

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Todd Scott: An intergalactic guide to using a defibrillator | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/todd\\_scott\\_an\\_intergalactic\\_guide\\_to\\_using\\_a\\_defibrillator](https://www.ted.com/talks/todd_scott_an_intergalactic_guide_to_using_a_defibrillator)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### fantastic

*adj.* extremely good; excellent

*synonym*: incredible, unbelievable, marvelous

(1) a **fantastic** dress, (2) absolutely **fantastic** event

The new amusement park ride was **fantastic**, with twists, turns, and drops that left riders screaming with excitement.

### bug

*n.* any tiny insect; a fault or defect in a computer program, system, or machine

*synonym*: insect, bacterium, microbe

(1) **bug** bites, (2) number of **bug** fixes

I found a stink **bug** crawling across the ceiling.

### entirely

*adv.* completely

*synonym*: completely, fully, totally

(1) **entirely** satisfied with the meal, (2) he was **entirely** to blame

Later, his claim was found to be **entirely** false.

### technique

*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

*synonym*: approach, procedure, strategy

(1) a **technique** in martial arts, (2) the **technique** applied to

construction

Jockey's superior **technique** brought him victory.

## advance

*v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way

*synonym*: progress, boost, come along

(1) **advance** the technology, (2) **advance** a cooperative relationship

Scientific knowledge will **advance** significantly with the power of AI.

## shocking

*adj.* extremely or surprisingly bad, or causing a strong emotional response such as surprise or disgust

*synonym*: startling, surprising, astounding

(1) **shocking** response, (2) **shocking** revelation

The news of the accident was **shocking** and left many in shock.

## automated

*adj.* carried out by machines or computers to replace or decrease human labor

*synonym*: computerized, mechanical, laborsaving

(1) **automated** manual transmission, (2) **automated** way

The plant will continue operating through an **automated** system 24 hours a day.

## external

*adj.* belonging to or situated outside of someone or something

*synonym*: outside, exterior, foreign

(1) **external** factors, (2) **external** commerce

When a company discloses information to the market, an **external** auditor verifies them.

## defibrillator

*n.* a medical device that delivers an electric shock to the heart to restore normal rhythm in cases of cardiac arrest or other serious heart conditions

*synonym*: shock box, resuscitator, AED

(1) portable **defibrillator**, (2) implantable **defibrillator**

Every gym should have an automated external **defibrillator** (AED) in case of cardiac emergencies.

## device

*n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

*synonym*: gadget, instrument, tool

(1) electronic **device**, (2) tracking **device**

I always carry a backup **device** in case my phone runs out of battery.

## cardiac

*adj.* of or relating to the heart or heart disease

(1) **cardiac** arrest, (2) **cardiac** disease

The **cardiac** output of a resting adult is around three quarts per minute.

## arrest

*v.* to take into custody

*synonym*: capture, detain, imprison

(1) **arrest** the thief, (2) **arrest** the progress

A police officer has the authority to **arrest** a criminal.

## shock

*n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

*synonym*: amazement, surprise, stunner

(1) death from **shock**, (2) **shock-resistant**

He got an electric **shock** at work.

## norm

*n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

*synonym*: criterion, mean, standard

(1) **norm** of action, (2) cultural **norm**

The systems we have developed has accepted as industry **norms**.

## rhythm

*n.* a strong regular repeated pattern of sounds, words, or musical notes that are used in music, poetry, and dancing

*synonym* : beat, cadence, tempo

(1) in samba **rhythm**, (2) irregular heart **rhythm**

He beat out a jazz **rhythm** on the cajones.

## refer

v. to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support

*synonym* : cite, allude, mention

(1) **refer** to a book, (2) **refer** to a map

Please **refer** to the instruction manual for further assistance.

## hearty

*adj.* characterized by vigor, strength, or robustness; showing warmth or enthusiasm of feeling; large and filling (referring to a meal or portions of food)

*synonym* : wholesome, robust, healthy

(1) **hearty** meal, (2) **hearty** laughter

The **hearty** soup warmed us up on the cold winter day.

## blame

v. to think or say that someone or something did something wrong or is responsible for something bad

*synonym* : condemn, rebuke, find fault with

(1) **blame** circumstances for the failure, (2) **blame** the lack of knowledge

We **blamed** our impeded progress on lack of money.

## empire

n. a group of countries ruled by one leader or government

*synonym* : imperium, conglomerate, kingdom

(1) **empire** building, (2) **empire** of the Maya

He has built a thriving e-commerce **empire**.

## drastic

*adj.* radical and extreme; likely to have a significant or far-reaching impact

*synonym* : extreme, fierce, radical

(1) **drastic** measures, (2) make **drastic** revision

The global community is undergoing **drastic** changes at present.

