Englist.me

Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Peggy Orenstein: What young women believe about their own sexual pleasure | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/peggy_orenstein_what_young_women_believe_about_their_own_sexual_pleasure



All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

engage

- v. to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
- synonym: confront, employ, amuse
- (1) **engage** in environmental protection activities,
- (2) engage a new employee

Many multinational companies are **engaged** in the reconstruction of that country.

nation

- a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
- synonym: country, state, sovereign entity
- (1) nation-state, (2) a seafaring nation

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

debate

- n. a formal discussion or argument of opposing viewpoints, often to persuade others to adopt a specific position; a public discussion, often on an issue of current interest, in which participants offer opinions and differing perspectives
- synonym: argument, discussion, dispute

(1) **debate** topic, (2) **debate** competition

The **debate** over climate change continues to be a hot topic in politics.

assault

- a violent physical attack; the crime of forcing someone to submit to sexual intercourse against their will
 synonym: assault, attack, raid
- (1) **assault** aircraft, (2) victim of sexual **assault** We got caught up in an **assault** case.

crucial

- adj. extremely vital or necessarysynonym: essential, pivotal, vital
- (1) **crucial** information, (2) a **crucial** issue for women The revitalization of technology companies is **crucial** to the country's growth.

consent

permission or agreement to do something, especially given by somebody in authority

synonym: approval, authorization, concession

(1) **consent** for surgery, (2) give silent **consent**She gave her **consent** to the company's proposal.

conversation

 an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

synonym: chat, discussion, dialogue

(1) **conversation** in English, (2) a friendly **conversation** Your **conversation** reflects your thoughts.

vacuum

 a space empty of matter; a device or tool used for cleaning or removing debris by creating suction

synonym: void, emptiness, gap

(1) vacuum cleaner, (2) vacuum packing

Please use the **vacuum** to clean up the mess on the floor.

digital

adj. processing or storing information as a succession of 1
 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing;
 relating to the use of computer technology, especially

the internet

synonym: numerical, computerized, cyber

(1) a **digital** watch, (2) **digital** electronic signature Sensors convert physical phenomena into **digital** signals.

ethical

adj. of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with thesesynonym: honorable, moral, virtuous

(1) an **ethical** doctrine, (2) shoulder **ethical** responsibility The president must have the highest **ethical** standards.

discuss

 to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

synonym: talk about, converse, debate

(1) discuss options, (2) discuss solutions

We need to **discuss** the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.

taboo

adj. prohibited or restricted by social customsynonym: forbidden, prohibited, proscribed

(1) a taboo word, (2) academic taboo

In this society, discussing politics in public is a taboo subject.

entitle

v. to give someone the right to have or do something; to give a title to someone or something

synonym: allow, permit, enable

(1) **entitle** him to a pension, (2) **entitle** the company to use the logo

The employee was **entitled** to a week of vacation time.

attitude

- n. the way you think and feel about someone or somethingsynonym: mindset, perspective, philosophy
- (1) **attitude** toward mistakes, (2) **attitude** control She had the **attitude** that work was fun.

Page 3 / 101

necessarily

adv. in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise

synonym: inevitable, certainly, automatically

(1) not **necessarily** a problem, (2) **necessarily** true

This accident was something that happened **necessarily**.

sophomore

a student in their second year of college or high school;
 used more broadly to refer to someone who is
 experienced in a particular activity or field

synonym: second-year student, junior, apprentice

- (1) **sophomore** in high school, (2) **sophomore** slump The university student was now a **sophomore**, having completed their first year of studies.
- an evergreen climbing or ground-creeping woody plant that often grows up trees or buildings
- (1) poison ivy, (2) ivy plantThe overgrown ivy cleaved to the ruined castle walls.

league

ivy

 an association of sports teams who compete against each other; an obsolete unit of distance of variable length, equal to about 3 miles or 4,000 meters

synonym: association, organization, alliance

(1) **league** championship, (2) a baseball **league**He was recruited to play in the professional **league**.

cracker

n. a crisp, dry baked food usually made from flour and served as a snack or with soup or cheese; a person who breaks into computer systems or networks without authorization, commonly known as a hacker; a small firework that is designed to make a loud noise when ignited

synonym: biscuit, hacker, banger

(1) cannon **cracker**, (2) computer **cracker**I love having a cheese and **cracker** platter while watching a movie.

feminine

adj. relating to women; having the features or appearance often associated with women

synonym: womanly, womanlike, femalelike

(1) add a **feminine** touch, (2) the sacred **feminine**

The dress mixes sophisticated lines with an appealing floral design for a classically **feminine** style.

proceed

v. to move forward or to continue with a process or action; to advance or progress

synonym: advance, progress, move ahead

(1) **proceed** with caution, (2) **proceed** to the next step We can now **proceed** with the next item on our agenda.

hookup

n. a device providing a connection between a power source and a user; a sexual encounter, usually between two people who are not in a committed relationship or do not know each other well

synonym: connection, rendezvous, one-night stand

(1) electric hookup, (2) casual hookup

We must buy cables for the audio **hookup** between the TV and the soundbar.

responsible

adj. answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

synonym: accountable, answerable, liable

(1) **responsible** action, (2) **responsible** for a customer service

She's a **responsible** pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

reciprocal

adj. given or felt by each toward the other; mutual; corresponding or interchangeable

synonym: mutual, complementary, supplemental

(1) have a **reciprocal** respect, (2) **reciprocal** actions

Their relationship was based on **reciprocal** love and respect for each other.

shrug

- to raise your shoulders and then drop them to say you do not know or are not interested
- (1) **shrug** off the importance, (2) **shrug** his shoulders sadly I respect her ability to **shrug** off harsh criticism.

docile

adj. easily controlled or managed, or willing to be led or instructed

synonym: tame, obedient, submissive

(1) seemingly **docile** animal, (2) a **docile** patient The **docile** dog followed its owner's commands.

creature

- n. a living being, especially an animal synonym: being, animal, organism
- (1) **creature** of habit, (2) artificial **creature**The deep sea **creature** was unlike anything the scientists had ever seen before.

hem

n. the edge or border of a piece of cloth, typically sewn to prevent fraying or unraveling; a small margin or border around something; (verb) to fold the edge of a piece of fabric and sew it down to create a neat and secure finish

synonym: edge, border, margin

(1) the **hem** of a dress, (2) **hem** the skirt

The **hem** length of her dress was perfect for the evening event.

hype

- advertisements and media discussions informing the public about a product and how nice or vital it is
 synonym: hoopla, ballyhoo, advertising
- (1) media **hype**, (2) emotional **hype**

The audience was not duped by the media's **hype** around the event.

engaging

adj. attracting, pleasant, or charmingsynonym: alluring, interesting, engrossing

(1) engaging story, (2) an engaging smile

She was disbarred for her engaging in fraud.

intercourse

n. communication between individuals; the sexual activity between individuals, especially the insertion of a man's penis into a woman's vagina

synonym: copulation, intimacy, communication

(1) diplomatic **intercourse**, (2) extramarital **intercourse** That meeting markedly improved commercial **intercourse** between the two countries.

ignore

- v. to intentionally not listen or pay attention to synonym: neglect, disregard, shun
- (1) **ignore** her advice, (2) **ignore** a ban Since independence, the area has been completely **ignored**.

label

 a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category

synonym: tag, mark, identifier

(1) a mailing **label**, (2) **label** a bag with my name The **label** on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.

risky

adj. involving the possibility of danger, failure, or loss synonym: dangerous, perilous, scary

(1) change **risky** behavior, (2) a **risky** enterprise It is extremely **risky** to sail in such a storm.

disrespect

 an expression of lack of regard or contempt for someone or something

synonym: impoliteness, rudeness, insult

(1) mean no **disrespect**, (2) **disrespect** for a customer His **disrespectful** behavior towards his elders earned him a stern warning from his parents.

intimate

adj. having a very close friendship, personal

synonym: close, tight, friendly

(1) my **intimate** affairs, (2) **intimate** relationship He has an **intimate** knowledge of American history.

instruction

n. detailed direction, order, etc., on how to do or use something

synonym: education, direction, guidance

(1) individual **instruction**, (2) follow his **instructions**They needed further **instruction** to perform their duties efficiently.

participate

v. to take part in something

synonym: take part, partake, enter

(1) **participate** fully in conversation, (2) **participate** in the program

The majority of students actively **participated** in the college's intramural sports program.

desire

- n. a strong feeling of wanting to have or do somethingsynonym: ambition, appetite, greed
- unsatisfied desire, (2) fleshly desire
 Low sexual desire typically correlates with low testosterone levels.

boost

- v. to improve, raise, or increase something synonym: raise, advance, promote
- boost the economy, (2) boost flexibility
 The new service helped boost net income by 10%.

uncomfortable

adj. providing or feeling physical discomfort or slight pain synonym: comfortless, discomforting, painful

(1) an **uncomfortable** silence, (2) with an **uncomfortable** face

His abusive words made me uncomfortable.

freshman

n. a first-year student, typically in college or high schoolsynonym: freshie, newcomer, rookie

