

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Sebastian Guo: Why we need to pay attention to Chinese millennials | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/sebastian\\_guo\\_why\\_we\\_need\\_to\\_pay\\_attention\\_to\\_chinese\\_millennials](https://www.ted.com/talks/sebastian_guo_why_we_need_to_pay_attention_to_chinese_millennials)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### horizon

*n.* the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated

*synonym* : skyline, view, visible boundary

(1) the event **horizon** of a black hole, (2) business **horizon**

As the sun set, the colors of the sky merged with the **horizon**, creating a beautiful orange and pink hue.

### shimmer

*v.* to shine with a soft, flickering light; to reflect light in a wavering or twinkling way; to glimmer or glisten

*synonym* : gleam, glimmer, flash

(1) **shimmer** with tears, (2) **shimmer** in the moonlight

The sunlight made the water in the pool **shimmer** like diamonds.

### vision

*n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

*synonym* : sight, image, concept

(1) a prodigious **vision**, (2) telescopic **vision**

Driving is difficult for me because of my poor **vision**.

## blazing

*adj.* burning and emitting intense heat and light; powerful and impressive

*synonym* : burning, fiery, scorching

(1) **blazing** fury, (2) **blazing** fire

The **blazing** sun beat down on the desert.

## enormous

*adj.* extremely large or great

*synonym* : huge, giant, gigantic

(1) **enormous** amount, (2) **enormous** potential

Shakespeare's output of poetry was **enormous**.

## treasure

*n.* a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected

*synonym* : hoard, fortune, gem

(1) **treasure** hunt, (2) **treasure** island

The pirates searched for buried **treasure** in the dunes.

## distant

*adj.* far away in space, time, or where you are; far apart in relevance, relationship, or kinship

*synonym* : far, isolated, remote

(1) a **distant** memory, (2) **distant** ancestors

The sun set over the crest of **distant** hills.

## unimaginable

*adj.* beyond what can be imagined or conceived; impossible to comprehend or envision

*synonym* : unthinkable, inconceivable, incredulous

(1) **unimaginable** horror, (2) **unimaginable** depths

The complexity of scientific theories was **unimaginable** for most people.

## assemblage

*n.* a collection or gathering of things or persons; a group or ensemble of items that have been brought together in a particular way

*synonym* : gathering, collection, meeting

(1) sculptural **assemblage**, (2) an **assemblage** of tools

The **assemblage** of artists displayed their works in the

gallery for all to see.

## admiral

*n.* a high-ranking naval officer commissioned to serve as commander of a fleet or naval station; the commander of a naval force or fleet; a naval officer of high rank

*synonym* : commander, captain, flag officer

(1) naval **admiral**, (2) respected **admiral**

Many high-ranking military officials attended the **admiral's** retirement ceremony.

## pacific

*adj.* peaceful in character or intent; tending to lessen or avoid conflict; calm or soothing in manner or tone;  
(noun, as "Pacific") the largest and deepest of Earth's oceanic divisions

*synonym* : calm, peaceful, tranquil

(1) **pacific-natured** disposition, (2) the **Pacific** Ocean

They adopted a **pacific** approach to resolving their differences, emphasizing dialogue and understanding.

## influence

*n.* the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself

*synonym* : power, leverage, effect

(1) **influence** a child's future, (2) **influence** the daily life

The former emperor had a particular **influence** even after he abdicated.

## profound

*adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension

*synonym* : deep, unsounded, far-reaching

(1) a **profound** book, (2) the **profound** depths of the sea

My mother's illness had a **profound** impact on us all.

## navigation

*n.* the act of directing a ship or airplane from place to place; advice or information intended to resolve a problem or challenge, especially as given by someone in authority

*synonym* : sailing, seafaring, pilotage

(1) **navigation** system, (2) visual **navigation**

The plane's **navigation** system had problems, which mechanics found.

## shipyard

*n.* a place where ships are built, repaired, or stored; a facility or area where shipbuilding or ship maintenance activities take place

*synonym*: boatyard, dockyard

(1) state-owned **shipyard**, (2) old **shipyard**

The **shipyard** workers are building a massive container ship for international trade.

## technique

*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

*synonym*: approach, procedure, strategy

(1) a **technique** in martial arts, (2) the **technique** applied to construction

Jockey's superior **technique** brought him victory.

## etiquette

*n.* a set of rules and norms governing polite and proper behavior in social situations or professional contexts

*synonym*: protocol, manners, decorum

(1) email **etiquette**, (2) breach of **etiquette**

It's important to follow proper **etiquette** when attending a formal dinner.

## display

*v.* to exhibit or show something to others, often to attract attention or demonstrate its features, properties, or value

*synonym*: show, exhibit, present

(1) **display** merchandise, (2) **display** artwork

We need to **display** our products in an attractive way to attract customers.

## armada

*n.* a large fleet of warships or other vessels, typically organized for a specific military purpose and often under the command of a single admiral; a large group of

powerful or influential people or things

*synonym* : fleet, flotilla, squadron

(1) naval **armada**, (2) **armada** ships

The Spanish **Armada** was a powerful fleet of ships that attempted to invade England in 1588.

## trace

*v.* to find or discover someone or something that was lost

*synonym* : seek, follow, depict

(1) **trace** a telephone call, (2) **trace** back to medieval times

Let's **trace** the origins of some familiar foreign words.

## invasion

*n.* army's act of forcibly entering another country or territory to take control of it

*synonym* : aggression, attack, raid

(1) the Turkish **invasion**, (2) home **invasion**

An **invasion** would most probably result in a political catastrophe.

## millennial

*adj.* relating to a period of a thousand years or the year 2000; (noun) a person born between the early 1980s and the late 1990s, also called Generation Y

*synonym* : thousand, (noun) Generation Y

(1) **millennial** record, (2) the **millennial** reign

Earth's ecosystems are greatly affected by **millennial-scale** changes in climate.

## label

*n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category

*synonym* : tag, mark, identifier

(1) a mailing **label**, (2) **label** a bag with my name

The **label** on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.

## define

*v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something

*synonym* :

characterize, depict, express

(1) **define** a word, (2) **define** my position

To advance this discussion, we must **define** "success" rigorously.

## continent

*n.* one of the earth's large landmasses; (adjective) abstaining from your feelings, especially your desire to have sex

*synonym*: landmass, (adjective) chaste, (adjective) pure

(1) the inland of a **continent**, (2) **continent** urinary diversion

Flight across the **continent** was a daring adventure in its day.

## survive

*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

*synonym*: endure, persist, stay

(1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash

These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

## impending

*adj.* about to happen or occur; close in time; imminent

*synonym*: imminent, upcoming, approaching

(1) **impending** doom, (2) **impending** crisis

We must prepare for the **impending** storm expected to hit our area.

## millennium

*n.* a span of 1000 years, or the 1000th anniversary (plural: millennia)

(1) past **millennium**, (2) **millennium** bottle of wine

Our world is in the third **millennium**.

## relate

*v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

*synonym*: connect, link, associate

(1) **relate** a story, (2) **relate** a message

He tried to **relate** his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.

## labor

*n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal

*synonym* : toil, toil, donkeywork

(1) seasonal **labor**, (2) manual **labor**

In several countries, child **labor** is a serious social problem.

## overlook

*v.* to fail to notice something; to watch over someone; to provide a view from above

*synonym* : disregard, look down, supervise

(1) **overlook** a street, (2) **overlook** that fact

We cannot **overlook** an opportunity for great success.

## hire

*v.* to give somebody a job

*synonym* : employ, engage, lease

(1) **hire** a guide, (2) **hire** a car by the hour

We should always be prepared to **hire** talented recruits.

## employee

*n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker

*synonym* : worker, staff, personnel

(1) **employee** benefits, (2) **employee** evaluation

The **employee** handbook outlines the rules and regulations that all employees must follow.

