

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Clay Routledge: Why do we feel nostalgia? | TED Talk

[https://www.ted.com/talks/clay\\_routledge\\_why\\_do\\_we\\_feel\\_nostalgia](https://www.ted.com/talks/clay_routledge_why_do_we_feel_nostalgia)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### medical

*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

*synonym*: health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment

The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

### mercenary

*n.* a professional soldier who will fight for any country or organization that offers payment

*synonym*: soldier of fortune, financially-motivated

(1) **mercenary** killers, (2) a **mercenary** enterprise

It would be best if you did your work without any **mercenary** spirit.

### symptom

*n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease

*synonym*: sign, manifestation, syndrome

(1) **symptoms** of low testosterone, (2) neurotic **symptoms**

The patient displays a **symptom** of a side effect.

### fatigue

*n.* a feeling of tiredness or weariness, especially as a result of physical or mental exertion; the reduction in the strength or efficiency of a material or structure due to

repeated use or stress

*synonym* : exhaustion, weariness, tiredness

(1) **fatigue** breaking, (2) **fatigue** caused by overwork

The metal showed signs of **fatigue** after being subjected to repeated stress.

## insomnia

*n.* the condition of being unable to sleep, usually a chronic one

*synonym* : sleeplessness, wakefulness, restlessness

(1) medication for **insomnia**, (2) alcohol-dependent

### **insomnia**

He suffered **insomnia** and loss of appetite after he began taking that medication.

## irregular

*adj.* not having an even or balanced shape or arrangement; contrary to the usual rule, accepted order, or what is expected

*synonym* : periodic, rare, inconsistent

(1) **irregular** verbs, (2) **irregular** periods

Driving was difficult on the **irregular** cobblestoned surface.

## heartbeat

*n.* the regular movement or sound of the heart as it sends blood around the body; an animating or vital unifying force

*synonym* : beat, pulse, force

(1) **heartbeat** abnormality, (2) a pounding **heartbeat**

New York is the commercial **heartbeat** of America.

## indigestion

*n.* discomfort or pain in the stomach or upper abdomen, typically occurring after eating or drinking; difficulty or impaired digestion

*synonym* : upset stomach, dyspepsia, stomachache

(1) severe **indigestion**, (2) chronic **indigestion**

After eating a heavy meal, he experienced a painful bout of **indigestion**.

## discharge

*v.* to release or let go of something or someone; to dismiss or terminate an employee or member of an organization; to emit or give off a substance or energy

*synonym* : release, emit, expel

(1) **discharge** water, (2) **discharge** a contract

The hospital will **discharge** the patient as soon as their condition stabilizes.

## discovery

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

*synonym* : finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

## disturbance

*n.* something that interrupts a settled and peaceful condition or that makes someone feel nervous or worried

*synonym* : disorder, upset, annoyance

(1) a nervous **disturbance**, (2) a **disturbance** caused by a terrorist

This building construction causes serious **disturbance** to residents.

## intense

*adj.* (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe

*synonym* : extreme, fierce, harsh

(1) **intense** heat, (2) develop **intense** itching

That statement by the prime minister drew **intense** international criticism.

## yearn

*v.* to strongly desire or long for something

*synonym* : long, desire, crave

(1) **yearn** after my old days, (2) **yearn** for love

She **yearned** for the days when things were simpler.

## homeland

*n.* a place regarded as one's native country or where one belongs

*synonym*: motherland, native country, fatherland

(1) beloved **homeland**, (2) **homeland** pride

I miss my **homeland** and the familiar sights, sounds, and smells.

## dub

*v.* to give someone or something an unofficial name or nickname; to provide movies with a voice of a foreign language

*synonym*: name, designate, nickname

(1) **dub** the film in English, (2) **dub** data

We **dubbed** him Ironman because of his toughness.

## nostalgia

*n.* a sentimental longing or wistful affection for a period in the past

*synonym*: longing, wistfulness, yearning

(1) a warm **nostalgia**, (2) **nostalgia** trip

The ice cream truck's sound brought back **nostalgia** for my childhood.

## homecoming

*n.* a return to one's home or hometown, often following an extended period of absence, such as after graduation, military service, or travel; a celebratory event or tradition welcoming someone back home

*synonym*: return, arrival, reunion

(1) high school **homecoming**, (2) plan a **homecoming** event

An annual **homecoming** parade is a big event for the local high school.

## algorithm

*n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation

*synonym*: logic, method, rule

(1) the RSA **algorithm**, (2) **algorithm** for image processing

We can evaluate the performance of an **algorithm** in terms of computation time.

## affliction

*n.* a condition of physical or mental suffering or distress, often caused by illness, injury, or other adversity; a burden or trouble that causes hardship or grief

*synonym* : anguish, distress, suffering

(1) mental **affliction**, (2) autoimmune **affliction**

Chronic pain can be a debilitating **affliction** that affects every aspect of one's life.

## propose

*v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something

*synonym* : suggest, offer, recommend

(1) **propose** the amendment, (2) **propose** changes

I want to **propose** a toast in honor of our longstanding relationship.

## constant

*adj.* happening repeatedly or all the time

*synonym* : ceaseless, stable, unchanging

(1) a **constant** wind, (2) a **constant** temperature

**Constant** dropping wears away the stone.

## cow

*n.* a domesticated mammal with characteristic features such as a hump, large udders, and curved horns that is raised for its milk or meat

*synonym* : bovine, cattle, kine

(1) **cow** herd, (2) dairy **cow**

The farmer milked the **cows** every morning before breakfast.

## trauma

*n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience

*synonym* : agony, injury, ordeal

(1) psychic **trauma**, (2) **trauma** care

Many civilians have suffered **trauma** as a result of the war.

## brain

*n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling

*synonym* : intellect, mind, encephalon

(1) basic **brain** function, (2) permanent **brain** damage

X-rays revealed a small tumor in his **brain**.

