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Dylan Marron: Empathy is not endorsement | TED

Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/dylan_marron_empathy_is

_not_endorsement



Advanced Words Only

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Session 1: Word List

transphobia

 n. prejudice, discrimination, or hostility towards transgender people or people who do not conform to traditional gender roles or expectations

synonym: gender bias, gender bigotry

(1) overcome **transphobia**, (2) experience **transphobia**Discrimination and harassment against transgender individuals is a form of **transphobia** still prevalent in many parts of the world.

applause

n. a demonstration of approval or praise by clapping the hands together

synonym: clapping, cheering, acclaim

(1) round of **applause**, (2) earn **applause**The **applause** burst from the audience.

gadget

- n. a small tool or device that is useful for a particular jobsynonym: appliance, gimmick, device
- (1) a handy **gadget**, (2) time-saving **gadget**I found the kitchen **gadget** that will serve as a bottle opener in the store.

satirize

v. to use humor, irony, or sarcasm to expose and criticize the foolishness or vices of a person, group, or society; to

use satire as a means of social or political commentary synonym: mock, ridicule, parody

(1) **satirize** mainstream media, (2) **satirize** celebrities The comedian used humor to **satirize** the political system and its flaws.

intangible

 not having physical form or substance; difficult to touch or grasp

synonym: abstract, immaterial

(1) **intangible** asset, (2) **intangible** property rights The **intangible** qualities of love and kindness are immeasurable.

masculinity

 n. the qualities or attributes traditionally associated with men, such as physical strength, courage, assertiveness, and so on; the state of being male or manly

synonym: manliness, virility, machismo

(1) **masculinity** norms, (2) toxic **masculinity**Research has shown that rigid ideas of **masculinity** can contribute to domestic violence and other forms of abuse.

applaud

v. to express approval of someone or something by clapping the hands

synonym: clap, celebrate, praise

(1) **applaud** his courage, (2) **applaud** the orchestra I enthusiastically **applaud** my rival's achievement.

slew

to turn or slip abruptly and sharply; (past for of) slay; (noun) a large number or amount or extent

synonym: slide, curve, (noun) heap

(1) **slew** around suddenly, (2) have a **slew** of ideas He **slew** many Trojan warriors in this war.

snowflake

 a small, thin, delicate piece of snow; a person, especially a young person, who is perceived as overly sensitive, easily offended, or with an inflated sense of entitlement synonym: flake, crystal, ice pellet

(1) delicate **snowflake**, (2) **snowflake** pattern

The Christmas tree was beautifully decorated with delicate **snowflake** ornaments.

shorthand

n. a system of rapid handwriting or abbreviation that uses symbols, abbreviations, or other devices to represent words or phrases; a short and simple way of expressing or describing something

synonym: stenography, speedwriting, tachygraphy

(1) learn shorthand, (2) write in shorthand

The secretary's **shorthand** was so good that she could type up meeting minutes within minutes.

lingo

the special vocabulary or terminology used by a particular group or profession

synonym: language, jargon, slang

(1) computer lingo, (2) medical lingo

The language used in the article was technical **lingo**, making it difficult for non-experts to understand.

errand

n. a short trip that is taken to perform a specified task, such as to take a message or to take or collect something

synonym: task, chore

(1) errand boy, (2) run an errand

He sent me on an errand.

doe

 a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit

synonym: rabbit, bunny, hare

(1) **doe** rabbit, (2) buck and **doe**

Hunters use a whistle that makes the **doe** sound to lure stags.

millennial

adj. relating to a period of a thousand years or the year2000; (noun) a person born between the early 1980sand the late 1990s, also called Generation Y

synonym: thousand, (noun) Generation Y

(1) millennial record, (2) the millennial reign

Earth's ecosystems are greatly affected by **millennial-scale** changes in climate.

slur

v. to speak about someone or something in a way that is insulting, derogatory, or libelous; to damage or smear a person's reputation by making false or defamatory statements

synonym: defame, slander, denigrate

(1) **slur** a drink, (2) **slur** his reputation

He shouldn't be allowed to **slur** people based on race or sexuality.

creditor

- *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
- (1) the **creditor's** claims, (2) bankrupt **creditor** I asked the lawyer to initiate **creditor** negotiations for voluntary liquidation.

catharsis

 a release or purging of emotional or psychological tension, often through artistic or creative experiences or expressions

synonym: cleansing, purification, purging

(1) catharsis of grief, (2) spiritual catharsis

Many people find that physical exercise provides a sense of **catharsis**, helping to relieve stress and anxiety.

screenshot

 a digital photograph or image of what is displayed on a computer or electronic screen, often used for capturing and sharing information or documenting an issue or problem

synonym: capture, screen dump

(1) **screenshot** function, (2) send a **screenshot**I took a **screenshot** of the error message to show the tech support team.