## athlete

*n.* a person who competes in one or more sports that involve physical strength, speed, or endurance

*synonym* : player, contestant, jock

(1) become a professional **athlete**, (2) high school **athletes**

His dream is to become an Olympic **athlete**.

## educated

*adj.* having received a high standard of education

*synonym* : knowledgeable, erudite, enlightened

(1) **educated** adult, (2) **educated** speech

Excellent speech is a characteristic of an **educated** man.

## **motto**

*n.* a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal

*synonym*: slogan, catchphrase, phrase

(1) the **motto** for safe traffic, (2) company **motto**

The company's **motto** is "Innovation and Service," which is reflected in its products and customer support.

## **density**

*n.* the quality of compactness of a substance

*synonym*: tightness, viscosity

(1) population **density**, (2) higher pixel **density**

Do you know the **density** of the population in Hong Kong?

## **replace**

*v.* to take the place of something

*synonym*: substitute, supersede, displace

(1) **replace** one word with another, (2) **replace** a phone

Eventually, the new design will **replace** all older models.

## **compete**

*v.* to strive to achieve more success than someone or something

*synonym*: contend, contest, vie

(1) **compete** against a friend, (2) **compete** fiercely

You must **compete** with others to obtain this position.

## **peer**

*n.* a person who has the same age, status, or ability

*synonym*: fellow, associate, counterpart

(1) **peer** group, (2) **peer** review

Among young people, **peer** pressure can be pretty influential.

## **bachelor**

*n.* an unmarried man; a person who holds an undergraduate degree from a college or university

*synonym*: unmarried man, single

(1) **bachelor** degree, (2) **bachelor** party

He decided to enjoy his freedom as a **bachelor** before settling down.



## degree

*n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment

*synonym* : level, qualification, diploma

(1) bachelor's **degree**, (2) **degree** centigrade

She received her **degree** in psychology from the university.

## associate

*v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

*synonym* : tie in, link, consociate

(1) **associate** alcohol with gambling, (2) **associate** with people widely

The majority of consumers **associate** this brand with quality.

## stem

*n.* the central part of something from which other parts can develop or grow; the part of a word common to all its inflected variants; (verb) to grow out of, have roots in, or originate in

*synonym* : branch, limb, (verb) come from

(1) **stem** from a belief, (2) the **stem** of a matchstick

A rose has thorns on its **stem**.

## engineer

*n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software

*synonym* : architect, creator, builder

(1) a civil **engineer**, (2) **engineer** shortage

The **engineer** will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.

## mathematics

*n.* the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement

*synonym* : arithmetic, calculation, calculus

(1) a good grounding in **mathematics**, (2) **mathematics** competition

He has a flair for **mathematics**.

## competitive

*adj.* involving competition or competitiveness

*synonym* : aggressive, ambitious, militant

(1) a **competitive** price, (2) **competitive** position  
The mobile application industry is a **competitive** one.

## exposure

*n.* the state of being in a particular situation or place where there is no protection from or guarantee to something harmful; the disclosure of something secret

*synonym*: vulnerability, disclosure, uncovering

(1) a southern **exposure**, (2) the **exposure** of a fraud  
The long **exposure** to the air tarnished the antique tableware.

## dime

*n.* an American or Canadian coin worth one-tenth of a dollar

(1) **dime** store, (2) behind a **dime**

He never received a **dime**, even from the company of a close friend.

## in-house

*adj.* existing within or carried out by a particular organization or company rather than being outsourced to a third party

*synonym*: internal, onsite, domestic

(1) **in-house** training, (2) **in-house** software

Our **in-house** team can handle all of our software development needs.

## qualified

*adj.* officially recognized as having completed a training course or passed the exams that are necessary to perform a particular job

*synonym*: eligible, skillful, accomplished

(1) a **qualified** doctor, (2) **qualified** in medicine

We seek a person **qualified** for the post.

## smartphone

*n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet

(1) **smartphone** app developer, (2) **smartphone** addict  
Internet traffic volumes have increased significantly with the advent of **smartphones**.

## multicultural

*adj.* relating to or characterized by several cultures (= beliefs, languages, customs, traditions, etc.)

*synonym*: diverse, varied, inclusive

(1) **multicultural** society, (2) **multicultural** education

The school is known for its **multicultural** student body.

## chopstick

*n.* a pair of thin, tapered sticks used in East Asian cultures to pick up and eat food

(1) **chopstick** holder, (2) wooden **chopstick**

She struggled to grab the sushi with **chopsticks**.

## barbecue

*n.* a cooking method or apparatus that uses open flames or heated coals to grill or smoke meat, fish, or vegetables; a social gathering or meal characterized by outdoor grilling or barbecuing of food

*synonym*: grill, cookout, outdoor cooking

(1) **barbecue** sauce, (2) **barbecue** grill

The **barbecue** at the park was a hit with all the families who attended.

## intern

*v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

*synonym*: apprentice, trainee, student

(1) **intern** civilians, (2) medical **intern**

The navy **interned** ships of defeated nations.

## devastate

*v.* to wreck a place or an area or cause significant damage

*synonym*: demolish, destroy, crush

(1) **devastate** an area, (2) **devastate** the economy

Earthquakes can also trigger tsunamis, which **devastate** coastal areas.

## digital

*adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially

the internet

*synonym* : numerical, computerized, cyber

(1) a **digital** watch, (2) **digital** electronic signature

Sensors convert physical phenomena into **digital** signals.

## penetration

*n.* the act or process of penetrating or entering something, often forcefully or with difficulty; the depth or extent to which something has been entered or understood

*synonym* : infiltration, entry, invasion

(1) **penetration** testing, (2) market **penetration**

The spy's mission was to gather intelligence on enemy territories through covert **penetration**.

## economy

*n.* the system by which a country or region produces, manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

*synonym* : finance, trade, business

(1) **economy** of scale, (2) **economy** class

The **economy** of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.

## accord

*n.* an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.; (verb) allow to have

*synonym* : alliance, pact, agreement

(1) **accord** with public opinion, (2) binational **accord**

The organization finally signed a peace **accord**.

## survey

*n.* an investigation of the opinions, behavior, etc. of a particular group of people, made by asking people questions

*synonym* : study, examination, poll

(1) a comprehensive **survey**, (2) recent **survey**

That **survey** shows that people are accepting the tax increase to some extent.

## universe

*n.* everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy

*synonym* : cosmos, macrocosm

(1) theory of the **universe**, (2) expansion of the **universe**

The **universe** is about 13.8 billion years old.

## virtual

*adj.* being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact

*synonym* : practical

(1) a **virtual** image, (2) trading of **virtual** currencies

She is the **virtual** president of the company.

## prime

*adj.* main or most important; basic

*synonym* : excellent, exceptional, premium

(1) **prime** number, (2) deputy **prime** minister

After a thorough investigation, she has been named as the **prime** suspect.

## locate

*v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something

*synonym* : discover, find, place

(1) **locate** a missing pet, (2) **locate** a tumor

The robot can accurately **locate** construction material.

## capture

*v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape

*synonym* : catch, arrest, imprison

(1) **capture** a glimpse, (2) **capture** customers' hearts

I was able to **capture** the moment on film.

## cohort

*n.* a group of people who share a common characteristic, experience, or background and are usually studied as a single unit in research or analysis; a companion or ally

*synonym* : group, team, squad

(1) **cohort** study, (2) business **cohort**

The **cohort** of students from the science program graduated

with top honors.

## adventurous

*adj.* willing to take risks and try new or difficult things

*synonym* : daring, risk-taking, bold

(1) lead an **adventurous** life, (2) **adventurous** pioneers

He has an **adventurous** spirit and is unafraid of risks.