(1) freshman orientation, (2) freshman year

The **freshman** class was excited to start their first year of college.

satisfy

v. to make somebody pleased by giving them what they want or need

synonym: please, amuse, meet

(1) satisfy a desire, (2) satisfy a user's needs

Did this response **satisfy** your request?

begrudge

v. to feel resentment or ill-will towards someone because of their success, possessions, or achievements; to envy or covet something that belongs to someone else; to hesitate or be reluctant to give or allow something to someone

synonym: resent, envy

- (1) **begrudge** him the opportunity to study abroad,
- (2) **begrudge** spending money

I don't **begrudge** you for your success.

sham

 something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

synonym: bogus, counterfeit, fraudulent

(1) a **sham** battle, (2) turn out to be all **sham**

The data he prepared was completely **sham**.

genital

adj. of or relating to the external and internal reproductive organs

synonym: reproductive, genetic, sexual

(1) **genital** bleeding, (2) pain in the **genital** area

The **genital** organs of the human body are necessary for reproduction.

simultaneously

adv. at the same time

synonym: concurrently, coincidently, together

(1) **simultaneously** affected, (2) take several inputs

simultaneously

Two students answered the teacher's question **simultaneously**.

icky

adj. unpleasant or uncomfortable; causing a feeling of disgust or revulsion

synonym: disgusting, revolting, unpleasant

(1) icky feeling, (2) icky situation

The food left in the fridge for too long had an **icky** smell.

sacred

 adj. connected with religion or religious purposes; worthy of respect or dedication because of a connection with a god

synonym: holy, inviolable, hallowed

(1) **sacred** music, (2) the halo of a **sacred** image
This space is a private office **sacred** to the President

siege

 the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it

synonym: blockade, encirclement, barricade

hostage siege, (2) lay siege to his house
 People began storing up food and supplies for the siege.

unacceptably

adv. in a way that is not acceptable or satisfactory *synonym*: improperly, unsatisfactorily, inadequately

(1) **unacceptably** high prices, (2) **unacceptably** poor The restaurant's service was **unacceptably** slow.

accord

- n. an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.; (verb) allow to have synonym: alliance, pact, agreement
- (1) **accord** with public opinion, (2) binational **accord** The organization finally signed a peace **accord**.

quarter

n. one of four equal parts; a fourth part or portionsynonym: fourth, one-fourth

(1) a **quarter** mile, (2) end of the first **quarter**The unemployment rate in the first **quarter** was 2.3
percentage points higher than in the previous.

pubic

adj. relating to or situated in the region of the pubes, the lower part of the human abdomen where the genitalia and certain other structures are located

synonym: inguinal, crural

(1) pubic osteitis, (2) pubic bone

The **pubic** hair is a secondary sex characteristic that typically appears during puberty.

occasion

n. a time or event that is suitable or appropriate for something to happen or be done; a particular event or circumstance that requires or allows for something to be done

synonym: event, time, occurrence

(1) a glad **occasion**, (2) as **occasion** demands She wore her best dress for the special **occasion**.

regularly

adv. at regular intervals or times

synonym: repeatedly, routinely, usually

(1) **regularly** arranged, (2) post **regularly** to a blog This site **regularly** shares high-quality academic materials.

removal

the act of taking something away or off from a particular place

synonym: extraction, elimination, eradication

(1) dental tartar **removal**, (2) **removal** truck

The **removal** of the statue caused much controversy in the community.

desert

- arid land with little or no vegetation often covered with sand or rocks
- (1) **desert** basin, (2) oasis in the **desert** This region is predominantly **desert**.

Page 11 / 101

motivation

 the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way

synonym: inspiration, incentive, reason

(1) understand his **motivation**, (2) **motivation** for a change A significant amount of **motivation** is required to be a teacher.

emerge

v. to move out of or away from something and become visible

synonym: arise, occur, appear

(1) **emerge** as a butterfly, (2) **emerge** from poverty During colonial eras, new migratory patterns **emerged**.

humiliation

- n. the feeling of being made to feel ashamed or foolish synonym: mortification, degradation, embarrassment
- (1) an intolerable **humiliation**, (2) a taste of **humiliation**His public **humiliation** resulted from a cruel prank played by his colleagues.

disgust

- n. a strong feeling of dislike or disapprovalsynonym: nauseate, hate, dislike
- (1) public **disgust**, (2) show **disgust** at his actions He was filled with **disgust** and fear for the threat of war.

shave

v. to remove body hair with a razor; to cut the price of something

synonym: trim, cut down, prune

(1) **shave** my head, (2) **shave** cheese That supermarket tried to **shave** certain costs by saving electricity.

armpit

- n. the hollow under the arm where it joins the shoulder synonym: underarm, axilla
- (1) hair of the **armpits**, (2) **armpit** area This stick will deodorize your **armpits**.

flap

n. a piece of material attached to a garment, sail, or aircraft which flaps in the wind; (verb) to move in a wavy pattern or with an up-and-down motion

synonym: winged object, cover, (verb) flutter

(1) the flap of wings, (2) flap out a candle

The **flap** of the tent was open, letting in the fresh air.

limb

n. an arm and leg of a person or animalsynonym: arm, appendage, branch

(1) a prosthetic **limb**, (2) **limb** amputation

You should wrap the bandage carefully and firmly around the injured **limb**.

suddenly

adv. quickly and unexpectedly

synonym: abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

(1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly** Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

visible

adj. capable of being seen; or open to easy view synonym: clear, observable, seeable

(1) **visible** stars, (2) **visible** by X-ray My home is easily **visible** from the shore.

scrutiny

n. careful and detailed examinationsynonym: examination, analysis, inspection

additional scrutiny, (2) public scrutiny
 products produced by our factory undergo rigorous scrutiny.

critique

 a detailed analysis or examination of something, especially a literary, philosophical, or political theory; an essay or article that gives a critical evaluation

synonym: review, analysis, appraisal

(1) a **critique** of the social system, (2) devastating **critique** Following the **critique** from the professor, students rewrite their essays and submit them for final evaluation.

trend

 a general direction in which something is changing or developing

synonym: direction, movement, tendency

(1) an international **trend**, (2) the **trend** away from television The oil price continued their downward **trend**.

spark

v. to start something or make it grow, especially suddenly; to emit a tiny piece of fire or electricity

synonym: start, inspire, provoke

(1) **spark** his interest, (2) **spark** a chain reaction

The bankruptcy of the giant conglomerate **sparked** turmoil in the stock market.

labia

 the external folds of skin that surround the openings of the female genitalia, specifically the vulva

synonym: lip, rim

(1) **labial** piercing, (2) **labial** melanosis Some women choose to have **labial** reduction surgery for

medical or aesthetic reasons.

trim

 to make neat or tidy by clipping, cutting, or pruning away excess or unwanted parts; to adjust or modify to improve efficiency or performance

synonym: cut, pare, prune

(1) **trim** a dog's nails, (2) **trim** the budget

I must **trim** the bushes in my front yard before they get too overgrown.

cosmetic

adj. relating to treatment aimed at restoring or improving a person's appearance and attractiveness; (noun) a substance that you put on your face or body to enhance its appearance and make it more attractive

synonym: adoring, embellishing, ornamental

(1) minor **cosmetic** changes, (2) **cosmetic** fenders on cars **Cosmetic** surgery is becoming more common in Asia due to lowering prices.

surgery

medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures

synonym: operation, (medical) procedure

(1) cardiac **surgery**, (2) the professor of **surgery** He had undergone heart **surgery** years before.

comprise

 to include or consist of something; the act of making up or forming something

synonym: consist of, include, be composed of

(1) **comprise** a large percentage, (2) **comprise** the recent past

The team **comprises** players from different countries.

sought-after

adj. desired or pursued by many people; in demand or highly valued

synonym: popular, in demand, desirable

(1) sought-after item, (2) sought-after speaker

The **sought-after** designer's latest collection sold out within hours of its release.

incidentally

adv. by the way; as an aside or in passing

synonym: by chance, by accident, inadvertently

(1) **incidentally** discovered, (2) **incidentally** mentioned **Incidentally**, I know the answer to that question.

fused

adj. joined together or combined into one; blended or integrated in a way that creates a new entity

synonym: merged, blended, united

(1) fused glass, (2) fused bones

The **fused** wires in the electrical circuit caused a power outage.

clam

 a marine mollusk that burrows and lives on sand or mud, the shell closes with viselike firmness (1) giant clam, (2) shuck a clam

The **clam** digs through the sand to a significant depth.

shell

n. hard outer covering or case of eggs, nuts, some seeds, and some animals

synonym: ammunition, armor, cover

(1) an egg shell, (2) a mollusk shell

The outermost electron **shell** determines the chemical properties of an atom.

groan

v. to make a low, moaning sound, often indicating pain, discomfort, or dissatisfaction

synonym: moan, grunt, sigh

(1) **groan** in pain, (2) **groan** for water

The sight of the huge pile of laundry made me **groan** with dread.

