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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Reed Hastings: How Netflix changed entertainment -and where it's headed | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/reed_hastings_how_netflix _changed_entertainment_and_where_it_s_headed



Advanced Words Only

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Session 1: Word List

fascinate

v. to attract and hold the attention of someone deeply and irresistibly

synonym: captivate, intrigue, mesmerize

(1) **fascinate** the public, (2) **fascinate** the young The magic tricks **fascinated** the children.

amaze

- v. to fill with wonder, surprise, or admiration synonym: astound, surprise, stagger
- (1) **amaze** and entertain visitors, (2) **amaze** everyone The magician's tricks **amazed** the audience.

motto

a phrase or slogan that expresses a guiding principle or goal

synonym: slogan, catchphrase, phrase

(1) the **motto** for safe traffic, (2) company **motto**The company's **motto** is "Innovation and Service," which is reflected in its products and customer support.

reed

n. a tall, slender-leaved plant that grows in water; a thin strip of wood or metal that vibrates to produce sound in certain musical instruments such as oboe, clarinet, and saxophone

synonym: cane, grass

(1) reed instrument, (2) a young bud of reedThe reed in the wind instrument needs to be replaced.

excite

- v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager synonym: thrill, exhilarate, animate
- (1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion The news of her promotion **excited** her.

upfront

- adj. frank and honest; (adverb) (of payment) in advance synonym: honest, authentic, fair
- (1) an upfront tone, (2) pay upfrontHe was very upfront with him about his intentions.

binge

 a period of excessive or uncontrolled consumption, often of food or alcohol; a spree or bout of reckless behavior or indulgence

synonym: spree, overindulgence, splurge

(1) binge on social media, (2) alcohol binge
She stayed up all night binge-watching her favorite TV show.

episodic

- adj. happening or appearing at irregular intervals; not continuous or steady; of or relating to writing or narrationsynonym: intermittent, recurrent, sporadic
- (1) **episodic** story, (2) **episodic** event The patient's memory loss is **episodic**, with periods of normal memory followed by episodes of amnesia.

blockbuster

 a movie, book, or other product that is extremely successful and popular, especially one that makes much money

synonym: hit, success, smash

(1) **blockbuster** movie, (2) international **blockbuster**The new action movie is expected to be a **blockbuster** hit.

reckless

adj. marked by a lack of care about danger and the likely results of your actions

synonym: impetuous, irresponsible, thoughtless

(1) **reckless** driving, (2) in a **reckless** manner **Reckless** youth makes rueful age.

paranoia

 a mental condition characterized by delusions of persecution, unwarranted jealousy, or exaggerated self-importance, typically compounded by feelings of anxiety or irritability

synonym: suspicion, mistrust, delusions

(1) encourage **paranoia**, (2) suffering from **paranoia**His **paranoia** about being followed made him constantly look over his shoulder.

ethos

- n. the set of beliefs and attitudes that belong to a particular community, nation, ideology, or a personsynonym: principles, ideology, philosophy
- (1) **ethos** of science, (2) corporate **ethos**Medical students need to acquire not only knowledge but also a professional **ethos** of a doctor.

admonition

- n. a warning, caution, or piece of advice aimed at correcting or preventing a mistake or misdeedsynonym: reprimand, warning, caution
- (1) **admonition** letter, (2) gentle **admonition**The teacher gave an **admonition** to the students about the importance of submitting their assignments on time.

obsess

v. to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else

synonym: torment, beset, engross

(1) **obsess** over her weight, (2) he is **obsessed** with the fear

He's utterly **obsessed** with his promotion.

stun

 to make a person or an animal unconscious or dizzy, especially by hitting them on the head; to make someone surprised or shocked greatly synonym: shock, amaze, astound

(1) **stun** fish, (2) **stun** an audience

This sprinter **stunned** the world with his speed.

yell

v. to shout in a sudden and loud way

synonym: shout, scream, cry

(1) **yell** for help, (2) **yell** as loud as we can

When I asked my father for more money, he became furious and **yelled** at me.

trove

 a valuable collection of rare or interesting things, usually on the earth

synonym: hoard, collection, assemblage

(1) **trove** of information, (2) stumble on a **trove**

The treasure **trove** of ancient artifacts was a museum's dream come true.

metacognitive

adj. relating to or involving knowledge or awareness of one's own cognitive processes, strategies, and abilities

synonym: introspective, self-aware, self-reflective

(1) **metacognitive** strategies, (2) **metacognitive** reflection Developing **metacognitive** skills can enhance learning and problem-solving abilities.

