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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Carrie Poppy: A scientific approach to the paranormal | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/carrie_poppy_a_scientific_ approach_to_the_paranormal



Advanced Words Only

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

haunted

adj. inhabited, visited, or frequented by ghosts or spirits;
 disturbed or troubled by persistent or disturbing
 memories or emotions

synonym: spooky, eerie, ghostly

(1) **haunted** house, (2) **haunted** by memories

The old mansion was known to be **haunted**, with strange noises and eerie sightings reported by visitors.

dilapidated

adj. in a state of disrepair, decay, or disuse, often due to neglect or age; rundown or shabby in appearance or condition

synonym: rundown, shabby, decaying

(1) dilapidated house, (2) dilapidated building

The abandoned amusement park was now only a collection of **dilapidated** rides.

spook

v. to frighten or scare, and often provoke into violent action; (noun) someone unpleasantly strange or eccentric; ghost

synonym: frighten, scare, discomfort

(1) **spook** the fish, (2) **spook** the children

The bankruptcy of that company **spooked** markets.

chew

v. to crush or grind something, especially food, with the teeth and then swallow it

synonym: masticate, crush, grind

(1) **chew** each word, (2) **chew** a stick of gum My dog loves to **chew** on bones.

haunting

adj. lingering in the mind or memory, often in a disturbing or unsettling way; (noun) something difficult to forget or shake off

synonym: lingering, disturbing, unsettling

(1) **haunting** memory, (2) a **haunting** sense of fear The song's **haunting** melody stayed with me long after I heard it.

whoosh

n. a rushing or swishing sound, such as that made by something moving quickly through the air or by a sudden gust of wind; (verb) to move swiftly with a rushing or whooshing sound

synonym: swoosh, swish, whizz

(1) **whoosh** of a falling object, (2) hear a **whoosh**The **whoosh** of the wind through the trees was the only sound in the forest.

whisper

v. to speak very quietly to somebody using the breath rather than the voice so that only those close to you can hear you

synonym: murmur, rumor, mutter

(1) answer in a **whisper**, (2) the **whisper** of the leaves He took me aside and **whispered** in my ear.

cleanser

 a product that cleans or removes dirt or other substances, especially a liquid or cream for cleaning your face

synonym: cleaner, purifier, deodorant

(1) pore refining cleanser,(2) powder cleanserI have sensitive skin and use a weakly acidic cleanser.

sage

 a very wise and experienced person; a small evergreen subshrub with flat and light green leaves that has a strong smell and are used as a culinary herb

synonym: philosopher, scholar, thinker

(1) a **sage** of long ago, (2) a **sage** counselor He was famous for his **sage** advice to younger entrepreneurs.

impotent

adj. lacking power or ability to change things or to influence a situation

synonym: helpless, worthless, powerless

(1) an **impotent** feeling, (2) sexually **impotent**Modern medicine was largely **impotent** against the disease.

powerless

 adj. lacking power, strength, or authority; unable to act or affect change

synonym: helpless, impotent, feeble

(1) **powerless** position, (2) **powerless** in the organization During the hurricane, we felt **powerless** against the winds and rain.

psychiatry

- n. the branch of medicine concerned with the study, treatment, and prevention of mental illnesssynonym: mental health, psychology, psychoanalysis
- (1) **psychiatry** therapy, (2) biological **psychiatry**The field of **psychiatry** is constantly evolving, with new treatments and approaches being developed all the time.

medicinal

adj. of or relating to the treatment or cure of diseasesynonym: curative, therapeutic, healing

(1) **medicinal** chemistry, (2) traditional **medicinal**The **medicinal** properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

schizophrenia

 a severe mental disorder in which a person has a distorted view of reality and may experience hallucinations, delusions, and disordered thinking and

behavior

synonym: psychosis, disorder, mental illness

(1) **schizophrenia** spectrum disorder, (2) **schizophrenia** treatment

The **schizophrenia** patient was experiencing severe auditory hallucinations.

haunt

v. to frequent or visit repeatedly, often in a way that is disturbing or unsettling; to occupy or fill the mind, often in a way that is unpleasant or persistent

synonym: stalk, spook, obsess

(1) haunt memories, (2) haunt my conscience

The crowd's boos and jeers continued to **haunt** the performer long after the show ended.

