# **Englist.me**

# Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Alexis Charpentier: How record collectors find lost music and preserve our cultural heritage | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/alexis\_charpentier\_how\_re cord\_collectors\_find\_lost\_music\_and\_preserve\_our\_cultural\_heritage



# **All Words**

#### **IMPORTANT**

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# **Session 1: Word List**

obsess

v. to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else

synonym: torment, beset, engross

(1) **obsess** over her weight, (2) he is **obsessed** with the fear

He's utterly **obsessed** with his promotion.

gigantic

adj. extremely large

synonym: huge, enormous, immense

(1) **gigantic** proportions, (2) **gigantic** monsters

He was so hungry from the long journey that he had a **gigantic** appetite.

obsession

 the state in which a person's mind is filled with thoughts of one single object or particular person

synonym: compulsion, fixation, enthusiasm

(1) **obsession** with character, (2) national **obsession**Gambling became an **obsession** for him, and he eventually lost everything.

cassette

 a small, rectangular plastic case containing magnetic tape used to record and playback audio or data on devices such as tape players or recorders; a pre-recorded tape containing music, speech, or other sound recordings

synonym: tape, cartridge, recording

(1) cassette tape, (2) cassette player

I found an old cassette with my favorite songs from the 80s.

vinyl

 a synthetic resin or plastic material that can be molded into various shapes and forms, particularly used in construction, furniture, and record production

synonym: insulant

(1) vinyl flooring, (2) vinyl fence

The record store has a large selection of **vinyl** albums.

junk

n. discarded or unused material or objects, often considered worthless or of little value; also used to describe cheap or poorly made items or food that is high in calories but lacking in nutrition

synonym: trash, debris, waste

(1) **junk** mail, (2) hunk of **junk** 

I need to clear out some of the junk in my garage.

rum

 a distilled alcoholic beverage made from sugarcane or molasses, often aged and typically with a sweet, rich, or spicy flavor

synonym: liquor, spirits, alcohol

(1) rum cocktail, (2) spiced rum

The **rum** in the pina colada gave the drink its signature kick.

warehouse

 a large building for storing goods and merchandise, especially before they are sold, used, or sent out to shops

synonym: storage, repository, depot

(1) a rental warehouse, (2) warehouse debt

The fire ruined all the food stored in the warehouse.

#### church

 a building or institution dedicated to religious worship or activities; a Christian religious organization or denomination

synonym: chapel, cathedral, synagogue

(1) church bell, (2) small church

The **church** on the corner is hosting a free community meal tonight.

#### basement

 a room or a part of a building that is partly or entirely below ground level

synonym: cellar, storage, vault

(1) four **basement** floor, (2) church **basement** Underground rivers flow over a **basement** layer that is impervious to water.

# preserve

v. to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed

*synonym*: conserve, care for, maintain

(1) **preserve** my strength, (2) **preserve** a country's heritage They worked hard to **preserve** the nature of their native lands.

# institutionalize

v. to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)

*synonym*: formalize, establish, regularize

(1) **institutionalize** a system, (2) **institutionalize** customary laws

The new policy aims to **institutionalize** the use of renewable energy sources.

#### treasure

 a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected

synonym: hoard, fortune, gem

(1) treasure hunt, (2) treasure island

The pirates searched for buried **treasure** in the dunes.

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- n. waste material, especially food waste and kitchen refusesynonym: waste, trash, debris
- (1) garbage collection, (2) lump of garbage

The **garbage** truck will be coming to pick up the trash every Monday morning.

# absolutely

*adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly *synonym*: completely, utterly, definitely

(1) **absolutely** against, (2) **absolutely** obsessed with the girl

I am absolutely opposed to his idea because of morality.

# obscure

adj. not well known to many peoplesynonym: esoteric, vague, unrecognized

(1) obscure answer, (2) obscure artist

This information was primarily **obscured** in the first release.

#### bin

- n. a container, usually that has a lid and used for wastesynonym: container, trunk, garbage can
- (1) a waste bin, (2) mail bin

You can open the overhead bin after landing.

# crazy

adj. stupid or not sensible; very angrysynonym: insane, absurd, bizarre

(1) **crazy** about cars and racing, (2) a **crazy** scheme The rain and thunder are **crazy** today.

#### artwork

 the pieces of art, such as pictures and photographs used in books, magazines, etc.

synonym: painting, picture, graphics

(1) ancient **artwork**, (2) **artwork** conservation Videos documenting the process of creating this pencil **artwork** have been popular worldwide.

# genre

 a particular type or style of literature, art, music, or film that involves a particular set of characteristics synonym: type, category, style

(1) genre of music, (2) a literary genre

He is known for creating **genre-busting** paintings.

# release

- v. to set free or allow to escape from confinement synonym: free, let go, discharge
- (1) **release** a prisoner, (2) **release** CO2 into the air The animal rights group worked to **release** the dolphins back into the wild.

#### revival

n. an instance of bringing something back to life, popularity, or prominence; a period of renewed interest or enthusiasm in something that was previously considered outdated or old-fashioned

synonym: resurgence, reawakening, renaissance

(1) **revival** meeting, (2) **revival** of the economy

The town's economy experienced a **revival** after opening a new factory.

#### mention

- v. to speak or write about something or someone briefly synonym: reference, allude, cite
- (1) **mention** name, (2) **mention** in a report I **mentioned** to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

# communal

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

synonym: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

# tradition

 a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

synonym: custom, practice, ritual

(1) a <b>tradition</b> of a culture,	(2) against tradition
It is a tradition in many fam	nilies to have a big Thanksgiving
dinner with all their relatives	3.

#### knit

v. to make a garment or fabric by interlocking loops of yarn with needles or a machine

synonym: weave, crochet, knot

(1) knit my eyebrows, (2) knit a pair of socks

The grandmother **knit** a warm sweater for her grandchild.

# competitive

adj. involving competition or competitiveness

synonym: aggressive, ambitious, militant

(1) a competitive price, (2) competitive position

The mobile application industry is a **competitive** one.

#### hunt

v. to go after and try to catch wild animals to kill them for food, sport, or profit

synonym: chase, pursuit, quest

(1) hunt a job, (2) hunt after knowledge

Hounds hunt their prey by using their keen scent.

# opportune

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

*synonym*: suitable, timely, practical

(1) opportune occasion, (2) an opportune remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

# impressive

adj. arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill

synonym: impactful, remarkable, exceptional

(1) **impressive** performances, (2) an **impressive** array of

facts

The budget reduction was an **impressive** feat for our nation.

#### weird

adj. extraordinary, unexpected, or difficult to explain

synonym: bizarre, creepy, peculiar

(1) a weird dress, (2) the state of being weird

My computer has been acting weird recently.

#### oddball

- n. a person or thing that is strange, eccentric, or unique in a peculiar way; an unconventional or eccentric individual synonym: eccentric, oddity, misfit
- (1) **oddball** character, (2) comedic **oddball**His **oddball** sense of fashion always turned heads wherever he went.

#### individual

- n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group synonym: person, being, self
- (1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom
  As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

# obsessive

- adj. relating to or characterized by an obsession or excessive interest in a particular thing or activity; tending to dwell on or repeat certain thoughts or behaviors
   synonym: compulsive, fixated, besetting
- (1) **obsessive-compulsive** disorder, (2) **obsessive** thoughts

Her **obsessive** behavior towards perfectionism often led to burnout.

## maniac

 adj. behaving in an extremely wild or violent way; (noun) a person who is extremely enthusiastic about or devoted to a particular thing

synonym: lunatic, maniacal, mad

(1) maniac about things, (2) a homicidal maniacHe was a maniac for collecting stamps.