aspiration

n. a strong desire to achieve something; the action or process of drawing breath

synonym: ambition, inhalation, intake

- (1) no **aspiration** for fame, (2) **aspiration** into the lungs He has an **aspiration** to become a doctor.
- a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

synonym: revolution, RPM, speed

(1) low- rev engine, (2) rev up the crowd

rev

He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud **rev**.

brilliantly

adv. in an intelligent, graceful, or skillful manner; very brightly or effectively

synonym: brightly, radiantly, excellently

(1) brilliantly executed, (2) brilliantly lit

He played the piano **brilliantly** at the concert.

broccoli

- a green vegetable with a bunch of small, tight florets on a thick stem that belongs to the cabbage family
- frozen broccoli,
 broccoli sprout
 didn't like broccoli floret and avoided eating it.

curate

n. a clergyman who is in charge of a parish; a person in charge of a museum, gallery, or church, responsible for the care and display of its collections and exhibitions; (verb) to carefully select, organize, and maintain items in a collection, exhibition, or presentation

synonym: minister, caretaker, (verb) arrange

(1) perpetual **curate**, (2) **curate** an art website The art museum has hired a **curate** to select and display pieces from its collection.

presume

v. to suppose or assume something to be true, often without sufficient evidence or proof; to take liberties, behave impolitely, or overstep one's bounds, often due to arrogance or ignorance

synonym: assume, suppose, guess

(1) **presume** innocence, (2) **presume** on his tolerance I **presume** you've already made plans for the weekend since you didn't respond to my invitation.

nourishing

adj. providing the necessary nutrients or sustenance to support health and growth

synonym: nutritious, healthy, sustaining

(1) **nourishing** broth, (2) **nourishing** ingredients

My mother always made sure she had a **nourishing** breakfast before school.

uplift

- n. the process of raising land to a higher elevation, or the result of this process; (verb) fill with high spiritssynonym: upthrust, upheaval, (verb) raise
- (1) uplift mountains, (2) uplift my spirit

The **uplift** in the stock market has been a relief to investors.

disproportionate

- adj. too large or too small when compared with something else, or not deserving its importance or influencesynonym: undeserved, unequal, superfluous
- (1) cause **disproportionate** damage, (2) **disproportionate** amount

This big gate is **disproportionate** to the small hut.

addict

 a person who cannot stop using or doing something as a habit, especially something harmful

synonym: devotee, buff, freak

(1) a drug addict, (2) Internet addict

We have become TV **addicts** due to video streaming services.

horrific

- *adj.* causing horror or disgust; gruesome and terrifying *synonym*: terrifying, alarming, shocking
- (1) **horrific** experience, (2) **horrific** condition

 The accident scene was **horrific**, with bodies and debris scattered everywhere.

wasteland

n. a barren or uncultivated area of land that has been left deserted or uninhabitable, typically due to a natural disaster, pollution, or human destruction; a place or situation that is devoid of life or anything of value

synonym: desert, barren, wild

(1) post-apocalyptic **wasteland**, (2) nuclear **wasteland**The abandoned industrial site is now a **wasteland** of

decaying buildings and rusted machinery.

rot

v. to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually

synonym: perish, decay, corrode

(1) begin to rot, (2) rot with age

Please refrigerate the meat, or it will rot.

billionaire

a person who has a net worth of at least one billion dollars

synonym: mega-rich, wealthy, tycoon

(1) Silicon Valley billionaire, (2) oil billionaireThe self-made billionaire donated millions to charity.

philanthropy

the practice of voluntarily helping the poor, especially by giving money

synonym: altruism, benevolence, generosity

(1) **philanthropy** organization, (2) private **philanthropy** Tech billionaires often spend the majority of their time on **philanthropy**.

gravitation

n. the force by which a celestial body, such as the Earth, pulls objects toward its center; the attraction between two or more objects due to their mass

synonym: attraction, pull, gravity

(1) terrestrial **gravitation**, (2) universal **gravitation**The force of **gravitation** keeps the planets in our solar system in orbit around the sun.

stimming

a behavior often exhibited by individuals on the autism spectrum characterized by repetitive bodily movements or sounds, such as hand flapping or rocking, often used as a form of self-regulation or sensory stimulation

synonym: self-stimulation, repetitive behaviors

(1) autistic **stimming**, (2) **stimming** therapy

Autistic children may engage in **stimming** behaviors, such as rocking or hand flapping, to self-regulate.

throwback

n. a person or thing that is reminiscent of a past era or an earlier time; a retro or nostalgic item or conceptsynonym: relic, reversion, remainder

(1) **throwback** memories, (2) musical **throwback**The **throwback** jerseys the team wore were a big hit with the fans.

unintentional

adj. not done or made on purpose; accidental synonym: accidental, unforeseen, spontaneous

(1) avoid **unintentional** harm, (2) **unintentional** insult The mistake was **unintentional** and made in good faith.

