

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Judith Heumann: Our fight for disability rights -- and why we're not done yet | TED Talk

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### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### polio

*n.* an acute infectious disease caused by a virus that attacks nerve cells in the spinal cord and brain, leading to paralysis, muscle weakness, and potentially lifelong disability

*synonym* : poliomyelitis, infantile paralysis

(1) **polio** epidemic, (2) **polio** eradication

The **polio** vaccine development is regarded as one of the greatest medical achievements of the 20th century.

### lung

*n.* either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing

(1) **lung** capacity, (2) do **lung** transplantation

He has terminal **lung** cancer.

### contagion

*n.* the spread of a disease or harmful influence from one person or thing to another

*synonym* : infection, disease, transmission

(1) a **contagion** of fear, (2) **contagion** effect

The government has implemented measures to prevent the **contagion** of COVID-19, such as social distancing and mandatory mask-wearing.

## disability

*n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do

*synonym*: impairment, disadvantage, restriction

(1) a **disability** pension, (2) a learning **disability**

Listening to music at a high volume may lead to a hearing **disability**.

## discuss

*v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

*synonym*: talk about, converse, debate

(1) **discuss** options, (2) **discuss** solutions

We need to **discuss** the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.

## institutionalize

*v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)

*synonym*: formalize, establish, regularize

(1) **institutionalize** a system, (2) **institutionalize** customary laws

The new policy aims to **institutionalize** the use of renewable energy sources.

## relate

*v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

*synonym*: connect, link, associate

(1) **relate** a story, (2) **relate** a message

He tried to **relate** his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.

## valid

*adj.* having a reasonable basis in logic or fact; still legally or officially acceptable

*synonym*: proper, reasonable, useful

(1) a **valid** contract, (2) a ticket **valid** for two days

Your credit card is no longer **valid**.

## statistics

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

## enroll

*v.* to officially register or sign up for something, particularly a course of study, an organization, or a service

*synonym* : register, enlist, join

(1) **enroll** at a college, (2) **enroll** in a school

I need to **enroll** in a cooking class to improve my culinary skills.

## wheelchair

*n.* a chair fitted with large wheels for use as a means of transport by a person who is unable to walk

(1) electric-powered **wheelchair**, (2) **wheelchair** accessibility

This library rents out various types of folding **wheelchairs** for visitors.

## distance

*n.* the amount of space between two points, measured in units such as miles, meters, or kilometers; the extent, scope, or range between two things, such as distance or emotional distance

*synonym* : space, gap, span

(1) driving **distance**, (2) social **distance**

The marathon runner covered a long **distance** in a short amount of time.

## greet

*v.* to say hello to someone; to express welcome on meeting someone

*synonym* : welcome, salute, acknowledge

(1) **greet** a customer, (2) **greet** an idea

He **greeted** his friends with a warm smile and a hug.

## principal

*adj.* most important, main, or chief

*synonym* : main, leading, chief

(1) **principal** actor, (2) **principal** responsible  
The **principal** reason for the company's success is its innovative products.

## murmur

*v.* to say something very quietly; to complain about somebody or something under one's breath  
*synonym*: burble, gurgle, mutter

(1) **murmur** at low wages, (2) **murmur** a greeting  
He always **murmurs** at the ill-treatment.

## occupation

*n.* a person's job or profession; the act of taking possession  
*synonym*: job, profession, vocation

(1) **occupation** disease, (2) **occupation** of a building  
The police stopped the suspicious person and asked him to give his name, address, and **occupation**.

## therapy

*n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.  
*synonym*: antidote, medicine, treatment

(1) **therapy** for a patient, (2) field of gene **therapy**  
I underwent aversion **therapy** for my addiction to alcohol.

## essential

*adj.* indispensable; fundamental  
*synonym*: critical, crucial, basic

(1) **essential** amino acid, (2) **essential** commodities of life  
Trial and error is an **essential** part of education.

## stitch

*n.* one of the tiny thread lines visible on a piece of fabric after it has been sewn

(1) a **stitch** in a garment, (2) pattern **stitch**  
The wound was so deep that it needed a surgical procedure and **stitches**.

## disabled

*adj.* having a physical or mental condition that limits someone's specific actions that most other people can do

*synonym* : handicapped, impaired, incapacitated

(1) a **disabled** veteran, (2) a learning- **disabled** child

She was **disabled** in a car accident.

## sheltered

*adj.* protected or shielded from danger or harmful influences; inexperienced or innocent of certain unpleasantness or harsh realities of life

*synonym* : protected, secure, guarded

(1) **sheltered** life, (2) **sheltered** housing

The birds found **sheltered** spots in the trees to avoid the rain.

## workshop

*n.* a place where people work, especially one where they do manual or practical work; a brief intensive course for a small group

*synonym* : studio, laboratory, atelier

(1) **workshop** attendee, (2) carpentry **workshop**

The artist held a **workshop** to teach students how to paint with watercolors.

## wage

*n.* a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services

*synonym* : payment, compensation, salary

(1) unpaid **wages**, (2) increase in the minimum **wage**

His **wages** continued to rise as his skills improved.

## discriminate

*v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things

*synonym* : show prejudice, segregate, differentiate

(1) **discriminate** against women employees,

(2) **discriminate** between different things

You should not **discriminate** against minorities.

## germ

*n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one

*synonym* : bacterium, microbe, pathogen

(1) antibiotic-resistant **germ**, (2) a **germ-free** environment

The **germ** of his idea came from watching birds flying in flocks.

## Jewish

*adj.* of or relating to people whose traditional religion is Judaism

*synonym* : Judaic

(1) **Jewish** history, (2) **Jewish** culture

My friend is a **Jewish** woman who celebrates Hanukkah every year.

## holocaust

*n.* the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction

*synonym* : genocide, mass murder, devastation

(1) nuclear **holocaust**, (2) the **holocaust** museum

Many **holocaust** survivors still suffer from the trauma they experienced during that time.

## silent

*adj.* without any or little sound

*synonym* : quiet, hushed, mute

(1) **silent** reading, (2) give **silent** consent

The politician remained **silent** despite intense media scrutiny.

## suppose

*v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

*synonym* : guess, assume, presume

(1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand

What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?

## instruction

*n.* detailed direction, order, etc., on how to do or use something

*synonym* : education, direction, guidance

(1) individual **instruction**, (2) follow his **instructions**

They needed further **instruction** to perform their duties efficiently.

## advocate

*n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something

*synonym*: proponent, exponent, promoter

(1) an **advocate** of disarmament, (2) public education

### **advocates**

**Advocates** of abolishing the death penalty often argue that the alternative heaviest sentence should be life in prison.

## appropriate

*adj.* suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting

*synonym*: fitting, suitable, proper

(1) **appropriate** behavior, (2) an **appropriate** time

It would be **appropriate** to dress nicely for the wedding.

## license

*n.* an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service

*synonym*: permit, authorization, certificate

(1) **license** renewal, (2) software **license**

Before driving, ensure you have a valid driver's **license**.

## medical

*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

*synonym*: health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment

The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

## inaccessible

*adj.* unable to travel to or reach; not available

*synonym*: inapproachable, unreachable, remote

(1) **inaccessible** to an unauthorized user, (2) **inaccessible** areas

Heavy snow made it **inaccessible** to go to the mountain village.

## motor

*n.* a device that converts electricity, fuel, etc. into movement and makes a machine, vehicle, etc. work

*synonym* : actuator, engine, machine

(1) a **motor** mechanic, (2) DC **motor** control

Energy-efficient **motors** are needed to maximize the cruising distance of electric vehicles.

## freak

*n.* an abnormality that is not typical or expected

*synonym* : anomaly, deviation, oddity

(1) a rock **freak**, (2) **freak** weather

The **freak** accident caused the car to flip over and land on its roof.

## requirement

*n.* something that is needed or wanted

*synonym* : prerequisite, provision, condition

(1) meet **requirement**, (2) school **requirement**

What is the entry **requirement** for this course?

## deny

*v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something

*synonym* : refute, reject, repudiate

(1) adamantly **deny** killing, (2) **deny** the allegations

He is still **denying** stealing the money from the cash register.

## paralysis

*n.* a condition in which you are unable to move or lose control of part or most of the body because of illness or injury

*synonym* : immobility, stiffness, palsy

(1) moral **paralysis**, (2) **paralysis** in the leg

Massive demonstrations lead to total **paralysis** of transportation.