## commander

*n.* a person who holds authority or control over a group or organization, particularly in a military, naval, or aerospace context; an official in charge of a particular aspect of operations, such as a commander of a ship or a commander of the air force

*synonym*: leader, captain, officer

(1) **commander** in chief, (2) police **commander**

The military **commander** led their troops into battle with precision and strategic planning.

## forbid

*v.* to order somebody not to do something, especially officially; to keep something from happening or arising

*synonym*: prohibit, ban, outlaw

(1) **forbid** smoking in public areas, (2) **forbid** the use of chemical weapons

God **forbid** you should regret your marriage.

## tradition

*n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

*synonym*: custom, practice, ritual

(1) a **tradition** of a culture, (2) against **tradition**

It is a **tradition** in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.

## desert

*n.* arid land with little or no vegetation often covered with sand or rocks

(1) **desert** basin, (2) oasis in the **desert**

This region is predominantly **desert**.

## suicide

*n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally

*synonym*: self-destruction, self-annihilation, felo-de-se

(1) commit **suicide**, (2) **suicide** attack

In an economically prosperous country, most male **suicide** is due to child support problems.

## migration

*n.* the movement of animals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change

*synonym*: exodus

(1) the **migration** of birds, (2) overseas **migration**

There was a **migration** of impoverished farmers into the towns.

## observe

*v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion

*synonym*: watch, monitor, scrutinize

(1) **observe** a tradition, (2) **observe** wildlife

It is important to **observe** safety procedures in the workplace to prevent accidents.

## separate

*v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different

*synonym*: disunite, isolate, ramify

(1) **separate** video into chapter, (2) **separate** cream from milk

We need to **separate** the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.

## native

*adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place

*synonym*: endemic, domestic, aboriginal

(1) **native** to Africa, (2) **native** language

The vegetation here is almost wholly **native**.

## vulnerable

*adj.* capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally

*synonym*: susceptible, exposed, weak

(1) a **vulnerable** bridge, (2) **vulnerable** parts of the body

Infants and pregnant women are particularly **vulnerable**.

## neurological

*adj.* of or relating to the science of neurology or the nervous system

*synonym*: nervous, neural, brain-related

(1) fever with **neurological** signs, (2) **neurological** symptoms

The patient was diagnosed with a **neurological** disorder affecting their motor skills.

## disease

*n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

*synonym*: illness, ailment, affliction

(1) **disease** prevention, (2) **disease** control

The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.

## depression

*n.* a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market

*synonym*: recession, slump, despair

(1) the Great **Depression**, (2) the root problem of her **depression**

**Depression** symptoms might include a decrease in appetite and weight loss.

## psychology

*n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior

(1) **psychology** experiment, (2) **psychology** of crowd

She had a master's degree in **psychology**.

## specification

*n.* a detailed description of the characteristics, features, or requirements of something, typically a product or system; a written statement that outlines the standards, procedures, or requirements for a project or job

*synonym*: description, requirement, guideline

(1) functional **specification**, (2) engineering **specification**

The project's **specifications** outlined the goals and requirements for the team to complete.



## represent

v. to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

*synonym*: depict, express, describe

(1) **represent** by a diagram, (2) the characters that **represent** numbers

We elected him to **represent** us at the international conference.

## difficulty

n. a condition or state that causes problems

*synonym*: hardship, complication, problem

(1) the degree of **difficulty**, (2) **difficulty** in breathing

He has **difficulty** exercising because of a back injury sustained in an accident.

## fetus

n. an unborn or unhatched animal in the later stages of development showing the main recognizable features of the mature animal

(1) development of the **fetus**, (2) an aborted **fetus**

The female vagina is elastic enough to allow the passage of a **fetus**.

## expand

v. to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

*synonym*: extend, grow, boost

(1) **expand** a lineup, (2) **expand** agricultural output

They hope to **expand** their business worldwide.

## indicate

v. to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly

*synonym*: hint, suggest, show

(1) **indicate** a preference, (2) **indicate** an error

The data **indicates** that the company's profits have steadily increased over the past quarter.

## homesick

adj. feeling sad or nostalgic for one's home, family, or familiar surroundings, especially when away from them

for a significant length of time

*synonym* : nostalgic, longing, yearning

(1) suffer from **homesick**, (2) **homesick** for home

The military personnel stationed overseas often feel **homesick** for their loved ones.

## awful

*adj.* causing fear, dread, or terror; very bad or unpleasant

*synonym* : terrible, appalling, horrible

(1) an **awful** error, (2) do **awful** damage

I regretted making an **awful** mistake in my final exam.

## poignant

*adj.* evoking a keen sense of sadness or regret; emotionally moving; deeply affecting or touching

*synonym* : touching, moving, emotional

(1) **poignant** moment, (2) **poignant** memories

The movie's **poignant** ending left most of the audience in tears.

## pleasant

*adj.* enjoyable, attractive, friendly, or agreeable

*synonym* : agreeable, delightful, pleasing

(1) **pleasant** news, (2) **pleasant** odor

The hotel's staff is very **pleasant** and efficient.

## capture

*v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape

*synonym* : catch, arrest, imprison

(1) **capture** a glimpse, (2) **capture** customers' hearts

I was able to **capture** the moment on film.

## trigger

*v.* to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function

*synonym* : activate, spark, drive

(1) **trigger** a biochemical response, (2) **trigger** inflation

The incident **triggered** a political controversy.

## **cascade**

*n.* a small waterfall or series of small waterfalls; a succession of stages or operations or processes or units  
*synonym* : waterfall, watercourse, step

(1) **cascade** connection, (2) transistor **cascade**

The **cascade** of waterfalls in the national park was a breathtaking sight.