skeptic

 a person who doubts or questions the truth of specific claims, beliefs, or doctrines, especially those in religion or the supernatural

synonym: doubter, disbeliever, questioner

(1) an ingrained skeptic, (2) climate skeptic

He was a **skeptic** who doubted the existence of supernatural phenomena.

monoxide

- a compound containing one oxygen atom and one other element, such as carbon monoxide (CO) or nitrogen monoxide (NO)
- sulfur monoxide, (2) nitrogen monoxide
 Carbon monoxide is a deadly gas released by cars and other machinery.

poisonous

 adj. containing or producing toxic substances; harmful or dangerous to living beings, often causing illness, injury, or death; capable of causing serious harm or destruction

synonym: toxic, venomous, deadly

(1) **poisonous** plants, (2) **poisonous** chemicals Some species of **poisonous snakes** can be deadly to

humans if bitten.

auditory

adj. of or relating to hearing or the ability to hearsynonym: hearing, audible, aural

a good auditory memory, (2) auditory system
 auditory nerve carries sound signals from the ear to the

brain.

hallucinate

- v. to experience a seemingly real perception of something that does not actually exist, usually as a result of a mental illness or drug use
- (1) start to **hallucinate**, (2) **hallucinate** with drug Sleep-deprived people gradually lose their concentration and may **hallucinate**.

unexplained

 adj. not able to be explained or understood, lacking explanation or justification for something unknown or mysterious

synonym: mysterious, inexplicable, enigmatic

(1) **unexplained** phenomenon, (2) **unexplained** disappearance

There was an **unexplained** noise coming from the attic that frightened us all.

dread

 to be very afraid of or worried about something that is going to happen or that might happen

synonym: fear, cringe, apprehend

(1) dread failure, (2) dread getting old

We all **dread** to think about what will happen if the company goes bankrupt.

paranormal

adj. relating to phenomena or experiences that are beyond scientific explanation or understanding, often associated with forces or entities that are outside the realm of normal human perception or understanding, such as ghosts, psychic abilities, or supernatural occurrences

synonym: supernatural, mystical, otherworldly

(1) **paranormal** experience, (2) **paranormal** phenomena The haunted house was said to be a hotspot for **paranormal** activity.

pretension

exorcism

 the act of claiming or asserting something, especially without good reason or without evidence; an unfounded or excessive claim or ambition

synonym: presumption, pretense, affectation

- (1) **pretension** to authority, (2) baseless **pretension**His **pretensions** of being a gourmet were quickly exposed when he could not identify basic herbs and spices.
- the act of forcibly driving out an evil spirit or demon from a person or place, typically through a ritualistic ceremony or prayer

synonym: purification, cleansing, dispossession

(1) **exorcism** ceremony, (2) demonic **exorcism**The priest performed an **exorcism** to rid the haunted house of its evil spirits.

gimmick

 a trick, device, or scheme used to attract attention or create a desired effect, often by using novelty or deception

synonym: trick, ploy, tactic

(1) video **gimmick**, (2) accounting **gimmick**The marketing team devised a clever **gimmick** to attract more customers to the store.

undercover

- adj. carried out or conducted in secret, with one's true identity or purpose concealed; disguised, incognitosynonym: covert, hidden, stealthy
- (1) **undercover** operation, (2) **undercover** journalist The **undercover** police officer was able to gather crucial evidence without being detected.

determinant

 a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular

outcome or result

synonym: cause, factor, element

(1) environmental **determinant**, (2) a **determinant** of crop yields

One **determinant** of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

purposeful

adj. having a specific aim or purpose; determined *synonym*: determined, resolved, resolute

(1) **purposeful** series of actions, (2) at a **purposeful** pace She had a **purposeful** look and was determined to complete the task.

stopgap

 something intended for temporary use while you are looking for something more suitable

synonym: impromptu, make-do, expedient

(1) a **stopgap** budget, (2) **stopgap** remedy

He had no choice but to adopt a **stopgap** measure because of his limited budget.