## poliomyelitis

*n.* a viral disease caused by the poliovirus, often affecting the nervous system and leading to paralysis (= being unable to move the body) or muscle weakness

*synonym* : polio, infantile paralysis

(1) **poliomyelitis** vaccine, (2) paralytic **poliomyelitis**

Before the vaccine was developed, many countries



experienced widespread outbreaks of **poliomyelitis**.

## sequela

*n.* a condition or event that is a consequence or follows due to a previous injury, disease, or medical treatment; physical or psychological effects that persist after the initial cause has been resolved or treated

*synonym*: consequence, aftermath

(1) severe **sequelae**, (2) **sequela** of a stroke

The patient was left with long-term **sequela** following a severe head injury.

## limb

*n.* an arm and leg of a person or animal

*synonym*: arm, appendage, branch

(1) a prosthetic **limb**, (2) **limb** amputation

You should wrap the bandage carefully and firmly around the injured **limb**.

## dictionary

*n.* a reference book containing an alphabetical list of words and their definitions, as well as information about their origins, usage, and pronunciation

*synonym*: lexicon, glossary, vocabulary

(1) **dictionary** definition, (2) online **dictionary**

I need to purchase a new English **dictionary**.

## encouraging

*adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring

*synonym*: uplifting, inspiring, optimistic

(1) **encouraging** approval, (2) **encouraging** sign

The test results were **encouraging** and showed improvement.

## nonetheless

*adv.* in spite of what has just been said or done; nevertheless

*synonym*: nevertheless, regardless, still

(1) we are **nonetheless** confident, (2) love him

**nonetheless**

They each choose **nonetheless** to battle.

## frightening

*adj.* causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming  
*synonym* : scary, terrifying, alarming

(1) cast **frightening** eyes, (2) **frightening** experience

The news of the pandemic was a **frightening** reminder of the fragility of human health.

## string

*n.* long, thin material used for tying things together, composed of several twisted threads

*synonym* : line, wire, rope

(1) retie the **string** and make it strong, (2) tense piano **strings**

She wore a **string** of pearls around her neck.

## editorial

*adj.* relating to the expression of opinions or interpretations in the media

*synonym* : comment, opinion, critique

(1) gain **editorial** help, (2) an **editorial** article

The newspaper published an **editorial** on the current state of the economy.

## represent

*v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

*synonym* : depict, express, describe

(1) **represent** by a diagram, (2) the characters that **represent** numbers

We elected him to **represent** us at the international conference.

## sue

*v.* to claim a person or organization, especially by filing a legal claim for money or redress

*synonym* : accuse, plead, file

(1) **sue** a company for damages, (2) **sue** my boss for harassment

He planned to **sue** the organization for negligence.

## align

*v.* to put or arrange two or more things in a straight line or to form a straight line

*synonym*: coordinate, regulate, adjust

(1) **align** the economic interest of each other, (2) **align** with a historical trend

Both parties are now entirely ideologically **aligned**.

## amazing

*adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

*synonym*: exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling

The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

## judge

*n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something

*synonym*: arbiter, justice, (verb) deduce

(1) **judge** a competition, (2) an associate **judge**

The strict **judge** ruled in favor of the plaintiff in the case.

## motley

*adj.* consisting of a diverse or varied mixture of things or people; variegated or patchwork in appearance; multi-colored

*synonym*: varied, piebald, heterogeneous

(1) **motley** outfit, (2) **motley** assortment

The circus performers entertained the crowd with their **motley** costumes and impressive acrobatics.

## encourage

*v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

*synonym*: facilitate, persuade, stimulate

(1) **encourage** a sense of affinity, (2) **encourage** antisocial behavior

They **encouraged** customers with a premium for loyal patronage.

## grade

*n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.

*synonym* : score, rate, degree

(1) boys in the twelfth **grade**, (2) students at all **grade** levels  
Departments may set requirements for a higher **grade** point average.

## equation

*n.* the act of regarding as equal; (mathematics) a statement that expresses the equality of two expressions by connecting them with the equals sign

(1) the **equation** of poverty with ignorance, (2) a chemical **equation**

In this class, you will learn how to solve quadratic **equations**.

## movement

*n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

*synonym* : motion, progression, action

(1) a circular **movement**, (2) **movement** of troops

The **movement** of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

## riddle

*n.* a type of question that describes something in a difficult and confusing way, and that has a surprising answer, often asked as a game

*synonym* : mystery, puzzle, enigma

(1) **riddle** me a riddle, (2) solve the **riddle**

The **riddle** remains mysterious to us.

## traffic

*n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time

*synonym* : congestion, jam, flow

(1) **traffic** jam, (2) heavy **traffic**

We decided to take a detour to avoid the construction **traffic** on the main road.

## avenue

*n.* a wide road in a town or city, especially with trees or tall buildings on both sides; a line of approach

*synonym* : artery, roadway, street

(1) an **avenue** of poplars, (2) an **avenue** to success

They explored every **avenue** they could think of.

## paddy

*n.* a flooded field where rice is grown, also known as a rice paddy; rice that is still in its husk, harvested from marshy fields called paddies, usually in Asia

*synonym* : rice field, wetland

(1) **paddy** farming, (2) **paddy** production

The sight of the **paddy** fields swaying in the wind was breathtaking.

## wagon

*n.* a four-wheeled vehicle used for transporting goods or people, often pulled by horses, oxen, or other animals; a compartment or container used for storage or transportation, such as a shopping cart or trolley

*synonym* : cart, buggy, chariot

(1) **wagon** wheel, (2) station **wagon**

The circus **wagon** was brightly painted with pictures of the animals inside.

## refuse

*v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something

*synonym* : turn down, deny, decline

(1) **refuse** a request, (2) **refuse** the company

My initial reaction was to **refuse**.

## sidle

*v.* to move or walk sideways carefully or furtively; to approach or move sneakily or cautiously, often to avoid attention or confrontation

*synonym* : slip, edge, inch

(1) **sidle** up to a microphone, (2) **sidle** into the room

The politician tried to **sidle** away from the controversial topic during the debate.

## underneath

*adv.* under or below something else

*synonym* : below, under, beneath

(1) **underneath** the surface of the water, (2) **underneath** the laughter

The penny fell **underneath** the piano.

## president

*n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

*synonym* : leader, CEO, chairperson

(1) **president** emeritus, (2) vice- **president** for finance

The club **president** does not have absolute power.

## veto

*n.* the power or right to prevent a decision or law from being enacted or enforced, typically granted to a person in authority, such as a government official or a president

*synonym* : rejection, disapproval, interdict

(1) **veto** power, (2) legislative **veto**

The president's **veto** prevented the bill from becoming law.

## rehabilitate

*v.* to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment

*synonym* : reform, restore, renovate

(1) **rehabilitate** prisoners, (2) **rehabilitate** wildlife

The organization works to **rehabilitate** drug addicts and help them rebuild their lives.

## protest

*n.* a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition

*synonym* : objection, disapproval, challenge

(1) hold a **protest**, (2) a silent **protest**

He left the party in **protest** at its radical political stance.

## promulgate

*v.* to make known or announce officially; to publicly declare or communicate a law, rule, belief, or idea

*synonym* : announce, proclaim, declare

(1) **promulgate** guidelines, (2) **promulgate** new regulations  
The government issued a decree to **promulgate** new laws regarding environmental conservation.

## implement

v. to put a decision, plan, or system into effect  
*synonym*: execute, enforce, put through

(1) **implement** a corporate strategy, (2) **implement** security measures

The government promised to **implement** a new system to control the financial crisis.

## demonstrate

v. to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience

*synonym*: show, illustrate, display

(1) **demonstrate** a difference, (2) **demonstrate** mastery

How can you **demonstrate** that the earth is a sphere?

## emancipation

n. the act or process of setting someone free from control or influence

*synonym*: liberation, freedom, release

(1) self- **emancipation**, (2) history of **emancipation**

His **emancipation** from his parents was a defining moment and gave him newfound freedom.

## proclamation

n. an official announcement or statement

*synonym*: announcement, declamation, edict

(1) **proclamation** of innocence, (2) nullify a **proclamation**

The king made a **proclamation** declaring war on the neighboring country.

## Senate

n. a legislative body, especially the upper house of a parliament

*synonym*: upper house, council, assembly

(1) **Senate** hearing, (2) **Senate** Finance Committee

The **Senate** majority leader announced plans to bring the bill to the floor for a vote.