## desire

*n.* a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something

*synonym* : ambition, appetite, greed

(1) unsatisfied **desire**, (2) fleshly **desire**

Low sexual **desire** typically correlates with low testosterone levels.

## dominate

*v.* to have or control a lot of power and influence over somebody or something

*synonym* : govern, rule, prevail

(1) **dominate** possession, (2) **dominate** over the weak

The perspective of his right brain **dominates** his consciousness.

## consumption

*n.* the amount used or eaten; the act of using up a resource such as energy, food, or materials

*synonym* : usage, uptake, utilization

(1) average fuel **consumption**, (2) the **consumption** of food

In our country, water **consumption** usually decreases during the winter.

## oversea

*adj.* situated or operating beyond national boundaries; in, from, or to foreign countries

*synonym* : foreign, abroad, international

(1) **oversea** shipments, (2) for **oversea** use

The company enhanced **oversea** operations to tap into new markets.

## exploit

*v.* to make full use of and gain an advantage from resources, opportunities, etc.

*synonym*: use, abuse, control

(1) **exploit** a security hole, (2) **exploit** a valuable opportunity

We **exploit** our mining resources to strengthen our national power.

## emerging

*adj.* starting to exist, mature, or become well-known

*synonym*: arising, occurring, state-of-the-art

(1) **emerging** country, (2) **emerging** technologies

**Emerging** technologies have dramatically improved productivity in various industries.

## consume

*v.* to spend something, especially fuel, energy, or time, in a large amount

*synonym*: absorb, ingest, use up

(1) **consume** a large of alcohol, (2) **consume** electricity

A smaller car will **consume** less fuel.

## demographic

*n.* a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.

(1) **demographic** analyses, (2) **demographic** policy

Several **demographic** indicators correlate with care admission.

## planet

*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

*synonym*: earth, world, globe

(1) **planet** like the Earth, (2) save the **planet**

Mercury is the closest **planet** to the sun.

## statistics

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

## zone

*n.* a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way

*synonym* : area, region, territory

(1) time **zone**, (2) **zone** defense

He was reluctant to leave his comfort **zone** and try something new.

## contiguous

*adj.* sharing a common boundary; touching; adjacent

*synonym* : adjacent, neighboring, touching

(1) **contiguous** territory, (2) **contiguous** numbers

The **contiguous** states are connected by land.

## perceive

*v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses

*synonym* : sense, discern, feel

(1) **perceive** a threat, (2) **perceive** light

Australia is widely **perceived** as having low levels of corruption.

## diverse

*adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various

*synonym* : manifold, various, myriad

(1) **diverse** backgrounds, (2) a person of **diverse** talents

New York is a city with a **diverse** ethnic population.

## ethnicity

*n.* the cultural characteristics of a particular group, such as language, religion, and traditions, that distinguish them from other groups

*synonym* : race, culture, heritage

(1) with respect to **ethnicity**, (2) based on their **ethnicity**

The company has a diverse workforce representing different **ethnicity** and backgrounds.



## overview

*n.* a general description or summary of a subject

*synonym*: outline, summary, recap

(1) give an **overview**, (2) **overview** of recent trends

A well-known analyst described the market **overview** in the morning session.

## specific

*adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise

*synonym*: particular, definite, distinct

(1) **specific** instructions, (2) industry- **specific** regulations

The scientist conducted a study that provided **specific** details about the species' behavior.

## individualism

*n.* the habit or principle of being independent and self-reliant

*synonym*: self-reliance, autonomy, self-sufficiency

(1) rampant **individualism**, (2) nation of **individualism**

An ethic of **individualism** encourages people to make choices based on their values and beliefs rather than the values and beliefs of the group or society.

## grant

*v.* to agree to give or allow somebody

*synonym*: allocate, authorize, give

(1) **grant** a new license, (2) **grant** a land

The chairperson **granted** him the right to speak.

## individual

*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

*synonym*: person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

## nowadays

*adv.* at the current time, in comparison to the past

*synonym*: currently, presently, today

(1) young people **nowadays**, (2) not to be seen **nowadays**

People can clone a sheep **nowadays**.

- app** *n.* (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC  
*synonym* : application, software  
(1) killer **app**, (2) cannot log in to the **app**  
The discovery of a critical bug caused the company to delay the **app's** release.
- wipe** *v.* to clean or dry something by rubbing with a piece of cloth or paper or one's hand and removing dirt, food, or liquid  
*synonym* : clean, brush, swab  
(1) **Wipe** off dirt, (2) **wipe** with water  
Please **wipe** your sweat with this towel.
- hierarchy** *n.* a system in which people or things are organized into different levels of importance from highest to lowest  
*synonym* : ranking, order, scale  
(1) top of the **hierarchy**, (2) **hierarchy** of folders  
She has taken a step up in the organizational **hierarchy**.
- entrenched** *adj.* established firmly and securely  
*synonym* : deep-rooted, confirmed, ingrained  
(1) **entrenched** ideas, (2) **entrenched** positions  
The monarch exploited the peasants using its **entrenched** power.
- construct** *v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole  
*synonym* : build, assemble, create  
(1) **construct** a 3D image, (2) **construct** a dam  
He **constructs** hypotheses that no mathematician has ever imagined before.
- relation** *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another  
*synonym* : association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

## suppose

*v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible  
*synonym*: guess, assume, presume

(1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand

What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?

## subordinate

*adj.* of lower rank or importance, often used to describe a person in a position of inferiority or inferior status; serving as a secondary or supporting element to something else

*synonym*: inferior, secondary, subservient

(1) **subordinate** position, (2) **subordinate** role

The CEO's **subordinate** employees were expected to follow his instructions without question.

## disagree

*v.* to have or express a different opinion, idea, etc.

*synonym*: discord, oppose, dissent

(1) **disagree** about a particular issue, (2) **disagree** with a plan

I **disagree** for reasons already stated above.

## critic

*n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

*synonym*: pundit, analyst, attacker

(1) art **critic**, (2) severe **critic**

Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their **critics**.

## publicly

*adv.* in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government

*synonym*: candidly, openly, honestly

(1) **publicly** accessible record, (2) **publicly** financed

schools

She **publicly** denounced the government's mishandling of the economic crisis.

## opportune

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

*synonym*: suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

## insist

*v.* to say something clearly or demand something forcefully, especially when other people disagree with or oppose what you say

*synonym*: demand, assert, claim

(1) **insist** on a clear answer, (2) **insist** over and over

He **insisted** that she pay her debt to the last penny.

## ancient

*adj.* relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old

*synonym*: archaic, age-old, obsolete

(1) pre-Christian **ancient**, (2) **ancient** stories

They have been living near water since **ancient** times.

## pride

*n.* a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements

*synonym*: vanity, conceit, egotism

(1) **pride** of a company, (2) hide his **pride**

She took great **pride** in her work, always striving for perfection.

## competition

*n.* a situation in which someone is attempting to beat or outperform another

*synonym*: contest, match, fight

(1) the first round of the **competition**, (2) intraspecific **competition**

Global **competition** is rising in virtually every industry.

## tilt

*v.* to incline or bend from a vertical position; (noun) the act of inclining or the state of being inclined or leaning to one side

*synonym*: incline, slant, lean

(1) on the **tilt**, (2) **tilt** a chair

She **tilted** her head to the side, indicating she was listening.