clairvoyant

adj. having the ability to perceive or predict events, facts, or details that are not apparent to the senses; possessing extrasensory perception

synonym: second-sighted, precognitive, psychic

(1) clairvoyant powers, (2) clairvoyant abilities

He was considered a **clairvoyant** prophet because of his uncanny ability to predict the future.

opportune

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

synonym: suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

compassionate

adj. feeling or showing sympathy and concern for the suffering or bad luck of others synonym: empathetic, sympathetic, merciful

(1) a **compassionate** heart, (2) **compassionate** leave My father has a serious and **compassionate** personality.

otherworldly

adj. supernatural, other than worldly; not of this world synonym: celestial, ethereal, unearthly

(1) **otherworldly** experience, (2) **otherworldly** creature The **otherworldly** landscape was filled with strange, glowing plants.

excite

- v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager synonym: thrill, exhilarate, animate
- (1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion The news of her promotion **excited** her.

jiggle

v. to move or shake with small quick movements, often in a slightly playful or teasing way

synonym: shake, wiggle, twitch

(1) **jiggle** the handle, (2) **jiggle** the keys
The airplane experienced turbulence, causing the passengers to **jiggle** in their seats.

sketchy

- adj. lacking in detail or completeness; vague, uncertain, or unreliable; suspicious or questionablesynonym: suspicious, dubious, questionable
- (1) **sketchy** sources, (2) **sketchy** behavior

 The neighborhood had a **sketchy** reputation due to its high crime rate.

afterlife

 n. life after death, as believed in many cultures and religious traditions

synonym: eternal life, immortality, hereafter

(1) afterlife name, (2) corporate afterlife

The belief in an **afterlife** comforted those mourning the loss of their loved ones.

worldview

 a particular philosophy or cognitive orientation of life or conception of the world

synonym: perspective, position, viewpoint

(1) mainstream **worldview**, (2) the **worldview** of the ancient civilization

The war between the two countries was also a battle between competing **worldviews**.

awe-inspiring

adj. making you feel great respect or admiration through being impressive or formidable

synonym: magnificent, amazing, astonishing

(1) **awe-inspiring** painting, (2) **awe-inspiring** power The moment the glacier collapses is an **awe-inspiring** sight.

Session 2: Spelling

1.	me	al	chemistry
			,

2. c_w a stick of gum

3. a ha___ng sense of fear

4. sp k the fish

5. und er journalist

6. traditional me____al

7. an op____ne remark

8. c__w each word

9. cla____nt powers

10. au___ry system

adj. of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

 to crush or grind something, especially food, with the teeth and then swallow it

adj. lingering in the mind or memory, often in a disturbing or unsettling way; (noun) something difficult to forget or shake off

v. to frighten or scare, and often provoke into violent action; (noun) someone unpleasantly strange or eccentric; ghost

adj. carried out or conducted in secret, with one's true identity or purpose concealed; disguised, incognito

adj. of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

v. to crush or grind something, especially food, with the teeth and then swallow it

 adj. having the ability to perceive or predict events, facts, or details that are not apparent to the senses; possessing extrasensory perception

adj. of or relating to hearing or the ability to hear

ANSWERS: 1. medicinal, 2. chew, 3. haunting, 4. spook, 5. undercover, 6. medicinal, 7. opportune, 8. chew, 9. clairvoyant, 10. auditory

11.	a se of long ago	n.	a very wise and experienced person; a small evergreen subshrub with flat and light green leaves that has a strong smell and are used as a culinary herb
12.	an ingrained skc	n.	a person who doubts or questions the truth of specific claims, beliefs, or doctrines, especially those in religion or the supernatural
13.	a comate heart	adj.	feeling or showing sympathy and concern for the suffering or bad luck of others
14.	exe the crowd	<i>v</i> .	to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
15.	clant abilities	adj.	having the ability to perceive or predict events, facts, or details that are not apparent to the senses; possessing extrasensory perception
16.	halte with drug	ν.	to experience a seemingly real perception of something that does not actually exist, usually as a result of a mental illness or drug use
17.	schnia treatment	n.	a severe mental disorder in which a person has a distorted view of reality and may experience hallucinations, delusions, and disordered thinking and behavior
18.	othdly creature	adj.	supernatural, other than worldly; not of this world
19.	powder cler	n.	a product that cleans or removes dirt or other substances, especially a liquid or cream for cleaning your face