typo

- n. a mistake made in typing or the reproduction of a textsynonym: error, mistake, misprint
- (1) full of typos, (2) typo-free resume

I noticed a **typo** in the company's annual report, stating the wrong profit margin.

elitist

adj. believing or showing the belief that some people are naturally superior to others and, therefore, should have more power and privilege

synonym: exclusive, superior

(1) elitist mentality, (2) elitist mindset

His **elitist** attitude made it difficult for him to work with people from different backgrounds.

unhelpful

- adj. not providing assistance or support; not contributing to the solution of a problem or the achievement of a goal synonym: useless, ineffective, detrimental
- (1) **unhelpful** comments, (2) **unhelpful** for people His **unhelpful** attitude made it difficult for the team to complete the project on time.

meme

n. a cultural idea, value, or pattern of behavior that is passed from one generation to another by imitation rather than genetic means; (as an Internet meme) an image, a video, a piece of text, etc. that is remixed, copied, and circulated in a shared cultural experience online

synonym: buzzword, trend

(1) pronounce meme, (2) religious meme

This cute dog's photo spread around the world as an Internet **meme**.

moron

 n. (offensive and derogatory term) a person who is considered very foolish, stupid, or lacking intelligence or common sense

synonym: idiot, fool, imbecile

(1) social **moron**, (2) complete **moron**

The internet troll accused her of being a **moron** for her political views.

sect

 a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream

synonym: group, faction, cult

(1) sect beliefs, (2) secret sect

The minority **sect** believed in a set of unconventional religious practices.

mute

adj. silent; not speaking or unable to speak; not expressed or articulated

synonym: silent, unspoken, voiceless

(1) mute button, (2) mute sound

The actor played a **mute** character and had to rely on facial expressions to portray his emotions.

bully

 a person who uses strength or power to harm or intimidate those who are weaker; (verb) to intimidate, harass, or mistreat someone weaker or less powerful

synonym: tormentor, intimidator, aggressor

(1) bully bystander, (2) bully the weak

The schoolyard **bully** terrorized the other children and made their lives miserable.

liberalism

a political ideology or philosophy that emphasizes individual freedom, democracy, and equality

synonym: progressivism, open-mindedness, humanism

(1) classical **liberalism**, (2) economic **liberalism**. His political views are rooted in neo- **liberalism**.

reconsider

- v. to think about a decision or opinion again to synonym: rethink, review, revisit
- (1) **reconsider** the determination, (2) **reconsider** my transfer

He humbly **reconsidered** his conduct.

converse

v. to talk informally

synonym: discourse, discuss, exchange

(1) **converse** with an acquaintance, (2) ask a **converse** question

She enjoyed the opportunity to **converse** with a person who spoke her language.

rethink

v. to consider again a plan, idea, etc., especially to change it

synonym: reexplore, review, reconsider

(1) **rethink** a marketing plan, (2) **rethink** the role of the manager

We have to **rethink** our company's product lineup for further growth.

subversive

adj. intended to undermine or overthrow a system, authority, or established order through an intentional effort to cause disruption or to challenge the existing norms or beliefs; (noun) a person or thing intended to undermine the power or authority of an established system or institution

synonym: incendiary, dissident, (noun) rebel

(1) **subversive** elements, (2) **subversive** literature The artwork was criticized for its **subversive** theme that undermined religious beliefs.

clap

v. to hit your hands together and make a short and loud noise, mainly to show your approval or praise

synonym: applaud, spat, acclaim

(1) **clap** my hands, (2) **clap** a book shut We **clapped** along with the singer's song.

empathy

 the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation

synonym: compassion, sympathy, tenderness

(1) full of **empathy**, (2) **empathy** for patients **Empathy** is also necessary to understand history.

empath

- a person who can understand and share the feelings and experiences of others, often described as having a high degree of empathy
- (1) **empath** skills, (2) **empath** in a corporate environment Being an **empath** in a relationship requires the partner to understand the empath's unique emotional needs.

profoundly

adv. to a great or complete degree; deeply synonym: deeply, greatly, completely

(1) **profoundly** insightful, (2) sleep **profoundly**

The novel affected her **profoundly**, causing her to question her beliefs and values.

mantra

 a word or phrase, often repeated, that is used as a focus for the mind during meditation

synonym: hymn, chant, phrase

(1) campaign **mantra**, (2) chant the **mantra** of structural reform

She repeated her personal **mantra** to herself to stay motivated.

detract

v. to diminish the value or worth of a quality or performance

synonym: take away, draw away, diminish

(1) **detract** from quality of life, (2) **detract** from his fame His terrible manners **detract** from his good character.

politely

 adv. in a courteous or respectful manner, showing good manners or consideration for others

synonym: courteously, respectfully, graciously

(1) politely ask, (2) nodded politely

She **politely** declined the invitation to the party, saying she had other plans.