Session 2: Spelling

1. th____ck memories

2. bi e on social media

3. s__n an audience

4. universal gra____on

5. dis_____ate amount

6. up___t mountains

7. asp____on into the lungs

8. s n fish

a person or thing that is reminiscent of a past era or an earlier time; a retro or nostalgic item or concept

 a period of excessive or uncontrolled consumption, often of food or alcohol; a spree or bout of reckless behavior or indulgence

v. to make a person or an animal unconscious or dizzy, especially by hitting them on the head; to make someone surprised or shocked greatly

 n. the force by which a celestial body, such as the Earth, pulls objects toward its center; the attraction between two or more objects due to their mass

 adj. too large or too small when compared with something else, or not deserving its importance or influence

n. the process of raising land to a higher elevation, or the result of this process;(verb) fill with high spirits

n. a strong desire to achieve something;the action or process of drawing breath

v. to make a person or an animal unconscious or dizzy, especially by hitting them on the head; to make someone surprised or shocked greatly

ANSWERS: 1. throwback, 2. binge, 3. stun, 4. gravitation, 5. disproportionate, 6. uplift, 7. aspiration, 8. stun

n. a strong desire to achieve something;the action or process of drawing breath

v. to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually

v. to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else

ANSWERS: 9. billionaire, 10. yell, 11. disproportionate, 12. amaze, 13. fascinate, 14. binge, 15. wasteland, 16. unintentional, 17. aspiration, 18. rot, 19. obsess

18. r t with age

19. ob s over her weight

ANSWERS: 20. presume, 21. nourishing, 22. philanthropy, 23. metacognitive, 24. stimming, 25. billionaire, 26. broccoli, 27. gravitation, 28. trove

ANSWERS: 29. obsess, 30. reckless, 31. ethos, 32. curate, 33. uplift, 34. ethos, 35. brilliantly, 36. episodic, 37. metacognitive, 38. upfront

39.	admon letter	n.	a warning, caution, or piece of advice aimed at correcting or preventing a mistake or misdeed		
40.	rd instrument	n.	a tall, slender-leaved plant that grows in water; a thin strip of wood or metal that vibrates to produce sound in certain musical instruments such as oboe, clarinet, and saxophone		
41.	nuclear wand	n.	a barren or uncultivated area of land that has been left deserted or uninhabitable, typically due to a natural disaster, pollution, or human destruction; a place or situation that is devoid of life or anything of value		
42.	begin to r_t	v.	to decay, or cause something to decay, naturally and gradually		
43.	international bloer	n.	a movie, book, or other product that is extremely successful and popular, especially one that makes much money		
44.	r_v up the crowd	n.	a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute		
45.	encourage paia	n.	a mental condition characterized by delusions of persecution, unwarranted jealousy, or exaggerated self-importance, typically compounded by feelings of anxiety or irritability		
46.	hoic experience	adj.	causing horror or disgust; gruesome and terrifying		
ANSWERS: 39. admonition, 40. reed, 41. wasteland, 42. rot, 43. blockbuster, 44. rev, 45. paranoia, 46. horrific					

- 47. ex e rebellion to make someone feel suddenly ν. enthusiastic or eager a person who cannot stop using or 48. Internet ad___t n. doing something as a habit, especially something harmful 49. fa te the young to attract and hold the attention of ν. someone deeply and irresistibly a tall, slender-leaved plant that grows in 50. a young bud of r d n. water; a thin strip of wood or metal that vibrates to produce sound in certain musical instruments such as oboe. clarinet, and saxophone 51. st___ng therapy a behavior often exhibited by individuals n. on the autism spectrum characterized by repetitive bodily movements or sounds, such as hand flapping or rocking, often used as a form of self-regulation or sensory stimulation adv. in an intelligent, graceful, or skillful 52. bri ly lit manner; very brightly or effectively 53. the mo o for safe traffic a phrase or slogan that expresses a n. guiding principle or goal 54. phi____opy organization the practice of voluntarily helping the n.
 - poor, especially by giving money

 5. musical th____ck

 n. a person or thing that is reminiscent of a past era or an earlier time; a retro or nostalgic item or concept

 5. ex___e the crowd

 v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

ANSWERS: 47. excite, 48. addict, 49. fascinate, 50. reed, 51. stimming, 52. brilliantly, 53. motto, 54. philanthropy, 55. throwback, 56. excite