ANSWERS: 11. sage, 12. skeptic, 13. compassionate, 14. excite, 15. clairvoyant, 16. hallucinate, 17. schizophrenia, 18. otherworldly, 19. cleanser

20.	corporate affe	n.	life after death, as believed in many cultures and religious traditions
21.	hang memory	adj.	lingering in the mind or memory, often in a disturbing or unsettling way; (noun) something difficult to forget or shake off
22.	at a purul pace	adj.	having a specific aim or purpose; determined
23.	sky behavior	adj.	lacking in detail or completeness; vague, uncertain, or unreliable; suspicious or questionable
24.	climate skc	n.	a person who doubts or questions the truth of specific claims, beliefs, or doctrines, especially those in religion or the supernatural
25.	paral experience	adj.	relating to phenomena or experiences that are beyond scientific explanation or understanding, often associated with forces or entities that are outside the realm of normal human perception or understanding, such as ghosts, psychic abilities, or supernatural occurrences
26.	a detnt of crop yields	n.	a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
27.	diled building	adj.	in a state of disrepair, decay, or disuse, often due to neglect or age; rundown or shabby in appearance or condition
28.	hat memories	v.	to frequent or visit repeatedly, often in a way that is disturbing or unsettling; to occupy or fill the mind, often in a way that is unpleasant or persistent

ANSWERS: 20. afterlife, 21. haunting, 22. purposeful, 23. sketchy, 24. skeptic, 25. paranormal, 26. determinant, 27. dilapidated, 28. haunt

29.	psyry therapy	n.	the branch of medicine concerned with the study, treatment, and prevention of mental illness
30.	demonic exsm	n.	the act of forcibly driving out an evil spirit or demon from a person or place, typically through a ritualistic ceremony or prayer
31.	the whr of the leaves	v.	to speak very quietly to somebody using the breath rather than the voice so that only those close to you can hear you
32.	paral phenomena	adj.	relating to phenomena or experiences that are beyond scientific explanation or understanding, often associated with forces or entities that are outside the realm of normal human perception or understanding, such as ghosts, psychic abilities, or supernatural occurrences
33.	drd failure	v.	to be very afraid of or worried about something that is going to happen or that might happen
34.	had house	adj.	inhabited, visited, or frequented by ghosts or spirits; disturbed or troubled by persistent or disturbing memories or emotions
35.	a stp budget	n.	something intended for temporary use while you are looking for something more suitable
36.	mainstream woew	n.	a particular philosophy or cognitive orientation of life or conception of the world
	SWERS: 29. psychiatry, 30. exorcism, 3 unted, 35. stopgap, 36. worldview	31. w	hisper, 32. paranormal, 33. dread, 34.

37.	whh of a falling object	n.	a rushing or swishing sound, such as that made by something moving quickly through the air or by a sudden gust of wind; (verb) to move swiftly with a rushing or whooshing sound
38.	video gik	n.	a trick, device, or scheme used to attract attention or create a desired effect, often by using novelty or deception
39.	comate leave	adj.	feeling or showing sympathy and concern for the suffering or bad luck of others
40.	sulfur mode	n.	a compound containing one oxygen atom and one other element, such as carbon monoxide (CO) or nitrogen monoxide (NO)
41.	a se counselor	n.	a very wise and experienced person; a small evergreen subshrub with flat and light green leaves that has a strong smell and are used as a culinary herb
42.	the woew of the ancient civilization	n.	a particular philosophy or cognitive orientation of life or conception of the world
43.	pous plants	adj.	containing or producing toxic substances; harmful or dangerous to living beings, often causing illness, injury, or death; capable of causing serious harm or destruction
44.	schnia spectrum disorder	n.	a severe mental disorder in which a person has a distorted view of reality and may experience hallucinations, delusions, and disordered thinking and behavior

ANSWERS: 37. whoosh, 38. gimmick, 39. compassionate, 40. monoxide, 41. sage, 42. worldview, 43. poisonous, 44. schizophrenia