## adventure

*n.* a journey or a series of events that is unusual, exciting, or dangerous

*synonym*: experience, happening, incident

(1) gastronomic **adventures**, (2) **adventure** film

He sailed the Atlantic Ocean multiple times during his **adventures**.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| 1. behind a d__e             | <i>n.</i> an American or Canadian coin worth one-tenth of a dollar  |
| 2. intraspecific com_____on  | <i>n.</i> a situation in which someone is attempting to beat or outperform another  |
| 3. mul_____ral education     | <i>adj.</i> relating to or characterized by several cultures (= beliefs, languages, customs, traditions, etc.)  |
| 4. di_____y merchandise      | <i>v.</i> to exhibit or show something to others, often to attract attention or demonstrate its features, properties, or value  |
| 5. the Pa_____c Ocean        | <i>adj.</i> peaceful in character or intent; tending to lessen or avoid conflict; calm or soothing in manner or tone; (noun, as "Pacific") the largest and deepest of Earth's oceanic divisions |
| 6. mat_____cs competition    | <i>n.</i> the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement   |
| 7. gr__t a new license       | <i>v.</i> to agree to give or allow somebody  |
| 8. sh_____r in the moonlight | <i>v.</i> to shine with a soft, flickering light; to reflect light in a wavering or twinkling way; to glimmer or glisten  |
| 9. in___t over and over      | <i>v.</i> to say something clearly or demand something forcefully, especially when other people disagree with or oppose what you say  |

ANSWERS: 1. dime, 2. competition, 3. multicultural, 4. display, 5. pacific, 6. mathematics, 7. grant, 8. shimmer, 9. insist

10. ed\_\_\_\_ed speech *adj.* having received a high standard of education
11. as\_\_\_\_\_te alcohol with gambling *v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
12. en\_\_\_\_\_us potential *adj.* extremely large or great
13. the con\_\_\_\_\_on of food *n.* the amount used or eaten; the act of using up a resource such as energy, food, or materials
14. sma\_\_\_\_\_ne app developer *n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
15. do\_\_\_\_\_te over the weak *v.* to have or control a lot of power and influence over somebody or something
16. di\_\_\_\_\_l electronic signature *adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
17. with respect to et\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the cultural characteristics of a particular group, such as language, religion, and traditions, that distinguish them from other groups
18. co\_\_\_\_\_ct a 3D image *v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
19. an op\_\_\_\_\_ne remark *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
20. de\_\_\_e my position *v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something

ANSWERS: 10. educated, 11. associate, 12. enormous, 13. consumption, 14. smartphone, 15. dominate, 16. digital, 17. ethnicity, 18. construct, 19. opportune, 20. define

21. pl\_\_\_t like the Earth *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
22. severe cr\_\_\_c *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
23. a comprehensive su\_\_\_y *n.* an investigation of the opinions, behavior, etc. of a particular group of people, made by asking people questions
24. en\_\_\_\_\_er shortage *n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
25. population de\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the quality of compactness of a substance
26. theory of the un\_\_\_\_\_se *n.* everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy
27. ba\_\_\_\_\_ue grill *n.* a cooking method or apparatus that uses open flames or heated coals to grill or smoke meat, fish, or vegetables; a social gathering or meal characterized by outdoor grilling or barbecuing of food
28. a di\_\_\_\_\_t memory *adj.* far away in space, time, or where you are; far apart in relevance, relationship, or kinship
29. con\_\_\_\_\_us territory *adj.* sharing a common boundary; touching; adjacent

ANSWERS: 21. planet, 22. critic, 23. survey, 24. engineer, 25. density, 26. universe, 27. barbecue, 28. distant, 29. contiguous



30. in\_\_\_\_\_se training *adj.* existing within or carried out by a particular organization or company rather than being outsourced to a third party
31. the first round of the com\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a situation in which someone is attempting to beat or outperform another
32. as\_\_\_\_\_te with people widely *v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
33. a good grounding in mat\_\_\_\_\_cs *n.* the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
34. a di\_\_\_\_\_l watch *adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
35. seasonal la\_\_r *n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal
36. uni\_\_\_\_\_ble horror *adj.* beyond what can be imagined or conceived; impossible to comprehend or envision
37. co\_\_\_\_\_e electricity *v.* to spend something, especially fuel, energy, or time, in a large amount
38. higher pixel de\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the quality of compactness of a substance

ANSWERS: 30. in-house, 31. competition, 32. associate, 33. mathematics, 34. digital, 35. labor, 36. unimaginable, 37. consume, 38. density

39. im\_\_\_\_\_ng crisis *adj.* about to happen or occur; close in time; imminent
40. in\_\_\_\_\_ce a child's future *n.* the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself
41. p\_\_r review *n.* a person who has the same age, status, or ability
42. ca\_\_\_\_\_e customers' hearts *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
43. on the t\_\_t *v.* to incline or bend from a vertical position; (noun) the act of inclining or the state of being inclined or leaning to one side
44. pe\_\_\_\_\_ve light *v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
45. business co\_\_\_\_t *n.* a group of people who share a common characteristic, experience, or background and are usually studied as a single unit in research or analysis; a companion or ally
46. breach of et\_\_\_\_\_te *n.* a set of rules and norms governing polite and proper behavior in social situations or professional contexts
47. dem\_\_\_\_\_ic analyses *n.* a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.
48. pu\_\_\_\_\_ly accessible record *adv.* in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government

ANSWERS: 39. impending, 40. influence, 41. peer, 42. capture, 43. tilt, 44. perceive, 45. cohort, 46. etiquette, 47. demographic, 48. publicly

49. the Turkish in\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* army's act of forcibly entering another country or territory to take control of it
50. sub\_\_\_\_\_te role *adj.* of lower rank or importance, often used to describe a person in a position of inferiority or inferior status; serving as a secondary or supporting element to something else
51. su\_\_\_\_\_e you're right *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
52. ac\_\_\_\_d with public opinion *n.* an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.; (verb) allow to have
53. for ov\_\_\_\_\_a use *adj.* situated or operating beyond national boundaries; in, from, or to foreign countries
54. naval ar\_\_\_\_a *n.* a large fleet of warships or other vessels, typically organized for a specific military purpose and often under the command of a single admiral; a large group of powerful or influential people or things
55. expansion of the un\_\_\_\_\_se *n.* everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy
56. sta\_\_\_\_\_cs for cancer *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
57. ar\_\_\_\_a ships *n.* a large fleet of warships or other vessels, typically organized for a specific military purpose and often under the command of a single admiral; a large group of powerful or influential people or things

ANSWERS: 49. invasion, 50. subordinate, 51. suppose, 52. accord, 53. oversea, 54. armada, 55. universe, 56. statistics, 57. armada

58. a te\_\_\_\_\_ue in martial arts      *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
59. the ex\_\_\_\_\_re of a fraud      *n.* the state of being in a particular situation or place where there is no protection from or guarantee to something harmful; the disclosure of something secret
60. im\_\_\_\_\_ng doom      *adj.* about to happen or occur; close in time; imminent
61. h\_\_e a guide      *v.* to give somebody a job
62. the event ho\_\_\_\_\_n of a black hole      *n.* the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated
63. uni\_\_\_\_\_ble depths      *adj.* beyond what can be imagined or conceived; impossible to comprehend or envision
64. tr\_\_e a telephone call      *v.* to find or discover someone or something that was lost
65. h\_\_e a car by the hour      *v.* to give somebody a job
66. ex\_\_\_\_\_t a valuable opportunity      *v.* to make full use of and gain an advantage from resources, opportunities, etc.
67. state-owned sh\_\_\_\_\_rd      *n.* a place where ships are built, repaired, or stored; a facility or area where shipbuilding or ship maintenance activities take place
68. su\_\_\_\_\_e beforehand      *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

ANSWERS: 58. technique, 59. exposure, 60. impending, 61. hire, 62. horizon, 63. unimaginable, 64. trace, 65. hire, 66. exploit, 67. shipyard, 68. suppose