## survival

*n.* the state of continuing to exist or live, frequently in the face of difficulty or danger

*synonym* : endurance, continuity

(1) **survival** ability, (2) **survival** food

He evaluated his chances for **survival** rather pessimistically.

## troop

*n.* a group of soldiers, especially a large one; a group of people, animals, or things considered as a unit.

*synonym* : group, unit, band

(1) the members of a military **troop**, (2) a **troop** of deer

The **troop** of soldiers marched through the city in a parade.

## toast

*n.* slices of bread browned on both sides that have been put near a high heat; a drink in honor of or to the health of a person or even

(1) drink a **toast**, (2) slice of **toast**

We made a **toast** with everyone.

## regardless

*adv.* not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties

*synonym* : anyhow, nevertheless, still

(1) **regardless** of the difficulties, (2) **regardless** tread

People can pick out superior products **regardless** of the quality of the advertising.

## outfit

*n.* a set of clothing worn together, typically for a particular occasion or activity; any cohesive unit such as a company, military, etc.

*synonym* : ensemble, set, suit

(1) camping **outfit**, (2) a construction **outfit**

I need to buy a new **outfit** for the wedding I'm attending next weekend.

## straight

*adj.* extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations

*synonym* : linear, honest, consecutive

(1) a **straight** line, (2) **straight** for two months  
He was sick for five **straight** days.

## determinant

*n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

*synonym*: cause, factor, element

(1) environmental **determinant**, (2) a **determinant** of crop yields

One **determinant** of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

## appendage

*n.* a part attached to the main body or structure, often with a specific function or purpose; a limb or other body part that projects outward from the main body

*synonym*: extension, limb, attachment

(1) spiny **appendage**, (2) mechanical **appendage**

The spider's **appendage** allowed it to climb up the wall easily.

## accidentally

*adv.* by chance or without planning

*synonym*: by chance, unintentionally, unwittingly

(1) they met **accidentally**, (2) **accidentally** coincide

He was **accidentally** killed by friendly fire.

## tentacle

*n.* a flexible, mobile, and long arm-like organ used for feeling and holding things, catching food, or moving

(1) a squid's **tentacle**, (2) posterior **tentacle**

The police caught the fugitive criminal in the **tentacles** of an expanded investigation.

## inadvertently

*adv.* unintentionally; accidentally; without purpose or deliberate intent

*synonym*: unknowingly, unintentionally, accidentally

(1) **inadvertently** deleted, (2) **inadvertently** omitted

I **inadvertently** left my phone at home this morning and felt lost.

## suddenly

*adv.* quickly and unexpectedly

*synonym* : abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

(1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly**  
Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

## kit

*n.* a set of tools, supplies, or equipment for a particular purpose

*synonym* : set, package, bundle

(1) survival **kit**, (2) a first-aid **kit**

I bought a new tool **kit** for my home repair projects.

## razor

*n.* a sharp blade used for shaving or cutting hair

*synonym* : blade, shaver, cutter

(1) **razor** blade, (2) an electric **razor**

He shaved with a **razor** to get a close shave.

## shave

*v.* to remove body hair with a razor; to cut the price of something

*synonym* : trim, cut down, prune

(1) **shave** my head, (2) **shave** cheese

That supermarket tried to **shave** certain costs by saving electricity.

## arc

*n.* the shape of a portion of a circle or other curved line

*synonym* : turn, bow, angle

(1) the **arc** current, (2) an **arc** of a circumference

A ball flew in a big **arc**.

## emperor

*n.* the male ruler of an empire

*synonym* : ruler, king, dictator

(1) **emperor** of Rome, (2) former **emperor**

The **Emperor** once lived in the vast palace.

## electrify

*v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something

*synonym* :

wire, amaze, astonish

(1) **electrify** the audience, (2) **electrify** a manufacturing process

The product developed through years of research continues to **electrify** the market.

## wool

*n.* a textile fiber obtained from the fleece of sheep or certain other animals, used for making clothing and other fabric items

*synonym*: fleece, cashmere

(1) **wool** sweater, (2) **wool** fibers

I love wearing **wool** socks during the winter to keep my feet warm.

## immortal

*adj.* having eternal or never-ending life; living forever; incapable of dying; having enduring fame or lasting significance

*synonym*: eternal, everlasting, undying

(1) **immortal** soul, (2) **immortal** love

Legends often describe mythical creatures as **immortal** beings.

## panic

*n.* a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action

*synonym*: confusion, hysteria, consternation

(1) a **panic** reaction, (2) **panic** buying

The participation of oil-producing countries in the war caused **panic** in the financial markets.

## bikini

*n.* a women's two-piece swimsuit characterized by a top that covers the chest and a bottom that covers the groin and buttocks

*synonym*: swimsuit, two-piece, bathing suit

(1) **bikini** top, (2) **bikini** wax

I need a new **bikini** for my upcoming beach vacation.