- crawl** v. to move forward slowly, as people or animals with their bodies near the ground  
*synonym* : creep, drag  
(1) **crawl** across the floor, (2) **crawl** away from a car  
Along the gravel roads, sizeable yellow school buses **crawl**.
- capitol** n. a building that houses a legislative assembly, especially the US Congress  
*synonym* : government building, legislative center  
(1) the nation's **capitol**, (2) **Capitol** Hill hearing  
The **capitol** building was a stunning example of classical architecture, with its marble columns and grand dome.
- bush** n. a plant growing thickly with many small branches and several stiff stems coming up from the root  
*synonym* : copse, scrub, brushwood  
(1) trees and **bushes**, (2) a **bush** of hair  
I am going to trim this **bush** off.
- lawn** n. a stretch of ground covered with grass, typically attached to a house, and often used for recreation or aesthetics  
*synonym* : yard, grass, meadow  
(1) **lawn** mower, (2) lush **lawn**  
The family enjoyed a picnic on the **lawn** in the park.
- sham** n. something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not  
*synonym* : bogus, counterfeit, fraudulent  
(1) a **sham** battle, (2) turn out to be all **sham**  
The data he prepared was completely **sham**.
- exclusion** n. the act of keeping someone or something out or preventing them from participating in or being part of something  
*synonym* : omission, isolation, bar



(1) gender **exclusion**, (2) **exclusion** criteria

The policy of **exclusion** has caused significant harm to marginalized communities.

## tumble

*v.* to fall suddenly, often uncontrollably; to topple or turn over; to decline sharply and quickly in value, quality, or performance

*synonym*: fall, stumble, plummet

(1) **tumble** down the hill, (2) confidence **tumbles** as unemployment rates rose

The value of the currency **tumbled** against major international currencies.

## ramp

*n.* a sloping surface connecting two levels or inclines, typically used for the movement of people, vehicles, or goods

*synonym*: slope, incline, gradient

(1) the **ramp** of a chasm, (2) an exit **ramp**

The wheelchair user needed a **ramp** to access the building's entrance.

## accessible

*adj.* capable of being reached, easily got, or seen

*synonym*: affordable, available, unrestricted

(1) a town **accessible** by rail, (2) **accessible** to pity

He is an **accessible** and genial man.

## interpreter

*n.* a person who translates spoken or written language from one language to another

*synonym*: translator, interpreter, mediator

(1) **interpreter** for the hard of hearing, (2) sign language **interpreter**

She worked as an **interpreter** at the United Nations.

## caption

*n.* a title or brief explanation accompanying a photograph, illustration, or other images; a heading or inscription for a chapter, section, or document

*synonym*: heading, subheading, title

(1) **caption** text, (2) social media **caption**

The **caption** on the photograph helped to explain the image's content.

## Braille

*n.* a system of raised dots that are used by people who are blind or visually impaired to read and write consisting of one to six dots arranged in a specific pattern that represents letters, numbers, punctuation, and other symbols

(1) **Braille** alphabet, (2) **Braille** system

The museum provided **Braille** labels for visually impaired visitors.

## inspire

*v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

*synonym*: boost, encourage, enlighten

(1) **inspire** a feeling of curiosity, (2) **inspire** him to write a novel

The unique style of this martial arts **inspired** many action film producers.

## enforce

*v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation

*synonym*: execute, implement, administer

(1) **enforce** the law, (2) **enforce** a contract

Governments make rules, and police **enforce** them.

## convention

*n.* a large formal assembly of people who do a particular job or have a similar interest or of a political party; something regarded as a normative example

*synonym*: meeting, conference, congress

(1) **convention** center, (2) political **convention**

They met at biennial **conventions**.

## treaty

*n.* a formal agreement or pact between two or more countries or other international entities

*synonym*: agreement, pact, accord

(1) **treaty** negotiation, (2) global climate **treaty**

The two countries signed a **treaty** to establish peaceful relations.

## adopt

v. to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own

*synonym*: accept, assume, take on

(1) **adopt** a child, (2) **adopt** a bill

The national assembly has **adopted** the budget.

## celebrate

v. to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity

*synonym*: praise, glorify, honor

(1) **celebrate** his election, (2) **celebrate** Christmas

He **celebrated** the 10th anniversary of his tenure.

## anniversary

n. the annual recurrence of a date marking a notable event; a date on which an event occurred in a previous year

*synonym*: commemoration, celebration, observance

(1) **anniversary** celebration, (2) a bicentennial **anniversary**

They celebrated their 10th **anniversary** with a romantic dinner.

## recommend

v. to suggest that someone or something would be a suitable fit for a particular purpose or role

*synonym*: advise, suggest, instruct

(1) **recommend** a hospitalization, (2) **recommend** reading

We **recommend** taking media training every six months.

## consent

n. permission or agreement to do something, especially given by somebody in authority

*synonym*: approval, authorization, concession

(1) **consent** for surgery, (2) give silent **consent**

She gave her **consent** to the company's proposal.

## assist

*v.* to help someone in doing anything

*synonym*: help, support, aid

(1) **assist** a patient, (2) **assist** his goal

Please **assist** her with the furniture relocation.

## government

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

*synonym*: administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

## opportune

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

*synonym*: suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

## violent

*adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

*synonym*: aggressive, intense, turbulent

(1) victim of a **violent** crime, (2) **violent** incident

The protesters became **violent** when the police tried to disperse them.

## rap

*n.* a type of music characterized by a strong, repetitive beat and lyrics that often focus on social and political issues; a reproach for some lapse or misdeed

*synonym*: hip-hop, emceeing, MCing

(1) **rap** music, (2) get a **rap**

The new **rap** album is getting a lot of attention.

## frequent

*adj.* happening constantly

*synonym*: periodic, recurring, routine

(1) **frequent** absence, (2) **frequent** use

His heartaches are less **frequent** now.

## adjudicate

v. to act as a judge in a dispute or case; to make a formal decision on an issue

*synonym* : arbitrate, adjudge

(1) **adjudicate** case, (2) **adjudicate** on the question

When the sons were arguing about their inheritance, the father **adjudicated**.

## quota

n. a limited amount or share of something assigned or allocated; a restriction on the number of people or goods that can enter or leave a country

*synonym* : allotment, share, portion

(1) an import **quota**, (2) admission **quota**

Each country was given a **quota** for the fish they were allowed to catch.

## hire

v. to give somebody a job

*synonym* : employ, engage, lease

(1) **hire** a guide, (2) **hire** a car by the hour

We should always be prepared to **hire** talented recruits.

## facility

n. a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry

*synonym* : building, structure, installation

(1) a cell phone with an internet **facility**, (2) **facility** design

This company has an entire recycling **facility**, including major reprocessing plants.

## stench

n. a strong or unpleasant odor; a foul or nauseating smell

*synonym* : stench, odor, smell

(1) bad **stench**, (2) strong **stench**

The **stench** of rotting garbage wafted through the alleyway, making breathing hard.

## urine

n. a liquid by-product of metabolism in humans and in many other animals that are released from the body when you urinate

*synonym* : excrement, dung, pee

(1) **urine** composition, (2) blood in the **urine**  
They collected a **urine** specimen for urinalysis.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals;  
for common use

*synonym*: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination  
of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European  
countries.

## chemical

*adj.* relating to or connected with chemistry;

*synonym*: chemic, synthetic

(1) toxic **chemicals**, (2) a **chemical** compound

The firm has grown into a large **chemical** manufacturing.

## despair

*n.* the feeling that there is no hope and you cannot do  
anything to improve a difficult situation

*synonym*: dismay, anguish, misery

(1) **despair** at the future, (2) untold **despair**

His friend's death drove him to **despair**.

## recognize

*v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to  
identify, remember, or become aware of something that  
was previously known or encountered

*synonym*: acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) **recognize** talent, (2) **recognize** achievement

It's important to **recognize** your strengths and weaknesses.