45.	uneed disappearance	adj.	not able to be explained or understood, lacking explanation or justification for something unknown or mysterious
46.	othdly experience	adj.	supernatural, other than worldly; not of this world
47.	had by memories	adj.	inhabited, visited, or frequented by ghosts or spirits; disturbed or troubled by persistent or disturbing memories or emotions
48.	baseless preon	n.	the act of claiming or asserting something, especially without good reason or without evidence; an unfounded or excessive claim or ambition
49.	jie the keys	<i>v</i> .	to move or shake with small quick movements, often in a slightly playful or teasing way
50.	pous chemicals	adj.	containing or producing toxic substances; harmful or dangerous to living beings, often causing illness, injury, or death; capable of causing serious harm or destruction
51.	stp remedy	n.	something intended for temporary use while you are looking for something more suitable
52.	start to halte	<i>v</i> .	to experience a seemingly real perception of something that does not actually exist, usually as a result of a mental illness or drug use
53.	accounting gik	n.	a trick, device, or scheme used to attract attention or create a desired effect, often by using novelty or deception

ANSWERS: 45. unexplained, 46. otherworldly, 47. haunted, 48. pretension, 49. jiggle, 50. poisonous, 51. stopgap, 52. hallucinate, 53. gimmick

54.	preon to authority	n.	the act of claiming or asserting something, especially without good reason or without evidence; an unfounded or excessive claim or ambition
55.	poss in the organization	adj.	lacking power, strength, or authority; unable to act or affect change
56.	aweing power	adj.	making you feel great respect or admiration through being impressive or formidable
57.	drd getting old	v.	to be very afraid of or worried about something that is going to happen or that might happen
58.	diled house	adj.	in a state of disrepair, decay, or disuse, often due to neglect or age; rundown or shabby in appearance or condition
59.	hear a whh	n.	a rushing or swishing sound, such as that made by something moving quickly through the air or by a sudden gust of wind; (verb) to move swiftly with a rushing or whooshing sound
60.	pore refining cler	n.	a product that cleans or removes dirt or other substances, especially a liquid or cream for cleaning your face
61.	answer in a whr	v.	to speak very quietly to somebody using the breath rather than the voice so that only those close to you can hear you
62.	purul series of actions	adj.	having a specific aim or purpose; determined

ANSWERS: 54. pretension, 55. powerless, 56. awe-inspiring, 57. dread, 58. dilapidated, 59. whoosh, 60. cleanser, 61. whisper, 62. purposeful

63. jie the handle	v.	to move or shake with small quick movements, often in a slightly playful or teasing way
64. hat my conscience	v.	to frequent or visit repeatedly, often in a way that is disturbing or unsettling; to occupy or fill the mind, often in a way that is unpleasant or persistent
65. poss position	adj.	lacking power, strength, or authority; unable to act or affect change
66. under operation	adj.	carried out or conducted in secret, with one's true identity or purpose concealed; disguised, incognito
67. sky sources	adj.	lacking in detail or completeness; vague, uncertain, or unreliable; suspicious or questionable
68. an imnt feeling	adj.	lacking power or ability to change things or to influence a situation
69. uneed phenomenon	adj.	not able to be explained or understood, lacking explanation or justification for something unknown or mysterious
70. a good aury memory	adj.	of or relating to hearing or the ability to hear
71. aweing painting	adj.	making you feel great respect or admiration through being impressive or formidable
72. environmental detnt	n.	a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

ANSWERS: 63. jiggle, 64. haunt, 65. powerless, 66. undercover, 67. sketchy, 68. impotent, 69. unexplained, 70. auditory, 71. awe-inspiring, 72. determinant

73.	biological psyry	n.	the branch of medicine concerned with the study, treatment, and prevention of mental illness
74.	affe name	n.	life after death, as believed in many cultures and religious traditions
75.	opne occasion	adj.	suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
76.	spk the children	v.	to frighten or scare, and often provoke into violent action; (noun) someone unpleasantly strange or eccentric; ghost
77.	exsm ceremony	n.	the act of forcibly driving out an evil spirit or demon from a person or place, typically through a ritualistic ceremony or prayer
78.	exe rebellion	<i>v</i> .	to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
79.	nitrogen mode	n.	a compound containing one oxygen atom and one other element, such as carbon monoxide (CO) or nitrogen monoxide (NO)
80.	sexually imnt	adj.	lacking power or ability to change things or to influence a situation