## unfortunately

*adv.* by bad luck; unluckily

*synonym* : regrettably, unluckily, alas

(1) **unfortunately** caught in a shower, (2) even more **unfortunately**

The treatments were done but, **unfortunately**, were unsuccessful.

## modern

*adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times

*synonym* : contemporary, stylish, current

(1) **modern** poetry, (2) pre- **modern** agricultural society

Their headquarters are in a **modern** skyscraper.

## bra

*n.* a woman's undergarment designed to support the breasts

*synonym* : brassiere, undergarment, bustier

(1) push-up **bra**, (2) sports **bra**

She bought a new **bra** that was comfortable and supportive for all-day wear.

## severe

*adj.* extremely serious or bad in feeling, manner, or strict and harsh; extremely strong or vigorous

*synonym* : harsh, relentless, powerful

(1) **severe** heat, (2) a **severe** case of pneumonia

The senator received **severe** criticism from his opponent.

## controversial

*adj.* causing a lot of hot public discussion and dispute

*synonym* : contentious, disputed, questionable

(1) **controversial** book, (2) **controversial** policy

The issue of the death penalty is highly **controversial**.

## prequel

*n.* a literary, film, or dramatic work that is produced or released after a previously released work but is set earlier in the chronological order of events, providing background or context to the original work

*synonym* : predecessor, prelude, backstory

(1) **prequel** story, (2) **prequel** movie

The director decided to release a **prequel** series to the successful movie franchise.

## mere

*adj.* used to emphasize how insignificant or minor someone or something is

*synonym* : bare, minor, sheer

(1) **mere** acquaintance, (2) **mere** incident

He lost the election by **mere** votes.

## mention

*v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly

*synonym* : reference, allude, cite

(1) **mention** name, (2) **mention** in a report

I **mentioned** to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

## nipple

*n.* the dark part of the skin which sticks out from the breast of a mammal and from which milk can be secreted

*synonym* : teat, pap, mamilla

(1) rubber **nipple**, (2) baby sucking a **nipple**

Female children may experience growing breasts and **nipple** swelling.

## tizzy

*n.* a state of extreme agitation, excitement, or confusion; a frenzied or flustered condition

*synonym* : agitation, fuss, hysteria

(1) put the whole class in a **tizzy**, (2) get in a **tizzy**

The sudden change in plans threw him into a **tizzy**.

## chant

*n.* a simple melody or tune, typically one that is repeated or sung in a monotonous way; (verb) recite with musical intonation

*synonym* : hymn, mantra, (verb) recite

(1) **chant** melodies, (2) **chant** in the chapel

The soccer game crowd broke into a **chant** of "Go, team, go!"

## placement

*n.* the act or process of putting something in a particular position or location; a temporary position or job in an

## organization

*synonym* : positioning, location, arrangement

(1) **placement** test, (2) **placement** agency

The **placement** of the advertisement on the billboard was strategic in attracting a large audience.

## compression

*n.* the act or process of pressing or squeezing something together, often using force or pressure; (of physics) the reduction of volume or increase in pressure of a gas or fluid

*synonym* : condensation, squeezing, pressing

(1) **compression** garment, (2) data **compression**

The doctor recommended a **compression** bandage to reduce swelling in the injured area.

## prefer

*v.* to like, choose, or want one thing or person better than another

*synonym* : choose, like, favor

(1) **prefer** physics to chemistry, (2) **prefer** a window seat

The birds **prefer** open water areas with reeds around them.

## breath

*n.* the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs

*synonym* : air, puff, whiff

(1) hold your **breath**, (2) **breath** of wind

He bated his **breath** when talking about this affair.

## imperial

*adj.* relating to or associated with an empire or the person or country that rules it

*synonym* : royal, regal

(1) **imperial** rule, (2) **imperial** palace

The **imperial** palace is now undergoing repairs.

## interrogate

*v.* to examine someone with questions over a lengthy period, especially in an aggressive manner

*synonym* : question, examine, probe

(1) **interrogate** an enemy soldier, (2) **interrogated** by police  
The lawyer spent considerable time to adequately **interrogate** the witness.

## **android**

*n.* a robot with a human appearance; (operating system)  
Google's mobile operating system

*synonym*: droid, cyborg

(1) household **android**, (2) **Android** tablet

The lab is developing an **android** robot that assists in dangerous construction work.

## **clarify**

*v.* to make something, such as a statement or situation, less confusing and more understandable

*synonym*: explain, ascribe, purify

(1) **clarify** a goal, (2) **clarify** his feelings

The police tried to **clarify** the facts concerning her death.