## flash

*n.* a sudden intense burst of radiant energy; a momentary  
brightness

*synonym*: sparkle, gleam, glimmer

(1) a **flash** of lightning, (2) brilliant **flash**

These heavy rains caused **flash** floods on several islands.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. a me\_\_\_\_\_l opinion *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
2. dis\_\_\_\_\_ate against women employees *v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things
3. pa\_\_\_\_\_is in the leg *n.* a condition in which you are unable to move or lose control of part or most of the body because of illness or injury
4. follow his ins\_\_\_\_\_ons *n.* detailed direction, order, etc., on how to do or use something
5. a dis\_\_\_\_\_ty pension *n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do
6. a chemical eq\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of regarding as equal; (mathematics) a statement that expresses the equality of two expressions by connecting them with the equals sign
7. tu\_\_\_\_e down the hill *v.* to fall suddenly, often uncontrollably; to topple or turn over; to decline sharply and quickly in value, quality, or performance
8. li\_\_\_\_\_e renewal *n.* an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service

ANSWERS: 1. medical, 2. discriminate, 3. paralysis, 4. instruction, 5. disability, 6. equation, 7. tumble, 8. license

9. a learning-di\_\_\_\_ed child      *adj.* having a physical or mental condition that limits someone's specific actions that most other people can do
10. legislative v\_\_o      *n.* the power or right to prevent a decision or law from being enacted or enforced, typically granted to a person in authority, such as a government official or a president
11. cr\_\_l across the floor      *v.* to move forward slowly, as people or animals with their bodies near the ground
12. station wa\_\_n      *n.* a four-wheeled vehicle used for transporting goods or people, often pulled by horses, oxen, or other animals; a compartment or container used for storage or transportation, such as a shopping cart or trolley
13. lush l\_\_n      *n.* a stretch of ground covered with grass, typically attached to a house, and often used for recreation or aesthetics
14. get a r\_p      *n.* a type of music characterized by a strong, repetitive beat and lyrics that often focus on social and political issues; a reproach for some lapse or misdeed
15. und\_\_\_\_\_th the surface of the water      *adv.* under or below something else
16. dic\_\_\_\_\_ry definition      *n.* a reference book containing an alphabetical list of words and their definitions, as well as information about their origins, usage, and pronunciation

ANSWERS: 9. disabled, 10. veto, 11. crawl, 12. wagon, 13. lawn, 14. rap, 15. underneath, 16. dictionary



17. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt funding *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
18. s\_e my boss for harassment *v.* to claim a person or organization, especially by filing a legal claim for money or redress
19. software li\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service
20. ad\_\_t a child *v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own
21. Br\_\_\_\_\_e system *n.* a system of raised dots that are used by people who are blind or visually impaired to read and write consisting of one to six dots arranged in a specific pattern that represents letters, numbers, punctuation, and other symbols
22. reh\_\_\_\_\_ate prisoners *v.* to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment
23. mo\_\_\_y outfit *adj.* consisting of a diverse or varied mixture of things or people; variegated or patchwork in appearance; multi-colored
24. ina\_\_\_\_\_ble areas *adj.* unable to travel to or reach; not available
25. an ed\_\_\_\_\_al article *adj.* relating to the expression of opinions or interpretations in the media

ANSWERS: 17. government, 18. sue, 19. license, 20. adopt, 21. Braille, 22. rehabilitate, 23. motley, 24. inaccessible, 25. editorial

26. a s\_\_m battle *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
27. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt bureaucracy *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
28. love him non\_\_\_\_\_ss *adv.* in spite of what has just been said or done; nevertheless
29. es\_\_\_\_\_al commodities of life *adj.* indispensable; fundamental
30. in\_\_\_\_\_e a feeling of curiosity *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
31. hold a pr\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition
32. tr\_\_\_\_y negotiation *n.* a formal agreement or pact between two or more countries or other international entities
33. ins\_\_\_\_\_ize customary laws *v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)
34. se\_\_\_\_\_a of a stroke *n.* a condition or event that is a consequence or follows due to a previous injury, disease, or medical treatment; physical or psychological effects that persist after the initial cause has been resolved or treated
35. pr\_\_\_\_\_nt emeritus *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

ANSWERS: 26. sham, 27. government, 28. nonetheless, 29. essential, 30. inspire, 31. protest, 32. treaty, 33. institutionalize, 34. sequela, 35. president

36. social media ca\_\_\_\_\_n      *n.* a title or brief explanation accompanying a photograph, illustration, or other images; a heading or inscription for a chapter, section, or document
37. pro\_\_\_\_\_te guidelines      *v.* to make known or announce officially; to publicly declare or communicate a law, rule, belief, or idea
38. vi\_\_\_\_\_t incident      *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
39. a mo\_\_\_\_r mechanic      *n.* a device that converts electricity, fuel, etc. into movement and makes a machine, vehicle, etc. work
40. sh\_\_\_\_\_ed life      *adj.* protected or shielded from danger or harmful influences; inexperienced or innocent of certain unpleasantness or harsh realities of life
41. sh\_\_\_\_\_ed housing      *adj.* protected or shielded from danger or harmful influences; inexperienced or innocent of certain unpleasantness or harsh realities of life
42. fa\_\_\_\_\_ty design      *n.* a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry
43. turn out to be all s\_\_m      *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
44. Br\_\_\_\_\_e alphabet      *n.* a system of raised dots that are used by people who are blind or visually impaired to read and write consisting of one to six dots arranged in a specific pattern that represents letters, numbers, punctuation, and other symbols

ANSWERS: 36. caption, 37. promulgate, 38. violent, 39. motor, 40. sheltered, 41. sheltered, 42. facility, 43. sham, 44. Braille

45. temporary me\_\_\_\_\_l treatment      *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
46. a bicentennial ann\_\_\_\_\_ry      *n.* the annual recurrence of a date marking a notable event; a date on which an event occurred in a previous year
47. an app\_\_\_\_\_te time      *adj.* suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting
48. ju\_\_e a competition      *n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something
49. the r\_\_p of a chasm      *n.* a sloping surface connecting two levels or inclines, typically used for the movement of people, vehicles, or goods
50. whe\_\_\_\_\_ir accessibility      *n.* a chair fitted with large wheels for use as a means of transport by a person who is unable to walk
51. ina\_\_\_\_\_ble to an unauthorized user      *adj.* unable to travel to or reach; not available
52. a town acc\_\_\_\_\_le by rail      *adj.* capable of being reached, easily got, or seen
53. h\_\_e a guide      *v.* to give somebody a job
54. re\_\_\_\_\_nd reading      *v.* to suggest that someone or something would be a suitable fit for a particular purpose or role
55. moral pa\_\_\_\_\_is      *n.* a condition in which you are unable to move or lose control of part or most of the body because of illness or injury

ANSWERS: 45. medical, 46. anniversary, 47. appropriate, 48. judge, 49. ramp, 50. wheelchair, 51. inaccessible, 52. accessible, 53. hire, 54. recommend, 55. paralysis

56. Je\_\_\_h culture *adj.* of or relating to people whose traditional religion is Judaism
57. a g\_\_\_m-free environment *n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
58. al\_\_\_n the economic interest of each other *v.* to put or arrange two or more things in a straight line or to form a straight line
59. an av\_\_\_e to success *n.* a wide road in a town or city, especially with trees or tall buildings on both sides; a line of approach
60. int\_\_\_\_\_er for the hard of hearing *n.* a person who translates spoken or written language from one language to another
61. h\_\_\_e a car by the hour *v.* to give somebody a job
62. the most am\_\_\_\_\_g feeling *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
63. a cell phone with an internet fa\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry
64. admission qu\_\_\_a *n.* a limited amount or share of something assigned or allocated; a restriction on the number of people or goods that can enter or leave a country
65. occ\_\_\_\_\_on of a building *n.* a person's job or profession; the act of taking possession
66. wa\_\_\_n wheel *n.* a four-wheeled vehicle used for transporting goods or people, often pulled by horses, oxen, or other animals; a compartment or container used for storage or transportation, such as a shopping cart or trolley

ANSWERS: 56. Jewish, 57. germ, 58. align, 59. avenue, 60. interpreter, 61. hire, 62. amazing, 63. facility, 64. quota, 65. occupation, 66. wagon

67. students at all gr\_\_e levels      *n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.
68. self-ema\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* the act or process of setting someone free from control or influence
69. mu\_\_\_r at low wages      *v.* to say something very quietly; to complain about somebody or something under one's breath
70. carpentry wo\_\_\_\_\_op      *n.* a place where people work, especially one where they do manual or practical work; a brief intensive course for a small group
71. increase in the minimum w\_\_\_e      *n.* a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services
72. am\_\_\_\_\_g advances      *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
73. toxic ch\_\_\_\_\_als      *adj.* relating to or connected with chemistry;
74. sta\_\_\_\_\_cs for cancer      *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
75. co\_\_\_\_\_al swimming pool      *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
76. sign language int\_\_\_\_\_er      *n.* a person who translates spoken or written language from one language to another
77. strong st\_\_\_h      *n.* a strong or unpleasant odor; a foul or nauseating smell
78. co\_\_\_\_\_on effect      *n.* the spread of a disease or harmful influence from one person or thing to another