worrisome

adj. causing worry, trouble, or anxiety; indicating the possible presence of danger, difficulty, or harm

synonym: concerning, troubling, bothersome

(1) **worrisome** issue, (2) **worrisome** development

The **worrisome** news about the impending storm caused many people to evacuate.

obstetrician

 a physician who specializes in caring for women during pregnancy, childbirth, and the postpartum period

synonym: doctor, gynecologist, accoucheur

(1) **obstetrician** appointment, (2) female **obstetrician**

The new mother was grateful for the support she received from her **obstetrician**.

procedure

 a way of doing something, especially the official or well-known way

synonym: action, approach, course

(1) undergo a surgical **procedure**, (2) standard **procedure**The pilot and flight attendant ran through the check-out

procedure.

medically

- adv. in a way that relates to the practice of medicine and the treatment of illness and injury
- (1) **medically** endorsed method, (2) in a **medically** effective manner

A decade ago, it was **medically** impossible to cure this disease completely.

indicate

v. to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly

synonym: hint, suggest, show

- (1) **indicate** a preference, (2) **indicate** an error The data **indicates** that the company's profits have steadily increased over the past quarter.
- n. a mark that remains on the skin after a wound has healed

synonym: blemish, imperfection, blotch

(1) burn scar, (2) carry a scar

Even after the wound has healed, a scar remains.

numb

scar

 adj. unable to feel physical sensation and movement; not showing human feeling or sensitivity

synonym: dazed, insensitive, emotionless

(1) **numb** with cold, (2) a **numb** mind

My left arm became **numb**.

diminish

v. to reduce or be reduced in size, extent, or importance; to make something smaller, weaker, etc.

synonym: decline, dwindle, lessen

(1) diminish a reputation, (2) diminish swelling

As people get old, their energies may **diminish**.

bless

v. to make or pronounce holy; to hallow; to consecrate; to sanctify

Page 17 / 101

synonym: sanctify, consecrate, hallow

(1) bless him in my heart, (2) bless you

The priest **blessed** the couple as they knelt before him.

involve

v. to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

synonym: implicate, include, engage

(1) **involve** a lot of paperwork, (2) **involve** a high degree of risk

The investigation **involves** several government agencies and is expected to take several months.

coal

 a combustible black or brownish-black sedimentary rock that is found below the ground and burnt to produce heat

synonym: ember

(1) a **coal-fired** ship, (2) construction of new **coal** plants We combust **coal** and other fossil fuels to generate electricity.

psychology

- n. the scientific study of mind and behavior
- (1) **psychology** experiment, (2) **psychology** of crowd She had a master's degree in **psychology**.

phrase

a group of words that mean something specific when used together

synonym: expression, idiom, term

(1) ready-made phrases, (2) noun phraseWe bought a Spanish phrase book.

implication

 something that is inferred or indirectly stated; the act or fact of being involved in something

synonym: suggestion, association, conclusion

(1) the **implication** in a crime, (2) the **implication** of a word His poem has a very significant **implication**.

inequality

 n. the unfairness of a society in which some people have more opportunity, money, etc. than others; (mathematics) relation between two values when they are different

synonym: imbalance, prejudice, unfairness

(1) **inequality** in salary, (2) algebraic **inequality**

There are several causes of economic **inequality** within societies.

economy

n. the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

synonym: finance, trade, business

(1) **economy** of scale, (2) **economy** class

The **economy** of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.

disparity

 a significant difference or inequality between two or more things

synonym: difference, inequality, gap

(1) the **disparity** between theory and reality, (2) income **disparity**

There is a significant **disparity** in pay between men and women in the company.

violent

adj. involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

synonym: aggressive, intense, turbulent

(1) victim of a **violent** crime, (2) **violent** incident

The protesters became **violent** when the police tried to disperse them.

primary

adj. first or highest in rank, order, or importance; most fundamental or essential; pertaining to the initial or introductory stage of something, such as a school year or election cycle

synonym: chief, main, fundamental

(1) **primary** school, (2) **primary** education

The **primary** cause of the accident was due to the icy road conditions.

beneficiary

 a person who receives benefits or advantage from something, especially a financial trust or a will

synonym: recipient, heir, inheritor

(1) the **beneficiary** of a trust, (2) primary **beneficiary**She was the sole **beneficiary** of her grandfather's estate.

define

v. to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something

synonym: characterize, depict, express

(1) **define** a word, (2) **define** my position

To advance this discussion, we must **define** "success" rigorously.

tricky

 adj. requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with

synonym: thorny, problematic, crafty

(1) tricky problem, (2) a tricky recipe to follow

We have discussed the entirety of this **tricky** problem.

traumatic

adj. relating to or caused by injury, especially emotional injury

synonym: distressing

(1) traumatic event, (2) traumatic brain injury

The experience was so **traumatic** that it left a lasting impact on the survivor's mental health.

confront

v. to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person

synonym: engage, encounter, contend

(1) **confront** a global warming, (2) **confront** the issue

Page 20 / 101

He finally decided to **confront** problems directly.

satisfaction

a pleasant feeling you have when you have fulfilled a n. desire, need, or expectation or have achieved something

synonym: delight, pleasure, content

- (1) a sense of **satisfaction**, (2) customer **satisfaction**
- The mediated settlement brought **satisfaction** to both sides.

orgasm

the peak of sexual pleasure during sexual activity, which typically involves intense physical and emotional sensations

synonym: climax, peak, ejaculation

(1) experience orgasm, (2) genital orgasm Upon reaching **orgasm**, the body releases a surge of hormones, including oxytocin and endorphins.

survey

an investigation of the opinions, behavior, etc. of a n. particular group of people, made by asking people questions

synonym: study, examination, poll

(1) a comprehensive **survey**, (2) recent **survey** That **survey** shows that people are accepting the tax increase to some extent.

conduct

- to organize and carry out a particular activity synonym: behave, lead, carry on
- (1) **conduct** a background check, (2) **conduct** research Police will **conduct** random breath testing for drunk driving.

encounter

to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly

synonym: meet, run into, come across

(1) encounter a crisis, (2) encounter a storm I'm prepared to **encounter** challenges throughout this adventure.

depress

- v. to make someone feel sad, low in spirits, or without hope; to make markets, businesses, etc., less active synonym: sadden, discourage, deflate
- (1) depress their spirits, (2) depress crop pricesThe economic recession depressed the housing market.

humiliate

v. to cause someone to feel ashamed, embarrassed, or degraded, especially in public or through revealing personal information

synonym: shame, embarrass, degrade

(1) **humiliate** him publicly, (2) **humiliate** the heckler in the audience

The boss **humiliated** her employee by belittling her in front of her colleagues.

degrade

v. to make something worse, especially in quality; to show or treat someone in a way that makes them seem no value and do not have the respect or reasonable opinion of others

synonym: demean, disgrace, impair

(1) **degrade** his public image, (2) **degrade** environmental quality

You should not **degrade** yourself by allowing them to use you.

deceptive

adj. tending to mislead or deceive either deliberately or inadvertently; causing one to believe what is not true or fail to believe what is true

synonym: misleading, trickery, fraudulent

(1) **deceptive** practices, (2) appearances are **deceptive**The politician's statements were found to be **deceptive** and not based on fact.

criteria

 n. (plural of criterion) standards or conditions by which something may be judged or decided

synonym: bars, benchmarks, standards

(1) criteria for action, (2) consistency criteria

He didn't meet all the **criteria**, but he was hired anyway.

absence

n. the fact or condition of being away from a place where they are typically anticipated to be

synonym: dearth, scarcity, lack

(1) absence from work, (2) a leave of absence

Another critical factor of child poverty is the father's **absence**.

fulfill

v. to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize

synonym: satisfy, complete, accomplish

(1) fulfill a contract, (2) fulfill a lifetime dream

It was the first time for her, but she **fulfilled** the role of Priest.

clitoral

adj. relating to or involving the clitoris, a sensitive organ in female sexual anatomy that is key to sexual pleasuresynonym: vaginal, vulval, genital

(1) clitoral hood, (2) clitoral orgasm

Some women report increased sexual pleasure from **clitoral** stimulation.

infancy

- n. the state or period of being a baby or very young childsynonym: childhood, babyhood, juvenescence
- (1) infancy stage, (2) in early infancy

The technology is still in its **infancy** and has much room for improvement.

par

- n. a state of being equal to someone or somethingsynonym: equality, standard, balance
- (1) above **par** performance, (2) not up to **par**Shares in the company finally fell below their **par** value.

navel

 the small depression or scar on the abdomen where the umbilical cord was attached at birth; the center or core of something

synonym: belly button, umbilicus, center

(1) navel string, (2) gaze at my navelI have a piercing in my navel, which I got in college.

unspeakable

adj. too terrible, shocking, or distressing to speak about *synonym*: unspeakably horrible, indescribable, unutterable

(1) **unspeakable** crime, (2) **unspeakable** pain
The survivors of the plane crash could only describe the **unspeakable** horror of the experience.