## **universe**

*n.* everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy

*synonym*: cosmos, macrocosm

(1) theory of the **universe**, (2) expansion of the **universe**

The **universe** is about 13.8 billion years old.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. ch\_\_t melodies *n.* a simple melody or tune, typically one that is repeated or sung in a monotonous way; (verb) recite with musical intonation
2. sh\_\_e cheese *v.* to remove body hair with a razor; to cut the price of something
3. ar\_\_\_t the progress *v.* to take into custody
4. tracking de\_\_\_e *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
5. el\_\_\_\_\_fy a manufacturing process *v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something
6. they met acc\_\_\_\_\_lly *adv.* by chance or without planning
7. get in a ti\_\_y *n.* a state of extreme agitation, excitement, or confusion; a frenzied or flustered condition
8. push-up b\_a *n.* a woman's undergarment designed to support the breasts
9. en\_\_\_\_\_ly satisfied with the meal *adv.* completely
10. pr\_\_\_r physics to chemistry *v.* to like, choose, or want one thing or person better than another
11. pl\_\_\_\_\_nt test *n.* the act or process of putting something in a particular position or location; a temporary position or job in an organization

ANSWERS: 1. chant, 2. shave, 3. arrest, 4. device, 5. electrify, 6. accidentally, 7. tizzy, 8. bra, 9. entirely, 10. prefer, 11. placement

12. pre-mo\_\_\_n agricultural society      *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
13. a first-aid k\_t      *n.* a set of tools, supplies, or equipment for a particular purpose
14. a st\_\_\_\_\_ht line      *adj.* extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations
15. cl\_\_\_\_\_y his feelings      *v.* to make something, such as a statement or situation, less confusing and more understandable
16. im\_\_\_\_\_al palace      *adj.* relating to or associated with an empire or the person or country that rules it
17. su\_\_\_\_\_ly attacked by an enemy      *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
18. acc\_\_\_\_\_lly coincide      *adv.* by chance or without planning
19. con\_\_\_\_\_ial policy      *adj.* causing a lot of hot public discussion and dispute
20. em\_\_\_\_\_r of Rome      *n.* the male ruler of an empire
21. m\_\_e incident      *adj.* used to emphasize how insignificant or minor someone or something is
22. ina\_\_\_\_\_tly omitted      *adv.* unintentionally; accidentally; without purpose or deliberate intent
23. int\_\_\_\_\_te an enemy soldier      *v.* to examine someone with questions over a lengthy period, especially in an aggressive manner
24. camping ou\_\_\_t      *n.* a set of clothing worn together, typically for a particular occasion or activity; any cohesive unit such as a company, military, etc.

ANSWERS: 12. modern, 13. kit, 14. straight, 15. clarify, 16. imperial, 17. suddenly, 18. accidentally, 19. controversial, 20. emperor, 21. mere, 22. inadvertently, 23. interrogate, 24. outfit

25. pa\_\_c buying *n.* a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action
26. pl\_\_\_\_\_nt agency *n.* the act or process of putting something in a particular position or location; a temporary position or job in an organization
27. household an\_\_\_\_\_d *n.* a robot with a human appearance; (operating system) Google's mobile operating system
28. he was en\_\_\_\_\_ly to blame *adv.* completely
29. im\_\_\_\_\_al rule *adj.* relating to or associated with an empire or the person or country that rules it
30. unf\_\_\_\_\_ely caught in a shower *adv.* by bad luck; unluckily
31. mo\_\_\_n poetry *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
32. im\_\_\_\_\_al soul *adj.* having eternal or never-ending life; living forever; incapable of dying; having enduring fame or lasting significance
33. slice of to\_\_t *n.* slices of bread browned on both sides that have been put near a high heat; a drink in honor of or to the health of a person or even
34. im\_\_\_\_\_al love *adj.* having eternal or never-ending life; living forever; incapable of dying; having enduring fame or lasting significance
35. ar\_\_\_t the thief *v.* to take into custody
36. ex\_\_\_\_\_al factors *adj.* belonging to or situated outside of someone or something

ANSWERS: 25. panic, 26. placement, 27. android, 28. entirely, 29. imperial, 30. unfortunately, 31. modern, 32. immortal, 33. toast, 34. immortal, 35. arrest, 36. external

37. mechanical ap\_\_\_\_\_ge *n.* a part attached to the main body or structure, often with a specific function or purpose; a limb or other body part that projects outward from the main body
38. ad\_\_\_\_\_e the technology *v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
39. br\_\_\_h of wind *n.* the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs
40. put the whole class in a ti\_\_y *n.* a state of extreme agitation, excitement, or confusion; a frenzied or flustered condition
41. pr\_\_\_r a window seat *v.* to like, choose, or want one thing or person better than another
42. the a\_c current *n.* the shape of a portion of a circle or other curved line
43. int\_\_\_\_\_ted by police *v.* to examine someone with questions over a lengthy period, especially in an aggressive manner
44. em\_\_\_e of the Maya *n.* a group of countries ruled by one leader or government
45. An\_\_\_\_\_d tablet *n.* a robot with a human appearance; (operating system) Google's mobile operating system
46. number of b\_g fixes *n.* any tiny insect; a fault or defect in a computer program, system, or machine
47. st\_\_\_\_\_ht for two months *adj.* extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations

ANSWERS: 37. appendage, 38. advance, 39. breath, 40. tizzy, 41. prefer, 42. arc, 43. interrogate, 44. empire, 45. android, 46. bug, 47. straight



48. sh\_\_e my head *v.* to remove body hair with a razor; to cut the price of something
49. me\_\_\_\_n name *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
50. even more unf\_\_\_\_ely *adv.* by bad luck; unluckily
51. drink a to\_\_t *n.* slices of bread browned on both sides that have been put near a high heat; a drink in honor of or to the health of a person or even
52. make dr\_\_\_\_c revision *adj.* radical and extreme; likely to have a significant or far-reaching impact
53. a te\_\_\_\_ue in martial arts *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
54. cultural n\_\_m *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
55. sh\_\_\_\_ng response *adj.* extremely or surprisingly bad, or causing a strong emotional response such as surprise or disgust
56. n\_\_m of action *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
57. die su\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
58. death from sh\_\_k *n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
59. sh\_\_\_\_ng revelation *adj.* extremely or surprisingly bad, or causing a strong emotional response such as surprise or disgust

ANSWERS: 48. shave, 49. mention, 50. unfortunately, 51. toast, 52. drastic, 53. technique, 54. norm, 55. shocking, 56. norm, 57. suddenly, 58. shock, 59. shocking

60. ch\_\_t in the chapel *n.* a simple melody or tune, typically one that is repeated or sung in a monotonous way; (verb) recite with musical intonation
61. a construction ou\_\_\_t *n.* a set of clothing worn together, typically for a particular occasion or activity; any cohesive unit such as a company, military, etc.
62. former em\_\_\_\_r *n.* the male ruler of an empire
63. bl\_\_e circumstances for the failure *v.* to think or say that someone or something did something wrong or is responsible for something bad
64. em\_\_\_e building *n.* a group of countries ruled by one leader or government
65. rubber ni\_\_\_e *n.* the dark part of the skin which sticks out from the breast of a mammal and from which milk can be secreted
66. a pa\_\_c reaction *n.* a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action
67. pr\_\_\_\_\_l movie *n.* a literary, film, or dramatic work that is produced or released after a previously released work but is set earlier in the chronological order of events, providing background or context to the original work
68. sports b\_a *n.* a woman's undergarment designed to support the breasts
69. he\_\_\_y meal *adj.* characterized by vigor, strength, or robustness; showing warmth or enthusiasm of feeling; large and filling (referring to a meal or portions of food)

ANSWERS: 60. chant, 61. outfit, 62. emperor, 63. blame, 64. empire, 65. nipple, 66. panic, 67. prequel, 68. bra, 69. hearty

70. cl\_\_\_\_y a goal *v.* to make something, such as a statement or situation, less confusing and more understandable
71. a se\_\_\_e case of pneumonia *adj.* extremely serious or bad in feeling, manner, or strict and harsh; extremely strong or vigorous
72. sh\_\_k-resistant *n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
73. hold your br\_\_\_h *n.* the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs
74. b\_g bites *n.* any tiny insect; a fault or defect in a computer program, system, or machine
75. ina\_\_\_\_\_tly deleted *adv.* unintentionally; accidentally; without purpose or deliberate intent
76. au\_\_\_\_\_ed manual transmission *adj.* carried out by machines or computers to replace or decrease human labor
77. the members of a military tr\_\_p *n.* a group of soldiers, especially a large one; a group of people, animals, or things considered as a unit.
78. ca\_\_\_\_\_c arrest *adj.* of or relating to the heart or heart disease
79. w\_\_l sweater *n.* a textile fiber obtained from the fleece of sheep or certain other animals, used for making clothing and other fabric items
80. ca\_\_\_\_\_c disease *adj.* of or relating to the heart or heart disease

ANSWERS: 70. clarify, 71. severe, 72. shock, 73. breath, 74. bug, 75. inadvertently, 76. automated, 77. troop, 78. cardiac, 79. wool, 80. cardiac

81. theory of the un\_\_\_\_\_se *n.* everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy
82. absolutely fa\_\_\_\_\_ic event *adj.* extremely good; excellent
83. com\_\_\_\_\_on garment *n.* the act or process of pressing or squeezing something together, often using force or pressure; (of physics) the reduction of volume or increase in pressure of a gas or fluid
84. a squid's te\_\_\_\_\_le *n.* a flexible, mobile, and long arm-like organ used for feeling and holding things, catching food, or moving
85. the te\_\_\_\_\_ue applied to construction *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
86. a fa\_\_\_\_\_ic dress *adj.* extremely good; excellent
87. me\_\_\_\_\_n in a report *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
88. ex\_\_\_\_\_al commerce *adj.* belonging to or situated outside of someone or something
89. au\_\_\_\_\_ed way *adj.* carried out by machines or computers to replace or decrease human labor
90. bl\_\_e the lack of knowledge *v.* to think or say that someone or something did something wrong or is responsible for something bad
91. posterior te\_\_\_\_\_le *n.* a flexible, mobile, and long arm-like organ used for feeling and holding things, catching food, or moving