## **association**

*n.* a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship  
*synonym* : affiliation, collaboration, society

(1) word **associations**, (2) a scholarship **association**

His membership in the **association** provided him with numerous benefits.

## **reverse**

*v.* to change something's direction, order, position, decision, etc., to the opposite one; (adjective) directed or moving toward the rear

*synonym* : overturn, shift, switch

(1) **reverse** the trend, (2) **reverse** the order

The restaurant **reversed** a ban on smoking.

## **shift**

*n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend  
*synonym* : transition, change, modification

(1) Doppler **shift**, (2) major paradigm **shift**

Could you help me **shift** some furniture?

## **purity**

*n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature

*synonym* : sinlessness, innocence, cleanliness

(1) the degree of **purity**, (2) high **purity**

Higher **purity** requires additional equipment and energy.

## **systematic**

*adj.* done or acting according to a determined set of systems or plans:

*synonym* : periodic, frequent, organized

(1) a **systematic** reformation, (2) **systematic** botany  
Science is based on the **systematic** classification of experience.

## empirical

*adj.* based on or verifiable by observation or experience rather than theory or pure logic

*synonym*: observational, experiential, factual

(1) **empirical** research, (2) **empirical** philosophy

The study's results were based on **empirical** evidence gathered from extensive research.

## observation

*n.* the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone

*synonym*: watching, notice, reflection

(1) class **observation** day, (2) **observation** instrument

In the hospital, she will remain under constant **observation**.

## negative

*adj.* having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal

*synonym*: minus, adverse, pessimistic

(1) have a **negative** effect, (2) a **negative** number

The movie has received almost universally **negative** criticism.

## correlate

*v.* to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another

*synonym*: associate, liken, connect

(1) **correlate** closely with the quality, (2) **correlate** to the size

We may frequently **correlate** age with the frequency of disease.

## complexity

*n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand

*synonym*: intricacy, sophistication, elaboration

(1) cognitive **complexity**, (2) **complexity** theory

The project's **complexity** made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.

## emotional

*adj.* relating to people's feelings

*synonym* : affecting, impactful, impressive

(1) **emotional** health, (2) **emotional** distress

Human **emotional** responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.

## mood

*n.* the way you feel at a particular time; an angry or impatient state of mind

*synonym* : mindset, disposition, temper

(1) the **mood** in a room, (2) in an ugly **mood**

His gaffe spoiled the **mood** of the dinner party.

## individual

*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

*synonym* : person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

## reward

*n.* a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.

*synonym* : compensation, gratuity, bonus

(1) the **reward** for good works, (2) shopping **rewards** cards

Night fishing has a lot of **rewards**.

## boost

*v.* to improve, raise, or increase something

*synonym* : raise, advance, promote

(1) **boost** the economy, (2) **boost** flexibility

The new service helped **boost** net income by 10%.

## well-being

*n.* the state of being happy and healthy and prosperous

*synonym* : health, welfare, happiness

(1) the **well-being** of a nation, (2) a sense of **well-being**

We are responsible for the care and **well-being** of all our

employees.

## induce

*v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner

*synonym*: cause, encourage, persuade

(1) **induce** a crisis, (2) **induce** him to see a doctor

The lack of sleep **induces** both physical and psychological diseases.

## esteem

*n.* great respect and approval for or a good opinion of someone

*synonym*: respect, admiration, regard

(1) **esteem** for the other person, (2) boost my self- **esteem**

He is our loyal customer who should be held in high **esteem**.

## belong

*v.* to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place

*synonym*: fit, be appropriate, be suitable

(1) **belong** to different species, (2) **belong** to a group

All the books in this section **belong** to the library's rare collection and must be handled carefully.

## encourage

*v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

*synonym*: facilitate, persuade, stimulate

(1) **encourage** a sense of affinity, (2) **encourage** antisocial behavior

They **encouraged** customers with a premium for loyal patronage.

## charitable

*adj.* giving money, food, or help free to those who are poor or in need; full of love and generosity

*synonym*: generous, helping, giving

(1) **charitable** organizations, (2) **charitable** deeds

He is always **charitable** to the poor.

## distress

*n.* a feeling of great worry, sadness, pain, or discomfort

*synonym*: discomfort, despair, misery

(1) a signal of **distress**, (2) emotional **distress**

She has been in great **distress** since she was heartbroken.

## instance

*n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something

*synonym*: example, sample, illustration

(1) for **instance**, (2) notable **instance**

These articles cite five **instances** of climate change.

## naturally

*adv.* as might be expected; by natural manners

*synonym*: by nature, inherently, intrinsically

(1) **naturally** arising, (2) **naturally** regenerated forest

He was **naturally** gifted.

## advertise

*v.* to draw attention to something such as a product, service, or event in public to encourage people to buy, use, or attend it

*synonym*: publicize, announce, promote

(1) **advertise** the campaign, (2) **advertise** on social media

We want to **advertise** our company through your media.

## technique

*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

*synonym*: approach, procedure, strategy

(1) a **technique** in martial arts, (2) the **technique** applied to construction

Jockey's superior **technique** brought him victory.

## tempting

*adj.* likely to attract or persuade someone to do something, especially something that may not be wise or safe

*synonym*: alluring, attractive, inviting

(1) **tempting** offer, (2) sound very **tempting**

The chocolate cake was too **tempting** for me to resist.

## stick

- v. to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

*synonym*: pierce, adhere, stay

(1) **stick** a key in a lock, (2) fire **stick**

You **stick** a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

## confidence

- n. the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something

*synonym*: self-trust, certainty, belief

(1) **confidence** as a teacher, (2) boost my **confidence**

Skill and **confidence** are an unconquered army.

## motivation

- n. the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way

*synonym*: inspiration, incentive, reason

(1) understand his **motivation**, (2) **motivation** for a change

A significant amount of **motivation** is required to be a teacher.