puberty

erect

 the process of a person's physical changes through which their sexual organs develop and become capable of reproduction

synonym: adolescence, young adulthood

- (1) at the height of **puberty** ., (2) the onset of **puberty** In this culture, men are initiated when they reach **puberty**.
- v. to construct or build something; to cause to rise; (adjective) upright or vertical

synonym: build, set up, construct

(1) erect structure, (2) keep the flagpole erectThe workers were able to erect the tent in just a few minutes.

ejaculation

 a sudden and forceful expulsion of something from the body, especially of semen, during sexual activity; a sudden and forceful expression of emotion or sound, similar to a cry

synonym: climax, orgasm, cry

(1) **ejaculation** disorder, (2) inhibited **ejaculation**Diabetes and multiple sclerosis are among the medical conditions that can cause retrograde **ejaculation**.

unwanted

adj. not wanted or desiredsynonym: undesired, unneeded

(1) **unwanted** attention, (2) **unwanted** guests He threw away the **unwanted** items in his closet.

pregnant

adj. having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus synonym: expectant

(1) needs of **pregnant** women, (2) a silence **pregnant** with suspense

She vacated the position when she got **pregnant**.

internal

adj. of or relating to the inside of something synonym: interior, inner, domestic

(1) **internal** organs, (2) the **internal** economy

The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve **internal** disputes.

diagram

 a simplified illustration of the appearance, structure, or workings of something

synonym: chart, figure, graph

(1) 3D diagram, (2) in a diagram

He is drawing a **diagram** illustrating how the equipment operates.

reproductive

adj. connected with the process of reproduction; relating to reproducing babies, young animals, or plantssynonym: procreative, generative

(1) **reproductive** ability, (2) during **reproductive** period This documentary deals with the **reproductive** biology of the buffalo.

steer

- v. to control the direction or movement of a vehicle; to direct a course of action; to guide or motivate someonesynonym: guide, direct, control
- (1) **steer** a steady course, (2) **steer** a conversation The captain told him to **steer** the ship north.

vulva

- n. the outside parts of the female sex organssynonym: genitals, sex organs, reproductive organs
- vulva cancer, (2) inflammation of the vulva
 The surgeon decided to remove part of the vulva to remedy

the patient's skin disease.

masturbation

 the act of sexually stimulating oneself by touching or rubbing one's genitals, typically resulting in orgasm or sexual release

synonym: onanism

(1) manual **masturbation**, (2) the act of **masturbation**Many physicians agree that the practice of **masturbation** is a natural and healthy way to explore and take pleasure in one's body.

articulate

v. to express oneself clearly and effectively in spoken or written language

synonym: express, state, utter

(1) **articulate** his position, (2) eloquently **articulate**She was able to **articulate** her argument in the debate clearly.

realistic

adj. having or showing a sensible and practical idea that is possible to achieve

synonym: practical, pragmatic, down-to-earth

(1) a realistic goal, (2) a realistic goal

That story was so **realistic**, and it was scary.

invest

v. to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result

synonym: fund, sponsor, support

(1) **invest** in stocks, (2) **invest** capital

The government should view children as national assets and actively **invest** in them.

regardless

 adv. not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties

synonym: anyhow, nevertheless, still

Page 26 / 101

(1) **regardless** of the difficulties, (2) **regardless** tread People can pick out superior products **regardless** of the

quality of the advertising.

gender

n. the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

synonym: sexuality

(1) **gender-blind** policies, (2) dual **gender**

Cultural norms strongly influence **gender** expectations.

gap

 a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.

synonym: opening, lacuna, spread

(1) the **gap** between ideal and reality, (2) distance **gap** Many people are working together to close the gender **gap**.

disappear

- v. to cease to exist or be visible
- synonym: fade, evaporate, vanish
- (1) **disappear** without a trace, (2) **disappear** after a week They watched the train **disappear** into the distance.

climax

 the most intense or exciting moment of an event or experience; the point of highest dramatic tension or emotional intensity in a story, plot, or performance

synonym: finale, pinnacle, apex

(1) emotional climax, (2) reach a climax

The **climax** of the movie had everyone on the edge of their seats.

lesbian

a woman who is attracted romantically and sexually to other women

synonym: gay woman, female homosexual, tribade

(1) **lesbian** love, (2) **lesbian** relationship

The **lesbian** couple was denied the right to marry due to the conservative laws in their state.

bisexual

adj. attracted to both men and women; capable of having a romantic or sexual attraction to both men and womensynonym: bi, pansexual, omnisexual

(1) **bisexual** orientation, (2) **bisexual** lifestyle She described herself as **bisexual**, having been in relationships with male and female partners.

liberate

to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression

synonym: emancipate, release, set free

(1) **liberate** people from oppression, (2) **liberate** potential The prisoners were **liberated** after the war ended.

script

a written text of a film, play, broadcast, or speech;
 something written by hand

synonym: writing, penmanship, article

(1) a hand **script**, (2) the **script** of a play

The archaeologist found a hieratic Egyptian **script** on a stone monument.

gay

adj. homosexual; happy, carefree synonym: cheerful, lively, joyful

(1) gay couple, (2) gay rights

The **gay** pride parade was a celebration of diversity and acceptance.

definition

 a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol

synonym: description, connotation, meaning

(1) a precise **definition**, (2) the **definition** of a word Parallel lines are, by **definition**, lines on the same plane that never cross.

virgin

 a person who has never had sex; (adjective) being used or worked for the first time

synonym: virtuous, vestal, beginner

(1) **virgin** material, (2) enter **virgin** territory Within a few years, no **virgin** forests will remain.

associate

v. to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

synonym: tie in, link, consociate

(1) **associate** alcohol with gambling, (2) **associate** with people widely

The majority of consumers **associate** this brand with quality.

discomfort

 a feeling of being uncomfortable physically or mentally or being embarrassed; a slight pain

synonym: affliction, despair, ache

(1) endure **discomfort** and pain, (2) **discomfort** in the abdomen

He felt no **discomfort** as the dentist drilled his deadened tooth.

sand

n. finely granulated particles of rock or mineral material typically found along beaches, deserts, or riverbeds; used in construction, landscaping, and other applications requiring drainage or abrasive action

synonym: grit, dust, powder

(1) sand dunes, (2) sand castle

The sand on the beach was warm and golden.

transform

v. to change in outward structure or looks;

synonym: alter, convert, change

(1) **transform** an education system, (2) **transform** heat into power

My father's death transformed my life completely.

disease

 a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

synonym: illness, ailment, affliction

(1) **disease** prevention, (2) **disease** control

The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.

coercion

n. the use of force, threats, or intimidation to persuade someone to do something against their will; the practice of controlling or manipulating someone through the use of power or authority

synonym: pressure, force, compulsion

coercion through force, (2) physical coercion
 The government used coercion to force citizens to comply with pandemic restrictions.

betray

- v. to reveal or deliver to an enemy by treachery or disloyalty; to reveal something unintentionally synonym: fail, denounce, display
- (1) **betray** a friend, (2) **betray** confidence He felt **betrayed** when his best friend revealed their secret to the enemy.

encouraging

adj. giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring *synonym*: uplifting, inspiring, optimistic

(1) **encouraging** approval, (2) **encouraging** sign The test results were **encouraging** and showed improvement.

mutual

adj. common to or shared by two or more partiessynonym: shared, common, joint

(1) share of a **mutual** fund, (2) **mutual** efforts They cooperated for their **mutual** benefit.

heterosexual

adj. attracted to individuals of the opposite sexsynonym: straight, conventional

(1) **heterosexual** relationship, (2) **heterosexual** marriage He identified as **heterosexual** and had never considered being with someone of the same gender.

decide

v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

synonym: choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

conceptualization

 the process of forming or developing an abstract idea or concept, often through the use of language or other symbolic representations

synonym: conception, formulation, thought

(1) **conceptualization** of a problem, (2) the **conceptualization** of the sculpture

The **conceptualization** of the project took several weeks to complete.

intimacy

 close familiarity or friendship; a close, familiar, and usually affectionate or loving personal relationship with another person

synonym: closeness, familiarity, nearness

(1) on terms of **intimacy**, (2) build **intimacy**They were looking for **intimacy** in their relationship and

wanted to be close to each other.

experiment

 the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge

synonym: experimentation, investigation

(1) **experiment** design, (2) series of **experiments** His **experiments** showed highly positive results.

communicate

 to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

synonym: convey, share, transmit

- (1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,
- (2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to communicate with each other.

hook

 a curved device used for suspending, holding, or pulling something, especially one attached to a surface for hanging things on; a sharp curve or crook

synonym: buckle, pin, curve

(1) a hat **hook**, (2) the curved shape of a **hook** Please hang your towel on a **hook**.

random

adj. made, done, or happening without method, conscious decision, or any regular pattern

synonym: incidental, arbitrary, unanticipated

(1) a random choice, (2) bombs fell at randomTo find drunk drivers, police conduct random tests.

dump

v. to deposit or dispose of something, such as trash, waste, etc., carelessly or hurriedly

synonym: throw away, dispose

(1) **dump** the gravel on the road, (2) **dump** hazardous waste

The company dumped him after several years of service.