ANSWERS: 81. universe, 82. fantastic, 83. compression, 84. tentacle, 85. technique, 86. fantastic, 87. mention, 88. external, 89. automated, 90. blame, 91. tentacle

92. an a\_c of a circumference *n.* the shape of a portion of a circle or other curved line
93. in samba rh\_\_\_m *n.* a strong regular repeated pattern of sounds, words, or musical notes that are used in music, poetry, and dancing
94. se\_\_\_e heat *adj.* extremely serious or bad in feeling, manner, or strict and harsh; extremely strong or vigorous
95. pr\_\_\_\_l story *n.* a literary, film, or dramatic work that is produced or released after a previously released work but is set earlier in the chronological order of events, providing background or context to the original work
96. implantable def\_\_\_\_\_tor *n.* a medical device that delivers an electric shock to the heart to restore normal rhythm in cases of cardiac arrest or other serious heart conditions
97. re\_\_r to a map *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
98. a det\_\_\_\_\_nt of crop yields *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
99. expansion of the un\_\_\_\_se *n.* everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy

ANSWERS: 92. arc, 93. rhythm, 94. severe, 95. prequel, 96. defibrillator, 97. refer, 98. determinant, 99. universe

100. baby sucking a ni\_\_\_e                    *n.* the dark part of the skin which sticks out from the breast of a mammal and from which milk can be secreted
101. portable def\_\_\_\_\_tor                *n.* a medical device that delivers an electric shock to the heart to restore normal rhythm in cases of cardiac arrest or other serious heart conditions
102. m\_\_e acquaintance                    *adj.* used to emphasize how insignificant or minor someone or something is
103. he\_\_\_y laughter                        *adj.* characterized by vigor, strength, or robustness; showing warmth or enthusiasm of feeling; large and filling (referring to a meal or portions of food)
104. an electric ra\_\_r                        *n.* a sharp blade used for shaving or cutting hair
105. w\_\_l fibers                                *n.* a textile fiber obtained from the fleece of sheep or certain other animals, used for making clothing and other fabric items
106. ad\_\_\_\_\_e a cooperative relationship    *v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
107. spiny ap\_\_\_\_\_ge                        *n.* a part attached to the main body or structure, often with a specific function or purpose; a limb or other body part that projects outward from the main body
108. el\_\_\_\_\_fy the audience                *v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something

ANSWERS: 100. nipple, 101. defibrillator, 102. mere, 103. hearty, 104. razor, 105. wool, 106. advance, 107. appendage, 108. electrify

109. ra\_\_r blade *n.* a sharp blade used for shaving or cutting hair
110. dr\_\_\_\_\_c measures *adj.* radical and extreme; likely to have a significant or far-reaching impact
111. bi\_\_\_i wax *n.* a women's two-piece swimsuit characterized by a top that covers the chest and a bottom that covers the groin and buttocks
112. reg\_\_\_\_\_ss of the difficulties *adv.* not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties
113. environmental det\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
114. su\_\_\_\_\_al ability *n.* the state of continuing to exist or live, frequently in the face of difficulty or danger
115. con\_\_\_\_\_ial book *adj.* causing a lot of hot public discussion and dispute
116. re\_\_r to a book *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
117. a tr\_\_p of deer *n.* a group of soldiers, especially a large one; a group of people, animals, or things considered as a unit.
118. reg\_\_\_\_\_ss tread *adv.* not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties

ANSWERS: 109. razor, 110. drastic, 111. bikini, 112. regardless, 113. determinant, 114. survival, 115. controversial, 116. refer, 117. troop, 118. regardless

119. irregular heart rh\_\_\_m *n.* a strong regular repeated pattern of sounds, words, or musical notes that are used in music, poetry, and dancing
120. bi\_\_\_i top *n.* a women's two-piece swimsuit characterized by a top that covers the chest and a bottom that covers the groin and buttocks
121. data com\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of pressing or squeezing something together, often using force or pressure; (of physics) the reduction of volume or increase in pressure of a gas or fluid
122. su\_\_\_\_\_al food *n.* the state of continuing to exist or live, frequently in the face of difficulty or danger
123. survival k\_t *n.* a set of tools, supplies, or equipment for a particular purpose
124. electronic de\_\_\_e *n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic

ANSWERS: 119. rhythm, 120. bikini, 121. compression, 122. survival, 123. kit, 124. device



## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. He was sick for five \_\_\_\_\_ days.  
*adj.* extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations
2. The birds \_\_\_\_\_ open water areas with reeds around them.  
*v.* to like, choose, or want one thing or person better than another
3. I need to buy a new \_\_\_\_\_ for the wedding I'm attending next weekend.  
*n.* a set of clothing worn together, typically for a particular occasion or activity; any cohesive unit such as a company, military, etc.
4. The police caught the fugitive criminal in the \_\_\_\_\_ of an expanded investigation.  
*n.* a flexible, mobile, and long arm-like organ used for feeling and holding things, catching food, or moving
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the advertisement on the billboard was strategic in attracting a large audience.  
*n.* the act or process of putting something in a particular position or location; a temporary position or job in an organization
6. Please \_\_\_\_\_ to the instruction manual for further assistance.  
*v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
7. Who answers \_\_\_\_\_ knows little.  
*adv.* quickly and unexpectedly

ANSWERS: 1. straight, 2. prefer, 3. outfit, 4. tentacles, 5. placement, 6. refer, 7. suddenly

8. He bated his \_\_\_\_\_ when talking about this affair.  
*n.* the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs
9. Later, his claim was found to be \_\_\_\_\_ false.  
*adv.* completely
10. He evaluated his chances for \_\_\_\_\_ rather pessimistically.  
*n.* the state of continuing to exist or live, frequently in the face of difficulty or danger
11. She bought a new \_\_\_\_ that was comfortable and supportive for all-day wear.  
*n.* a woman's undergarment designed to support the breasts
12. A ball flew in a big \_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the shape of a portion of a circle or other curved line
13. The \_\_\_\_\_ palace is now undergoing repairs.  
*adj.* relating to or associated with an empire or the person or country that rules it
14. When a company discloses information to the market, an \_\_\_\_\_ auditor verifies them.  
*adj.* belonging to or situated outside of someone or something
15. The new amusement park ride was \_\_\_\_\_ with twists, turns, and drops that left riders screaming with excitement.  
*adj.* extremely good; excellent
16. The lab is developing an \_\_\_\_\_ robot that assists in dangerous construction work.  
*n.* a robot with a human appearance; (operating system) Google's mobile operating system

ANSWERS: 8. breath, 9. entirely, 10. survival, 11. bra, 12. arc, 13. imperial, 14. external, 15. fantastic, 16. android

17. The \_\_\_\_\_ of soldiers marched through the city in a parade.  
*n.* a group of soldiers, especially a large one; a group of people, animals, or things considered as a unit.
18. The lawyer spent considerable time to adequately \_\_\_\_\_ the witness.  
*v.* to examine someone with questions over a lengthy period, especially in an aggressive manner
19. The spider's \_\_\_\_\_ allowed it to climb up the wall easily.  
*n.* a part attached to the main body or structure, often with a specific function or purpose; a limb or other body part that projects outward from the main body
20. The plant will continue operating through an \_\_\_\_\_ system 24 hours a day.  
*adj.* carried out by machines or computers to replace or decrease human labor
21. The senator received \_\_\_\_\_ criticism from his opponent.  
*adj.* extremely serious or bad in feeling, manner, or strict and harsh; extremely strong or vigorous
22. He has built a thriving e-commerce \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a group of countries ruled by one leader or government
23. The doctor recommended a \_\_\_\_\_ bandage to reduce swelling in the injured area.  
*n.* the act or process of pressing or squeezing something together, often using force or pressure; (of physics) the reduction of volume or increase in pressure of a gas or fluid
24. He beat out a jazz \_\_\_\_\_ on the cajones.  
*n.* a strong regular repeated pattern of sounds, words, or musical notes that are used in music, poetry, and dancing

ANSWERS: 17. troop, 18. interrogate, 19. appendage, 20. automated, 21. severe, 22. empire, 23. compression, 24. rhythm

25. He lost the election by \_\_\_\_\_ votes.

*adj.* used to emphasize how insignificant or minor someone or something is

26. Jockey's superior \_\_\_\_\_ brought him victory.

*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

27. The soccer game crowd broke into a \_\_\_\_\_ of "Go, team, go!"

*n.* a simple melody or tune, typically one that is repeated or sung in a monotonous way; (verb) recite with musical intonation

28. The systems we have developed has accepted as industry \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

29. The director decided to release a \_\_\_\_\_ series to the successful movie franchise.

*n.* a literary, film, or dramatic work that is produced or released after a previously released work but is set earlier in the chronological order of events, providing background or context to the original work

30. The treatments were done but, \_\_\_\_\_ were unsuccessful.

*adv.* by bad luck; unluckily

31. The participation of oil-producing countries in the war caused \_\_\_\_\_ in the financial markets.

*n.* a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action

32. The \_\_\_\_\_ output of a resting adult is around three quarts per minute.

*adj.* of or relating to the heart or heart disease

ANSWERS: 25. mere, 26. technique, 27. chant, 28. norms, 29. prequel, 30. unfortunately, 31. panic, 32. cardiac