## Session 2: Spelling

1. in\_\_\_\_\_e heat *adj.* (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe
2. commit su\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally
3. be\_\_\_\_g to a group *v.* to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place
4. the degree of pu\_\_\_\_y *n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
5. in\_\_\_\_\_te an error *v.* to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly
6. be\_\_\_\_g to different species *v.* to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place
7. na\_\_\_\_e to Africa *adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place
8. cha\_\_\_\_\_le organizations *adj.* giving money, food, or help free to those who are poor or in need; full of love and generosity

ANSWERS: 1. intense, 2. suicide, 3. belong, 4. purity, 5. indicate, 6. belong, 7. native, 8. charitable

9. the re\_\_\_d for good works *n.* a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
10. a scientific di\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
11. cha\_\_\_\_\_le deeds *adj.* giving money, food, or help free to those who are poor or in need; full of love and generosity
12. em\_\_\_\_\_al research *adj.* based on or verifiable by observation or experience rather than theory or pure logic
13. re\_\_\_\_\_nt by a diagram *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
14. develop in\_\_\_\_\_e itching *adj.* (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe
15. chronic ind\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* discomfort or pain in the stomach or upper abdomen, typically occurring after eating or drinking; difficulty or impaired digestion
16. em\_\_\_\_\_al philosophy *adj.* based on or verifiable by observation or experience rather than theory or pure logic
17. against tr\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
18. an aw\_\_l error *adj.* causing fear, dread, or terror; very bad or unpleasant

ANSWERS: 9. reward, 10. discovery, 11. charitable, 12. empirical, 13. represent, 14. intense, 15. indigestion, 16. empirical, 17. tradition, 18. awful

19. psy\_\_\_\_\_gy of crowd *n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
20. fo\_\_\_d the use of chemical weapons *v.* to order somebody not to do something, especially officially; to keep something from happening or arising
21. bo\_\_t the economy *v.* to improve, raise, or increase something
22. ca\_\_\_\_\_e customers' hearts *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
23. beloved ho\_\_\_\_\_nd *n.* a place regarded as one's native country or where one belongs
24. en\_\_\_\_\_ge a sense of affinity *v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
25. a pounding he\_\_\_\_\_at *n.* the regular movement or sound of the heart as it sends blood around the body; an animating or vital unifying force
26. psychic tr\_\_\_a *n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience
27. transistor ca\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a small waterfall or series of small waterfalls; a succession of stages or operations or processes or units
28. al\_\_\_\_\_hm for image processing *n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation

ANSWERS: 19. psychology, 20. forbid, 21. boost, 22. capture, 23. homeland, 24. encourage, 25. heartbeat, 26. trauma, 27. cascade, 28. algorithm

29. a scholarship ass\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship
30. fo\_\_\_\_d smoking in public areas *v.* to order somebody not to do something, especially officially; to keep something from happening or arising
31. ye\_\_n after my old days *v.* to strongly desire or long for something
32. in an ugly m\_\_d *n.* the way you feel at a particular time; an angry or impatient state of mind
33. tr\_\_\_\_\_r a biochemical response *v.* to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function
34. medication for in\_\_\_\_\_ia *n.* the condition of being unable to sleep, usually a chronic one
35. fever with neu\_\_\_\_\_cal signs *adj.* of or relating to the science of neurology or the nervous system
36. cognitive com\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
37. shopping re\_\_\_\_ds cards *n.* a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
38. for in\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
39. em\_\_\_\_\_al distress *adj.* relating to people's feelings
40. neu\_\_\_\_\_cal symptoms *adj.* of or relating to the science of neurology or the nervous system
41. neurotic sy\_\_\_\_\_ms *n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease

ANSWERS: 29. association, 30. forbid, 31. yearn, 32. mood, 33. trigger, 34. insomnia, 35. neurological, 36. complexity, 37. reward, 38. instance, 39. emotional, 40. neurological, 41. symptom

42. a sys\_\_\_\_\_ic reformation *adj.* done or acting according to a determined set of systems or plans:
43. te\_\_\_\_\_ng offer *adj.* likely to attract or persuade someone to do something, especially something that may not be wise or safe
44. class obs\_\_\_\_\_on day *n.* the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone
45. overseas mi\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the movement of animals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change
46. the root problem of her dep\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market
47. alcohol-dependent in\_\_\_\_\_ia *n.* the condition of being unable to sleep, usually a chronic one
48. ho\_\_\_\_\_ck for home *adj.* feeling sad or nostalgic for one's home, family, or familiar surroundings, especially when away from them for a significant length of time
49. a co\_\_\_\_\_nt temperature *adj.* happening repeatedly or all the time
50. autoimmune aff\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a condition of physical or mental suffering or distress, often caused by illness, injury, or other adversity; a burden or trouble that causes hardship or grief
51. di\_\_\_\_\_e prevention *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

ANSWERS: 42. systematic, 43. tempting, 44. observation, 45. migration, 46. depression, 47. insomnia, 48. homesick, 49. constant, 50. affliction, 51. disease

52. sound very te\_\_\_\_\_ng *adj.* likely to attract or persuade someone to do something, especially something that may not be wise or safe
53. a me\_\_\_\_\_ry enterprise *n.* a professional soldier who will fight for any country or organization that offers payment
54. severe ind\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* discomfort or pain in the stomach or upper abdomen, typically occurring after eating or drinking; difficulty or impaired digestion
55. co\_\_\_\_\_te to the size *v.* to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another
56. basic br\_\_n function *n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
57. ad\_\_\_\_\_se the campaign *v.* to draw attention to something such as a product, service, or event in public to encourage people to buy, use, or attend it
58. ir\_\_\_\_\_ar periods *adj.* not having an even or balanced shape or arrangement; contrary to the usual rule, accepted order, or what is expected
59. obs\_\_\_\_\_on instrument *n.* the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone
60. the mi\_\_\_\_\_on of birds *n.* the movement of animals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change