shift

- n. a slight transition in position, direction, or trendsynonym: transition, change, modification
- (1) Doppler **shift**, (2) major paradigm **shift** Could you help me **shift** some furniture?

norm

- n. something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standardsynonym: criterion, mean, standard
- (1) **norm** of action, (2) cultural **norm**

The systems we have developed has accepted as industry **norms**.

integrate

to combine one thing with another so that they form a whole or work together; to accept equal participation for members of all races and ethnic groups

synonym: mix, merge, combine

(1) **integrate** into the existing system, (2) **integrate** both businesses

He found that it is difficult to integrate socially.

realm

- n. a domain of activity, interest, or knowledgesynonym: domain, empire, kingdom
- (1) public **realm**, (2) beyond the **realm** of possibility Her passions are in the **realm** of real-world political affairs.

embody

v. to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea

synonym: represent, exemplify, personify

(1) **embody** my goal, (2) **embody** a spirit of charity The company's new products **embody** the values of innovation and sustainability.

negative

adj. having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal

synonym: minus, adverse, pessimistic

(1) have a **negative** effect, (2) a **negative** number The movie has received almost universally **negative** criticism.

consequence

 the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual

synonym: result, impact, outcome

(1) unintended **consequences**, (2) the **consequence** of an argument

These economic activities had disastrous environmental consequences.

regret

v. to feel sad, repentant, or disappointed over something you have done or something you have not been able to do

synonym: apologize, deplore, lament

(1) **regret** a decision, (2) **regret** being so careless I **regret** to say that you did not gain admission to the university.

outcome

n. the result or effect of an action, event, etc.

synonym: result, consequence, effect

(1) improved student **outcomes**, (2) a desirable **outcome**They awaited news of the **outcome** of the election.

candid

adj. honest, straightforward, and frank in someone's words or actions

synonym: honest, frank, straightforward

(1) **candid** conversation, (2) in my **candid** opinion

The **candid** photography captured the genuine emotions of the moment.

importance

- n. the quality of being important and worthy of notesynonym: significance, primacy, matter
- (1) a man of **importance**, (2) high **importance** I stopped by the branch though I have no business of **importance**.

frame

- n. a strong border or structure of the wood, metal, etc. that surrounds something such as a picture, door, or window synonym: body, skeleton, scaffolding
- a picture frame,
 the frame of the policy
 detective looked for fingerprints on the window frame.

entirely

adv. completely

synonym: completely, fully, totally

(1) **entirely** satisfied with the meal, (2) he was **entirely** to blame

Later, his claim was found to be entirely false.

balance

 a condition in which everything has the same weight or force; something left after other parts have been taken away

synonym: equilibrium, counterpoise, remainder

(1) the **balance** of power, (2) asset on the company's **balance** sheet

Try to keep a **balance** between work and off.

delve

v. to dig or excavate deeply; to investigate or research intensively; to rummage or explore in a thorough or careful manner

synonym: dig, excavate, uncover

(1) **delve** deeper, (2) **delve** into documents

Researchers must **delve** into the intricacies of the human brain to understand mental illness.

contraception

- n. the use of methods or devices to prevent pregnancy, typically by blocking fertilization or implantation of a fertilized egg, which options include contraceptives, condoms, intrauterine devices (IUDs), and sterilization procedures
- (1) hormonal **contraception**, (2) **contraception** pills Condoms are a common method of **contraception** that both men and women can use.

modern

adj. of or belonging to the present time or recent times synonym: contemporary, stylish, current

(1) **modern** poetry, (2) pre- **modern** agricultural society Their headquarters are in a **modern** skyscraper.

creative

adj. relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something

synonym: imaginative, innovative, inventive

(1) **creative** writing, (2) barren of **creative** spirit
All the supervisor has to do is assign tasks that make his subordinates more **creative**.

revelry

 n. lively and noisy festivities, typically involving drinking, dancing, and general merrymaking; a celebration marked by indulgence and enjoyment

synonym: festivity, merrymaking, celebration

revelry in the streets, (2) festival revelry
 The street was filled with revelry on New Year's Eve.

cruel

adj. feeling or showing pleasure in causing pain or suffering to others

synonym: heartless, sadistic, vicious

(1) a **cruel** and unusual punishment, (2) **cruel** joke The dictator was known for his **cruel** and oppressive regime.

humanize

 to make something or someone more humane or compassionate; to make something more relatable or understandable to humans

synonym: civilize, personalize

(1) humanize my pet, (2) humanize a room

The charity event aims to **humanize** the homeless rather than treat them as mere statistics.

recourse

 a source of help or support, especially in a difficult or critical situation; the option or ability to seek or pursue something, particularly legal action or appeal

synonym: resort, alternative, choice

(1) recourse debt, (2) legal recourse

The government has no **recourse** but to raise taxes to fund public services.

employer

 a person or organization that pays workers to work for them

synonym: boss, owner, company

(1) illegal **employer**, (2) **employer** responsibility

An **employer's** attitude toward its employees significantly impacts their productivity.

advocate

n. a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something

synonym: proponent, exponent, promoter

(1) an **advocate** of disarmament, (2) public education **advocates**

Advocates of abolishing the death penalty often argue that the alternative heaviest sentence should be life in prison.

egalitarian

adj. relating to or characterized by the belief in the equal rights, opportunities, and treatment of all people, regardless of their race, gender, or social class

synonym: equalitarian, democratic, fair

(1) **egalitarian** society, (2) **egalitarian** principles

The company prides itself on being an **egalitarian** workplace with equal employment opportunities.

Session 2: Spelling

female obs____ian

the ben____ry of a trust

turn out to be all s__m

9. t m a dog's nails

1.

7.

8.

			and the postpartum period
2.	a prosthetic Ib	n.	an arm and leg of a person or animal
3.	high impce	n.	the quality of being important and worthy of note
4.	add a fene touch	adj.	relating to women; having the features or appearance often associated with women
5.	emotional he	n.	advertisements and media discussions informing the public about a product and how nice or vital it is
6.	vam cleaner	n.	a space empty of matter; a device or tool used for cleaning or removing debris by creating suction

n.

something that is not as good or true as
it seems to be and is intended to
deceive people; a person who pretends
to be something they are not

a person who receives benefits or

financial trust or a will

advantage from something, especially a

a physician who specializes in caring for

v. to make neat or tidy by clipping, cutting, or pruning away excess or unwanted parts; to adjust or modify to improve efficiency or performance

ANSWERS: 1. obstetrician, 2. limb, 3. importance, 4. feminine, 5. hype, 6. vacuum, 7. beneficiary, 8. sham, 9. trim

20.	die prevention	n.	a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
21.	enter vin territory	n.	a person who has never had sex; (adjective) being used or worked for the first time
22.	geI bleeding	adj.	of or relating to the external and internal reproductive organs
23.	egaan principles	adj.	relating to or characterized by the belief in the equal rights, opportunities, and treatment of all people, regardless of their race, gender, or social class
24.	extramarital intse	n.	communication between individuals; the sexual activity between individuals, especially the insertion of a man's penis into a woman's vagina
25.	acd with public opinion	n.	an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.; (verb) allow to have
26.	rese debt	n.	a source of help or support, especially in a difficult or critical situation; the option or ability to seek or pursue something, particularly legal action or appeal
27.	inte both businesses	v.	to combine one thing with another so that they form a whole or work together; to accept equal participation for members of all races and ethnic groups
28.	moton for a change	n.	the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way
	SWERS: 20. disease, 21. virgin, 22. ger cord, 26. recourse, 27. integrate, 28. mo		•

ANSWERS: 48. disappear, 49. outcome, 50. scar, 51. unwanted, 52. flap, 53. uncomfortable, 54. lesbian, 55. diagram, 56. dump, 57. intimacy, 58. unspeakable, 59. beneficiary

advantage from something, especially a

financial trust or a will

ANSWERS: 71. navel, 72. pubic, 73. spark, 74. siege, 75. absence, 76. definition, 77. suddenly, 78. trim, 79. heterosexual, 80. shift, 81. decide

something; to come to a conclusion or

judgment after considering options

hem, 88. necessarily, 89. entitle, 90. phrase, 91. medically

92.	laal melanosis	n.	the external folds of skin that surround the openings of the female genitalia, specifically the vulva
93.	ige a ban	v.	to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
94.	emer responsibility	n.	a person or organization that pays workers to work for them
95.	illegal emer	n.	a person or organization that pays workers to work for them
96.	computer crr	n.	a crisp, dry baked food usually made from flour and served as a snack or with soup or cheese; a person who breaks into computer systems or networks without authorization, commonly known as a hacker; a small firework that is designed to make a loud noise when ignited
97.	enly satisfied with the meal	adv.	completely
98.	ecy of scale	n.	the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
99.	a crue of the social system	n.	a detailed analysis or examination of something, especially a literary, philosophical, or political theory; an essay or article that gives a critical evaluation
	ISWERS: 92. labia, 93. ignore, 94. empletirely, 98. economy, 99. critique	oyer	r, 95. employer, 96. cracker, 97.