ANSWERS: 73. psychiatry, 74. afterlife, 75. opportune, 76. spook, 77. exorcism, 78. excite, 79. monoxide, 80. impotent

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. <i>v</i> .	My dog loves to on bones. to crush or grind something, especially food, with the teeth and then swallow it
2. n.	The patient was experiencing severe auditory hallucinations. a severe mental disorder in which a person has a distorted view of reality and may experience hallucinations, delusions, and disordered thinking and behavior
3.	The crowd's boos and jeers continued to the performer long after the show ended.
v.	to frequent or visit repeatedly, often in a way that is disturbing or unsettling; to occupy or fill the mind, often in a way that is unpleasant or persistent
4. <i>v</i> .	He took me aside and in my ear. to speak very quietly to somebody using the breath rather than the voice so that only those close to you can hear you
5 . adj	The abandoned amusement park was now only a collection of rides. i. in a state of disrepair, decay, or disuse, often due to neglect or age; rundown or shabby in appearance or condition
6. v.	The news of her promotion her. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
7. v.	We all to think about what will happen if the company goes bankrupt. to be very afraid of or worried about something that is going to happen or that might happen
	SWERS: 1. chew, 2. schizophrenia, 3. haunt, 4. whispered, 5. dilapidated, 6. cited, 7. dread

- approaches being developed all the time.
- the branch of medicine concerned with the study, treatment, and prevention of n. mental illness

ANSWERS: 8. sketchy, 9. monoxide, 10. gimmick, 11. impotent, 12. unexplained, 13. poisonous snakes, 14. psychiatry

apparent to the senses; possessing extrasensory perception

adj. having the ability to perceive or predict events, facts, or details that are not

22. He was considered a _____ prophet because of his uncanny ability to

predict the future.

ANSWERS: 15. medicinal, 16. haunted, 17. spooked, 18. purposeful, 19. powerless, 20. compassionate, 21. afterlife, 22. clairvoyant

23. 7	The landscape was filled with strange, glowing plants.
adj.	supernatural, other than worldly; not of this world
24. 7	The haunted house was said to be a hotspot for activity.
adj.	relating to phenomena or experiences that are beyond scientific explanation or understanding, often associated with forces or entities that are outside the realm of normal human perception or understanding, such as ghosts, psychic abilities, or supernatural occurrences
25. 7	The of the wind through the trees was the only sound in the forest.
n.	a rushing or swishing sound, such as that made by something moving quickly through the air or by a sudden gust of wind; (verb) to move swiftly with a rushing or whooshing sound
26. 7	The nerve carries sound signals from the ear to the brain.
adj.	of or relating to hearing or the ability to hear
27.	The moment the glacier collapses is an sight.
adj.	making you feel great respect or admiration through being impressive or formidable
	Γhe police officer was able to gather crucial evidence without being detected.
adj.	carried out or conducted in secret, with one's true identity or purpose concealed; disguised, incognito
29. 7	The phone rang at the most time.
adj.	suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
	WERS: 23. otherworldly, 24. paranormal, 25. whoosh, 26. auditory, 27. inspiring, 28. undercover, 29. opportune

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Vocab-Builder Ref from "Carrie Poppy: A scientific approach to the paranormal | TED Talk" (40 words)

37.	The airplane experienced turbulence, causing the passengers to in their seats.
<i>v</i> .	to move or shake with small quick movements, often in a slightly playful or teasing way
38.	His of being a gourmet were quickly exposed when he could not identify basic herbs and spices.
n.	the act of claiming or asserting something, especially without good reason or without evidence; an unfounded or excessive claim or ambition
39.	The war between the two countries was also a battle between competing
n.	a particular philosophy or cognitive orientation of life or conception of the world
40.	He was a who doubted the existence of supernatural phenomena.
n.	a person who doubts or questions the truth of specific claims, beliefs, or doctrines, especially those in religion or the supernatural