ANSWERS: 52. tempting, 53. mercenary, 54. indigestion, 55. correlate, 56. brain, 57. advertise, 58. irregular, 59. observation, 60. migration

61. a sense of wel\_\_\_\_\_ng  
*n.* the state of being happy and healthy and prosperous
62. mot\_\_\_\_\_on for a change  
*n.* the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way
63. in\_\_\_e a crisis  
*v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner
64. emotional di\_\_\_\_\_ss  
*n.* a feeling of great worry, sadness, pain, or discomfort
65. fire st\_\_k  
*v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
66. me\_\_\_\_\_ry killers  
*n.* a professional soldier who will fight for any country or organization that offers payment
67. na\_\_\_\_\_ly regenerated forest  
*adv.* as might be expected; by natural manners
68. fa\_\_\_\_\_e caused by overwork  
*n.* a feeling of tiredness or weariness, especially as a result of physical or mental exertion; the reduction in the strength or efficiency of a material or structure due to repeated use or stress
69. boost my self-es\_\_\_m  
*n.* great respect and approval for or a good opinion of someone
70. co\_\_\_\_\_te closely with the quality  
*v.* to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another
71. tr\_\_\_\_\_r inflation  
*v.* to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function

ANSWERS: 61. well-being, 62. motivation, 63. induce, 64. distress, 65. stick, 66. mercenary, 67. naturally, 68. fatigue, 69. esteem, 70. correlate, 71. trigger

72. high pu\_\_\_y *n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
73. di\_\_\_\_\_ge water *v.* to release or let go of something or someone; to dismiss or terminate an employee or member of an organization; to emit or give off a substance or energy
74. ho\_\_\_\_\_nd pride *n.* a place regarded as one's native country or where one belongs
75. di\_\_\_\_\_ge a contract *v.* to release or let go of something or someone; to dismiss or terminate an employee or member of an organization; to emit or give off a substance or energy
76. plan a hom\_\_\_\_\_ng event *n.* a return to one's home or hometown, often following an extended period of absence, such as after graduation, military service, or travel; a celebratory event or tradition welcoming someone back home
77. re\_\_\_\_\_e the order *v.* to change something's direction, order, position, decision, etc., to the opposite one; (adjective) directed or moving toward the rear
78. a private ind\_\_\_\_\_al *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
79. ir\_\_\_\_\_ar verbs *adj.* not having an even or balanced shape or arrangement; contrary to the usual rule, accepted order, or what is expected

ANSWERS: 72. purity, 73. discharge, 74. homeland, 75. discharge, 76. homecoming, 77. reverse, 78. individual, 79. irregular



80. in\_\_\_e him to see a doctor      *v.* to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner
81. the wel\_\_\_\_\_ng of a nation      *n.* the state of being happy and healthy and prosperous
82. high school hom\_\_\_\_\_ng      *n.* a return to one's home or hometown, often following an extended period of absence, such as after graduation, military service, or travel; a celebratory event or tradition welcoming someone back home
83. su\_\_\_\_\_e attack      *n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally
84. st\_\_k a key in a lock      *v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
85. word ass\_\_\_\_\_ons      *n.* a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship
86. functional spe\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* a detailed description of the characteristics, features, or requirements of something, typically a product or system; a written statement that outlines the standards, procedures, or requirements for a project or job
87. understand his mot\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way
88. a vul\_\_\_\_\_le bridge      *adj.* capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally

ANSWERS: 80. induce, 81. well-being, 82. homecoming, 83. suicide, 84. stick, 85. association, 86. specification, 87. motivation, 88. vulnerable

89. engineering spe\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* a detailed description of the characteristics, features, or requirements of something, typically a product or system; a written statement that outlines the standards, procedures, or requirements for a project or job
90. the characters that re\_\_\_\_\_nt numbers *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
91. the degree of dif\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* a condition or state that causes problems
92. se\_\_\_\_\_te video into chapter *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
93. a signal of di\_\_\_\_\_ss *n.* a feeling of great worry, sadness, pain, or discomfort
94. em\_\_\_\_\_al health *adj.* relating to people's feelings
95. c\_w herd *n.* a domesticated mammal with characteristic features such as a hump, large udders, and curved horns that is raised for its milk or meat
96. a dis\_\_\_\_\_ce caused by a terrorist *n.* something that interrupts a settled and peaceful condition or that makes someone feel nervous or worried
97. a te\_\_\_\_\_ue in martial arts *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
98. the RSA al\_\_\_\_\_hm *n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation
99. se\_\_\_\_\_te cream from milk *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different

ANSWERS: 89. specification, 90. represent, 91. difficulty, 92. separate, 93. distress, 94. emotional, 95. cow, 96. disturbance, 97. technique, 98. algorithm, 99. separate

100. fa\_\_\_\_\_e breaking *n.* a feeling of tiredness or weariness, especially as a result of physical or mental exertion; the reduction in the strength or efficiency of a material or structure due to repeated use or stress
101. di\_\_\_\_\_e control *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
102. ind\_\_\_\_\_al freedom *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
103. tr\_\_\_\_a care *n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience
104. dif\_\_\_\_\_ty in breathing *n.* a condition or state that causes problems
105. pr\_\_\_\_\_e changes *v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
106. a co\_\_\_\_\_nt wind *adj.* happening repeatedly or all the time
107. the te\_\_\_\_\_ue applied to construction *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
108. ad\_\_\_\_\_se on social media *v.* to draw attention to something such as a product, service, or event in public to encourage people to buy, use, or attend it
109. vul\_\_\_\_\_le parts of the body *adj.* capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally
110. con\_\_\_\_\_ce as a teacher *n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something