# archaeology

- the branch of anthropology that studies prehistoric people and their cultures
- (1) the institute of **archaeology**, (2) prehistoric **archaeology** She teaches **archaeology** at the local university.

artifact

 a person-made object, especially one of historical or cultural interest

synonym: antique, relic, heirloom

(1) paleolithic artifacts, (2) Peruvian artifacts

The museum has a vast collection of Greek artifacts.

chase

v. to pursue something or someone to catch or capture them; to go after something vigorously or with determination; (noun) a pursuit or a hunt; a narrow groove or channel cut into a surface, often used for decorative purposes

synonym: pursue, hunt, track

(1) chase a dream, (2) wild goose chase

The police officer **chased** the suspect through the crowded streets until they finally caught him.

holy

adj. of or related to a god, divine power, or a particular religion

synonym: sacred, religious, divine

(1) a holy man, (2) a holy shrine

They gathered to hear the holy teachings of the guru.

grail

- a sacred or highly prized object, often associated with a quest or search for something elusive or unattainable
   synonym: chalice, treasure, quest
- (1) holy grail, (2) ultimate grail

The search for the **grail** is often used as a metaphor for any difficult quest or task.

surround

- v. to be all around something or somebody synonym: encircle, encompass, envelop
- (1) **surround** a town, (2) a stone wall **surrounds** the palace On three sides, mountains **surround** the settlement.

mystery

 something difficult to understand or explain; a secret or enigmatic quality that adds to the fascination or interest of something; a genre of fiction that involves the solution of a crime or a puzzle

synonym: enigma, puzzle, secret

(1) mystery novel, (2) unsolved mystery

The **mystery** surrounding the disappearance of the traveler has yet to be solved by authorities.

destine

v. to determine or set the course of something in advance, often in a way that seems predetermined or inevitable; to specify or choose someone or something for a particular fate or outcome

synonym: ordain, doom, predestine

(1) **destine** us to meet again, (2) be **destined** to become a great artist

Some people believe that we are all **destined** for greatness.

legend

an old story that may or may not be accurate regarding some persons and events; a well-known person who is admired by others for a long time, particularly in a particular field

synonym: fable, fiction, myth

(1) basketball **legend**, (2) **legend** of King Arthur Many of the **legends** of the famous general came about hundreds of years after his death.

overlook

v. to fail to notice something; to watch over someone; to provide a view from above

synonym: disregard, look down, supervise

overlook a street, (2) overlook that fact
 We cannot overlook an opportunity for great success.

endangered

adj. at risk of extinction because it is facing significant threats

*synonym*: at risk, threatened, vulnerable

(1) **endangered** species, (2) **endangered** ecosystem The government has implemented policies to protect the habitat of **endangered** animals.

# brilliant

adj. extremely clever, skilled, or impressive synonym: luminous, intelligent, clever

(1) brilliant idea, (2) brilliant performance

The more **brilliant** you are, the more people around you look at you with envy and jealousy.

# compose

v. to write music, poetry, or formal writing; to constitute or make up a whole, or a specified part of it

synonym: compile, constitute, build

(1) **compose** an essay, (2) **compose** my thoughts The structure is **composed** of three main components.

# suppose

- v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible synonym: guess, assume, presume
- (1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?

# develop

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

synonym: evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

#### instrument

 an object used to make musical sounds, such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work

synonym: apparatus, tool, device

(1) musical **instruments**, (2) surgical **instruments**This electronic **instrument** is required to undergo periodic inspections to ensure precision.

# percussion

 the section of an orchestra or band that plays instruments such as drums, cymbals, and tambourines; the action of striking something to produce a sound

synonym: beating, rhythm, strike

percussion instrument, (2) chest percussion
 The percussion section is an essential part of the band's sound.

# influence

*n*. the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself

synonym: power, leverage, effect

(1) **influence** a child's future, (2) **influence** the daily life The former emperor had a particular **influence** even after he abdicated.

# folklore

 traditional customs, beliefs, stories, and songs of a community, passed down orally

synonym: myths, legends, traditions

(1) **folklore** tradition, (2) **folklore** myth

The area's folklore tells of a ghost that haunts the old mill.

# compass

 a navigational instrument for finding directions with a needle that can move easily and that always points to the north; the limit or range of capability

synonym: guideline, borderline, ambit

(1) read a **compass**, (2) sailing without a **compass**The results were beyond our **compass** of imagination.

# funk

 a feeling of sadness or depression; a low or unenergetic mood; a type of music that combines jazz, soul, and R and B

synonym: melancholy, depression, gloom

(1) funk music, (2) get in a funk

When she heard about her friend's illness, she fell into a deep **funk** that lasted for days.

jazz

n. a type of music that originated in the African-American community in the United States and that is characterized by improvisation, syncopated rhythms, and a strong emphasis on self-expression

synonym: swing, blues, bebop

(1) jazz club, (2) a school jazz band

He listened to **jazz** music to relax after a long day at work.

afford

- v. to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
- (1) **afford** to buy a new car, (2) **afford** a high travel cost He cannot **afford** a holiday.

label

 a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category

synonym: tag, mark, identifier

(1) a mailing **label**, (2) **label** a bag with my name The **label** on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.

mainstream

 the ideas, opinions, beliefs, etc., that are considered normal or accepted by most people

synonym: prevailing, average, common

(1) join the **mainstream**, (2) **mainstream** political beliefs His thinking is **mainstream** in the country's culture.

jukebox

 a machine that plays recorded music when a selection is made by inserting coins or tokens, typically found in bars, restaurants, and other public places in the past

synonym: music player, nickelodeon

(1) jukebox music, (2) digital jukebox

The diner had a classic **jukebox** that played all the hits from the 1950s and 60s.

invite

v. to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place

synonym: ask, request, summon

(1) invite guests, (2) invite criticism

We want to **invite** you to our annual charity event.

#### odds

 the degree or probability that a particular thing will or will not happen

synonym: chances, likelihoods, probabilities

(1) odds in favor, (2) odds of business

What are the **odds** that he will survive?

# independence

- n. freedom from another's or others' control or influencesynonym: freedom, liberty, autonomy
- (1) financial **independence**, (2) **independence** ceremony There is nothing more valuable than **independence** and freedom.

# distribute

v. to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something

synonym: broadcast, disperse, hand out

(1) **distribute** wealth evenly, (2) **distribute** video content His estate was **distributed** to his sons.

#### schedule

 a list of planned activities, tasks, or things that must be completed showing when they are intended to happen or be done

*synonym*: agenda, program, itinerary

- (1) a heavy **schedule**, (2) arrange my **schedule**So far, the meeting is going according to **schedule**.
- accumulate
- to collect or acquire a large number of things over a long period of time

synonym: amass, stash, earn

(1) **accumulate** cash value, (2) **accumulate** evidence He has **accumulated** his wealth through real estate investments.

span

 the entire length of something, such as time or space from beginning to end; the amount of space that something covers

synonym: interval, period, length

- (1) the **span** of a bird's wings, (2) the average life **span** He slightly modified the **span** of training because it was just before a match.
- a small, agile, wingless, and parasitic insect that feeds on the blood of mammals and birds

synonym: pulex, siphonaptera, biter

(1) local **flea** market, (2) **flea** infestation

The **flea-borne** disease caused a severe outbreak in the city.

dusty

flea

adj. covered with or characterized by dust; having a dry, powdery texture or appearance; having a lot of dust or dirt in the air

synonym: stale, filthy, grimy

(1) dusty road, (2) dusty bookshelf

The abandoned warehouse was covered in a thick layer of **dusty** debris.

mold

n. a hollow container used to give shape to liquid or soft substance, which then becomes solid in the same shape as the container; a soft, green, or gray growth that forms on stale food or objects exposed to warm, moist air for too long

synonym: cavity, cast, mildew

(1) a casting mold, (2) mold allergy

Mushrooms and **mold** are fungi.

specifically

adv. only associated with or meant for one thing synonym: especially, particularly, notably

(1) designed **specifically** for men, (2) for **specifically** American customers

This ad campaign is aimed specifically at young women.

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# inspect

v. to look at someone or something closely, usually to examine their condition or to detect flaws

synonym: check, examine, review

(1) **inspect** a plant, (2) **inspect** the enemy's movements The employee had to wait outside while police **inspected** the building.

# intrigue

v. to make someone interested, especially by being strange, unusual, or mysterious; to make a secret plan with other people to harm someone

synonym: attract, captivate, charm

(1) **intrigue** him, (2) **intrigue** against his rival The artist's innovative style of work **intrigues** me.

# turntable

- n. a revolving plate or platform used for rotating objects, particularly a device used for playing vinyl records that rotates the record at a constant speed while a needle reads the grooves to produce sound
- (1) rotating **turntable**, (2) vintage **turntable**I carefully placed the vinyl record on the **turntable** and enjoyed the smooth music.

# quest

- n. a long or challenging search for somethingsynonym: exploration, inquisition, pursuit
- (1) the **quest** for truth, (2) on a **quest** for happiness That adventurer traveled in **quest** of buried treasure.