33. People can pick out superior products \_\_\_\_\_ of the quality of the advertising.  
*adv.* not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties
34. He got an electric \_\_\_\_\_ at work.  
*n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
35. Scientific knowledge will \_\_\_\_\_ significantly with the power of AI.  
*v.* to go or move forward; to develop in a positive way
36. Their headquarters are in a \_\_\_\_\_ skyscraper.  
*adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
37. The news of the accident was \_\_\_\_\_ and left many in shock.  
*adj.* extremely or surprisingly bad, or causing a strong emotional response such as surprise or disgust
38. The \_\_\_\_\_ once lived in the vast palace.  
*n.* the male ruler of an empire
39. I \_\_\_\_\_ left my phone at home this morning and felt lost.  
*adv.* unintentionally; accidentally; without purpose or deliberate intent
40. I bought a new tool \_\_\_\_ for my home repair projects.  
*n.* a set of tools, supplies, or equipment for a particular purpose
41. Every gym should have an automated external \_\_\_\_\_ (AED) in case of cardiac emergencies.  
*n.* a medical device that delivers an electric shock to the heart to restore normal rhythm in cases of cardiac arrest or other serious heart conditions

ANSWERS: 33. regardless, 34. shock, 35. advance, 36. modern, 37. shocking, 38. Emperor, 39. inadvertently, 40. kit, 41. defibrillator

42. I always carry a backup \_\_\_\_\_ in case my phone runs out of battery.  
*n.* a piece of equipment, tool, or technology that serves a particular purpose or function, often mechanical or electronic
43. The \_\_\_\_\_ soup warmed us up on the cold winter day.  
*adj.* characterized by vigor, strength, or robustness; showing warmth or enthusiasm of feeling; large and filling (referring to a meal or portions of food)
44. That supermarket tried to \_\_\_\_\_ certain costs by saving electricity.  
*v.* to remove body hair with a razor; to cut the price of something
45. I \_\_\_\_\_ to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.  
*v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
46. The product developed through years of research continues to \_\_\_\_\_ the market.  
*v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something
47. A police officer has the authority to \_\_\_\_\_ a criminal.  
*v.* to take into custody
48. He was \_\_\_\_\_ killed by friendly fire.  
*adv.* by chance or without planning
49. We \_\_\_\_\_ our impeded progress on lack of money.  
*v.* to think or say that someone or something did something wrong or is responsible for something bad

ANSWERS: 42. device, 43. hearty, 44. shave, 45. mentioned, 46. electrify, 47. arrest, 48. accidentally, 49. blamed

50. We made a \_\_\_\_\_ with everyone.

- n.* slices of bread browned on both sides that have been put near a high heat; a drink in honor of or to the health of a person or even

51. The issue of the death penalty is highly \_\_\_\_\_.

- adj.* causing a lot of hot public discussion and dispute

52. One \_\_\_\_\_ of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

- n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

53. Legends often describe mythical creatures as \_\_\_\_\_ beings.

- adj.* having eternal or never-ending life; living forever; incapable of dying; having enduring fame or lasting significance

54. The global community is undergoing \_\_\_\_\_ changes at present.

- adj.* radical and extreme; likely to have a significant or far-reaching impact

55. I need a new \_\_\_\_\_ for my upcoming beach vacation.

- n.* a women's two-piece swimsuit characterized by a top that covers the chest and a bottom that covers the groin and buttocks

56. The police tried to \_\_\_\_\_ the facts concerning her death.

- v.* to make something, such as a statement or situation, less confusing and more understandable

57. I found a stink \_\_\_\_ crawling across the ceiling.

- n.* any tiny insect; a fault or defect in a computer program, system, or machine

ANSWERS: 50. toast, 51. controversial, 52. determinant, 53. immortal, 54. drastic, 55. bikini, 56. clarify, 57. bug

58. The sudden change in plans threw him into a \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a state of extreme agitation, excitement, or confusion; a frenzied or flustered condition

59. The \_\_\_\_\_ is about 13.8 billion years old.

- n.* everything that exists, especially all physical matter, including planets, stars, galaxies, and all other forms of matter and energy

60. He shaved with a \_\_\_\_\_ to get a close shave.

- n.* a sharp blade used for shaving or cutting hair

61. Female children may experience growing breasts and \_\_\_\_\_ swelling.

- n.* the dark part of the skin which sticks out from the breast of a mammal and from which milk can be secreted

62. I love wearing \_\_\_\_\_ socks during the winter to keep my feet warm.

- n.* a textile fiber obtained from the fleece of sheep or certain other animals, used for making clothing and other fabric items

ANSWERS: 58. tizzy, 59. universe, 60. razor, 61. nipple, 62. wool