100. parte fully in conversation	ν.	to take part in something
101. pry school	adj.	first or highest in rank, order, or importance; most fundamental or essential; pertaining to the initial or introductory stage of something, such as a school year or election cycle
102. encng sign	adj.	giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring
103. trrm heat into power	<i>v</i> .	to change in outward structure or looks;
104. cot for surgery	n.	permission or agreement to do something, especially given by somebody in authority
105. dis options	ν.	to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
106. souter speaker	adj.	desired or pursued by many people; in demand or highly valued
107. the conion of the sculpture	n.	the process of forming or developing an abstract idea or concept, often through the use of language or other symbolic representations
108. the sct of a play	n.	a written text of a film, play, broadcast, or speech; something written by hand
109. additional scny	n.	careful and detailed examination
110. emy a spirit of charity	ν.	to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea
111. comte his anxieties to the psychiatrist	v.	to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

ANSWERS: 100. participate, 101. primary, 102. encouraging, 103. transform, 104. consent, 105. discuss, 106. sought-after, 107. conceptualization, 108. script, 109. scrutiny, 110. embody, 111. communicate

ANSWERS: 112. criteria, 113. decide, 114. scar, 115. bless, 116. humiliation, 117. importance, 118. indicate, 119. ejaculation, 120. puberty, 121. ejaculation

sound, similar to a cry

122. vi____e stars adj. capable of being seen; or open to easy view something that is regarded as usual, 123. cultural n m typical, or standard 124. de____e environmental quality to make something worse, especially in ν. quality; to show or treat someone in a way that makes them seem no value and do not have the respect or reasonable opinion of others 125. have a ne____ve effect adj. having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal 126. rep____ive ability adj. connected with the process of reproduction; relating to reproducing babies, young animals, or plants to make someone feel sad, low in 127. de s their spirits ν. spirits, or without hope; to make markets, businesses, etc., less active 128. mean no dis____ct an expression of lack of regard or n. contempt for someone or something to control the direction or movement of 129. st r a conversation ν. a vehicle; to direct a course of action; to guide or motivate someone 130. the in al economy adj. of or relating to the inside of something 131. sh e my head to remove body hair with a razor; to cut ν.

132. in te a preference

ANSWERS: 122. visible, 123. norm, 124. degrade, 125. negative, 126. reproductive, 127. depress, 128. disrespect, 129. steer, 130. internal, 131. shave, 132. indicate

the price of something

without stating it directly

to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something

133. iny stage	n.	the state or period of being a baby or very young child
134. the impon of a word	n.	something that is inferred or indirectly stated; the act or fact of being involved in something
135. income dity	n.	a significant difference or inequality between two or more things
136. ine a lot of paperwork	ν.	to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
137. improved student oues	n.	the result or effect of an action, event, etc.
138. bey a friend	ν.	to reveal or deliver to an enemy by treachery or disloyalty; to reveal something unintentionally
139. distance g_p	n.	a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
140. as ocon demands	n.	a time or event that is suitable or appropriate for something to happen or be done; a particular event or circumstance that requires or allows for something to be done
141. ret a decision	ν.	to feel sad, repentant, or disappointed over something you have done or something you have not been able to do
142. a hand sct	n.	a written text of a film, play, broadcast, or speech; something written by hand
143. ener a storm	ν.	to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly

ANSWERS: 133. infancy, 134. implication, 135. disparity, 136. involve, 137. outcome, 138. betray, 139. gap, 140. occasion, 141. regret, 142. script, 143. encounter

ANSWERS: 144. conceptualization, 145. emerge, 146. mutual, 147. define, 148. implication, 149. satisfaction, 150. risky, 151. creature, 152. humiliate, 153. liberate, 154. violent

something

155. fud bones	adj.	joined together or combined into one; blended or integrated in a way that creates a new entity
156. enng story	adj.	attracting, pleasant, or charming
157. gaze at my naI	n.	the small depression or scar on the abdomen where the umbilical cord was attached at birth; the center or core of something
158. cad conversation	adj.	honest, straightforward, and frank in someone's words or actions
159. clal hood	adj.	relating to or involving the clitoris, a sensitive organ in female sexual anatomy that is key to sexual pleasure
160. legal rese	n.	a source of help or support, especially in a difficult or critical situation; the option or ability to seek or pursue something, particularly legal action or appeal
161. my inte affairs	adj.	having a very close friendship, persona
162. a nb mind	adj.	unable to feel physical sensation and movement; not showing human feeling or sensitivity
163. follow his insons	n.	detailed direction, order, etc., on how to do or use something
164. artte his position	<i>v</i> .	to express oneself clearly and effectively in spoken or written language
165. not necly a problem	adv.	in an essential manner; in such a way

ANSWERS: 155. fused, 156. engaging, 157. navel, 158. candid, 159. clitoral, 160. recourse, 161. intimate, 162. numb, 163. instruction, 164. articulate, 165. necessarily

166. st_r a steady course	<i>v</i> .	to control the direction or movement of a vehicle; to direct a course of action; to guide or motivate someone
167. len relationship	n.	a woman who is attracted romantically and sexually to other women
168. pu_c bone	adj.	relating to or situated in the region of the pubes, the lower part of the human abdomen where the genitalia and certain other structures are located
169. electric hop	n.	a device providing a connection between a power source and a user; a sexual encounter, usually between two people who are not in a committed relationship or do not know each other well
170. hetual relationship	adj.	attracted to individuals of the opposite sex
171. a diI watch	adj.	processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
172. have a recal respect	adj.	given or felt by each toward the other; mutual; corresponding or interchangeable
173. hute the heckler in the audience	ν.	to cause someone to feel ashamed, embarrassed, or degraded, especially in public or through revealing personal information
174. noun ph e	n.	a group of words that mean something specific when used together

ANSWERS: 175. articulate, 176. balance, 177. taboo, 178. taboo, 179. contraception, 180. revelry, 181. bisexual, 182. bless, 183. quarter, 184. cruel, 185. realm

knowledge

186. dental tartar reI	n.	the act of taking something away or off from a particular place
187. construction of new cl plants	n.	a combustible black or brownish-black sedimentary rock that is found below the ground and burnt to produce heat
188. at the height of puy.	n.	the process of a person's physical changes through which their sexual organs develop and become capable of reproduction
189. consistency cria	n.	(plural of criterion) standards or conditions by which something may be judged or decided
190. binational acd	n.	an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.; (verb) allow to have
191. inclly mentioned	adv.	by the way; as an aside or in passing
192. resle action	adj.	answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
193. muI efforts	adj.	common to or shared by two or more parties
194. she cheese	<i>v</i> .	to remove body hair with a razor; to cut the price of something
195. det basin	n.	arid land with little or no vegetation often covered with sand or rocks
196. shoulder etI responsibility	adj.	of or relating to principles about what is right and wrong, or the branch of knowledge dealing with these

ANSWERS: 186. removal, 187. coal, 188. puberty, 189. criteria, 190. accord, 191. incidentally, 192. responsible, 193. mutual, 194. shave, 195. desert, 196. ethical

- v. to reduce or be reduced in size, extent or importance; to make something smaller, weaker, etc.
- adv. in a way that is not acceptable or satisfactory
- a simplified illustration of the appearance, structure, or workings of something

ANSWERS: 197. tricky, 198. reproductive, 199. primary, 200. realm, 201. coercion, 202. define, 203. suddenly, 204. ivy, 205. diminish, 206. unacceptably, 207. diagram

206. una____bly poor

207. in a di m

ANSWERS: 208. fulfill, 209. engaging, 210. regularly, 211. responsible, 212. involve, 213. sacred, 214. incidentally, 215. economy, 216. infancy, 217. assault, 218. consequence

ANSWERS: 219. uncomfortable, 220. frame, 221. sham, 222. invest, 223. assault, 224. humanize, 225. erect, 226. disappear, 227. consent, 228. survey

- 229. a seafaring na___n
- 230. em___e as a butterfly
- 231. tr___y problem
- 232. a re____ic goal
- 233. sa____y a desire
- 234. genital or m
- 235. the con____ce of an argument
- 236. vi___n material
- 237. le___e championship
- 238. cardiac su y

- a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
- v. to move out of or away from something and become visible
- adj. requiring care and skill because challenging to do or deal with
- adj. having or showing a sensible and practical idea that is possible to achieve
- v. to make somebody pleased by giving them what they want or need
- the peak of sexual pleasure during sexual activity, which typically involves intense physical and emotional sensations
- the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual
- n. a person who has never had sex;(adjective) being used or worked for the first time
- an association of sports teams who compete against each other; an obsolete unit of distance of variable length, equal to about 3 miles or 4,000 meters
- medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures

ANSWERS: 229. nation, 230. emerge, 231. tricky, 232. realistic, 233. satisfy, 234. orgasm, 235. consequence, 236. virgin, 237. league, 238. surgery