# instantly

adv. immediately

*synonym*: immediately, right away, directly

(1) **instantly** cope with, (2) be killed **instantly** I remembered that person **instantly** and never forgot.

# backstory

n. the history and events that occur before the main events of a story or the history and details of a person or thing that are not widely known

synonym: history, background, prehistory

(1) the **backstory** about this sweet moment, (2) **backstory** 

plot

The **backstory** of the main character added depth to the story.

#### sleeve

- n. a part of a garment that covers all or part of an armsynonym: arm covering, armband
- a wide sleeve, (2) sleeve length
   rolled up his sleeves to get ready to work.

# arrange

- v. to plan, prepare for, and carry out somethingsynonym: set up, order, organize
- (1) **arrange** the meeting, (2) the list was **arranged** alphabetically

I need to arrange plans with him for the celebration.

#### reissue

- v. to print or produce something again or anew synonym: republish, re-release, reprint
- (1) **reissue** a certificate, (2) **reissue** a suspended publication

The publisher decided to **reissue** the book with a new cover design.

tap

 to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.

synonym: knock, exploit, use

(1) **tap** a new market, (2) **tap** keyboard with an index finger To expand the company, we must **tap** new human resources.

# session

 a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity

synonym: conference, gathering

(1) the morning **session**, (2) the court **session** Parliament is now in **session**.

# destroy

v. to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

*synonym*: demolish, ruin, obliterate

destroy the ecosystem, (2) destroyed evidence
 The building was destroyed in the fire and had to be rebuilt.

flood

n. a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount

synonym: deluge, downpour, overflow

(1) flood advisory, (2) a flood of questions

These heavy rains caused flash **floods** on several islands.

# earthquake

 a sudden and violent shaking of the ground caused by the movement of rock beneath the earth's surface

synonym: seismic activity, tremor, temblor

(1) an **earthquake** zone, (2) an **earthquake-proof**The violent **earthquake** caused widespread damage and injuries throughout the region.

#### remaster

v. to modify, enhance, or improve the quality of a previously recorded audio or video work, typically by using more advanced technology or techniques; (noun) the process of adjusting the audio levels, cleaning up noise or imperfections, and optimizing overall sound or picture quality

synonym: remix, restore, enhance

(1) remaster edition, (2) remaster a film

The band decided to **remaster** their debut album for its 20th anniversary.

# praise

 an expression that shows approval and admiration of the achievements or characteristics of someone or something

*synonym*: acclaim, honor, commendation

attain critical praise,
 universal praise
 the drama series mainly received praise.

# critic

*n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

synonym: pundit, analyst, attacker

(1) art critic, (2) severe critic

Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their **critics**.

# inspire

- v. to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
   synonym: boost, encourage, enlighten
- (1) **inspire** a feeling of curiosity, (2) **inspire** him to write a novel

The unique style of this martial arts **inspired** many action film producers.

# decide

- v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
   synonym: choose, determine, settle
- (1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

# revive

v. to bring back to life, consciousness, or strength; to restore

synonym: reanimate, rejuvenate, renew

(1) **revive** my energy, (2) **revive** an old friendship They **revived** the tradition of holding a parade on the main street every year.

## retirement

- n. the fact or act of stopping working and leaving one's job synonym: resignation, withdrawal, retreat
- retirement from politics, (2) impending retirement
   This fund is responsible for disability and retirement benefits.

# rarity

the condition or trait of being unusual; something that is unusual

*synonym*: rareness, infrequency, uncommonness

(1) the **rarity** of the event, (2) book of great **rarity** Due to their **rarity**, diamonds are expensive.

# oblivion

n. the state of being completely forgotten or unknown; the state of being unconscious or unaware; the condition of being destroyed, wiped out, or erased from existence

synonym: limbo, forgetfulness, unawareness

(1) vanish into **oblivion**, (2) drunken **oblivion**The author's work was forgotten and fell into **oblivion** after his death.

#### constant

adj. happening repeatedly or all the time synonym: ceaseless, stable, unchanging

(1) a **constant** wind, (2) a **constant** temperature **Constant** dropping wears away the stone.

# loop

 a shape like a curve or a circle made by something long and thin, such as a piece of string, that bends round and crosses itself

synonym: circle, curl, spiral

(1) exit from a **loop**, (2) positive feedback **loop** Many people in this city use the **loop** railway for transportation.

# phase

- n. any stage in a series of events, change, or developmentsynonym: degree, stage, step
- (1) enter on the last **phase**, (2) two- **phase** structure The era of the industrial revolution was a crucial **phase** of history.

couch

- a piece of furniture made for sitting, usually with a back and armrests, designed to seat more than one person
   synonym: sofa, settee, divan
- leather couch, (2) a couch potato
   love to relax on the couch and watch movies on the weekends.

agenda

a list or outline of things to be done, discussed, or considered

*synonym*: program, schedule, list

(1) agenda setting, (2) ambitious agenda

The **agenda** for the meeting includes discussions on the budget and new project proposals.

vital

adj. necessary for the success or continued existence of something

synonym: critical, crucial, invigorating

(1) play a **vital** role, (2) **vital** for a healthy society Perseverance and optimism are **vital** to success.

trumpet

 a brass musical instrument with a flared bell and a bright, penetrating tone; (verb) to announce or praise loudly or publicly

synonym: bugle, cornet, flugelhorn

(1) trumpet player, (2) trumpet solo

She played a beautiful melody on the trumpet.

context

 the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning

synonym: background, setting, environment

(1) historical context, (2) legal context

It's important to understand the **context** of a situation before making a decision.

arch

 a curved structure with two supports that holds the weight of something above it, such as a bridge or the upper part of a building

synonym: turn, bow, arc

(1) the **arch** of a person's foot, (2) an **arch-shaped** stone structure

The arch bears the weight of the overhead bridge.

# discovery

the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

synonym: finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important discovery.

# elevate

v. to raise something from a lower to a higher position; to give a promotion to or assign to a higher position

synonym: lift, heighten, promote

(1) **elevate** educational standards, (2) **elevate** a close relationship

Eating food in a hurry **elevates** blood glucose levels.

#### curator

 a person whose job is to manage the objects or artworks in a museum, art gallery, etc.

synonym: conservator, custodian, administrator

(1) **curator** of a library, (2) interim **curator** 

The museum **curator** conserved the ancient manuscripts.

# musicology

n. the study of music as a scholarly discipline typically focuses on issues related to the history, theory, and cultural context of music

synonym: musical scholarship, music theory

musicology professor, (2) musicology research
 musicology conference held last year brought together

scholars from all around the world.

#### encounter

v. to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly

synonym: meet, run into, come across

(1) **encounter** a crisis, (2) **encounter** a storm

I'm prepared to **encounter** challenges throughout this adventure.

#### outlet

 a means of release or expression, often for emotions or energy; a place of business that sells goods directly to customers; a device or opening through which something can flow out

synonym: opening, vent, aperture

(1) an **outlet** for water, (2) media **outlet** 

The **outlet** in the bathroom was faulty, so I had to use a different one for my hair dryer.

# sanity

- n. the state of being mentally sound, healthy, and rationalsynonym: mental health, rationality, soundness
- (1) **sanity** check, (2) have a **sanity** hearing Her job's long hours and high pressure started affecting her **sanity**.

# madden

 to make someone extremely angry or irritated, often to the point of losing control or rationality; to become irrational or frenzied with anger or frustration

synonym: infuriate, enrage, exasperate

(1) madden with rage, (2) madden the enemy

The slow internet connection **maddened** him as he tried to stream his favorite show.

#### curate

n. a clergyman who is in charge of a parish; a person in charge of a museum, gallery, or church, responsible for the care and display of its collections and exhibitions; (verb) to carefully select, organize, and maintain items in a collection, exhibition, or presentation

synonym: minister, caretaker, (verb) arrange

(1) perpetual curate, (2) curate an art website

The art museum has hired a **curate** to select and display pieces from its collection.

# overwhelming

adj. very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it

synonym: overpowering, astounding, amazing

(1) overwhelming majority, (2) an overwhelming victory

He has shown signs of uneasiness and **overwhelming** worry.

#### demonstrate

v. to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience

synonym: show, illustrate, display

(1) **demonstrate** a difference, (2) **demonstrate** mastery How can you **demonstrate** that the earth is a sphere?