ANSWERS: 67. grade, 68. emancipation, 69. murmur, 70. workshop, 71. wage, 72. amazing, 73. chemical, 74. statistics, 75. communal, 76. interpreter, 77. stench, 78. contagion

79. con\_\_\_\_\_on center *n.* a large formal assembly of people who do a particular job or have a similar interest or of a political party; something regarded as a normative example
80. adj\_\_\_\_\_te on the question *v.* to act as a judge in a dispute or case; to make a formal decision on an issue
81. re\_\_\_\_\_ze talent *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
82. give si\_\_\_\_t consent *adj.* without any or little sound
83. gender ex\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of keeping someone or something out or preventing them from participating in or being part of something
84. su\_\_\_\_\_e beforehand *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
85. as\_\_\_\_t his goal *v.* to help someone in doing anything
86. l\_\_b amputation *n.* an arm and leg of a person or animal
87. confidence tu\_\_\_\_es as unemployment rates rose *v.* to fall suddenly, often uncontrollably; to topple or turn over; to decline sharply and quickly in value, quality, or performance
88. a silent pr\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition
89. school req\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* something that is needed or wanted
90. en\_\_\_\_\_ge a sense of affinity *v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

ANSWERS: 79. convention, 80. adjudicate, 81. recognize, 82. silent, 83. exclusion, 84. suppose, 85. assist, 86. limb, 87. tumble, 88. protest, 89. requirement, 90. encourage

91. l\_\_n mower *n.* a stretch of ground covered with grass, typically attached to a house, and often used for recreation or aesthetics
92. fr\_\_k weather *n.* an abnormality that is not typical or expected
93. vice-pr\_\_\_\_\_nt for finance *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
94. d\_\_y the allegations *v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
95. enc\_\_\_\_\_ng approval *adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring
96. a prosthetic l\_\_b *n.* an arm and leg of a person or animal
97. di\_\_\_\_\_s solutions *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
98. meet req\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* something that is needed or wanted
99. electric-powered whe\_\_\_\_\_ir *n.* a chair fitted with large wheels for use as a means of transport by a person who is unable to walk
100. official sta\_\_\_\_\_cs *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
101. dem\_\_\_\_\_te mastery *v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
102. nuclear ho\_\_\_\_\_st *n.* the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction

ANSWERS: 91. lawn, 92. freak, 93. president, 94. deny, 95. encouraging, 96. limb, 97. discuss, 98. requirement, 99. wheelchair, 100. statistics, 101. demonstrate, 102. holocaust



103. cast fri\_\_\_\_\_ng eyes *adj.* causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming
104. occ\_\_\_\_\_on disease *n.* a person's job or profession; the act of taking possession
105. co\_\_\_\_\_al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
106. ins\_\_\_\_\_ize a system *v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)
107. und\_\_\_\_\_th the laughter *adv.* under or below something else
108. im\_\_\_\_\_nt security measures *v.* to put a decision, plan, or system into effect
109. s\_e a company for damages *v.* to claim a person or organization, especially by filing a legal claim for money or redress
110. re\_\_\_e a request *v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
111. global climate tr\_\_\_y *n.* a formal agreement or pact between two or more countries or other international entities
112. Se\_\_\_e hearing *n.* a legislative body, especially the upper house of a parliament
113. the ho\_\_\_\_\_st museum *n.* the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction
114. im\_\_\_\_\_nt a corporate strategy *v.* to put a decision, plan, or system into effect

ANSWERS: 103. frightening, 104. occupation, 105. communal, 106. institutionalize, 107. underneath, 108. implement, 109. sue, 110. refuse, 111. treaty, 112. Senate, 113. holocaust, 114. implement

115. do l\_\_g transplantation *n.* either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing
116. pro\_\_\_\_\_ion of innocence *n.* an official announcement or statement
117. Je\_\_\_h history *adj.* of or relating to people whose traditional religion is Judaism
118. re\_\_\_e the company *v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
119. adamantly d\_\_y killing *v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something
120. pol\_\_\_\_\_tis vaccine *n.* a viral disease caused by the poliovirus, often affecting the nervous system and leading to paralysis (= being unable to move the body) or muscle weakness
121. heavy tr\_\_\_\_\_c *n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time
122. in\_\_\_\_\_e him to write a novel *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
123. a di\_\_\_\_\_ed veteran *adj.* having a physical or mental condition that limits someone's specific actions that most other people can do
124. gain ed\_\_\_\_\_al help *adj.* relating to the expression of opinions or interpretations in the media
125. ex\_\_\_\_\_on criteria *n.* the act of keeping someone or something out or preventing them from participating in or being part of something

ANSWERS: 115. lung, 116. proclamation, 117. Jewish, 118. refuse, 119. deny, 120. poliomyelitis, 121. traffic, 122. inspire, 123. disabled, 124. editorial, 125. exclusion

126. an ad\_\_\_\_te of disarmament *n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something
127. a b\_\_h of hair *n.* a plant growing thickly with many small branches and several stiff stems coming up from the root
128. tense piano st\_\_\_\_gs *n.* long, thin material used for tying things together, composed of several twisted threads
129. victim of a vi\_\_\_\_t crime *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
130. Se\_\_\_\_e Finance Committee *n.* a legislative body, especially the upper house of a parliament
131. fr\_\_\_\_nt use *adj.* happening constantly
132. po\_\_o eradication *n.* an acute infectious disease caused by a virus that attacks nerve cells in the spinal cord and brain, leading to paralysis, muscle weakness, and potentially lifelong disability
133. social di\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the amount of space between two points, measured in units such as miles, meters, or kilometers; the extent, scope, or range between two things, such as distance or emotional distance
134. a fl\_\_h of lightning *n.* a sudden intense burst of radiant energy; a momentary brightness
135. field of gene th\_\_\_\_y *n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.

ANSWERS: 126. advocate, 127. bush, 128. string, 129. violent, 130. Senate, 131. frequent, 132. polio, 133. distance, 134. flash, 135. therapy

136. wo\_\_\_\_op attendee *n.* a place where people work, especially one where they do manual or practical work; a brief intensive course for a small group
137. reh\_\_\_\_\_ate wildlife *v.* to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment
138. a learning dis\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do
139. di\_\_\_\_\_s options *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
140. pa\_\_y production *n.* a flooded field where rice is grown, also known as a rice paddy; rice that is still in its husk, harvested from marshy fields called paddies, usually in Asia
141. ann\_\_\_\_\_ry celebration *n.* the annual recurrence of a date marking a notable event; a date on which an event occurred in a previous year
142. unpaid w\_\_es *n.* a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services
143. nullify a pro\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* an official announcement or statement
144. an exit r\_\_p *n.* a sloping surface connecting two levels or inclines, typically used for the movement of people, vehicles, or goods

ANSWERS: 136. workshop, 137. rehabilitate, 138. disability, 139. discuss, 140. paddy, 141. anniversary, 142. wage, 143. proclamation, 144. ramp

145. the characters that re\_\_\_\_\_nt numbers  
*v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
146. a co\_\_\_\_\_on of fear  
*n.* the spread of a disease or harmful influence from one person or thing to another
147. we are non\_\_\_\_\_ss confident  
*adv.* in spite of what has just been said or done; nevertheless
148. a ch\_\_\_\_\_al compound  
*adj.* relating to or connected with chemistry;
149. adj\_\_\_\_\_te case  
*v.* to act as a judge in a dispute or case; to make a formal decision on an issue
150. r\_p music  
*n.* a type of music characterized by a strong, repetitive beat and lyrics that often focus on social and political issues; a reproach for some lapse or misdeed
151. po\_\_o epidemic  
*n.* an acute infectious disease caused by a virus that attacks nerve cells in the spinal cord and brain, leading to paralysis, muscle weakness, and potentially lifelong disability
152. the eq\_\_\_\_\_on of poverty with ignorance  
*n.* the act of regarding as equal; (mathematics) a statement that expresses the equality of two expressions by connecting them with the equals sign
153. a va\_\_d contract  
*adj.* having a reasonable basis in logic or fact; still legally or officially acceptable
154. solve the ri\_\_\_e  
*n.* a type of question that describes something in a difficult and confusing way, and that has a surprising answer, often asked as a game