ANSWERS: 57. amaze, 58. nourishing, 59. blockbuster, 60. motto, 61. paranoia, 62. unintentional, 63. horrific, 64. episodic, 65. presume, 66. rev

rotations per minute

- 67. y_l for help
- 68. pay up____t
- 69. perpetual cu___e

- 70. a drug ad___t
- 71. re___ss driving
- 72. gentle adm____on
- 73. tr e of information
- 74. frozen br____li

- v. to shout in a sudden and loud way
- adj. frank and honest; (adverb) (of payment) in advance
- n. a clergyman who is in charge of a parish; a person in charge of a museum, gallery, or church, responsible for the care and display of its collections and exhibitions; (verb) to carefully select, organize, and maintain items in a collection, exhibition, or presentation
- a person who cannot stop using or doing something as a habit, especially something harmful
- adj. marked by a lack of care about danger and the likely results of your actions
- a warning, caution, or piece of advice aimed at correcting or preventing a mistake or misdeed
- a valuable collection of rare or interesting things, usually on the earth
- a green vegetable with a bunch of small, tight florets on a thick stem that belongs to the cabbage family

ANSWERS: 67. yell, 68. upfront, 69. curate, 70. addict, 71. reckless, 72. admonition, 73. trove, 74. broccoli

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1.	He's utterly with his promotion.
ν.	to fill the mind of someone continually so that one can't think of anything else
2.	Medical students need to acquire not only knowledge but also a professional of a doctor.
n.	the set of beliefs and attitudes that belong to a particular community, nation, ideology, or a person
3.	The teacher gave an to the students about the importance of submitting their assignments on time.
n.	a warning, caution, or piece of advice aimed at correcting or preventing a mistake or misdeed
4.	This sprinter the world with his speed.
v.	to make a person or an animal unconscious or dizzy, especially by hitting them on the head; to make someone surprised or shocked greatly
5.	He was very with him about his intentions.
adj	frank and honest; (adverb) (of payment) in advance
6.	The in the wind instrument needs to be replaced.
n.	a tall, slender-leaved plant that grows in water; a thin strip of wood or metal that vibrates to produce sound in certain musical instruments such as oboe, clarinet, and saxophone
7.	We have become TV due to video streaming services.
n.	a person who cannot stop using or doing something as a habit, especially something harmful
	SWERS: 1. obsessed, 2. ethos, 3. admonition, 4. stunned, 5. upfront, 6. reed, 7. licts

24.	He didn't like	_ floret and avoide	ed eating it.	
n.	a green vegetable with belongs to the cabba		ll, tight florets o	n a thick stem that
25.	This big gate is	to th	ne small hut.	
adj.	too large or too small importance or influen		with something	else, or not deserving its
	Autistic children may elflapping, to self-regulat	• •	behaviors, su	ch as rocking or hand
n.		ovements or sour	nds, such as hai	spectrum characterized nd flapping or rocking, ulation
27.	He played the piano	at the	e concert.	
adv	in an intelligent, grace	eful, or skillful mai	nner; very brigh	tly or effectively
	The accident scene wa everywhere.	s with	n bodies and de	bris scattered
adj.	causing horror or disc	just; gruesome ar	nd terrifying	
29.	The news of her promo	otion her		
<i>v</i> .	to make someone fee	el suddenly enthus	siastic or eager	
30.	The new action movie	s expected to be	a	hit.
n.	a movie, book, or oth especially one that m	•	_	essful and popular,
	The force of the sun.	keeps the pla	nets in our sola	r system in orbit around
n.	the force by which a c center; the attraction			pulls objects toward its to their mass
	SWERS: 24. broccoli, 2 excited, 30. blockbuste	• •	e, 26. stimming	, 27. brilliantly, 28. horrific,

32. n.	His about being followed made him constantly look over his shoulder. a mental condition characterized by delusions of persecution, unwarranted jealousy, or exaggerated self-importance, typically compounded by feelings of anxiety or irritability
33. n.	The jerseys the team wore were a big hit with the fans. a person or thing that is reminiscent of a past era or an earlier time; a retro or nostalgic item or concept
34.	The abandoned industrial site is now a of decaying buildings and rusted machinery.
n.	a barren or uncultivated area of land that has been left deserted or uninhabitable, typically due to a natural disaster, pollution, or human destruction; a place or situation that is devoid of life or anything of value
35.	I you've already made plans for the weekend since you didn't respond to my invitation.
v.	to suppose or assume something to be true, often without sufficient evidence or proof; to take liberties, behave impolitely, or overstep one's bounds, often due to arrogance or ignorance
36.	He has an to become a doctor.
n.	a strong desire to achieve something; the action or process of drawing breath
37.	He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud
n.	a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
	SWERS: 32. paranoia, 33. throwback, 34. wasteland, 35. presume, 36. aspiration, rev