#### hinder

v. to make it difficult for someone to do something; to limit the development of something

synonym: frustrate, hamper, interfere

(1) **hinder** athletic performance, (2) **hinder** international exchanges

The pandemic **hindered** the growth of the airline industry.

# browse

v. to shop around in a leisurely and casual way; to look through a book, magazine, Internet, etc., casually and randomly, without seeking anything in particular; (of an animal) to feed on plants

synonym: look around, look through, scan

(1) **browse** a website, (2) **browse** through the text We **browsed** in a souvenir shop.

# catalog

 a complete list of items, often including technical details and prices

synonym: directory, list, register

(1) a classified **catalog**, (2) **catalog** card

She used the online **catalog** to find the perfect pair of earrings for her sister's birthday.

# paralysis

 a condition in which you are unable to move or lose control of part or most of the body because of illness or injury

synonym: immobility, stiffness, palsy

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(1) moral **paralysis**, (2) **paralysis** in the leg Massive demonstrations lead to total **paralysis** of

# transportation.

#### revenue

 the income that a government receives from taxes or that a company earns from its business

synonym: earnings, payment, remuneration

(1) tax revenue, (2) annual revenue

This graph indicates the city's tourism **revenue** over five years.

#### industrious

adj. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort synonym: diligent, hardworking, assiduous

(1) **industrious** worker, (2) **industrious** student He was known to be very **industrious** and would often work late into the night.

# progressive

adj. relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one

synonym: advanced, forward-thinking, modern

(1) **progressive** taxation, (2) **progressive** development The **progressive** approach to education emphasizes hands-on learning and student-centered classrooms.

# progression

*n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

synonym: advancement, development, evolution

(1) **progression** of civilization, (2) **progression** of disease The company has made great strides in its **progression** toward sustainability.

# takeaway

 a message or conclusion that can be taken away from a situation or piece of information

synonym: conclusion, message, insight

(1) takeaway pizza, (2) takeaway message

The main **takeaway** from the meeting was the need for better communication.

# dispose

v. to put things or people in a particular manner or position; to incline someone towards a specific activity or mood; throw or cast away

synonym: get rid of, arrange, set

(1) **dispose** battleships for a battle, (2) **dispose** of a used product

Generally speaking, the child is innately **disposed** to learn a language.

# sanctuary

 a place of refuge or safety, especially for victims of persecution or abuse

synonym: refuge, safety, haven

(1) an animal **sanctuary**, (2) violate a **sanctuary**The church offered **sanctuary** to refugees fleeing from war-torn countries.

# slogan

 a short, catchy phrase or motto that is used by a person, organization, or company to promote a particular product, cause, or idea

synonym: catchphrase, tagline, motto

(1) catchy slogan, (2) advertising slogan

The company spent months researching and testing different brand **slogans** before finally settling on 'Just Do It' as their new tagline.

# classic

adj. judged or deserving to be regarded as one of the best or most important of its kind over a period of time; of a well-known type

synonym: definitive, traditional, typical

(1) a **classic** experiment, (2) Chinese **classic** literature He displayed the **classic** symptoms of depression.

#### introduction

n. a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market

synonym: initiation, preamble, prologue

# (1) **introduction** education, (2) self- **introduction**The **introduction** to the new class was informative and engaging.

#### humble

adj. having or showing a modest or low estimate of one's quality or importance

synonym: modest, unpretentious, abject

a humble cottage, (2) humble opinion
 The nobler, the more humble.

# platform

n. the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed

synonym: stage, podium, forum

(1) an arrival **platform**, (2) a digital **platform** for enterprise The speaker mounted the **platform** and started to speak.

# massive

adj. enormous amount; very heavy and solid synonym: enormous, giant, immense

(1) **massive** amounts, (2) **massive** stars

The recent economic downturn has resulted in **massive** layoffs.

#### collaborate

v. to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

synonym: cooperate, unite, get together

(1) **collaborate** with the police, (2) **collaborate** on a press release

She agreed to **collaborate** with him in creating new artwork.

#### consist

- v. to be composed or made up of synonym: lie in, comprise, exist
- (1) **consist** mainly of cells, (2) **consist** only in knowing facts This examination **consists** of five problems to solve.

# necessarily

adv. in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise

synonym: inevitable, certainly, automatically

(1) not **necessarily** a problem, (2) **necessarily** true

This accident was something that happened **necessarily**.

#### nerd

 a person who is very interested in and knowledgeable about a particular subject such as computers, mathematics, chess, etc.

synonym: geek, techie, wonk

(1) a computer **nerd**, (2) **nerd** neck He was, by nature, a cyber **nerd**.

# recommendation

 an official suggestion that something is good or suitable for a particular purpose or job

synonym: guidance, advice, suggestion

(1) follow his **recommendations**, (2) a letter of **recommendation** 

We made a **recommendation** to the client.

# algorithm

- a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation
   synonym: logic, method, rule
- (1) the RSA **algorithm**, (2) **algorithm** for image processing We can evaluate the performance of an **algorithm** in terms of computation time.

## conclude

v. to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning

synonym: complete, finish, decide

(1) **conclude** a meeting, (2) **conclude** that he is healthy We **concluded** a cease-fire.

# autobiography

a written account of someone's own life, written by that person

synonym: bio, life story, biography

(1) autobiography of his early life, (2) fictionalized

# autobiography

She wrote an **autobiography** detailing her journey from poverty to success.

# amazing

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

synonym: exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

# belong

v. to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place

synonym: fit, be appropriate, be suitable

(1) **belong** to different species, (2) **belong** to a group All the books in this section **belong** to the library's rare collection and must be handled carefully.

# inviting

 adj. having an attractive or tempting quality that draws people in; encouraging or alluring in a way that makes people want to take part or participate

*synonym*: attractive, tempting, alluring

(1) **inviting** scent, (2) **inviting** atmosphere

The **inviting** aroma of freshly baked bread drew me into the bakery.

# deserve

v. to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable

synonym: merit, earn, justify

(1) deserve respect, (2) deserve this prize

The employee **deserved** the promotion for their hard work and dedication.

#### cherish

v. to hold someone or something dear; to feel or show affection for someone or something

synonym: treasure, value, hold dear

(1) cherish a stuffed animal, (2) cherish relationships

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She cherished the memories of her childhood.

# rediscover

v. to discover or find again something that was previously known but lost

synonym: recover, get back, revive

(1) **rediscover** a value, (2) **rediscover** an old truth
The painting was **rediscovered** in an attic and turned out to be a long-lost masterpiece.

# embrace

v. to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection

synonym: grasp, hold tightly, accept

(1) **embrace** an opportunity, (2) a warm **embrace** The woods **embrace** the house.

## alternative

- n. one of two or more available possibilities or choicesynonym: choice, option
- (1) an **alternative** plan, (2) there is no other **alternative** Doctors are gradually coming around to the idea of using **alternative** medicines.

# digital

adj. processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

synonym: numerical, computerized, cyber

a digital watch, (2) digital electronic signature
 Sensors convert physical phenomena into digital signals.

adj. judged or deserving to be regarded as

select, organize, and maintain items in a collection, exhibition, or presentation

# **Session 2: Spelling**

1.