ANSWERS: 239. engage, 240. candid, 241. simultaneously, 242. ivy, 243. vacuum, 244. gap, 245. icky, 246. hookup, 247. procedure, 248. inequality

are different

- 249. a baseball le e 250. the ba____e of power 251. co___se the recent past 252. ine____ty in salary 253. show di t at his actions 254. bo t the economy 255. con ion in English 256. understand his mot____on 257. I__b amputation 258. re____I truck 259. fu____I a lifetime dream 260. s d dunes
- an association of sports teams who compete against each other; an obsolete unit of distance of variable length, equal to about 3 miles or 4,000 meters
- a condition in which everything has the same weight or force; something left after other parts have been taken away
- v. to include or consist of something; the act of making up or forming something
- n. the unfairness of a society in which some people have more opportunity, money, etc. than others; (mathematics) relation between two values when they are different
- *n.* a strong feeling of dislike or disapproval
- v. to improve, raise, or increase something
- an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
- *n.* the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way
- n. an arm and leg of a person or animal
- the act of taking something away or off from a particular place
- v. to meet the requirements or expectations; to achieve or realize
- n. finely granulated particles of rock or mineral material typically found along beaches, deserts, or riverbeds; used in construction, landscaping, and other applications requiring drainage or abrasive action

ANSWERS: 249. league, 250. balance, 251. comprise, 252. inequality, 253. disgust, 254. boost, 255. conversation, 256. motivation, 257. limb, 258. removal, 259. fulfill,

ab-Builder Ref from	"Peggy Orenstein:	What young won	nen believe abo	ut their own sex	kual pleasure	TED Talk" (193 word
260. sand							

261. an international trd	n.	a general direction in which something is changing or developing
262. die control	n.	a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
263. public scny	n.	careful and detailed examination
264. needs of prnt women	adj.	having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
265. regss of the difficulties	adv.	not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties
266. minor coic changes	adj.	relating to treatment aimed at restoring or improving a person's appearance and attractiveness; (noun) a substance that you put on your face or body to enhance its appearance and make it more attractive
267. uned attention	adj.	not wanted or desired
268. fran orientation	n.	a first-year student, typically in college or high school
269. experience orm	n.	the peak of sexual pleasure during sexual activity, which typically involves intense physical and emotional sensations
270. f_p out a candle	n.	a piece of material attached to a garment, sail, or aircraft which flaps in the wind; (verb) to move in a wavy pattern or with an up-and-down motion

ANSWERS: 261. trend, 262. disease, 263. scrutiny, 264. pregnant, 265. regardless, 266. cosmetic, 267. unwanted, 268. freshman, 269. orgasm, 270. flap

271. n_m of action	n.	something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
272. dee his public image	v.	to make something worse, especially in quality; to show or treat someone in a way that makes them seem no value and do not have the respect or reasonable opinion of others
273. above p_r performance	n.	a state of being equal to someone or something
274. unsatisfied dee	n.	a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something
275. the h_m of a dress	n.	the edge or border of a piece of cloth, typically sewn to prevent fraying or unraveling; a small margin or border around something; (verb) to fold the edge of a piece of fabric and sew it down to create a neat and secure finish
276. inflammation of the vua	n.	the outside parts of the female sex organs
277. cot a background check	<i>v</i> .	to organize and carry out a particular activity
278. regss tread	adv.	not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties
279. simsly affected	adv.	at the same time
280. prd with caution	ν.	to move forward or to continue with a process or action; to advance or progress
281. the act of masion	n.	the act of sexually stimulating oneself by touching or rubbing one's genitals, typically resulting in orgasm or sexual release

ANSWERS: 271. norm, 272. degrade, 273. par, 274. desire, 275. hem, 276. vulva, 277. conduct, 278. regardless, 279. simultaneously, 280. proceed, 281. masturbation

282. the defon of a word	n.	a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol
283. the sacred fene	adj.	relating to women; having the features or appearance often associated with women
284. expnt design	n.	the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge
285. oasis in the det	n.	arid land with little or no vegetation often covered with sand or rocks
286. appearances are deve	adj.	tending to mislead or deceive either deliberately or inadvertently; causing one to believe what is not true or fail to believe what is true
287. fud glass	adj.	joined together or combined into one; blended or integrated in a way that creates a new entity
288. huze my pet	ν.	to make something or someone more humane or compassionate; to make something more relatable or understandable to humans
289. souter item	adj.	desired or pursued by many people; in demand or highly valued
290. public education adtes	n.	a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something
291. g_y rights	adj.	homosexual; happy, carefree
292. iy situation	adj.	unpleasant or uncomfortable; causing a feeling of disgust or revulsion

ANSWERS: 282. definition, 283. feminine, 284. experiment, 285. desert, 286. deceptive, 287. fused, 288. humanize, 289. sought-after, 290. advocate, 291. gay, 292. icky

- 300. par____te in the program
- 301. gr_n in pain
- 302. vi____e by X-ray

- someone ν. to take part in something
- v. to make a low, moaning sound, often indicating pain, discomfort, or dissatisfaction

reluctant to give or allow something to

adj. capable of being seen; or open to easy view

ANSWERS: 293. risky, 294. psychology, 295. sacred, 296. creative, 297. egalitarian, 298. armpit, 299. begrudge, 300. participate, 301. groan, 302. visible

to share or exchange information with 303. com te well with my advisor ν. others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals a state of being equal to someone or 304. not up to pr n. something 305. an egg sh I hard outer covering or case of eggs, n. nuts, some seeds, and some animals 306. ig___e her advice to intentionally not listen or pay ν. attention to 307. ar t area the hollow under the arm where it joins the shoulder 308. mo___n poetry adj. of or belonging to the present time or recent times 309. psy gy experiment the scientific study of mind and behavior n. 310. at____de control the way you think and feel about n. someone or something 311. cr____I information adj. extremely vital or necessary the most intense or exciting moment of 312. emotional cl x n. an event or experience; the point of highest dramatic tension or emotional intensity in a story, plot, or performance a general direction in which something 313. the tr d away from television n. is changing or developing 314. a glad oc____on a time or event that is suitable or appropriate for something to happen or be done; a particular event or

ANSWERS: 303. communicate, 304. par, 305. shell, 306. ignore, 307. armpit, 308. modern, 309. psychology, 310. attitude, 311. crucial, 312. climax, 313. trend, 314. occasion

circumstance that requires or allows for

something to be done

a large organized community of people 315. na n-state n. living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture to deposit or dispose of something, 316. d p the gravel on the road ν. such as trash, waste, etc., carelessly or hurriedly 317. fr____an year a first-year student, typically in college n. or high school 318. giant c__m a marine mollusk that burrows and lives n. on sand or mud, the shell closes with viselike firmness to raise your shoulders and then drop 319. sh g off the importance them to say you do not know or are not interested 320. the professor of su y medical treatment of injuries or n. diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures 321. be___y confidence to reveal or deliver to an enemy by ν. treachery or disloyalty; to reveal something unintentionally 322. bombs fell at ra___m adj. made, done, or happening without method, conscious decision, or any regular pattern 323. media h e advertisements and media discussions

ANSWERS: 315. nation, 316. dump, 317. freshman, 318. clam, 319. shrug, 320. surgery, 321. betray, 322. random, 323. hype

informing the public about a product

and how nice or vital it is

- 324. en___e in environmental protection activities
- 325. shuck a c__m
- 326. a c I-fired ship
- 327. sp__k his interest
- 328. physical co____on
- 329. post re____ly to a blog
- 330. ge___r-blind policies

- 331. victim of a vi___t crime
- 332. ab____e from work

- v. to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
- a marine mollusk that burrows and lives on sand or mud, the shell closes with viselike firmness
- a combustible black or brownish-black sedimentary rock that is found below the ground and burnt to produce heat
- to start something or make it grow, especially suddenly; to emit a tiny piece of fire or electricity
- n. the use of force, threats, or intimidation to persuade someone to do something against their will; the practice of controlling or manipulating someone through the use of power or authority
- adv. at regular intervals or times
- n. the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology
- adj. involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
- the fact or condition of being away from a place where they are typically anticipated to be

ANSWERS: 324. engage, 325. clam, 326. coal, 327. spark, 328. coercion, 329. regularly, 330. gender, 331. violent, 332. absence

338. experiment, 339. digital, 340. conversation, 341. associate

ANSWERS: 342. intimacy, 343. siege, 344. discomfort, 345. instruction, 346. modern, 347. sand, 348. advocate, 349. random, 350. intimate, 351. docile

352. sore slump	n.	a student in their second year of college or high school; used more broadly to refer to someone who is experienced in a particular activity or field
353. a sense of sation	n.	a pleasant feeling you have when you have fulfilled a desire, need, or expectation or have achieved something
354. undergo a surgical prre	n.	a way of doing something, especially the official or well-known way
355. inte into the existing system	v.	to combine one thing with another so that they form a whole or work together; to accept equal participation for members of all races and ethnic groups
356. emy my goal	v.	to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea
357. deve practices	adj.	tending to mislead or deceive either deliberately or inadvertently; causing one to believe what is not true or fail to believe what is true
358. laal piercing	n.	the external folds of skin that surround the openings of the female genitalia, specifically the vulva
359. a doe patient	adj.	easily controlled or managed, or willing to be led or instructed
360. ret being so careless	v.	to feel sad, repentant, or disappointed over something you have done or something you have not been able to do
361. cot research	ν.	to organize and carry out a particular activity