ANSWERS: 100. fatigue, 101. disease, 102. individual, 103. trauma, 104. difficulty, 105. propose, 106. constant, 107. technique, 108. advertise, 109. vulnerable, 110. confidence

111. an aborted fe\_\_s                                      *n.*    an unborn or unhatched animal in the later stages of development showing the main recognizable features of the mature animal
112. suffer from ho\_\_\_\_\_ck                              *adj.*    feeling sad or nostalgic for one's home, family, or familiar surroundings, especially when away from them for a significant length of time
113. mental aff\_\_\_\_\_on                                      *n.*    a condition of physical or mental suffering or distress, often caused by illness, injury, or other adversity; a burden or trouble that causes hardship or grief
114. police co\_\_\_\_\_er                                      *n.*    a person who holds authority or control over a group or organization, particularly in a military, naval, or aerospace context; an official in charge of a particular aspect of operations, such as a commander of a ship or a commander of the air force
115. dairy c\_w                                                      *n.*    a domesticated mammal with characteristic features such as a hump, large udders, and curved horns that is raised for its milk or meat
116. major paradigm sh\_\_t                                      *n.*    a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
117. sys\_\_\_\_\_ic botany                                      *adj.*    done or acting according to a determined set of systems or plans:
118. ex\_\_\_d a lineup                                              *v.*    to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

ANSWERS: 111. fetus, 112. homesick, 113. affliction, 114. commander, 115. cow, 116. shift, 117. systematic, 118. expand

119. boost my con\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
120. re\_\_\_\_\_e the trend *v.* to change something's direction, order, position, decision, etc., to the opposite one; (adjective) directed or moving toward the rear
121. development of the fe\_\_s *n.* an unborn or unhatched animal in the later stages of development showing the main recognizable features of the mature animal
122. do aw\_\_l damage *adj.* causing fear, dread, or terror; very bad or unpleasant
123. po\_\_\_\_\_nt memories *adj.* evoking a keen sense of sadness or regret; emotionally moving; deeply affecting or touching
124. psy\_\_\_\_\_gy experiment *n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
125. de\_\_t basin *n.* arid land with little or no vegetation often covered with sand or rocks
126. the m\_\_d in a room *n.* the way you feel at a particular time; an angry or impatient state of mind
127. permanent br\_\_n damage *n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
128. d\_b the film in English *v.* to give someone or something an unofficial name or nickname; to provide movies with a voice of a foreign language
129. have a ne\_\_\_\_\_ve effect *adj.* having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal

ANSWERS: 119. confidence, 120. reverse, 121. fetus, 122. awful, 123. poignant, 124. psychology, 125. desert, 126. mood, 127. brain, 128. dub, 129. negative

130. a nervous dis\_\_\_\_\_ce                    *n.* something that interrupts a settled and peaceful condition or that makes someone feel nervous or worried
131. ca\_\_\_\_\_e connection                    *n.* a small waterfall or series of small waterfalls; a succession of stages or operations or processes or units
132. com\_\_\_\_\_ty theory                    *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
133. no\_\_\_\_\_ia trip                    *n.* a sentimental longing or wistful affection for a period in the past
134. ob\_\_\_\_\_e wildlife                    *v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion
135. ca\_\_\_\_\_e a glimpse                    *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
136. na\_\_\_e language                    *adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place
137. the Great Dep\_\_\_\_\_on                    *n.* a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market
138. es\_\_\_m for the other person                    *n.* great respect and approval for or a good opinion of someone
139. pl\_\_\_\_\_nt odor                    *adj.* enjoyable, attractive, friendly, or agreeable

ANSWERS: 130. disturbance, 131. cascade, 132. complexity, 133. nostalgia, 134. observe, 135. capture, 136. native, 137. depression, 138. esteem, 139. pleasant

140. temporary me\_\_\_\_\_l treatment      *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
141. na\_\_\_\_\_ly arising      *adv.* as might be expected; by natural manners
142. ex\_\_\_\_d agricultural output      *v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
143. co\_\_\_\_\_er in chief      *n.* a person who holds authority or control over a group or organization, particularly in a military, naval, or aerospace context; an official in charge of a particular aspect of operations, such as a commander of a ship or a commander of the air force
144. sy\_\_\_\_\_ms of low testosterone      *n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease
145. the great di\_\_\_\_\_ry of the century      *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
146. d\_b data      *v.* to give someone or something an unofficial name or nickname; to provide movies with a voice of a foreign language
147. a tr\_\_\_\_\_on of a culture      *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

ANSWERS: 140. medical, 141. naturally, 142. expand, 143. commander, 144. symptom, 145. discovery, 146. dub, 147. tradition

148. pr\_\_\_\_\_e the amendment      *v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
149. Doppler sh\_\_t      *n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
150. a warm no\_\_\_\_\_ia      *n.* a sentimental longing or wistful affection for a period in the past
151. bo\_\_t flexibility      *v.* to improve, raise, or increase something
152. he\_\_\_\_\_at abnormality      *n.* the regular movement or sound of the heart as it sends blood around the body; an animating or vital unifying force
153. a me\_\_\_\_\_l opinion      *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
154. a ne\_\_\_\_\_ve number      *adj.* having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal
155. pl\_\_\_\_\_nt news      *adj.* enjoyable, attractive, friendly, or agreeable
156. oasis in the de\_\_\_\_t      *n.* arid land with little or no vegetation often covered with sand or rocks
157. in\_\_\_\_\_te a preference      *v.* to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly
158. ob\_\_\_\_\_e a tradition      *v.* to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion

ANSWERS: 148. propose, 149. shift, 150. nostalgia, 151. boost, 152. heartbeat, 153. medical, 154. negative, 155. pleasant, 156. desert, 157. indicate, 158. observe