Chinese cl\_\_\_c literature

			one of the best or most important of its kind over a period of time; of a well-known type
2.	brnt performance	adj.	extremely clever, skilled, or impressive
3.	ovok that fact	v.	to fail to notice something; to watch over someone; to provide a view from above
4.	two-phe structure	n.	any stage in a series of events, change or development
5.	for spelly American customers	adv.	only associated with or meant for one thing
6.	inng atmosphere	adj.	having an attractive or tempting quality that draws people in; encouraging or alluring in a way that makes people want to take part or participate
7.	a casting md	n.	a hollow container used to give shape to liquid or soft substance, which then becomes solid in the same shape as the container; a soft, green, or gray growth that forms on stale food or objects exposed to warm, moist air for too long
8.	cue an art website	n.	a clergyman who is in charge of a parish; a person in charge of a museum, gallery, or church, responsible for the care and display of its collections and exhibitions: (verb) to carefully

ANSWERS: 1. classic, 2. brilliant, 3. overlook, 4. phase, 5. specifically, 6. inviting, 7. mold, 8. curate

ANSWERS: 9. schedule, 10. mention, 11. recommendation, 12. sleeve, 13. humble, 14. decide, 15. destroy, 16. competitive, 17. preserve, 18. knit, 19. chase

ANSWERS: 20. invite, 21. conclude, 22. amazing, 23. decide, 24. browse, 25. discovery, 26. slogan, 27. flea, 28. destine

cab-Builder Ref from "Alexis Charpentier: How record collectors find lost music and preserve our cultural heritage | TED Talk" (149 wor

39.	ener a crisis	ν.	to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
40.	maiam political beliefs	n.	the ideas, opinions, beliefs, etc., that are considered normal or accepted by most people
41.	bre through the text	v.	to shop around in a leisurely and casua way; to look through a book, magazine, Internet, etc., casually and randomly, without seeking anything in particular; (of an animal) to feed on plants
42.	a coh potato	n.	a piece of furniture made for sitting, usually with a back and armrests, designed to seat more than one person
43.	absly obsessed with the girl	adv.	without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
44.	die battleships for a battle	v.	to put things or people in a particular manner or position; to incline someone towards a specific activity or mood; throw or cast away
45.	a mailing lal	n.	a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
46.	diste wealth evenly	v.	to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
47.	the bary about this sweet moment	n.	the history and events that occur before the main events of a story or the history and details of a person or thing that are not widely known
	SWERS: 39. encounter, 40. mainstream dispose, 45. label, 46. distribute, 47. ba		

cab-Builder Ref from "Alexis Charpentier: How record collectors find lost music and preserve our cultural heritage | TED Talk" (149 wor

overwhelming, 55. release, 56. paralysis, 57. percussion

58.	church bant	n.	a room or a part of a building that is partly or entirely below ground level
59.	obe artist	adj.	not well known to many people
60.	media out	n.	a means of release or expression, often for emotions or energy; a place of business that sells goods directly to customers; a device or opening through which something can flow out
61.	the a_h of a person's foot	n.	a curved structure with two supports that holds the weight of something above it, such as a bridge or the upper part of a building
62.	chh relationships	<i>v</i> .	to hold someone or something dear; to feel or show affection for someone or something
63.	obe answer	adj.	not well known to many people
64.	o_s in favor	n.	the degree or probability that a particular thing will or will not happen
65.	prve my strength	ν.	to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed
66.	digital jux	n.	a machine that plays recorded music when a selection is made by inserting coins or tokens, typically found in bars, restaurants, and other public places in the past
67.	ine him to write a novel	v.	to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially t do something creative

context, 73. critic, 74. curate, 75. afford, 76. musicology

span, 83. inspect, 84. rediscover, 85. folklore, 86. destine

87.	annual ree	n.	the income that a government receives from taxes or that a company earns from its business
88.	ele educational standards	ν.	to raise something from a lower to a higher position; to give a promotion to or assign to a higher position
89.	ince a child's future	n.	the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself
90.	accte evidence	<i>v</i> .	to collect or acquire a large number of things over a long period of time
91.	not necly a problem	adv.	in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise
92.	a warm eme	ν.	to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
93.	four bant floor	n.	a room or a part of a building that is partly or entirely below ground level
94.	ended ecosystem	adj.	at risk of extinction because it is facing significant threats
95.	the qut for truth	n.	a long or challenging search for something
96.	the morning sen	n.	a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity
97.	hue opinion	adj.	having or showing a modest or low estimate of one's quality or importance

ANSWERS: 87. revenue, 88. elevate, 89. influence, 90. accumulate, 91. necessarily, 92. embrace, 93. basement, 94. endangered, 95. quest, 96. session, 97. humble

98. myy novel	n.	something difficult to understand or explain; a secret or enigmatic quality that adds to the fascination or interest of something; a genre of fiction that involves the solution of a crime or a puzzle
99. ree a suspended publication	ν.	to print or produce something again or anew
100. an out for water	n.	a means of release or expression, ofter for emotions or energy; a place of business that sells goods directly to customers; a device or opening through which something can flow out
101. insize a system	ν.	to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)
102. colte with the police	<i>v</i> .	to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
103. there is no other altve	n.	one of two or more available possibilities or choice
104. demte a difference	ν.	to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
105. prove development	adj.	relating to or supporting development of advancement, especially social or political one
106. die of a used product	ν.	to put things or people in a particular manner or position; to incline someone towards a specific activity or mood; throw or cast away

collaborate, 103. alternative, 104. demonstrate, 105. progressive, 106. dispose

107. chh a stuffed animal	ν.	to hold someone or something dear; to feel or show affection for someone or something
108. cate tape	n.	a small, rectangular plastic case containing magnetic tape used to record and playback audio or data on devices such as tape players or recorders; a pre-recorded tape containing music, speech, or other sound recordings
109. coal combination of funds	adj.	belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
110. a diI watch	adj.	processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
111. chh bell	n.	a building or institution dedicated to religious worship or activities; a Christian religious organization or denomination
112. rotating tule	n.	a revolving plate or platform used for rotating objects, particularly a device used for playing vinyl records that rotates the record at a constant speed while a needle reads the grooves to produce sound
113. drunken obon	n.	the state of being completely forgotten or unknown; the state of being unconscious or unaware; the condition of being destroyed, wiped out, or erased from existence
ANSWERS: 107. cherish, 108. cassette, 1 112. turntable, 113. oblivion	09. d	communal, 110. digital, 111. church,

114. jk mail
115. brr
116. sle le
117. col
118. on a qu_
119. ba
120. fld adv
121. positive f

- \_\_\_nt idea
- \_\_e length
- \_\_\_\_te on a press release
- a qu t for happiness
- \_\_\_\_ry plot
- d advisory
- sitive feedback I\_\_p
- 122. re\_\_\_er a film

- discarded or unused material or objects, n. often considered worthless or of little value: also used to describe cheap or poorly made items or food that is high in calories but lacking in nutrition
- adj. extremely clever, skilled, or impressive
- a part of a garment that covers all or n. part of an arm
- to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
- a long or challenging search for n. something
- the history and events that occur before n. the main events of a story or the history and details of a person or thing that are not widely known
- a large amount of water flowing beyond n. its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount
- a shape like a curve or a circle made by n. something long and thin, such as a piece of string, that bends round and crosses itself
- to modify, enhance, or improve the quality of a previously recorded audio or video work, typically by using more advanced technology or techniques; (noun) the process of adjusting the audio levels, cleaning up noise or imperfections, and optimizing overall sound or picture quality

ANSWERS: 114. junk, 115. brilliant, 116. sleeve, 117. collaborate, 118. quest, 119. backstory, 120. flood, 121. loop, 122. remaster

123. necly true	adv.	in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise		
124. leather coh	n.	a piece of furniture made for sitting, usually with a back and armrests, designed to seat more than one person		
125. insize customary laws	<i>v</i> .	to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)		
126. the court sen	n.	a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity		
127. a cont wind	adj.	happening repeatedly or all the time		
128. ree a prisoner	<i>v</i> .	to set free or allow to escape from confinement		
129. a stone wall sunds the palace	<i>v</i> .	to be all around something or somebody		
130. interim cur	n.	a person whose job is to manage the objects or artworks in a museum, art gallery, etc.		
131. follow his recions	n.	an official suggestion that something is good or suitable for a particular purpose or job		
132. nd neck	n.	a person who is very interested in and knowledgeable about a particular subject such as computers, mathematics, chess, etc.		
133. vanish into obon	n.	the state of being completely forgotten or unknown; the state of being unconscious or unaware; the condition of being destroyed, wiped out, or erased from existence		
ANSWERS: 123. necessarily, 124. couch, 125. institutionalize, 126. session, 127. constant, 128. release, 129. surround, 130. curator, 131. recommendation, 132. nerd, 133. oblivion				

ANSWERS: 134. compass, 135. obsessive, 136. sanity, 137. legend, 138. artifact, 139. folklore, 140. alternative, 141. agenda, 142. hinder, 143. funk

a small, agile, wingless, and parasitic 144. f a infestation n. insect that feeds on the blood of mammals and birds a particular type or style of literature, 145. a literary ge e n. art, music, or film that involves a particular set of characteristics 146. su\_\_\_\_e beforehand to think that something is likely to be actual or possible the income that a government receives 147. tax re\_\_\_\_e from taxes or that a company earns from its business adj. stupid or not sensible; very angry 148. cr y about cars and racing 149. be \_\_\_g to different species to be the property of someone or ν. something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place a belief, custom, or way of doing 150. against tr\_\_\_\_on n. something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society 151. hi r international exchanges to make it difficult for someone to do ν. something; to limit the development of something 152. ar\_\_\_e the meeting to plan, prepare for, and carry out something 153. the most am\_\_\_g feeling adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire 154. ov\_\_\_ok a street to fail to notice something; to watch ν. over someone; to provide a view from above