ANSWERS: 352. sophomore, 353. satisfaction, 354. procedure, 355. integrate, 356. embody, 357. deceptive, 358. labia, 359. docile, 360. regret, 361. conduct

ANSWERS: 362. shrug, 363. debate, 364. humiliation, 365. cracker, 366. label, 367. erect, 368. encouraging, 369. debate

370. cl al orgasm adj. relating to or involving the clitoris, a sensitive organ in female sexual anatomy that is key to sexual pleasure 371. so____re in high school a student in their second year of college n. or high school; used more broadly to 372. n__b with cold 373. a cr I and unusual punishment 374. de___s crop prices ν. 375. co____nt a global warming 376. a ne____ve number adj. having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal the way you think and feel about 377. at____de toward mistakes n. someone or something 378. in____al organs adj. of or relating to the inside of something 379. di____sh swelling to reduce or be reduced in size, extent, ν. or importance; to make something 380. a mollusk sh l

381. g y couple

refer to someone who is experienced in a particular activity or field adj. unable to feel physical sensation and movement; not showing human feeling or sensitivity adj. feeling or showing pleasure in causing pain or suffering to others to make someone feel sad, low in spirits, or without hope; to make markets, businesses, etc., less active to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person

- smaller, weaker, etc. hard outer covering or case of eggs, nuts, some seeds, and some animals
- adj. homosexual; happy, carefree

ANSWERS: 370. clitoral, 371. sophomore, 372. numb, 373. cruel, 374. depress, 375. confront, 376. negative, 377. attitude, 378. internal, 379. diminish, 380. shell, 381. gay

- 382. public di____t
- 383. a cr____l issue for women
- 384. de__e deeper
- 385. a silence pr___nt with suspense

- n. a strong feeling of dislike or disapproval
- adj. extremely vital or necessary
- v. to dig or excavate deeply; to investigate or research intensively; to rummage or explore in a thorough or careful manner
- adj. having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus

ANSWERS: 382. disgust, 383. crucial, 384. delve, 385. pregnant

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. It is extremely to sail in such a storm. adj. involving the possibility of danger, failure, or loss
 Some women report increased sexual pleasure from stimulation. adj. relating to or involving the clitoris, a sensitive organ in female sexual anatomy that is key to sexual pleasure
3. The company's new products the values of innovation and sustainability v. to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea
4. My home is easily from the shore. adj. capable of being seen; or open to easy view
5. He was filled with and fear for the threat of war.n. a strong feeling of dislike or disapproval
 6. The government used to force citizens to comply with pandemic restrictions. n. the use of force, threats, or intimidation to persuade someone to do something against their will; the practice of controlling or manipulating someone through the use of power or authority
7. She was able to her argument in the debate clearly. v. to express oneself clearly and effectively in spoken or written language
8. She couldn't whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner. v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
ANSWERS: 1. risky, 2. clitoral, 3. embody, 4. visible, 5. disgust, 6. coercion, 7. articulate, 8. decide

41.	Her passions are in the of real-world political affairs.			
n.	a domain of activity, interest, or knowledge			
42. n.	 The length of her dress was perfect for the evening event. the edge or border of a piece of cloth, typically sewn to prevent fraying or unraveling; a small margin or border around something; (verb) to fold the edge of a piece of fabric and sew it down to create a neat and secure finish 			
43.	His showed highly positive results.			
n.	the scientific test conducted to observe what happens and gain new knowledge			
44.	Some women choose to have reduction surgery for medical or aesthetic reasons.			
n.	the external folds of skin that surround the openings of the female genitalia, specifically the vulva			
45.	Please hang your towel on a			
n.	a curved device used for suspending, holding, or pulling something, especially one attached to a surface for hanging things on; a sharp curve or crook			
46.	A significant amount of is required to be a teacher.			
n.	the reason or enthusiasm for acting or behaving in a particular way			
47.	He identified as and had never considered being with someone of the same gender.			
ad	i. attracted to individuals of the opposite sex			
48.	The outermost electron determines the chemical properties of an atom.			
n.	hard outer covering or case of eggs, nuts, some seeds, and some animals			
ANSWERS: 41. realm, 42. hem, 43. experiments, 44. labial, 45. hook, 46. motivation, 47. heterosexual, 48. shell				

49	That shows that people are accepting the tax increase to some extent.					
n.	an investigation of the opinions, behavior, etc. of a particular group of people, made by asking people questions					
50.	Condoms are a common method of that both men and women can use.					
n.	the use of methods or devices to prevent pregnancy, typically by blocking fertilization or implantation of a fertilized egg, which options include contraceptives, condoms, intrauterine devices (IUDs), and sterilization procedures					
51.	He felt when his best friend revealed their secret to the enemy.					
ν.	to reveal or deliver to an enemy by treachery or disloyalty; to reveal something unintentionally					
52.	People began storing up food and supplies for the					
n.	the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it					
53.	She described herself as having been in relationships with male and female partners.					
adj	attracted to both men and women; capable of having a romantic or sexual attraction to both men and women					
54.	The sight of the huge pile of laundry made me with dread.					
v.	to make a low, moaning sound, often indicating pain, discomfort, or dissatisfaction					
	The movie has received almost universally criticism. having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal					
AN	SWERS: 49. survey, 50. contraception, 51. betrayed, 52. siege, 53. bisexual, 54.					
gro	an, 55. negative					

72. Parallel lines are, by lines on the same plane that never cross.				
n. a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol				
 73. The dress mixes sophisticated lines with an appealing floral design for a classically style. adj. relating to women; having the features or appearance often associated with women 				
74. The survivors of the plane crash could only describe the horror of the experience.				
adj. too terrible, shocking, or distressing to speak about				
75. This site shares high-quality academic materials. adv. at regular intervals or times				
76. Their headquarters are in a skyscraper.				
adj. of or belonging to the present time or recent times				
77. The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve disputes.				
adj. of or relating to the inside of something				
78. The cause of the accident was due to the icy road conditions.				
adj. first or highest in rank, order, or importance; most fundamental or essential; pertaining to the initial or introductory stage of something, such as a school year or election cycle				
79. Another critical factor of child poverty is the father's				
n. the fact or condition of being away from a place where they are typically anticipated to be				
ANSWERS: 72. definition, 73. feminine, 74. unspeakable, 75. regularly, 76. modern, 77. internal, 78. primary, 79. absence				

38. We got caught up in an	case
	ne crime of forcing someone to submit to sexual
39. The government has no	but to raise taxes to fund public services.
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	t, especially in a difficult or critical situation; the pursue something, particularly legal action or appeal
90. The of the movie ha	ad everyone on the edge of their seats.
	g moment of an event or experience; the point of or emotional intensity in a story, plot, or performance
91. We combust and other	r fossil fuels to generate electricity.
n. a combustible black or broground and burnt to product	ownish-black sedimentary rock that is found below the ce heat
92. The priest the coup	ple as they knelt before him.
v. to make or pronounce holy	y; to hallow; to consecrate; to sanctify
93. Since independence, the are	ea has been completely
v. to intentionally not listen of	r pay attention to
94. Their relationship was based	d on love and respect for each other.
adj. given or felt by each towar interchangeable	d the other; mutual; corresponding or
95. Shares in the company final	ly fell below their value.
n. a state of being equal to so	omeone or something
ANSWERS: 88. assault, 89. rec 94. reciprocal, 95. par	ourse, 90. climax, 91. coal, 92. blessed, 93. ignored,

ANSWERS: 104. gap, 105. associate, 106. sand, 107. clam, 108. traumatic, 109. encouraging, 110. removal, 111. unacceptably

112.	The of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.				
n.	a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture				
113.	The dictator was known for his and oppressive regime.				
adj.	feeling or showing pleasure in causing pain or suffering to others				
114.	I respect her ability to off harsh criticism.				
<i>v</i> .	to raise your shoulders and then drop them to say you do not know or are not interested				
115.	They cooperated for their benefit.				
adj.	common to or shared by two or more parties				
116.	The couple was denied the right to marry due to the conservative laws in their state.				
n.	a woman who is attracted romantically and sexually to other women				
117.	The pilot and flight attendant ran through the check-out				
n.	a way of doing something, especially the official or well-known way				
118.	She had a master's degree in				
n.	the scientific study of mind and behavior				
119.	His behavior towards his elders earned him a stern warning from his parents.				
n.	an expression of lack of regard or contempt for someone or something				
120.	The deep sea was unlike anything the scientists had ever seen before.				
n.	a living being, especially an animal				
	WERS: 112. nation, 113. cruel, 114. shrug, 115. mutual, 116. lesbian, 117. edure, 118. psychology, 119. disrespectful, 120. creature				

Vocab-Build	der Ref from "Peggy Orenstein: What youn	g women believe about their ov	vn sexual pleasure TE	:D Talk" (193 words)
	They awaited news of the			
n.	the result or effect of an action,	, event, etc.		
ANS\	WERS: 193. outcome			