69. manual la\_\_r  
*n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal
70. mul\_\_\_\_\_ral society  
*adj.* relating to or characterized by several cultures (= beliefs, languages, customs, traditions, etc.)
71. re\_\_\_\_\_e a phone  
*v.* to take the place of something
72. medical in\_\_\_\_n  
*v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria
73. sma\_\_\_\_\_ne addict  
*n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet
74. adv\_\_\_\_\_us pioneers  
*adj.* willing to take risks and try new or difficult things
75. save the pl\_\_\_\_t  
*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
76. di\_\_\_\_\_ee about a particular issue  
*v.* to have or express a different opinion, idea, etc.
77. sh\_\_\_\_\_r with tears  
*v.* to shine with a soft, flickering light; to reflect light in a wavering or twinkling way; to glimmer or glisten

ANSWERS: 69. labor, 70. multicultural, 71. replace, 72. intern, 73. smartphone, 74. adventurous, 75. planet, 76. disagree, 77. shimmer

78. give an ov\_\_\_\_\_ew      *n.* a general description or summary of a subject
79. qu\_\_\_\_\_ed in medicine      *adj.* officially recognized as having completed a training course or passed the exams that are necessary to perform a particular job
80. email et\_\_\_\_\_te      *n.* a set of rules and norms governing polite and proper behavior in social situations or professional contexts
81. killer a\_p      *n.* (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC
82. the s\_\_m of a matchstick      *n.* the central part of something from which other parts can develop or grow; the part of a word common to all its inflected variants; (verb) to grow out of, have roots in, or originate in
83. respected ad\_\_\_\_\_l      *n.* a high-ranking naval officer commissioned to serve as commander of a fleet or naval station; the commander of a naval force or fleet; a naval officer of high rank
84. in\_\_\_n civilians      *v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria
85. pa\_\_\_\_\_c-natured disposition      *adj.* peaceful in character or intent; tending to lessen or avoid conflict; calm or soothing in manner or tone; (noun, as "Pacific") the largest and deepest of Earth's oceanic divisions

ANSWERS: 78. overview, 79. qualified, 80. etiquette, 81. app, 82. stem, 83. admiral, 84. intern, 85. pacific

86. co\_\_\_\_e against a friend *v.* to strive to achieve more success than someone or something
87. fleshly de\_\_\_e *n.* a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something
88. em\_\_\_\_ee benefits *n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker
89. do\_\_\_\_te possession *v.* to have or control a lot of power and influence over somebody or something
90. de\_\_\_e a word *v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
91. lead an adv\_\_\_\_us life *adj.* willing to take risks and try new or difficult things
92. high school at\_\_\_\_es *n.* a person who competes in one or more sports that involve physical strength, speed, or endurance
93. trading of vi\_\_\_\_l currencies *adj.* being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact
94. la\_\_l a bag with my name *n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
95. re\_\_\_\_on between cause and effect *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
96. s\_\_m from a belief *n.* the central part of something from which other parts can develop or grow; the part of a word common to all its inflected variants; (verb) to grow out of, have roots in, or originate in

ANSWERS: 86. compete, 87. desire, 88. employee, 89. dominate, 90. define, 91. adventurous, 92. athlete, 93. virtual, 94. label, 95. relation, 96. stem

97. past mil\_\_\_\_\_um *n.* a span of 1000 years, or the 1000th anniversary (plural: millennia)
98. em\_\_\_\_\_ng country *adj.* starting to exist, mature, or become well-known
99. ba\_\_\_\_\_ue sauce *n.* a cooking method or apparatus that uses open flames or heated coals to grill or smoke meat, fish, or vegetables; a social gathering or meal characterized by outdoor grilling or barbecuing of food
100. young people no\_\_\_\_\_ys *adv.* at the current time, in comparison to the past
101. deputy pr\_\_e minister *adj.* main or most important; basic
102. telescopic vi\_\_\_\_n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
103. based on their et\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the cultural characteristics of a particular group, such as language, religion, and traditions, that distinguish them from other groups
104. su\_\_\_\_\_e a plane crash *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
105. old sh\_\_\_\_\_rd *n.* a place where ships are built, repaired, or stored; a facility or area where shipbuilding or ship maintenance activities take place
106. co\_\_\_\_\_nt urinary diversion *n.* one of the earth's large landmasses; (adjective) abstaining from your feelings, especially your desire to have sex

ANSWERS: 97. millennium, 98. emerging, 99. barbecue, 100. nowadays, 101. prime, 102. vision, 103. ethnicity, 104. survive, 105. shipyard, 106. continent



107. lo\_\_\_e a missing pet      *v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
108. sub\_\_\_\_\_te position      *adj.* of lower rank or importance, often used to describe a person in a position of inferiority or inferior status; serving as a secondary or supporting element to something else
109. ov\_\_\_\_\_a shipments      *adj.* situated or operating beyond national boundaries; in, from, or to foreign countries
110. de\_\_\_\_\_te the economy      *v.* to wreck a place or an area or cause significant damage
111. re\_\_\_e a message      *v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
112. pen\_\_\_\_\_on testing      *n.* the act or process of penetrating or entering something, often forcefully or with difficulty; the depth or extent to which something has been entered or understood
113. tr\_\_\_e back to medieval times      *v.* to find or discover someone or something that was lost
114. de\_\_\_e centigrade      *n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
115. ca\_\_\_\_\_e a glimpse      *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape

ANSWERS: 107. locate, 108. subordinate, 109. oversea, 110. devastate, 111. relate, 112. penetration, 113. trace, 114. degree, 115. capture

116. ba\_\_\_\_or party *n.* an unmarried man; a person who holds an undergraduate degree from a college or university
117. a vi\_\_\_\_l image *adj.* being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact
118. re\_\_\_\_e a story *v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
119. the te\_\_\_\_ue applied to construction *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
120. an\_\_\_\_t stories *adj.* relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old
121. ad\_\_\_\_re film *n.* a journey or a series of events that is unusual, exciting, or dangerous
122. market pen\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of penetrating or entering something, often forcefully or with difficulty; the depth or extent to which something has been entered or understood
123. tr\_\_\_\_re island *n.* a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected
124. em\_\_\_\_ee evaluation *n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker

ANSWERS: 116. bachelor, 117. virtual, 118. relate, 119. technique, 120. ancient, 121. adventure, 122. penetration, 123. treasure, 124. employee

125. co\_\_\_\_\_e fiercely *v.* to strive to achieve more success than someone or something
126. pre-Christian an\_\_\_\_\_t *adj.* relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old
127. time z\_\_\_e *n.* a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way
128. em\_\_\_\_\_ng technologies *adj.* starting to exist, mature, or become well-known
129. ov\_\_\_\_\_ok that fact *v.* to fail to notice something; to watch over someone; to provide a view from above
130. ch\_\_\_\_\_ck holder *n.* a pair of thin, tapered sticks used in East Asian cultures to pick up and eat food
131. recent su\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* an investigation of the opinions, behavior, etc. of a particular group of people, made by asking people questions
132. pr\_\_\_e number *adj.* main or most important; basic
133. co\_\_\_\_\_e a large of alcohol *v.* to spend something, especially fuel, energy, or time, in a large amount
134. ov\_\_\_\_\_ok a street *v.* to fail to notice something; to watch over someone; to provide a view from above
135. wooden ch\_\_\_\_\_ck *n.* a pair of thin, tapered sticks used in East Asian cultures to pick up and eat food

ANSWERS: 125. compete, 126. ancient, 127. zone, 128. emerging, 129. overlook, 130. chopstick, 131. survey, 132. prime, 133. consume, 134. overlook, 135. chopstick