ANSWERS: 144. flea, 145. genre, 146. suppose, 147. revenue, 148. crazy, 149. belong, 150. tradition, 151. hinder, 152. arrange, 153. amazing, 154. overlook

to have enough money or time to be 155. af d to buy a new car ν. able to buy or do something to go after and try to catch wild animals 156. h t a job to kill them for food, sport, or profit 157. tr\_\_\_t solo a brass musical instrument with a flared n. bell and a bright, penetrating tone; (verb) to announce or praise loudly or publicly the pieces of art, such as pictures and 158. ancient ar k photographs used in books, magazines, etc. a machine that plays recorded music 159. ju\_\_\_\_x music n. when a selection is made by inserting coins or tokens, typically found in bars, restaurants, and other public places in the past 160. a rental wa\_\_\_\_se a large building for storing goods and n. merchandise, especially before they are sold, used, or sent out to shops 161. aut phy of his early life a written account of someone's own life, n. written by that person 162. ob\_\_\_\_ve thoughts adj. relating to or characterized by an obsession or excessive interest in a particular thing or activity; tending to dwell on or repeat certain thoughts or

ANSWERS: 155. afford, 156. hunt, 157. trumpet, 158. artwork, 159. jukebox, 160. warehouse, 161. autobiography, 162. obsessive, 163. hunt, 164. suppose

ν.

163. h\_t after knowledge

164. su e you're right

behaviors

actual or possible

to go after and try to catch wild animals

to kill them for food, sport, or profit

to think that something is likely to be

ANSWERS: 165. discovery, 166. revival, 167. cassette, 168. rarity, 169. consist, 170. industrious, 171. legend, 172. vinyl

174. ob\_\_\_\_on with character the state in which a person's mind is n. filled with thoughts of one single object

or particular person

175. holy gr I n.

a sacred or highly prized object, often associated with a quest or search for something elusive or unattainable

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather 176. co al swimming pool than individuals; for common use

> a set of rules or rigorous instructions n. typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation

177. al\_\_\_\_hm for image processing

a curved structure with two supports n. that holds the weight of something above it, such as a bridge or the upper part of a building

178. an a h-shaped stone structure

the ideas, opinions, beliefs, etc., that n. are considered normal or accepted by most people

179. join the mai\_\_\_\_am

a person-made object, especially one of historical or cultural interest

180. Peruvian ar cts

a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market

181. int ion education

ANSWERS: 173. jazz, 174. obsession, 175. grail, 176. communal, 177. algorithm, 178. arch, 179. mainstream, 180. artifact, 181. introduction

discarded or unused material or objects, 182. hunk of j k n. often considered worthless or of little value: also used to describe cheap or poorly made items or food that is high in calories but lacking in nutrition to bring back to life, consciousness, or 183. re\_\_\_e my energy ν. strength; to restore 184. in\_\_\_e guests to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place 185. ma\_\_\_c about things adj. behaving in an extremely wild or violent way; (noun) a person who is extremely enthusiastic about or devoted to a particular thing 186. an imp\_\_\_\_ve array of facts adj. arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill to make someone extremely angry or 187. ma\_\_\_n the enemy ν. irritated, often to the point of losing control or rationality; to become irrational or frenzied with anger or frustration 188. universal pr\_\_\_e an expression that shows approval and n. admiration of the achievements or characteristics of someone or something 189. tr\_\_\_\_re hunt a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected to be all around something or 190. su nd a town ν. somebody

ANSWERS: 182. junk, 183. revive, 184. invite, 185. maniac, 186. impressive, 187. madden, 188. praise, 189. treasure, 190. surround

191. dep a strategy	ν.	to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
192. the institute of arcgy	n.	the branch of anthropology that studies prehistoric people and their cultures
193. odI character	n.	a person or thing that is strange, eccentric, or unique in a peculiar way; an unconventional or eccentric individual
194. gee of music	n.	a particular type or style of literature, art, music, or film that involves a particular set of characteristics
195. inue against his rival	v.	to make someone interested, especially by being strange, unusual, or mysterious; to make a secret plan with other people to harm someone
196. a waste b_n	n.	a container, usually that has a lid and used for waste
197. t_p a new market	ν.	to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.
198. ree a certificate	v.	to print or produce something again or anew
199. kt my eyebrows	v.	to make a garment or fabric by interlocking loops of yarn with needles or a machine

ANSWERS: 191. develop, 192. archaeology, 193. oddball, 194. genre, 195. intrigue, 196. bin, 197. tap, 198. reissue, 199. knit

200. be killed inly	adv.	immediately
201. mae stars	adj.	enormous amount; very heavy and solid
202. a clc experiment	adj.	judged or deserving to be regarded as one of the best or most important of its kind over a period of time; of a well-known type
203. dep a skill	ν.	to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
204. designed spelly for men	adv.	only associated with or meant for one thing
205. a private indal	n.	a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
206. dee respect	<i>v</i> .	to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable
207. man with rage	v.	to make someone extremely angry or irritated, often to the point of losing control or rationality; to become irrational or frenzied with anger or frustration
208. play a vil role	adj.	necessary for the success or continued existence of something
209. financial indnce	n.	freedom from another's or others' control or influence
210. read a cos	n.	a navigational instrument for finding directions with a needle that can move easily and that always points to the north; the limit or range of capability

ANSWERS: 200. instantly, 201. massive, 202. classic, 203. develop, 204. specifically, 205. individual, 206. deserve, 207. madden, 208. vital, 209. independence, 210. compass

211. jz club	n.	a type of music that originated in the African-American community in the United States and that is characterized by improvisation, syncopated rhythms, and a strong emphasis on self-expression
212. an earke zone	n.	a sudden and violent shaking of the ground caused by the movement of rock beneath the earth's surface
213. gae collection	n.	waste material, especially food waste and kitchen refuse
214. inng scent	adj.	having an attractive or tempting quality that draws people in; encouraging or alluring in a way that makes people want to take part or participate
215. musgy professor	n.	the study of music as a scholarly discipline typically focuses on issues related to the history, theory, and cultural context of music
216. diste video content	<i>v</i> .	to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
217. exit from a lp	n.	a shape like a curve or a circle made by something long and thin, such as a piece of string, that bends round and crosses itself
218. men in a report	<i>v</i> .	to speak or write about something or someone briefly
219. ener a storm	v.	to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly

ANSWERS: 211. jazz, 212. earthquake, 213. garbage, 214. inviting, 215. musicology, 216. distribute, 217. loop, 218. mention, 219. encounter

220.	dey the ecosystem	<i>v</i> .	to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
221.	enter on the last phe	n.	any stage in a series of events, change, or development
222.	advertising sln	n.	a short, catchy phrase or motto that is used by a person, organization, or company to promote a particular product, cause, or idea
223.	ended species	adj.	at risk of extinction because it is facing significant threats
224.	chest peron	n.	the section of an orchestra or band that plays instruments such as drums, cymbals, and tambourines; the action of striking something to produce a sound
225.	surgical insnts	n.	an object used to make musical sounds such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work
226.	impve performances	adj.	arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
227.	oveing majority	adj.	very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it
228.	attain critical pre	n.	an expression that shows approval and admiration of the achievements or characteristics of someone or something
229.	indal freedom	n.	a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

ANSWERS: 220. destroy, 221. phase, 222. slogan, 223. endangered, 224. percussion, 225. instrument, 226. impressive, 227. overwhelming, 228. praise, 229. individual