ANSWERS: 145. represent, 146. contagion, 147. nonetheless, 148. chemical, 149. adjudicate, 150. rap, 151. polio, 152. equation, 153. valid, 154. riddle

155. mo\_\_\_\_\_nt of troops *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
156. the nation's ca\_\_\_\_\_l *n.* a building that houses a legislative assembly, especially the US Congress
157. a ticket va\_\_d for two days *adj.* having a reasonable basis in logic or fact; still legally or officially acceptable
158. driving di\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the amount of space between two points, measured in units such as miles, meters, or kilometers; the extent, scope, or range between two things, such as distance or emotional distance
159. de\_\_\_\_\_r at the future *n.* the feeling that there is no hope and you cannot do anything to improve a difficult situation
160. re\_\_\_e a story *v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
161. op\_\_\_\_\_ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
162. en\_\_\_\_\_e a contract *v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation
163. public education ad\_\_\_\_\_tes *n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something

ANSWERS: 155. movement, 156. capitol, 157. valid, 158. distance, 159. despair, 160. relate, 161. opportune, 162. enforce, 163. advocate

164. tr\_\_\_\_c jam *n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time
165. trees and b\_\_hes *n.* a plant growing thickly with many small branches and several stiff stems coming up from the root
166. re\_\_\_e a message *v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
167. cr\_\_l away from a car *v.* to move forward slowly, as people or animals with their bodies near the ground
168. pro\_\_\_\_\_te new regulations *v.* to make known or announce officially; to publicly declare or communicate a law, rule, belief, or idea
169. en\_\_\_\_\_e the law *v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation
170. pattern st\_\_\_h *n.* one of the tiny thread lines visible on a piece of fabric after it has been sewn
171. online dic\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* a reference book containing an alphabetical list of words and their definitions, as well as information about their origins, usage, and pronunciation
172. a st\_\_\_h in a garment *n.* one of the tiny thread lines visible on a piece of fabric after it has been sewn

ANSWERS: 164. traffic, 165. bush, 166. relate, 167. crawl, 168. promulgate, 169. enforce, 170. stitch, 171. dictionary, 172. stitch

173. ce\_\_\_\_\_te his election                    *v.* to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity
174. mu\_\_\_\_r a greeting                        *v.* to say something very quietly; to complain about somebody or something under one's breath
175. ce\_\_\_\_\_te Christmas                    *v.* to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity
176. co\_\_\_\_\_t for surgery                    *n.* permission or agreement to do something, especially given by somebody in authority
177. ca\_\_\_\_\_n text                            *n.* a title or brief explanation accompanying a photograph, illustration, or other images; a heading or inscription for a chapter, section, or document
178. re\_\_\_\_\_nt by a diagram                *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
179. re\_\_\_\_\_nd a hospitalization           *v.* to suggest that someone or something would be a suitable fit for a particular purpose or role
180. th\_\_\_\_\_y for a patient                *n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
181. an import qu\_\_a                            *n.* a limited amount or share of something assigned or allocated; a restriction on the number of people or goods that can enter or leave a country

ANSWERS: 173. celebrate, 174. murmur, 175. celebrate, 176. consent, 177. caption, 178. represent, 179. recommend, 180. therapy, 181. quota



182. re\_\_\_\_\_ze achievement      *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
183. si\_\_e up to a microphone      *v.* to move or walk sideways carefully or furtively; to approach or move sneakily or cautiously, often to avoid attention or confrontation
184. fri\_\_\_\_\_ng experience      *adj.* causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming
185. en\_\_\_\_\_ge antisocial behavior      *v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
186. ur\_\_e composition      *n.* a liquid by-product of metabolism in humans and in many other animals that are released from the body when you urinate
187. gr\_\_t an idea      *v.* to say hello to someone; to express welcome on meeting someone
188. pr\_\_\_\_\_al responsible      *adj.* most important, main, or chief
189. ad\_\_t a bill      *v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own
190. mo\_\_\_y assortment      *adj.* consisting of a diverse or varied mixture of things or people; variegated or patchwork in appearance; multi-colored
191. pa\_\_y farming      *n.* a flooded field where rice is grown, also known as a rice paddy; rice that is still in its husk, harvested from marshy fields called paddies, usually in Asia

ANSWERS: 182. recognize, 183. sidle, 184. frightening, 185. encourage, 186. urine, 187. greet, 188. principal, 189. adopt, 190. motley, 191. paddy

192. severe se\_\_\_\_\_ae                      *n.* a condition or event that is a consequence or follows due to a previous injury, disease, or medical treatment; physical or psychological effects that persist after the initial cause has been resolved or treated
193. untold de\_\_\_\_\_r                      *n.* the feeling that there is no hope and you cannot do anything to improve a difficult situation
194. gr\_\_t a customer                      *v.* to say hello to someone; to express welcome on meeting someone
195. an associate ju\_\_e                      *n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something
196. dem\_\_\_\_\_te a difference                      *v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
197. pr\_\_\_\_\_al actor                      *adj.* most important, main, or chief
198. dis\_\_\_\_\_ate between different things                      *v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things
199. give silent co\_\_\_\_\_t                      *n.* permission or agreement to do something, especially given by somebody in authority
200. Ca\_\_\_\_\_l Hill hearing                      *n.* a building that houses a legislative assembly, especially the US Congress
201. boys in the twelfth gr\_\_e                      *n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.

ANSWERS: 192. sequela, 193. despair, 194. greet, 195. judge, 196. demonstrate, 197. principal, 198. discriminate, 199. consent, 200. capitol, 201. grade

202. brilliant fl\_\_h *n.* a sudden intense burst of radiant energy; a momentary brightness
203. ri\_\_\_e me a riddle *n.* a type of question that describes something in a difficult and confusing way, and that has a surprising answer, often asked as a game
204. retie the st\_\_\_g and make it strong *n.* long, thin material used for tying things together, composed of several twisted threads
205. antibiotic-resistant g\_\_m *n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
206. bad st\_\_\_h *n.* a strong or unpleasant odor; a foul or nauseating smell
207. fr\_\_\_\_\_nt absence *adj.* happening constantly
208. a circular mo\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
209. an op\_\_\_\_\_ne remark *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
210. as\_\_\_t a patient *v.* to help someone in doing anything
211. es\_\_\_\_\_al amino acid *adj.* indispensable; fundamental
212. si\_\_e into the room *v.* to move or walk sideways carefully or furtively; to approach or move sneakily or cautiously, often to avoid attention or confrontation

ANSWERS: 202. flash, 203. riddle, 204. string, 205. germ, 206. stench, 207. frequent, 208. movement, 209. opportune, 210. assist, 211. essential, 212. sidle

213. an av\_\_\_e of poplars *n.* a wide road in a town or city, especially with trees or tall buildings on both sides; a line of approach
214. DC mo\_\_r control *n.* a device that converts electricity, fuel, etc. into movement and makes a machine, vehicle, etc. work
215. paralytic pol\_\_\_\_\_tis *n.* a viral disease caused by the poliovirus, often affecting the nervous system and leading to paralysis (= being unable to move the body) or muscle weakness
216. en\_\_\_l in a school *v.* to officially register or sign up for something, particularly a course of study, an organization, or a service
217. blood in the ur\_\_e *n.* a liquid by-product of metabolism in humans and in many other animals that are released from the body when you urinate
218. v\_\_o power *n.* the power or right to prevent a decision or law from being enacted or enforced, typically granted to a person in authority, such as a government official or a president
219. su\_\_\_\_\_e you're right *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
220. enc\_\_\_\_\_ng sign *adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring
221. history of ema\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act or process of setting someone free from control or influence
222. political con\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a large formal assembly of people who do a particular job or have a similar interest or of a political party; something regarded as a normative example

ANSWERS: 213. avenue, 214. motor, 215. poliomyelitis, 216. enroll, 217. urine, 218. veto, 219. suppose, 220. encouraging, 221. emancipation, 222. convention

223. l\_\_g capacity *n.* either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing
224. en\_\_\_l at a college *v.* to officially register or sign up for something, particularly a course of study, an organization, or a service
225. a rock fr\_\_k *n.* an abnormality that is not typical or expected
226. individual ins\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* detailed direction, order, etc., on how to do or use something
227. al\_\_n with a historical trend *v.* to put or arrange two or more things in a straight line or to form a straight line
228. acc\_\_\_\_\_le to pity *adj.* capable of being reached, easily got, or seen
229. si\_\_\_t reading *adj.* without any or little sound
230. app\_\_\_\_\_te behavior *adj.* suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting

ANSWERS: 223. lung, 224. enroll, 225. freak, 226. instruction, 227. align, 228. accessible, 229. silent, 230. appropriate

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. She worked as an \_\_\_\_\_ at the United Nations.  
*n.* a person who translates spoken or written language from one language to another
  
2. Heavy snow made it \_\_\_\_\_ to go to the mountain village.  
*adj.* unable to travel to or reach; not available
  
3. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.  
*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
  
4. Your credit card is no longer \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* having a reasonable basis in logic or fact; still legally or officially acceptable
  
5. They explored every \_\_\_\_\_ they could think of.  
*n.* a wide road in a town or city, especially with trees or tall buildings on both sides; a line of approach
  
6. The sight of the \_\_\_\_\_ fields swaying in the wind was breathtaking.  
*n.* a flooded field where rice is grown, also known as a rice paddy; rice that is still in its husk, harvested from marshy fields called paddies, usually in Asia
  
7. The organization works to \_\_\_\_\_ drug addicts and help them rebuild their lives.  
*v.* to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment
  
8. The \_\_\_\_\_ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.  
*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

ANSWERS: 1. interpreter, 2. inaccessible, 3. Communal, 4. valid, 5. avenue, 6. paddy, 7. rehabilitate, 8. medical

9. The police stopped the suspicious person and asked him to give his name, address, and \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a person's job or profession; the act of taking possession
10. He planned to \_\_\_\_ the organization for negligence.
- v.* to claim a person or organization, especially by filing a legal claim for money or redress
11. The president's \_\_\_\_\_ prevented the bill from becoming law.
- n.* the power or right to prevent a decision or law from being enacted or enforced, typically granted to a person in authority, such as a government official or a president
12. She wore a \_\_\_\_\_ of pearls around her neck.
- n.* long, thin material used for tying things together, composed of several twisted threads
13. I need to \_\_\_\_\_ in a cooking class to improve my culinary skills.
- v.* to officially register or sign up for something, particularly a course of study, an organization, or a service
14. They celebrated their 10th \_\_\_\_\_ with a romantic dinner.
- n.* the annual recurrence of a date marking a notable event; a date on which an event occurred in a previous year
15. Listening to music at a high volume may lead to a hearing \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do
16. We should always be prepared to \_\_\_\_\_ talented recruits.
- v.* to give somebody a job

ANSWERS: 9. occupation, 10. sue, 11. veto, 12. string, 13. enroll, 14. anniversary, 15. disability, 16. hire

17. I underwent aversion \_\_\_\_\_ for my addiction to alcohol.  
*n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
18. The \_\_\_\_\_ of his idea came from watching birds flying in flocks.  
*n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
19. He is an \_\_\_\_\_ and genial man.  
*adj.* capable of being reached, easily got, or seen
20. He has terminal \_\_\_\_\_ cancer.  
*n.* either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing
21. He always \_\_\_\_\_ at the ill-treatment.  
*v.* to say something very quietly; to complain about somebody or something under one's breath
22. Many \_\_\_\_\_ survivors still suffer from the trauma they experienced during that time.  
*n.* the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction
23. The policy of \_\_\_\_\_ has caused significant harm to marginalized communities.  
*n.* the act of keeping someone or something out or preventing them from participating in or being part of something
24. The \_\_\_\_\_ remains mysterious to us.  
*n.* a type of question that describes something in a difficult and confusing way, and that has a surprising answer, often asked as a game

ANSWERS: 17. therapy, 18. germ, 19. accessible, 20. lung, 21. murmurs, 22. holocaust, 23. exclusion, 24. riddle



25. They needed further \_\_\_\_\_ to perform their duties efficiently.  
*n.* detailed direction, order, etc., on how to do or use something
26. He left the party in \_\_\_\_\_ at its radical political stance.  
*n.* a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition
27. The government has implemented measures to prevent the \_\_\_\_\_ of COVID-19, such as social distancing and mandatory mask-wearing.  
*n.* the spread of a disease or harmful influence from one person or thing to another
28. The marathon runner covered a long \_\_\_\_\_ in a short amount of time.  
*n.* the amount of space between two points, measured in units such as miles, meters, or kilometers; the extent, scope, or range between two things, such as distance or emotional distance
29. I need to purchase a new English \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a reference book containing an alphabetical list of words and their definitions, as well as information about their origins, usage, and pronunciation
30. The golfer recorded an \_\_\_\_\_ distance.  
*adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
31. Trial and error is an \_\_\_\_\_ part of education.  
*adj.* indispensable; fundamental
32. The national assembly has \_\_\_\_\_ the budget.  
*v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own

ANSWERS: 25. instruction, 26. protest, 27. contagion, 28. distance, 29. dictionary, 30. amazing, 31. essential, 32. adopted

33. Both parties are now entirely ideologically \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to put or arrange two or more things in a straight line or to form a straight line

34. The government issued a decree to \_\_\_\_\_ new laws regarding environmental conservation.

*v.* to make known or announce officially; to publicly declare or communicate a law, rule, belief, or idea

35. They collected a \_\_\_\_\_ specimen for urinalysis.

*n.* a liquid by-product of metabolism in humans and in many other animals that are released from the body when you urinate

36. The firm has grown into a large \_\_\_\_\_ manufacturing.

*adj.* relating to or connected with chemistry;

37. His \_\_\_\_\_ from his parents was a defining moment and gave him newfound freedom.

*n.* the act or process of setting someone free from control or influence

38. How can you \_\_\_\_\_ that the earth is a sphere?

*v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience

39. I am going to trim this \_\_\_\_\_ off.

*n.* a plant growing thickly with many small branches and several stiff stems coming up from the root

40. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.

*v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

ANSWERS: 33. aligned, 34. promulgate, 35. urine, 36. chemical, 37. emancipation, 38. demonstrate, 39. bush, 40. discuss

41. They \_\_\_\_\_ customers with a premium for loyal patronage.
- v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
42. She was \_\_\_\_\_ in a car accident.
- adj.* having a physical or mental condition that limits someone's specific actions that most other people can do
43. His \_\_\_\_\_ continued to rise as his skills improved.
- n.* a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services
44. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.
- n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
45. He \_\_\_\_\_ his friends with a warm smile and a hug.
- v.* to say hello to someone; to express welcome on meeting someone
46. You should wrap the bandage carefully and firmly around the injured \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* an arm and leg of a person or animal
47. Along the gravel roads, sizeable yellow school buses \_\_\_\_\_.
- v.* to move forward slowly, as people or animals with their bodies near the ground
48. The \_\_\_\_\_ accident caused the car to flip over and land on its roof.
- n.* an abnormality that is not typical or expected

ANSWERS: 41. encouraged, 42. disabled, 43. wages, 44. movement, 45. greeted, 46. limb, 47. crawl, 48. freak

49. The news of the pandemic was a \_\_\_\_\_ reminder of the fragility of human health.

*adj.* causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming

50. The circus \_\_\_\_\_ was brightly painted with pictures of the animals inside.

*n.* a four-wheeled vehicle used for transporting goods or people, often pulled by horses, oxen, or other animals; a compartment or container used for storage or transportation, such as a shopping cart or trolley

51. He tried to \_\_\_\_\_ his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.

*v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

52. Departments may set requirements for a higher \_\_\_\_\_ point average.

*n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.