136. mil\_\_\_\_\_um bottle of wine      *n.* a span of 1000 years, or the 1000th anniversary (plural: millennia)
137. a com\_\_\_\_\_ve price      *adj.* involving competition or competitiveness
138. pe\_\_\_\_\_ve a threat      *v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
139. pr\_\_e of a company      *n.* a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements
140. mil\_\_\_\_\_al record      *adj.* relating to a period of a thousand years or the year 2000; (noun) a person born between the early 1980s and the late 1990s, also called Generation Y
141. co\_\_\_\_\_ct a dam      *v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
142. a prodigious vi\_\_\_\_n      *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
143. a qu\_\_\_\_\_ed doctor      *adj.* officially recognized as having completed a training course or passed the exams that are necessary to perform a particular job
144. ex\_\_\_\_\_t a security hole      *v.* to make full use of and gain an advantage from resources, opportunities, etc.
145. en\_\_\_\_\_us amount      *adj.* extremely large or great
146. in\_\_\_\_t on a clear answer      *v.* to say something clearly or demand something forcefully, especially when other people disagree with or oppose what you say

ANSWERS: 136. millennium, 137. competitive, 138. perceive, 139. pride, 140. millennial, 141. construct, 142. vision, 143. qualified, 144. exploit, 145. enormous, 146. insist

147. top of the hi\_\_\_\_\_hy *n.* a system in which people or things are organized into different levels of importance from highest to lowest
148. not to be seen no\_\_\_\_\_ys *adv.* at the current time, in comparison to the past
149. co\_\_\_\_t study *n.* a group of people who share a common characteristic, experience, or background and are usually studied as a single unit in research or analysis; a companion or ally
150. bl\_\_\_\_\_g fire *adj.* burning and emitting intense heat and light; powerful and impressive
151. lo\_\_\_\_e a tumor *v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
152. rampant ind\_\_\_\_\_ism *n.* the habit or principle of being independent and self-reliant
153. di\_\_\_\_\_e backgrounds *adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various
154. nav\_\_\_\_\_on system *n.* the act of directing a ship or airplane from place to place; advice or information intended to resolve a problem or challenge, especially as given by someone in authority
155. ec\_\_\_\_\_y of scale *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

ANSWERS: 147. hierarchy, 148. nowadays, 149. cohort, 150. blazing, 151. locate, 152. individualism, 153. diverse, 154. navigation, 155. economy

156. bachelor's de\_\_\_e *n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
157. ed\_\_\_\_\_ed adult *adj.* having received a high standard of education
158. di\_\_\_\_\_t ancestors *adj.* far away in space, time, or where you are; far apart in relevance, relationship, or kinship
159. t\_\_t a chair *v.* to incline or bend from a vertical position; (noun) the act of inclining or the state of being inclined or leaning to one side
160. become a professional at\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a person who competes in one or more sports that involve physical strength, speed, or endurance
161. average fuel con\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the amount used or eaten; the act of using up a resource such as energy, food, or materials
162. su\_\_\_\_\_e a blizzard *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
163. d\_\_e store *n.* an American or Canadian coin worth one-tenth of a dollar
164. unsatisfied de\_\_\_e *n.* a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something
165. di\_\_\_\_\_y artwork *v.* to exhibit or show something to others, often to attract attention or demonstrate its features, properties, or value
166. nation of ind\_\_\_\_\_ism *n.* the habit or principle of being independent and self-reliant

ANSWERS: 156. degree, 157. educated, 158. distant, 159. tilt, 160. athlete, 161. consumption, 162. survive, 163. dime, 164. desire, 165. display, 166. individualism

167. re\_\_\_\_\_on of inclusion *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
168. industry-sp\_\_\_\_\_ic regulations *adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
169. bl\_\_\_\_\_g fury *adj.* burning and emitting intense heat and light; powerful and impressive
170. ov\_\_\_\_\_ew of recent trends *n.* a general description or summary of a subject
171. the mo\_\_o for safe traffic *n.* a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal
172. com\_\_\_\_\_ve position *adj.* involving competition or competitiveness
173. visual nav\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of directing a ship or airplane from place to place; advice or information intended to resolve a problem or challenge, especially as given by someone in authority
174. a pr\_\_\_\_\_nd book *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
175. a private ind\_\_\_\_\_al *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
176. a mailing la\_\_l *n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
177. hi\_\_\_\_\_hy of folders *n.* a system in which people or things are organized into different levels of importance from highest to lowest

ANSWERS: 167. relation, 168. specific, 169. blazing, 170. overview, 171. motto, 172. competitive, 173. navigation, 174. profound, 175. individual, 176. label, 177. hierarchy

178. an ass\_\_\_\_\_ge of tools *n.* a collection or gathering of things or persons; a group or ensemble of items that have been brought together in a particular way
179. cannot log in to the a\_p *n.* (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC
180. in\_\_\_\_\_ce the daily life *n.* the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself
181. p\_\_r group *n.* a person who has the same age, status, or ability
182. ba\_\_\_\_\_or degree *n.* an unmarried man; a person who holds an undergraduate degree from a college or university
183. dem\_\_\_\_\_ic policy *n.* a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.
184. pu\_\_\_\_\_ly financed schools *adv.* in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government
185. art cr\_\_\_\_c *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
186. ent\_\_\_\_\_ed positions *adj.* established firmly and securely
187. gastronomic ad\_\_\_\_\_res *n.* a journey or a series of events that is unusual, exciting, or dangerous
188. ind\_\_\_\_\_al freedom *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

ANSWERS: 178. assemblage, 179. app, 180. influence, 181. peer, 182. bachelor, 183. demographic, 184. publicly, 185. critic, 186. entrenched, 187. adventure, 188. individual



189. w\_\_e with water *v.* to clean or dry something by rubbing with a piece of cloth or paper or one's hand and removing dirt, food, or liquid
190. a civil en\_\_\_\_er *n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
191. sp\_\_\_\_ic instructions *adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
192. op\_\_\_\_\_ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
193. a person of di\_\_\_\_e talents *adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various
194. business ho\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated
195. the pr\_\_\_\_nd depths of the sea *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
196. official sta\_\_\_\_\_cs *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
197. con\_\_\_\_\_us numbers *adj.* sharing a common boundary; touching; adjacent
198. z\_\_e defense *n.* a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way
199. the mil\_\_\_\_\_al reign *adj.* relating to a period of a thousand years or the year 2000; (noun) a person born between the early 1980s and the late 1990s, also called Generation Y

ANSWERS: 189. wipe, 190. engineer, 191. specific, 192. opportune, 193. diverse, 194. horizon, 195. profound, 196. statistics, 197. contiguous, 198. zone, 199. millennial

200. binational ac\_\_\_d *n.* an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.; (verb) allow to have
201. ec\_\_\_\_\_y class *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
202. company mo\_\_o *n.* a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal
203. tr\_\_\_\_\_re hunt *n.* a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected
204. home in\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* army's act of forcibly entering another country or territory to take control of it
205. W\_\_e off dirt *v.* to clean or dry something by rubbing with a piece of cloth or paper or one's hand and removing dirt, food, or liquid
206. sculptural ass\_\_\_\_\_ge *n.* a collection or gathering of things or persons; a group or ensemble of items that have been brought together in a particular way
207. de\_\_\_\_\_te an area *v.* to wreck a place or an area or cause significant damage
208. re\_\_\_\_\_e one word with another *v.* to take the place of something
209. hide his pr\_\_e *n.* a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements

ANSWERS: 200. accord, 201. economy, 202. motto, 203. treasure, 204. invasion, 205. wipe, 206. assemblage, 207. devastate, 208. replace, 209. pride

210. di\_\_\_\_ee with a plan                    *v.* to have or express a different opinion, idea, etc.
211. a southern ex\_\_\_\_re                    *n.* the state of being in a particular situation or place where there is no protection from or guarantee to something harmful; the disclosure of something secret
212. ent\_\_\_\_ed ideas                        *adj.* established firmly and securely
213. the inland of a co\_\_\_\_nt                *n.* one of the earth's large landmasses; (adjective) abstaining from your feelings, especially your desire to have sex
214. in\_\_\_\_se software                      *adj.* existing within or carried out by a particular organization or company rather than being outsourced to a third party
215. naval ad\_\_\_\_l                            *n.* a high-ranking naval officer commissioned to serve as commander of a fleet or naval station; the commander of a naval force or fleet; a naval officer of high rank
216. gr\_\_t a land                              *v.* to agree to give or allow somebody