230. reI meeting	n.	an instance of bringing something back to life, popularity, or prominence; a period of renewed interest or enthusiasm in something that was previously considered outdated or old-fashioned
231. ark conservation	n.	the pieces of art, such as pictures and photographs used in books, magazines, etc.
232. ince the daily life	n.	the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself
233. national obon	n.	the state in which a person's mind is filled with thoughts of one single object or particular person
234. ele a close relationship	ν.	to raise something from a lower to a higher position; to give a promotion to or assign to a higher position
235. comedic odI	n.	a person or thing that is strange, eccentric, or unique in a peculiar way; an unconventional or eccentric individual
236. a heavy scle	n.	a list of planned activities, tasks, or things that must be completed showing when they are intended to happen or be done
237. prove taxation	adj.	relating to or supporting development or advancement, especially social or political one
238. taay message	n.	a message or conclusion that can be taken away from a situation or piece of information

ANSWERS: 230. revival, 231. artwork, 232. influence, 233. obsession, 234. elevate 235. oddball, 236. schedule, 237. progressive, 238. takeaway

ANSWERS: 239. introduction, 240. sanctuary, 241. treasure, 242. chase, 243. demonstrate, 244. gigantic, 245. consist, 246. flood, 247. catalog, 248. tradition

249. coe an essay	ν.	to write music, poetry, or formal writing; to constitute or make up a whole, or a specified part of it
250. dee this prize	ν.	to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable
251. t_p keyboard with an index finger	<i>v</i> .	to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.
252. ine a feeling of curiosity	v.	to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
253. giic monsters	adj.	extremely large
254. ree an old friendship	v.	to bring back to life, consciousness, or strength; to restore
255. historical cot	n.	the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
256. a cont temperature	adj.	happening repeatedly or all the time
257. diI electronic signature	adj.	processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
258. the list was ared alphabetically	ν.	to plan, prepare for, and carry out something
259. int the enemy's movements	v.	to look at someone or something closely, usually to examine their condition or to detect flaws

ANSWERS: 249. compose, 250. deserve, 251. tap, 252. inspire, 253. gigantic, 254. revive, 255. context, 256. constant, 257. digital, 258. arrange, 259. inspect

3	uilder Ref from "Alexis Charpentier: How record collectors fine	d lost	music and preserve our cultural heritage   TED Talk" (14
	260. wase debt	n.	a large building for storing goods and merchandise, especially before they are sold, used, or sent out to shops
	261. he is obsed with the fear	v.	to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else
	262. opne occasion	adj.	suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
	263. get in a fk	n.	a feeling of sadness or depression; a low or unenergetic mood; a type of music that combines jazz, soul, and R and B
	264. fictionalized autphy	n.	a written account of someone's own life written by that person
	265. a homicidal mac	adj.	behaving in an extremely wild or violent way; (noun) a person who is extremely enthusiastic about or devoted to a particular thing
	266. an earke-proof	n.	a sudden and violent shaking of the ground caused by the movement of rock beneath the earth's surface
	267. proon of civilization	n.	the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
	268. spiced r_m	n.	a distilled alcoholic beverage made from sugarcane or molasses, often aged and typically with a sweet, rich, or spicy flavor
	269. retnt from politics	n.	the fact or act of stopping working and leaving one's job
	11101/EDO 000		

ANSWERS: 260. warehouse, 261. obsess, 262. opportune, 263. funk, 264. autobiography, 265. maniac, 266. earthquake, 267. progression, 268. rum, 269. retirement

270. taay pizza
271. musical insnts
272. code a meeting
273. a hy shrine
274. eme an opportunity
275. duy road
276. pais in the leg
277. obs over her weight
278. os of business
279. vintage tule

- a message or conclusion that can be taken away from a situation or piece of information
- n. an object used to make musical sounds, such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool or device used for a specific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work
- v. to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
- adj. of or related to a god, divine power, or a particular religion
- v. to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
- adj. covered with or characterized by dust;
   having a dry, powdery texture or
   appearance; having a lot of dust or dirt
   in the air
- a condition in which you are unable to move or lose control of part or most of the body because of illness or injury
- v. to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else
- n. the degree or probability that a particular thing will or will not happen
- n. a revolving plate or platform used for rotating objects, particularly a device used for playing vinyl records that rotates the record at a constant speed while a needle reads the grooves to produce sound

ANSWERS: 270. takeaway, 271. instrument, 272. conclude, 273. holy, 274. embrace, 275. dusty, 276. paralysis, 277. obsess, 278. odds, 279. turntable

spicy flavor

286. vi\_\_l for a healthy society

adj. necessary for the success or continued existence of something

287. violate a sa\_\_\_\_ry

288. prehistoric arc\_\_\_\_gy

289. a classified ca g

*n*. a place of refuge or safety, especially for victims of persecution or abuse

n. the branch of anthropology that studies prehistoric people and their cultures

 a complete list of items, often including technical details and prices

ANSWERS: 280. mystery, 281. belong, 282. rarity, 283. absolutely, 284. curator, 285. rum, 286. vital, 287. sanctuary, 288. archaeology, 289. catalog

purpose

294. re\_\_\_\_er edition

v. to modify, enhance, or improve the quality of a previously recorded audio or video work, typically by using more advanced technology or techniques; (noun) the process of adjusting the audio levels, cleaning up noise or imperfections, and optimizing overall sound or picture quality

295. sa y check

296. la la bag with my name

297. impending ret\_\_\_\_nt

298. the RSA al hm

n. the state of being mentally sound, healthy, and rational

 a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category

n. the fact or act of stopping working and leaving one's job

 a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation

ANSWERS: 290. agenda, 291. competitive, 292. compose, 293. opportune, 294. remaster, 295. sanity, 296. label, 297. retirement, 298. algorithm

ANSWERS:	ilder Ref from "Alexis Charper	ntier: How record colle	ectors find lost mus	ic and preserve ou	cultural heritage	TED Talk" (14
ANSWERS:						
	ANSWERS:					

## **Session 3: Fill in the Blanks**

1. <i>n</i> .	The section is an essential part of the band's sound.  the section of an orchestra or band that plays instruments such as drums,
76.	cymbals, and tambourines; the action of striking something to produce a sound
	He was known to be very and would often work late into the night. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
3.	The nobler, the more
adj	having or showing a modest or low estimate of one's quality or importance
4.	He is known for creating paintings.
n.	a particular type or style of literature, art, music, or film that involves a particular set of characteristics
5.	The pandemic the growth of the airline industry.
v.	to make it difficult for someone to do something; to limit the development of something
6.	The disease caused a severe outbreak in the city.
n.	a small, agile, wingless, and parasitic insect that feeds on the blood of mammals and birds
7.	He has shown signs of uneasiness and worry.
adj	very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it
8.	So far, the meeting is going according to
n.	a list of planned activities, tasks, or things that must be completed showing when they are intended to happen or be done
	SWERS: 1. percussion, 2. industrious, 3. humble, 4. genre-busting, 5. hindered, 6borne, 7. overwhelming, 8. schedule

9.	His thinking is	in the country's culture.
n.	the ideas, opinions, be most people	eliefs, etc., that are considered normal or accepted by
10.	The to the	ne new class was informative and engaging.
n.	performance, or event	ion or remarks given before the start of a text, ; the act of bringing something new into existence or to a wider audience or new market
11.	This electronicprecision.	is required to undergo periodic inspections to ensure
n.	-	e musical sounds, such as a piano, guitar, or drum; a tool pecific activity, particularly in specialist or scientific work
12.	The record store has a l	arge selection of albums.
n.	-	astic material that can be molded into various shapes and d in construction, furniture, and record production
13.	They worked hard to	the nature of their native lands.
<i>v</i> .	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it damaged, or being destroyed
14.	The rain and thunder ar	e today.
adj	<i>i.</i> stupid or not sensible;	very angry
15.	Gambling became an _	for him, and he eventually lost everything.
n.	the state in which a pe particular person	erson's mind is filled with thoughts of one single object or
16.	She teaches	at the local university.
n.	the branch of anthropo	ology that studies prehistoric people and their cultures
	SWERS: 9. mainstream, crazy, 15. obsession, 16	10. introduction, 11. instrument, 12. vinyl, 13. preserve, 8. archaeology

