon** a lawyer, (2) **summon** a city council

The chairperson was responsible for **summoning** committees.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 1. in an und_____tic manner | <i>adj.</i> against to or not based on the principles of democracy |
| 2. gl___y photograph | <i>adj.</i> having a smooth, shiny surface or finish; characterized by an attractive, polished appearance; often used to describe photographs or printed materials with a high-quality finish |
| 3. experience tra_____ia | <i>n.</i> prejudice, discrimination, or hostility towards transgender people or people who do not conform to traditional gender roles or expectations |
| 4. he is ob___sed with the fear | <i>v.</i> to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else |
| 5. di_____se his voice | <i>v.</i> to hide or alter someone's appearance to deceive or mislead others |
| 6. ob___s over her weight | <i>v.</i> to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else |
| 7. su___n a city council | <i>v.</i> to order someone to come to or be present at a specific place such as a court, or to arrange a meeting formally |
| 8. di_____se my feelings | <i>v.</i> to hide or alter someone's appearance to deceive or mislead others |
| 9. su___n a lawyer | <i>v.</i> to order someone to come to or be present at a specific place such as a court, or to arrange a meeting formally |
| 10. an und_____le masterpiece | <i>adj.</i> not possible to deny; true or certain |

ANSWERS: 1. undemocratic, 2. glossy, 3. transphobia, 4. obsess, 5. disguise, 6. obsess, 7. summon, 8. disguise, 9. summon, 10. undeniable

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| 11. innocent by_____er | <i>n.</i> a person who witnesses an event or situation but does not actively participate or intervene |
| 12. a memory of an eye_____ss | <i>n.</i> someone who sees an event, especially a crime or accident, happen and can describe what happened |
| 13. eye_____ss report | <i>n.</i> someone who sees an event, especially a crime or accident, happen and can describe what happened |
| 14. ni__a warrior | <i>n.</i> a Japanese warrior or assassin trained in martial arts and stealth tactics, associated with the feudal era of Japan |
| 15. co_____t in a jail | <i>v.</i> to prove or declare someone to be guilty of a crime; (noun) a person serving a sentence in a jail or prison |
| 16. mo_____ze a stiff joint | <i>v.</i> to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose |
| 17. co_____t him of manslaughter | <i>v.</i> to prove or declare someone to be guilty of a crime; (noun) a person serving a sentence in a jail or prison |
| 18. tra_____er person | <i>adj.</i> relating to or denoting a person whose gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth |
| 19. overcome tra_____ia | <i>n.</i> prejudice, discrimination, or hostility towards transgender people or people who do not conform to traditional gender roles or expectations |

ANSWERS: 11. bystander, 12. eyewitness, 13. eyewitness, 14. ninja, 15. convict, 16. mobilize, 17. convict, 18. transgender, 19. transphobia

20. culprit per_____or
n. a person who carries out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception
21. the role of ca_____er
n. a person employed to take care of a large building such as a school and who deals with the cleaning, repairs, etc.; a person employed to look after a house or land while the owner is away
22. fa_____te an excuse
v. to make something, especially by assembling parts or constructing it from raw materials; to invent and present something false as true or real to deceive someone
23. de_____te a chapter to the subject
v. to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use
24. burn my fi_____ip
n. the end or tip of a finger
25. at the fr_____ne of the war
adj. in the most critical or dangerous position; in the military line or part of an army closest to the enemy
26. An_____d tablet
n. a robot with a human appearance; (operating system) Google's mobile operating system
27. fo_____ly taken into a car
adv. done by physical power or violence; against someone's will
28. und_____tic government
adj. against to or not based on the principles of democracy
29. ga____r good reviews
v. to acquire or accumulate something through effort or attention

ANSWERS: 20. perpetrator, 21. caretaker, 22. fabricate, 23. dedicate, 24. fingertip, 25. frontline, 26. android, 27. forcibly, 28. undemocratic, 29. garner

30. cou_____us rescue attempt *adj.* able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching
31. ci_____te a rumor *v.* to move continuously or freely around a place or closed system
32. re_____t a promise *v.* to take back, withdraw, or revoke something that has been said or done; to disavow or repudiate a statement or assertion that one has previously made
33. female la_____er *n.* a politician or legislator who is responsible for making and changing laws
34. get caught in the de_____e *n.* a severe flood; an overwhelming number or amount of something
35. tribal wa_____d *n.* a military leader who has gained control over a region or territory, typically through force or intimidation; a commander of an army or group of soldiers who operates outside the control of a legitimate government
36. an und_____le fact *adj.* not possible to deny; true or certain
37. ni__a costume *n.* a Japanese warrior or assassin trained in martial arts and stealth tactics, associated with the feudal era of Japan
38. fa___a neighborhood *n.* a Brazilian shantytown or slum, typically located on the outskirts of a major city, characterized by poverty, overcrowding, and lack of basic services such as sanitation and security
39. make a cou_____us decision *adj.* able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching

ANSWERS: 30. courageous, 31. circulate, 32. retract, 33. lawmaker, 34. deluge, 35. warlord, 36. undeniable, 37. ninja, 38. favela, 39. courageous

40. shocked by_____er *n.* a person who witnesses an event or situation but does not actively participate or intervene
41. fr_____ne health workers *adj.* in the most critical or dangerous position; in the military line or part of an army closest to the enemy
42. am_____y a signal *v.* to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
43. ga____r attention *v.* to acquire or accumulate something through effort or attention
44. killer a_p *n.* (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC
45. ac____e each other *v.* to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing
46. nieces and ne____ws *n.* a son of your brother or sister
47. ev__t squatter *v.* to expel someone from a property, especially with the support of the law
48. mi_____a groups *n.* a military force comprised of trained soldiers who are usually a citizen or have other jobs
49. people in the fa____as *n.* a Brazilian shantytown or slum, typically located on the outskirts of a major city, characterized by poverty, overcrowding, and lack of basic services such as sanitation and security
50. household an____d *n.* a robot with a human appearance; (operating system) Google's mobile operating system

ANSWERS: 40. bystander, 41. frontline, 42. amplify, 43. garner, 44. app, 45. accuse, 46. nephew, 47. evict, 48. militia, 49. favela, 50. android

51. apply fi_____ip pressure *n.* the end or tip of a finger
52. de_____te a few hours *v.* to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use
53. per_____or identity *n.* a person who carries out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception
54. cannot log in to the a_p *n.* (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC
55. welfare ca_____er *n.* a person employed to take care of a large building such as a school and who deals with the cleaning, repairs, etc.; a person employed to look after a house or land while the owner is away
56. regional wa_____d *n.* a military leader who has gained control over a region or territory, typically through force or intimidation; a commander of an army or group of soldiers who operates outside the control of a legitimate government
57. qu_____fy blood flow *v.* to express or measure something in numerical terms
58. am_____y the effect *v.* to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
59. re_____t a lawsuit *v.* to take back, withdraw, or revoke something that has been said or done; to disavow or repudiate a statement or assertion that one has previously made

ANSWERS: 51. fingertip, 52. dedicate, 53. perpetrator, 54. app, 55. caretaker, 56. warlord, 57. quantify, 58. amplify, 59. retract

60. fo____ly remove *adv.* done by physical power or violence; against someone's will
61. wh__k people from entrance to exit *v.* to move something somewhere suddenly and quickly
62. ev__t a person from his home *v.* to expel someone from a property, especially with the support of the law
63. fa_____te a chemical *v.* to make something, especially by assembling parts or constructing it from raw materials; to invent and present something false as true or real to deceive someone
64. ac___e his rudeness *v.* to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing
65. gl___y lipstick *adj.* having a smooth, shiny surface or finish; characterized by an attractive, polished appearance; often used to describe photographs or printed materials with a high-quality finish
66. liv_____am concert *n.* a real-time video or audio broadcast of an event, performance, or activity that is encoded and distributed over the Internet, usually through dedicated apps or websites, allowing distributed viewers to watch it remotely
67. liv_____am tutorial *n.* a real-time video or audio broadcast of an event, performance, or activity that is encoded and distributed over the Internet, usually through dedicated apps or websites, allowing distributed viewers to watch it remotely

ANSWERS: 60. forcibly, 61. whisk, 62. evict, 63. fabricate, 64. accuse, 65. glossy, 66. livestream, 67. livestream

68. qu____fy the results *v.* to express or measure something in numerical terms
69. wh__k flies away *v.* to move something somewhere suddenly and quickly
70. armed mi____a *n.* a military force comprised of trained soldiers who are usually a citizen or have other jobs
71. tra____er rights *adj.* relating to or denoting a person whose gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth
72. a de____e of fire *n.* a severe flood; an overwhelming number or amount of something
73. ci____te an agenda before the meeting *v.* to move continuously or freely around a place or closed system
74. three-year-old ne____w *n.* a son of your brother or sister
75. incumbent la____er *n.* a politician or legislator who is responsible for making and changing laws
76. mo____ze cooperation *v.* to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose

ANSWERS: 68. quantify, 69. whisk, 70. militia, 71. transgender, 72. deluge, 73. circulate, 74. nephew, 75. lawmaker, 76. mobilize

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. He _____ his life to helping others.
 - v.* to give all of your energy, time, etc., entirely to a specific person, activity, or cause; to set apart for a particular purpose or use

2. The police have not yet caught the _____ of the crime.
 - n.* a person who carries out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception

3. My _____ is eight months old and still being breastfed.
 - n.* a son of your brother or sister

4. The magazine cover had a _____ finish, making the images shine.
 - adj.* having a smooth, shiny surface or finish; characterized by an attractive, polished appearance; often used to describe photographs or printed materials with a high-quality finish

5. The archaeologist ran his _____ along the pattern of the tombstones.
 - n.* the end or tip of a finger

6. He was _____ on fraud charges and sentenced to five years in prison.
 - v.* to prove or declare someone to be guilty of a crime; (noun) a person serving a sentence in a jail or prison