ANSWERS: 210. disagree, 211. exposure, 212. entrenched, 213. continent, 214. in-house, 215. admiral, 216. grant

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ of students from the science program graduated with top honors.  
*n.* a group of people who share a common characteristic, experience, or background and are usually studied as a single unit in research or analysis; a companion or ally
2. The plane's \_\_\_\_\_ system had problems, which mechanics found.  
*n.* the act of directing a ship or airplane from place to place; advice or information intended to resolve a problem or challenge, especially as given by someone in authority
3. The industrial \_\_\_\_\_ laws were passed with little to no alteration.  
*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
4. She has taken a step up in the organizational \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a system in which people or things are organized into different levels of importance from highest to lowest
5. The chairperson \_\_\_\_\_ him the right to speak.  
*v.* to agree to give or allow somebody
6. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ our products in an attractive way to attract customers.  
*v.* to exhibit or show something to others, often to attract attention or demonstrate its features, properties, or value
7. The navy \_\_\_\_\_ ships of defeated nations.  
*v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

ANSWERS: 1. cohort, 2. navigation, 3. relations, 4. hierarchy, 5. granted, 6. display, 7. interned

8. He has a flair for \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
9. The \_\_\_\_\_ sun beat down on the desert.
- adj.* burning and emitting intense heat and light; powerful and impressive
10. He tried to \_\_\_\_\_ his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.
- v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
11. He never received a \_\_\_\_\_ even from the company of a close friend.
- n.* an American or Canadian coin worth one-tenth of a dollar
12. Let's \_\_\_\_\_ the origins of some familiar foreign words.
- v.* to find or discover someone or something that was lost
13. In several countries, child \_\_\_\_\_ is a serious social problem.
- n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal
14. Jockey's superior \_\_\_\_\_ brought him victory.
- n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
15. Internet traffic volumes have increased significantly with the advent of \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a mobile phone that functions as a computer and connects to the Internet

ANSWERS: 8. mathematics, 9. blazing, 10. relate, 11. dime, 12. trace, 13. labor, 14. technique, 15. smartphones

16. He has an \_\_\_\_\_ spirit and is unafraid of risks.

*adj.* willing to take risks and try new or difficult things

17. Earth's ecosystems are greatly affected by \_\_\_\_\_ changes in climate.

*adj.* relating to a period of a thousand years or the year 2000; (noun) a person born between the early 1980s and the late 1990s, also called Generation Y

18. As an \_\_\_\_\_ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

19. The complexity of scientific theories was \_\_\_\_\_ for most people.

*adj.* beyond what can be imagined or conceived; impossible to comprehend or envision

20. Our \_\_\_\_\_ team can handle all of our software development needs.

*adj.* existing within or carried out by a particular organization or company rather than being outsourced to a third party

21. You must \_\_\_\_\_ with others to obtain this position.

*v.* to strive to achieve more success than someone or something

22. Australia is widely \_\_\_\_\_ as having low levels of corruption.

*v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses

23. The \_\_\_\_\_ at the park was a hit with all the families who attended.

*n.* a cooking method or apparatus that uses open flames or heated coals to grill or smoke meat, fish, or vegetables; a social gathering or meal characterized by outdoor grilling or barbecuing of food

ANSWERS: 16. adventurous, 17. millennial-scale, 18. individual, 19. unimaginable, 20. in-house, 21. compete, 22. perceived, 23. barbecue

24. We must prepare for the \_\_\_\_\_ storm expected to hit our area.  
*adj.* about to happen or occur; close in time; imminent
25. He \_\_\_\_\_ that she pay her debt to the last penny.  
*v.* to say something clearly or demand something forcefully, especially when other people disagree with or oppose what you say
26. His dream is to become an Olympic \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a person who competes in one or more sports that involve physical strength, speed, or endurance
27. A well-known analyst described the market \_\_\_\_\_ in the morning session.  
*n.* a general description or summary of a subject
28. Earthquakes can also trigger tsunamis, which \_\_\_\_\_ coastal areas.  
*v.* to wreck a place or an area or cause significant damage
29. That \_\_\_\_\_ shows that people are accepting the tax increase to some extent.  
*n.* an investigation of the opinions, behavior, etc. of a particular group of people, made by asking people questions
30. The Spanish \_\_\_\_\_ was a powerful fleet of ships that attempted to invade England in 1588.  
*n.* a large fleet of warships or other vessels, typically organized for a specific military purpose and often under the command of a single admiral; a large group of powerful or influential people or things
31. The pirates searched for buried \_\_\_\_\_ in the dunes.  
*n.* a valuable or desirable possession; something that is cherished or held dear; a collection of valuable objects or money that is hidden or protected

ANSWERS: 24. impending, 25. insisted, 26. athlete, 27. overview, 28. devastate, 29. survey, 30. Armada, 31. treasure

32. After a thorough investigation, she has been named as the \_\_\_\_\_ suspect.

*adj.* main or most important; basic

33. It's important to follow proper \_\_\_\_\_ when attending a formal dinner.

*n.* a set of rules and norms governing polite and proper behavior in social situations or professional contexts

34. I \_\_\_\_\_ for reasons already stated above.

*v.* to have or express a different opinion, idea, etc.

35. A rose has thorns on its \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the central part of something from which other parts can develop or grow; the part of a word common to all its inflected variants; (verb) to grow out of, have roots in, or originate in

36. He was reluctant to leave his comfort \_\_\_\_\_ and try something new.

*n.* a specific area, region, or section that is marked off or defined in some way

37. Our world is in the third \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a span of 1000 years, or the 1000th anniversary (plural: millennia)

38. The school is known for its \_\_\_\_\_ student body.

*adj.* relating to or characterized by several cultures (= beliefs, languages, customs, traditions, etc.)

39. The spy's mission was to gather intelligence on enemy territories through covert \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the act or process of penetrating or entering something, often forcefully or with difficulty; the depth or extent to which something has been entered or understood

ANSWERS: 32. prime, 33. etiquette, 34. disagree, 35. stem, 36. zone, 37. millennium, 38. multicultural, 39. penetration



40. The monarch exploited the peasants using its \_\_\_\_\_ power.

*adj.* established firmly and securely

41. Sensors convert physical phenomena into \_\_\_\_\_ signals.

*adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

42. These birds can only \_\_\_\_\_ in temperate climates.

*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

43. The company has a diverse workforce representing different \_\_\_\_\_ and backgrounds.

*n.* the cultural characteristics of a particular group, such as language, religion, and traditions, that distinguish them from other groups

44. The \_\_\_\_\_ workers are building a massive container ship for international trade.

*n.* a place where ships are built, repaired, or stored; a facility or area where shipbuilding or ship maintenance activities take place

45. I was able to \_\_\_\_\_ the moment on film.

*v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape

46. People can clone a sheep \_\_\_\_\_.

*adv.* at the current time, in comparison to the past

47. The CEO's \_\_\_\_\_ employees were expected to follow his instructions without question.

*adj.* of lower rank or importance, often used to describe a person in a position of inferiority or inferior status; serving as a secondary or supporting element to something else

ANSWERS: 40. entrenched, 41. digital, 42. survive, 43. ethnicity, 44. shipyard, 45. capture, 46. nowadays, 47. subordinate

48. My mother's illness had a \_\_\_\_\_ impact on us all.

*adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension

49. The majority of consumers \_\_\_\_\_ this brand with quality.

*v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

50. An \_\_\_\_\_ would most probably result in a political catastrophe.

*n.* army's act of forcibly entering another country or territory to take control of it

51. We seek a person \_\_\_\_\_ for the post.

*adj.* officially recognized as having completed a training course or passed the exams that are necessary to perform a particular job