159. en\_\_\_\_\_ge antisocial behavior      *v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
160. po\_\_\_\_\_nt moment      *adj.* evoking a keen sense of sadness or regret; emotionally moving; deeply affecting or touching
161. ye\_\_n for love      *v.* to strongly desire or long for something
162. notable in\_\_\_\_\_ce      *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something

ANSWERS: 159. encourage, 160. poignant, 161. yearn, 162. instance

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. This building construction causes serious \_\_\_\_\_ to residents.  
*n.* something that interrupts a settled and peaceful condition or that makes someone feel nervous or worried
  
2. She had a master's degree in \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
  
3. God \_\_\_\_\_ you should regret your marriage.  
*v.* to order somebody not to do something, especially officially; to keep something from happening or arising
  
4. His gaffe spoiled the \_\_\_\_\_ of the dinner party.  
*n.* the way you feel at a particular time; an angry or impatient state of mind
  
5. We can evaluate the performance of an \_\_\_\_\_ in terms of computation time.  
*n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation
  
6. Skill and \_\_\_\_\_ are an unconquered army.  
*n.* the feeling or attitude that one can trust or rely on the abilities or good qualities of someone or something
  
7. The ice cream truck's sound brought back \_\_\_\_\_ for my childhood.  
*n.* a sentimental longing or wistful affection for a period in the past
  
8. The military personnel stationed overseas often feel \_\_\_\_\_ for their loved ones.  
*adj.* feeling sad or nostalgic for one's home, family, or familiar surroundings, especially when away from them for a significant length of time

ANSWERS: 1. disturbance, 2. psychology, 3. forbid, 4. mood, 5. algorithm, 6. confidence, 7. nostalgia, 8. homesick

9. The project's \_\_\_\_\_ made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.  
*n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
10. The doctor diagnosed him with a rare \_\_\_\_\_ that had no known cure.  
*n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
11. The \_\_\_\_\_ of waterfalls in the national park was a breathtaking sight.  
*n.* a small waterfall or series of small waterfalls; a succession of stages or operations or processes or units
12. He has \_\_\_\_\_ exercising because of a back injury sustained in an accident.  
*n.* a condition or state that causes problems
13. I regretted making an \_\_\_\_\_ mistake in my final exam.  
*adj.* causing fear, dread, or terror; very bad or unpleasant
14. She has been in great \_\_\_\_\_ since she was heartbroken.  
*n.* a feeling of great worry, sadness, pain, or discomfort
15. You \_\_\_\_\_ a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.  
*v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
16. The hospital will \_\_\_\_\_ the patient as soon as their condition stabilizes.  
*v.* to release or let go of something or someone; to dismiss or terminate an employee or member of an organization; to emit or give off a substance or energy

ANSWERS: 9. complexity, 10. disease, 11. cascade, 12. difficulty, 13. awful, 14. distress, 15. stick, 16. discharge

17. The project's \_\_\_\_\_ outlined the goals and requirements for the team to complete.

- n.* a detailed description of the characteristics, features, or requirements of something, typically a product or system; a written statement that outlines the standards, procedures, or requirements for a project or job

18. The military \_\_\_\_\_ led their troops into battle with precision and strategic planning.

- n.* a person who holds authority or control over a group or organization, particularly in a military, naval, or aerospace context; an official in charge of a particular aspect of operations, such as a commander of a ship or a commander of the air force

19. I want to \_\_\_\_\_ a toast in honor of our longstanding relationship.

- v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something

20. The hotel's staff is very \_\_\_\_\_ and efficient.

- adj.* enjoyable, attractive, friendly, or agreeable

21. He is always \_\_\_\_\_ to the poor.

- adj.* giving money, food, or help free to those who are poor or in need; full of love and generosity

22. He is our loyal customer who should be held in high \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* great respect and approval for or a good opinion of someone

23. Driving was difficult on the \_\_\_\_\_ cobblestoned surface.

- adj.* not having an even or balanced shape or arrangement; contrary to the usual rule, accepted order, or what is expected

ANSWERS: 17. specifications, 18. commander, 19. propose, 20. pleasant, 21. charitable, 22. esteem, 23. irregular

24. These articles cite five \_\_\_\_\_ of climate change.  
*n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
25. Higher \_\_\_\_\_ requires additional equipment and energy.  
*n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
26. The data \_\_\_\_\_ that the company's profits have steadily increased over the past quarter.  
*v.* to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly
27. A significant amount of \_\_\_\_\_ is required to be a teacher.  
*n.* the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way
28. X-rays revealed a small tumor in his \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
29. The vegetation here is almost wholly \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place
30. The \_\_\_\_\_ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.  
*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
31. The metal showed signs of \_\_\_\_\_ after being subjected to repeated stress.  
*n.* a feeling of tiredness or weariness, especially as a result of physical or mental exertion; the reduction in the strength or efficiency of a material or structure due to repeated use or stress

ANSWERS: 24. instances, 25. purity, 26. indicates, 27. motivation, 28. brain, 29. native, 30. medical, 31. fatigue

32. It would be best if you did your work without any \_\_\_\_\_ spirit.
- n.* a professional soldier who will fight for any country or organization that offers payment
33. An annual \_\_\_\_\_ parade is a big event for the local high school.
- n.* a return to one's home or hometown, often following an extended period of absence, such as after graduation, military service, or travel; a celebratory event or tradition welcoming someone back home
34. He was \_\_\_\_\_ gifted.
- adv.* as might be expected; by natural manners
35. Human \_\_\_\_\_ responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.
- adj.* relating to people's feelings
36. The movie's \_\_\_\_\_ ending left most of the audience in tears.
- adj.* evoking a keen sense of sadness or regret; emotionally moving; deeply affecting or touching
37. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
38. We are responsible for the care and \_\_\_\_\_ of all our employees.
- n.* the state of being happy and healthy and prosperous
39. We \_\_\_\_\_ him Ironman because of his toughness.
- v.* to give someone or something an unofficial name or nickname; to provide movies with a voice of a foreign language

ANSWERS: 32. mercenary, 33. homecoming, 34. naturally, 35. emotional, 36. poignant, 37. discovery, 38. well-being, 39. dubbed

40. \_\_\_\_\_ dropping wears away the stone.