17.	The police officer the suspect through the crowded streets until they finally caught him.
ν.	to pursue something or someone to catch or capture them; to go after something vigorously or with determination; (noun) a pursuit or a hunt; a narrow groove or channel cut into a surface, often used for decorative purposes
18.	The in the pina colada gave the drink its signature kick.
n.	a distilled alcoholic beverage made from sugarcane or molasses, often aged and typically with a sweet, rich, or spicy flavor
19.	The art museum has hired a to select and display pieces from its collection.
n.	a clergyman who is in charge of a parish; a person in charge of a museum, gallery, or church, responsible for the care and display of its collections and exhibitions; (verb) to carefully select, organize, and maintain items in a collection, exhibition, or presentation
20.	The employee the promotion for their hard work and dedication.
v.	to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable
21.	I need to clear out some of the in my garage.
n.	discarded or unused material or objects, often considered worthless or of little value; also used to describe cheap or poorly made items or food that is high in calories but lacking in nutrition
22.	The more you are, the more people around you look at you with envy and jealousy.
adj	extremely clever, skilled, or impressive
23.	Videos documenting the process of creating this pencil have been popular worldwide.
n.	the pieces of art, such as pictures and photographs used in books, magazines, etc.
	SWERS: 17. chased, 18. rum, 19. curate, 20. deserved, 21. junk, 22. brilliant, 23. work

48.	His sense of fashion always turned heads wherever he went.	
n.	a person or thing that is strange, eccentric, or unique in a peculiar way; an unconventional or eccentric individual	
49.	The former emperor had a particular even after he abdicated.	
n.	the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, o the effect itself	r
50.	Her behavior towards perfectionism often led to burnout.	
adj.	relating to or characterized by an obsession or excessive interest in a particular thing or activity; tending to dwell on or repeat certain thoughts or behaviors	ır
51.	The phone rang at the most time.	
adj.	suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose	
52.	She played a beautiful melody on the	
n.	a brass musical instrument with a flared bell and a bright, penetrating tone; (verb) to announce or praise loudly or publicly	
53.	We made a to the client.	
n.	an official suggestion that something is good or suitable for a particular purpos or job	е
54.	The slow internet connection him as he tried to stream his favorite show.	
v.	to make someone extremely angry or irritated, often to the point of losing control or rationality; to become irrational or frenzied with anger or frustration	
55.	Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their	
n.	someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.	
	SWERS: 48. oddball, 49. influence, 50. obsessive, 51. opportune, 52. trumpet, 53. ommendation, 54. maddened, 55. critics	3.

ab-Builder	Ref from "Alexis Charpentier: How record collectors find lost music and preserve our cultural heritage   TED Talk" (149 wor
64.	The for the meeting includes discussions on the budget and new project proposals.
n.	a list or outline of things to be done, discussed, or considered
65.	It's important to understand the of a situation before making a decision.
n.	the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
66.	This ad campaign is aimed at young women.
adv	only associated with or meant for one thing
67.	The search for the is often used as a metaphor for any difficult quest or task.
n.	a sacred or highly prized object, often associated with a quest or search for something elusive or unattainable
68.	The band decided to their debut album for its 20th anniversary.
v.	to modify, enhance, or improve the quality of a previously recorded audio or video work, typically by using more advanced technology or techniques; (noun) the process of adjusting the audio levels, cleaning up noise or imperfections, and optimizing overall sound or picture quality
69.	He displayed the symptoms of depression.
adj	i. judged or deserving to be regarded as one of the best or most important of its kind over a period of time; of a well-known type
70.	Hounds their prey by using their keen scent.
<i>v</i> .	to go after and try to catch wild animals to kill them for food, sport, or profit
71.	To expand the company, we must new human resources.
v.	to hit someone or something quickly, gently, and often repeatedly; to use existing resources, such as energy, knowledge, etc.
	SWERS: 64. agenda, 65. context, 66. specifically, 67. grail, 68. remaster, 69. ssic, 70. hunt, 71. tap

55.	How can you that the earth is a sphere?
v.	to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
21	The woods the house
ν.	The woods the house.  to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping
	another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
32.	The conference held last year brought together scholars from all
	around the world.
п.	the study of music as a scholarly discipline typically focuses on issues related to the history, theory, and cultural context of music
3.	The new policy aims to the use of renewable energy sources.
<i>v</i> .	to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)
34.	Perseverance and optimism are to success.
adj	necessary for the success or continued existence of something
35.	My computer has been acting recently.
adj	extraordinary, unexpected, or difficult to explain
36.	He has his wealth through real estate investments.
v.	to collect or acquire a large number of things over a long period of time
37.	The main from the meeting was the need for better communication.
87. n.	The main from the meeting was the need for better communication.  a message or conclusion that can be taken away from a situation or piece of information
	a message or conclusion that can be taken away from a situation or piece of
n.	a message or conclusion that can be taken away from a situation or piece of information  SWERS: 80. demonstrate, 81. embrace, 82. musicology, 83. institutionalize, 84.
n.	a message or conclusion that can be taken away from a situation or piece of information
n.	a message or conclusion that can be taken away from a situation or piece of information  SWERS: 80. demonstrate, 81. embrace, 82. musicology, 83. institutionalize, 84.

88.	He cannot a holiday.
<i>v</i> .	to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
89.	As an he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.
n.	a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
90.	The diner had a classic that played all the hits from the 1950s and 60s.
n.	a machine that plays recorded music when a selection is made by inserting coins or tokens, typically found in bars, restaurants, and other public places in the past
91.	What do you the culprit's motive was?
ν.	to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
92.	Doctors are gradually coming around to the idea of using medicines.
n.	one of two or more available possibilities or choice
93.	The company has made great strides in its toward sustainability.
n.	the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
94.	I'm prepared to challenges throughout this adventure.
v.	to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
95.	She used the online to find the perfect pair of earrings for her sister's birthday.
n.	a complete list of items, often including technical details and prices
n.	birthday.

104. The budget reduction was an feat for our nation.
adj. arousing admiration due to size, quality, or skill
105. We a cease-fire.
v. to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
106. We must a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.
v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
107. Sensors convert physical phenomena into signals.
adj. processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
108. Her research team made an important
n. the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
109. The museum conserved the ancient manuscripts.
<ul> <li>a person whose job is to manage the objects or artworks in a museum, art gallery, etc.</li> </ul>
110. The government has implemented policies to protect the habitat of animals.
adj. at risk of extinction because it is facing significant threats
111. The artist's innovative style of work me.
v. to make someone interested, especially by being strange, unusual, or mysterious; to make a secret plan with other people to harm someone
ANSWERS: 104. impressive, 105. concluded, 106. develop, 107. digital, 108. discovery, 109. curator, 110. endangered, 111. intrigues

120. This information was primarily in the first release.
adj. not well known to many people
121. He was a for collecting stamps.
adj. behaving in an extremely wild or violent way; (noun) a person who is extremely enthusiastic about or devoted to a particular thing
122. I to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.
v. to speak or write about something or someone briefly
123. She wrote an detailing her journey from poverty to success.
n. a written account of someone's own life, written by that person
124. These heavy rains caused flash on several islands.
<ul> <li>a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount</li> </ul>
125. I remembered that person and never forgot.
adv. immediately
126. The speaker mounted the and started to speak.
n. the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
127. This fund is responsible for disability and benefits.
n. the fact or act of stopping working and leaving one's job
128. She the memories of her childhood.
ν. to hold someone or something dear; to feel or show affection for someone or something
ANSWERS: 120. obscured, 121. maniac, 122. mentioned, 123. autobiography, 124. floods, 125. instantly, 126. platform, 127. retirement, 128. cherished

129. This examination of five problems to solve.
v. to be composed or made up of
130 dropping wears away the stone.
adj. happening repeatedly or all the time
131. The publisher decided to the book with a new cover design.
v. to print or produce something again or anew
132. He rolled up his to get ready to work.
n. a part of a garment that covers all or part of an arm
133. He listened to music to relax after a long day at work.
n. a type of music that originated in the African-American community in the United States and that is characterized by improvisation, syncopated rhythms, and a strong emphasis on self-expression
134. This graph indicates the city's tourism over five years.
<ul> <li>the income that a government receives from taxes or that a company earns from its business</li> </ul>
135. Parliament is now in
<ul> <li>a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity</li> </ul>
136. What are the that he will survive?
n. the degree or probability that a particular thing will or will not happen
137. The surrounding the disappearance of the traveler has yet to be solved by authorities.
n. something difficult to understand or explain; a secret or enigmatic quality that adds to the fascination or interest of something; a genre of fiction that involves the solution of a crime or a puzzle
ANSWERS: 129. consists, 130. Constant, 131. reissue, 132. sleeves, 133. jazz, 134. revenue, 135. session, 136. odds, 137. mystery