52. She \_\_\_\_\_ her head to the side, indicating she was listening.

*v.* to incline or bend from a vertical position; (noun) the act of inclining or the state of being inclined or leaning to one side

53. They have been living near water since \_\_\_\_\_ times.

*adj.* relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old

54. The scientist conducted a study that provided \_\_\_\_\_ details about the species' behavior.

*adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise

55. The discovery of a critical bug caused the company to delay the \_\_\_\_\_ release.

*n.* (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC

ANSWERS: 48. profound, 49. associate, 50. invasion, 51. qualified, 52. tilted, 53. ancient, 54. specific, 55. app's

56. Excellent speech is a characteristic of an \_\_\_\_\_ man.

*adj.* having received a high standard of education

57. The \_\_\_\_\_ handbook outlines the rules and regulations that all employees must follow.

*n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker

58. They adopted a \_\_\_\_\_ approach to resolving their differences, emphasizing dialogue and understanding.

*adj.* peaceful in character or intent; tending to lessen or avoid conflict; calm or soothing in manner or tone; (noun, as "Pacific") the largest and deepest of Earth's oceanic divisions

59. \_\_\_\_\_ technologies have dramatically improved productivity in various industries.

*adj.* starting to exist, mature, or become well-known

60. Several \_\_\_\_\_ indicators correlate with care admission.

*n.* a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.

61. She is the \_\_\_\_\_ president of the company.

*adj.* being actually such in almost every respect; existing in essence or effect though not in actual fact

62. The long \_\_\_\_\_ to the air tarnished the antique tableware.

*n.* the state of being in a particular situation or place where there is no protection from or guarantee to something harmful; the disclosure of something secret

ANSWERS: 56. educated, 57. employee, 58. pacific, 59. Emerging, 60. demographic, 61. virtual, 62. exposure

63. The company enhanced \_\_\_\_\_ operations to tap into new markets.  
*adj.* situated or operating beyond national boundaries; in, from, or to foreign countries
64. The organization finally signed a peace \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* an official agreement or treaty between two organizations, countries, etc.;  
(verb) allow to have
65. The \_\_\_\_\_ states are connected by land.  
*adj.* sharing a common boundary; touching; adjacent
66. We \_\_\_\_\_ our mining resources to strengthen our national power.  
*v.* to make full use of and gain an advantage from resources, opportunities, etc.
67. An ethic of \_\_\_\_\_ encourages people to make choices based on their values and beliefs rather than the values and beliefs of the group or society.  
*n.* the habit or principle of being independent and self-reliant
68. The robot can accurately \_\_\_\_\_ construction material.  
*v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
69. Low sexual \_\_\_\_\_ typically correlates with low testosterone levels.  
*n.* a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something
70. What do you \_\_\_\_\_ the culprit's motive was?  
*v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
71. The sun set over the crest of \_\_\_\_\_ hills.  
*adj.* far away in space, time, or where you are; far apart in relevance, relationship, or kinship

ANSWERS: 63. oversea, 64. accord, 65. contiguous, 66. exploit, 67. individualism, 68. locate, 69. desire, 70. suppose, 71. distant

72. The mobile application industry is a \_\_\_\_\_ one.

*adj.* involving competition or competitiveness

73. Flight across the \_\_\_\_\_ was a daring adventure in its day.

*n.* one of the earth's large landmasses; (adjective) abstaining from your feelings, especially your desire to have sex

74. Eventually, the new design will \_\_\_\_\_ all older models.

*v.* to take the place of something

75. She took great \_\_\_\_\_ in her work, always striving for perfection.

*n.* a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements

76. Many high-ranking military officials attended the \_\_\_\_\_ retirement ceremony.

*n.* a high-ranking naval officer commissioned to serve as commander of a fleet or naval station; the commander of a naval force or fleet; a naval officer of high rank

77. A smaller car will \_\_\_\_\_ less fuel.

*v.* to spend something, especially fuel, energy, or time, in a large amount

78. The \_\_\_\_\_ is about 13.8 billion years old.

*n.* everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy

79. Driving is difficult for me because of my poor \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

ANSWERS: 72. competitive, 73. continent, 74. replace, 75. pride, 76. admiral's, 77. consume, 78. universe, 79. vision

80. New York is a city with a \_\_\_\_\_ ethnic population.

*adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various

81. Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

82. He decided to enjoy his freedom as a \_\_\_\_\_ before settling down.

*n.* an unmarried man; a person who holds an undergraduate degree from a college or university

83. She received her \_\_\_\_\_ in psychology from the university.

*n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment

84. The former emperor had a particular \_\_\_\_\_ even after he abdicated.

*n.* the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself

85. We should always be prepared to \_\_\_\_\_ talented recruits.

*v.* to give somebody a job

86. Mercury is the closest \_\_\_\_\_ to the sun.

*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

87. We cannot \_\_\_\_\_ an opportunity for great success.

*v.* to fail to notice something; to watch over someone; to provide a view from above

ANSWERS: 80. diverse, 81. critics, 82. bachelor, 83. degree, 84. influence, 85. hire, 86. planet, 87. overlook

88. The perspective of his right brain \_\_\_\_\_ his consciousness.  
*v.* to have or control a lot of power and influence over somebody or something
89. Do you know the \_\_\_\_\_ of the population in Hong Kong?  
*n.* the quality of compactness of a substance
90. The phone rang at the most \_\_\_\_\_ time.  
*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
91. Among young people, \_\_\_\_\_ pressure can be pretty influential.  
*n.* a person who has the same age, status, or ability
92. He \_\_\_\_\_ hypotheses that no mathematician has ever imagined before.  
*v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
93. The \_\_\_\_\_ will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.  
*n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
94. The \_\_\_\_\_ of artists displayed their works in the gallery for all to see.  
*n.* a collection or gathering of things or persons; a group or ensemble of items that have been brought together in a particular way
95. The sunlight made the water in the pool \_\_\_\_\_ like diamonds.  
*v.* to shine with a soft, flickering light; to reflect light in a wavering or twinkling way; to glimmer or glisten

ANSWERS: 88. dominates, 89. density, 90. opportune, 91. peer, 92. constructs, 93. engineer, 94. assemblage, 95. shimmer

96. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.
- n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
97. Global \_\_\_\_\_ is rising in virtually every industry.
- n.* a situation in which someone is attempting to beat or outperform another
98. Please \_\_\_\_\_ your sweat with this towel.
- v.* to clean or dry something by rubbing with a piece of cloth or paper or one's hand and removing dirt, food, or liquid
99. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.
- n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
100. The company's \_\_\_\_\_ is "Innovation and Service," which is reflected in its products and customer support.
- n.* a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal
101. She struggled to grab the sushi with \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a pair of thin, tapered sticks used in East Asian cultures to pick up and eat food
102. In our country, water \_\_\_\_\_ usually decreases during the winter.
- n.* the amount used or eaten; the act of using up a resource such as energy, food, or materials
103. To advance this discussion, we must \_\_\_\_\_ "success" rigorously.
- v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something

ANSWERS: 96. label, 97. competition, 98. wipe, 99. economy, 100. motto, 101. chopsticks, 102. consumption, 103. define



104. As the sun set, the colors of the sky merged with the \_\_\_\_\_ creating a beautiful orange and pink hue.  
*n.* the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet; the range of interest or activity that can be anticipated
105. The \_\_\_\_\_ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.  
*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
106. He sailed the Atlantic Ocean multiple times during his \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a journey or a series of events that is unusual, exciting, or dangerous
107. She \_\_\_\_\_ denounced the government's mishandling of the economic crisis.  
*adv.* in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government
108. Shakespeare's output of poetry was \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* extremely large or great

ANSWERS: 104. horizon, 105. statistics, 106. adventures, 107. publicly, 108. enormous