*adj.* happening repeatedly or all the time

41. We may frequently \_\_\_\_\_ age with the frequency of disease.

*v.* to have a connection or relationship in which one thing affects or depends on another

42. The study's results were based on \_\_\_\_\_ evidence gathered from extensive research.

*adj.* based on or verifiable by observation or experience rather than theory or pure logic

43. Could you help me \_\_\_\_\_ some furniture?

*n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend

44. The chocolate cake was too \_\_\_\_\_ for me to resist.

*adj.* likely to attract or persuade someone to do something, especially something that may not be wise or safe

45. Jockey's superior \_\_\_\_\_ brought him victory.

*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

46. The incident \_\_\_\_\_ a political controversy.

*v.* to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function

47. The restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ a ban on smoking.

*v.* to change something's direction, order, position, decision, etc., to the opposite one; (adjective) directed or moving toward the rear

ANSWERS: 40. Constant, 41. correlate, 42. empirical, 43. shift, 44. tempting, 45. technique, 46. triggered, 47. reversed

48. It is important to \_\_\_\_\_ safety procedures in the workplace to prevent accidents.
- v. to watch or notice something carefully, often to gather information or insights; to take note of something or someone; to celebrate or commemorate a special event or occasion
49. The female vagina is elastic enough to allow the passage of a \_\_\_\_\_.
- n. an unborn or unhatched animal in the later stages of development showing the main recognizable features of the mature animal
50. She \_\_\_\_\_ for the days when things were simpler.
- v. to strongly desire or long for something
51. The lack of sleep \_\_\_\_\_ both physical and psychological diseases.
- v. to persuade someone to do something; to cause to act in a specific manner
52. They hope to \_\_\_\_\_ their business worldwide.
- v. to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
53. It is a \_\_\_\_\_ in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.
- n. a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
54. We elected him to \_\_\_\_\_ us at the international conference.
- v. to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
55. We want to \_\_\_\_\_ our company through your media.
- v. to draw attention to something such as a product, service, or event in public to encourage people to buy, use, or attend it

ANSWERS: 48. observe, 49. fetus, 50. yearned, 51. induces, 52. expand, 53. tradition, 54. represent, 55. advertise



56. After eating a heavy meal, he experienced a painful bout of \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* discomfort or pain in the stomach or upper abdomen, typically occurring after eating or drinking; difficulty or impaired digestion
57. Night fishing has a lot of \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
58. Infants and pregnant women are particularly \_\_\_\_\_.
- adj.* capable of being hurt or influenced physically or mentally
59. The movie has received almost universally \_\_\_\_\_ criticism.
- adj.* having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal
60. As an \_\_\_\_\_ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.
- n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
61. I miss my \_\_\_\_\_ and the familiar sights, sounds, and smells.
- n.* a place regarded as one's native country or where one belongs
62. All the books in this section \_\_\_\_\_ to the library's rare collection and must be handled carefully.
- v.* to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place
63. Chronic pain can be a debilitating \_\_\_\_\_ that affects every aspect of one's life.
- n.* a condition of physical or mental suffering or distress, often caused by illness, injury, or other adversity; a burden or trouble that causes hardship or grief

ANSWERS: 56. indigestion, 57. rewards, 58. vulnerable, 59. negative, 60. individual, 61. homeland, 62. belong, 63. affliction

64. I was able to \_\_\_\_\_ the moment on film.

- v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape

65. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.

- v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different

66. The patient was diagnosed with a \_\_\_\_\_ disorder affecting their motor skills.

- adj.* of or relating to the science of neurology or the nervous system

67. \_\_\_\_\_ symptoms might include a decrease in appetite and weight loss.

- n.* a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market

68. That statement by the prime minister drew \_\_\_\_\_ international criticism.

- adj.* (especially of a feeling) very strong; extremely sharp or severe

69. The new service helped \_\_\_\_\_ net income by 10%.

- v.* to improve, raise, or increase something

70. In the hospital, she will remain under constant \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone

71. This region is predominantly \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* arid land with little or no vegetation often covered with sand or rocks

72. Many civilians have suffered \_\_\_\_\_ as a result of the war.

- n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience

ANSWERS: 64. capture, 65. separate, 66. neurological, 67. Depression, 68. intense, 69. boost, 70. observation, 71. desert, 72. trauma

73. He suffered \_\_\_\_\_ and loss of appetite after he began taking that medication.  
*n.* the condition of being unable to sleep, usually a chronic one
74. New York is the commercial \_\_\_\_\_ of America.  
*n.* the regular movement or sound of the heart as it sends blood around the body; an animating or vital unifying force
75. In an economically prosperous country, most male \_\_\_\_\_ is due to child support problems.  
*n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally
76. The patient displays a \_\_\_\_\_ of a side effect.  
*n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease
77. Science is based on the \_\_\_\_\_ classification of experience.  
*adj.* done or acting according to a determined set of systems or plans:
78. The farmer milked the \_\_\_\_\_ every morning before breakfast.  
*n.* a domesticated mammal with characteristic features such as a hump, large udders, and curved horns that is raised for its milk or meat
79. There was a \_\_\_\_\_ of impoverished farmers into the towns.  
*n.* the movement of animals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change
80. They \_\_\_\_\_ customers with a premium for loyal patronage.  
*v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

ANSWERS: 73. insomnia, 74. heartbeat, 75. suicide, 76. symptom, 77. systematic, 78. cows, 79. migration, 80. encouraged

81. His membership in the \_\_\_\_\_ provided him with numerous benefits.

- n.* a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship

ANSWERS: 81. association