7. We watched the concert _____ since we couldn't attend in person.
 - n.* a real-time video or audio broadcast of an event, performance, or activity that is encoded and distributed over the Internet, usually through dedicated apps or websites, allowing distributed viewers to watch it remotely

ANSWERS: 1. dedicated, 2. perpetrator, 3. nephew, 4. glossy, 5. fingertips, 6. convicted, 7. livestream

8. Many _____ individuals face discrimination and marginalization in society.

adj. relating to or denoting a person whose gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth

9. I need to _____ my statement because I realized it was incorrect.

v. to take back, withdraw, or revoke something that has been said or done; to disavow or repudiate a statement or assertion that one has previously made

10. The chairperson was responsible for _____ committees.

v. to order someone to come to or be present at a specific place such as a court, or to arrange a meeting formally

11. The police officer _____ removed the protesters from the public park.

adv. done by physical power or violence; against someone's will

12. You might need to _____ this point.

v. to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness

13. It is _____ to rule an area without an electoral mandate.

adj. against to or not based on the principles of democracy

14. He was a _____ soldier who had served his country with honor.

adj. able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching

15. Her influence on teenagers is _____.

adj. not possible to deny; true or certain

16. He tried to _____ the amount of product that was needed to complete the job.

v. to express or measure something in numerical terms

ANSWERS: 8. transgender, 9. retract, 10. summoning, 11. forcibly, 12. amplify, 13. undemocratic, 14. courageous, 15. undeniable, 16. quantify

17. Recent developments in data analysis techniques have been instrumental in finding insights from the data _____.
- n.* a severe flood; an overwhelming number or amount of something
18. This company has increased political contributions to federal _____.
- n.* a politician or legislator who is responsible for making and changing laws
19. _____ rapidly until egg whites are foamy.
- v.* to move something somewhere suddenly and quickly
20. Many _____ residents struggle to access basic amenities like running water and electricity.
- n.* a Brazilian shantytown or slum, typically located on the outskirts of a major city, characterized by poverty, overcrowding, and lack of basic services such as sanitation and security
21. The skilled _____ moved stealthily through the shadows to carry out their mission.
- n.* a Japanese warrior or assassin trained in martial arts and stealth tactics, associated with the feudal era of Japan
22. The _____ army was well-equipped and well-trained, making them a formidable force to reckon with.
- n.* a military leader who has gained control over a region or territory, typically through force or intimidation; a commander of an army or group of soldiers who operates outside the control of a legitimate government
23. The landlord may _____ tenants for violations of the lease agreement.
- v.* to expel someone from a property, especially with the support of the law

ANSWERS: 17. deluge, 18. lawmakers, 19. Whisk, 20. favela, 21. ninja, 22. warlord's, 23. evict

24. He acted as a _____ until a new president was elected.
- n.* a person employed to take care of a large building such as a school and who deals with the cleaning, repairs, etc.; a person employed to look after a house or land while the owner is away
25. He used his charm and charisma to _____ support for his campaign.
- v.* to acquire or accumulate something through effort or attention
26. _____ suddenly occupied the presidential palace.
- n.* a military force comprised of trained soldiers who are usually a citizen or have other jobs
27. The _____ testimony was crucial in solving the case.
- n.* someone who sees an event, especially a crime or accident, happen and can describe what happened
28. The lab is developing an _____ robot that assists in dangerous construction work.
- n.* a robot with a human appearance; (operating system) Google's mobile operating system
29. He's utterly _____ with his promotion.
- v.* to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else
30. The discovery of a critical bug caused the company to delay the _____ release.
- n.* (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC
31. Discrimination and harassment against transgender individuals is a form of _____ still prevalent in many parts of the world.
- n.* prejudice, discrimination, or hostility towards transgender people or people who do not conform to traditional gender roles or expectations

ANSWERS: 24. caretaker, 25. garner, 26. Militia, 27. eyewitness, 28. android, 29. obsessed, 30. app's, 31. transphobia

32. Within days, the new aircraft was in _____ service.

adj. in the most critical or dangerous position; in the military line or part of an army closest to the enemy

33. The fan _____ the air in the room quickly.

v. to move continuously or freely around a place or closed system

34. The _____ effect is a phenomenon where people are less likely to intervene in an emergency if others are present.

n. a person who witnesses an event or situation but does not actively participate or intervene

35. The witness _____ the defendant of committing the robbery.

v. to charge or criticize someone with a crime or wrongdoing

36. The military _____ troops to the border.

v. to make something ready for action or use; to organize people or resources for a particular purpose

37. Later it turned out that the politician _____ the fact from the public.

v. to hide or alter someone's appearance to deceive or mislead others

38. The detective discovered that the witness had _____ her story about the crime.

v. to make something, especially by assembling parts or constructing it from raw materials; to invent and present something false as true or real to deceive someone

ANSWERS: 32. frontline, 33. circulates, 34. bystander, 35. accused, 36. mobilized, 37. disguised, 38. fabricated