53. The \_\_\_\_\_ vaccine development is regarded as one of the greatest medical achievements of the 20th century.

*n.* an acute infectious disease caused by a virus that attacks nerve cells in the spinal cord and brain, leading to paralysis, muscle weakness, and potentially lifelong disability

54. The museum provided \_\_\_\_\_ labels for visually impaired visitors.

*n.* a system of raised dots that are used by people who are blind or visually impaired to read and write consisting of one to six dots arranged in a specific pattern that represents letters, numbers, punctuation, and other symbols

55. The wheelchair user needed a \_\_\_\_\_ to access the building's entrance.

*n.* a sloping surface connecting two levels or inclines, typically used for the movement of people, vehicles, or goods

ANSWERS: 49. frightening, 50. wagon, 51. relate, 52. grade, 53. polio, 54. Braille, 55. ramp

56. When the sons were arguing about their inheritance, the father \_\_\_\_\_.
- v. to act as a judge in a dispute or case; to make a formal decision on an issue
57. The strict \_\_\_\_\_ ruled in favor of the plaintiff in the case.
- n. a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something
58. The government promised to \_\_\_\_\_ a new system to control the financial crisis.
- v. to put a decision, plan, or system into effect
59. Before driving, ensure you have a valid driver's \_\_\_\_\_.
- n. an official permission or authorization to do, use, or own something; a legal document that grants the holder the right to perform certain activities, such as driving a car, practicing a profession, or using a particular product or service
60. The new \_\_\_\_\_ album is getting a lot of attention.
- n. a type of music characterized by a strong, repetitive beat and lyrics that often focus on social and political issues; a reproach for some lapse or misdeed
61. The wound was so deep that it needed a surgical procedure and \_\_\_\_\_.
- n. one of the tiny thread lines visible on a piece of fabric after it has been sewn
62. We elected him to \_\_\_\_\_ us at the international conference.
- v. to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
63. The birds found \_\_\_\_\_ spots in the trees to avoid the rain.
- adj. protected or shielded from danger or harmful influences; inexperienced or innocent of certain unpleasantness or harsh realities of life

ANSWERS: 56. adjudicated, 57. judge, 58. implement, 59. license, 60. rap, 61. stitches, 62. represent, 63. sheltered

64. His heartaches are less \_\_\_\_\_ now.

*adj.* happening constantly

65. The newspaper published an \_\_\_\_\_ on the current state of the economy.

*adj.* relating to the expression of opinions or interpretations in the media

66. The \_\_\_\_\_ of rotting garbage wafted through the alleyway, making breathing hard.

*n.* a strong or unpleasant odor; a foul or nauseating smell

67. The test results were \_\_\_\_\_ and showed improvement.

*adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring

68. The politician tried to \_\_\_\_\_ away from the controversial topic during the debate.

*v.* to move or walk sideways carefully or furtively; to approach or move sneakily or cautiously, often to avoid attention or confrontation

69. The \_\_\_\_\_ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

70. The artist held a \_\_\_\_\_ to teach students how to paint with watercolors.

*n.* a place where people work, especially one where they do manual or practical work; a brief intensive course for a small group

71. Each country was given a \_\_\_\_\_ for the fish they were allowed to catch.

*n.* a limited amount or share of something assigned or allocated; a restriction on the number of people or goods that can enter or leave a country

ANSWERS: 64. frequent, 65. editorial, 66. stench, 67. encouraging, 68. sidle, 69. statistics, 70. workshop, 71. quota

72. You should not \_\_\_\_\_ against minorities.  
*v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things
73. The king made a \_\_\_\_\_ declaring war on the neighboring country.  
*n.* an official announcement or statement
74. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the photograph helped to explain the image's content.  
*n.* a title or brief explanation accompanying a photograph, illustration, or other images; a heading or inscription for a chapter, section, or document
75. Governments make rules, and police \_\_\_\_\_ them.  
*v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation
76. The unique style of this martial arts \_\_\_\_\_ many action film producers.  
*v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
77. The \_\_\_\_\_ reason for the company's success is its innovative products.  
*adj.* most important, main, or chief
78. His friend's death drove him to \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the feeling that there is no hope and you cannot do anything to improve a difficult situation
79. The circus performers entertained the crowd with their \_\_\_\_\_ costumes and impressive acrobatics.  
*adj.* consisting of a diverse or varied mixture of things or people; variegated or patchwork in appearance; multi-colored

ANSWERS: 72. discriminate, 73. proclamation, 74. caption, 75. enforce, 76. inspired, 77. principal, 78. despair, 79. motley

80. This company has an entire recycling \_\_\_\_\_ including major reprocessing plants.

*n.* a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry

81. The phone rang at the most \_\_\_\_\_ time.

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

82. My friend is a \_\_\_\_\_ woman who celebrates Hanukkah every year.

*adj.* of or relating to people whose traditional religion is Judaism

83. We decided to take a detour to avoid the construction \_\_\_\_\_ on the main road.

*n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time

84. We \_\_\_\_\_ taking media training every six months.

*v.* to suggest that someone or something would be a suitable fit for a particular purpose or role

85. The club \_\_\_\_\_ does not have absolute power.

*n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

86. What is the entry \_\_\_\_\_ for this course?

*n.* something that is needed or wanted

87. Please \_\_\_\_\_ her with the furniture relocation.

*v.* to help someone in doing anything

ANSWERS: 80. facility, 81. opportune, 82. Jewish, 83. traffic, 84. recommend, 85. president, 86. requirement, 87. assist



88. The two countries signed a \_\_\_\_\_ to establish peaceful relations.  
*n.* a formal agreement or pact between two or more countries or other international entities
89. It would be \_\_\_\_\_ to dress nicely for the wedding.  
*adj.* suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting
90. The penny fell \_\_\_\_\_ the piano.  
*adv.* under or below something else
91. Before the vaccine was developed, many countries experienced widespread outbreaks of \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a viral disease caused by the poliovirus, often affecting the nervous system and leading to paralysis (= being unable to move the body) or muscle weakness
92. She gave her \_\_\_\_\_ to the company's proposal.  
*n.* permission or agreement to do something, especially given by somebody in authority
93. He \_\_\_\_\_ the 10th anniversary of his tenure.  
*v.* to acknowledge a memorable or good day or event with a social gathering or enjoyable activity
94. The value of the currency \_\_\_\_\_ against major international currencies.  
*v.* to fall suddenly, often uncontrollably; to topple or turn over; to decline sharply and quickly in value, quality, or performance
95. He is still \_\_\_\_\_ stealing the money from the cash register.  
*v.* to state that one refuses to admit the existence or truth of something

ANSWERS: 88. treaty, 89. appropriate, 90. underneath, 91. poliomyelitis, 92. consent, 93. celebrated, 94. tumbled, 95. denying

96. What do you \_\_\_\_\_ the culprit's motive was?

*v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

97. The politician remained \_\_\_\_\_ despite intense media scrutiny.

*adj.* without any or little sound

98. \_\_\_\_\_ of abolishing the death penalty often argue that the alternative heaviest sentence should be life in prison.

*n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something

99. The \_\_\_\_\_ building was a stunning example of classical architecture, with its marble columns and grand dome.

*n.* a building that houses a legislative assembly, especially the US Congress

100. The \_\_\_\_\_ majority leader announced plans to bring the bill to the floor for a vote.

*n.* a legislative body, especially the upper house of a parliament

101. This library rents out various types of folding \_\_\_\_\_ for visitors.

*n.* a chair fitted with large wheels for use as a means of transport by a person who is unable to walk

102. Massive demonstrations lead to total \_\_\_\_\_ of transportation.

*n.* a condition in which you are unable to move or lose control of part or most of the body because of illness or injury

103. The protesters became \_\_\_\_\_ when the police tried to disperse them.

*adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

ANSWERS: 96. suppose, 97. silent, 98. Advocates, 99. capitol, 100. Senate, 101. wheelchairs, 102. paralysis, 103. violent

104. They each choose \_\_\_\_\_ to battle.

*adv.* in spite of what has just been said or done; nevertheless

105. My initial reaction was to \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something

106. They met at biennial \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a large formal assembly of people who do a particular job or have a similar interest or of a political party; something regarded as a normative example

107. It's important to \_\_\_\_\_ your strengths and weaknesses.

*v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

108. The new policy aims to \_\_\_\_\_ the use of renewable energy sources.

*v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)

109. The patient was left with long-term \_\_\_\_\_ following a severe head injury.

*n.* a condition or event that is a consequence or follows due to a previous injury, disease, or medical treatment; physical or psychological effects that persist after the initial cause has been resolved or treated

110. These heavy rains caused \_\_\_\_\_ floods on several islands.

*n.* a sudden intense burst of radiant energy; a momentary brightness

111. The federal \_\_\_\_\_ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

ANSWERS: 104. nonetheless, 105. refuse, 106. conventions, 107. recognize, 108. institutionalize, 109. sequela, 110. flash, 111. government

112. The data he prepared was completely \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

113. Energy-efficient \_\_\_\_\_ are needed to maximize the cruising distance of electric vehicles.

- n.* a device that converts electricity, fuel, etc. into movement and makes a machine, vehicle, etc. work

114. The family enjoyed a picnic on the \_\_\_\_\_ in the park.

- n.* a stretch of ground covered with grass, typically attached to a house, and often used for recreation or aesthetics

115. In this class, you will learn how to solve quadratic \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the act of regarding as equal; (mathematics) a statement that expresses the equality of two expressions by connecting them with the equals sign

ANSWERS: 112. sham, 113. motors, 114. lawn, 115. equations