Session 2: Spelling

1. sub____ve literature

computer li__o

3. full of em____y

4. delicate sn____ke

5. religious m__e

6. bu__y the weak

- adj. intended to undermine or overthrow a system, authority, or established order through an intentional effort to cause disruption or to challenge the existing norms or beliefs; (noun) a person or thing intended to undermine the power or authority of an established system or institution
- n. the special vocabulary or terminology used by a particular group or profession
- the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation
- n. a small, thin, delicate piece of snow; a person, especially a young person, who is perceived as overly sensitive, easily offended, or with an inflated sense of entitlement
- n. a cultural idea, value, or pattern of behavior that is passed from one generation to another by imitation rather than genetic means; (as an Internet meme) an image, a video, a piece of text, etc. that is remixed, copied, and circulated in a shared cultural experience online
- n. a person who uses strength or power to harm or intimidate those who are weaker; (verb) to intimidate, harass, or mistreat someone weaker or less powerful

ANSWERS: 1. subversive, 2. lingo, 3. empathy, 4. snowflake, 5. meme, 6. bully

7.	cais of grief	n.	a release or purging of emotional or psychological tension, often through artistic or creative experiences or expressions
8.	overcome traia	n.	prejudice, discrimination, or hostility towards transgender people or people who do not conform to traditional gender roles or expectations
9.	campaign maa	n.	a word or phrase, often repeated, that is used as a focus for the mind during meditation
10.	buck and d_e	n.	a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit
11.	rek a marketing plan	<i>v</i> .	to consider again a plan, idea, etc., especially to change it
12.	to-free resume	n.	a mistake made in typing or the reproduction of a text
13.	run an erd	n.	a short trip that is taken to perform a specified task, such as to take a message or to take or collect something
14.	proly insightful	adv.	to a great or complete degree; deeply
15.	cp my hands	<i>v</i> .	to hit your hands together and make a short and loud noise, mainly to show your approval or praise
16.	elt mindset	adj.	believing or showing the belief that some people are naturally superior to others and, therefore, should have more power and privilege

ANSWERS: 7. catharsis, 8. transphobia, 9. mantra, 10. doe, 11. rethink, 12. typo, 13. errand, 14. profoundly, 15. clap, 16. elitist

17.	emy for patients	n.	the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation
18.	sw around suddenly	v.	to turn or slip abruptly and sharply; (past for of) slay; (noun) a large number or amount or extent
19.	chant the maa of structural reform	n.	a word or phrase, often repeated, that is used as a focus for the mind during meditation
20.	learn shnd	n.	a system of rapid handwriting or abbreviation that uses symbols, abbreviations, or other devices to represent words or phrases; a short and simple way of expressing or describing something
21.	toxic masty	n.	the qualities or attributes traditionally associated with men, such as physical strength, courage, assertiveness, and so on; the state of being male or manly
22.	intle property rights	n.	not having physical form or substance; difficult to touch or grasp
23.	earn apse	n.	a demonstration of approval or praise by clapping the hands together
24.	classical libsm	n.	a political ideology or philosophy that emphasizes individual freedom, democracy, and equality
25.	s_r his reputation	ν.	to speak about someone or something in a way that is insulting, derogatory, or libelous; to damage or smear a person's reputation by making false or defamatory statements

ANSWERS: 17. empathy, 18. slew, 19. mantra, 20. shorthand, 21. masculinity, 22. intangible, 23. applause, 24. liberalism, 25. slur

26.	emh skills	n.	a person who can understand and share the feelings and experiences of others, often described as having a high degree of empathy
27.	experience traia	n.	prejudice, discrimination, or hostility towards transgender people or people who do not conform to traditional gender roles or expectations
28.	pronounce me	n.	a cultural idea, value, or pattern of behavior that is passed from one generation to another by imitation rather than genetic means; (as an Internet meme) an image, a video, a piece of text, etc. that is remixed, copied, and circulated in a shared cultural experience online
29.	economic libsm	n.	a political ideology or philosophy that emphasizes individual freedom, democracy, and equality
30.	sr a drink	v.	to speak about someone or something in a way that is insulting, derogatory, or libelous; to damage or smear a person's reputation by making false or defamatory statements
31.	ask a cose question	<i>v</i> .	to talk informally
32.	subve elements	adj.	intended to undermine or overthrow a system, authority, or established order through an intentional effort to cause disruption or to challenge the existing norms or beliefs; (noun) a person or thing intended to undermine the power or authority of an established system or institution

ANSWERS: 26. empath, 27. transphobia, 28. meme, 29. liberalism, 30. slur, 31. converse, 32. subversive

33.	milal record	adj.	relating to a period of a thousand year or the year 2000; (noun) a person born between the early 1980s and the late 1990s, also called Generation Y	
34.	apd his courage	<i>v</i> .	to express approval of someone or something by clapping the hands	
35.	have a sw of ideas	v.	to turn or slip abruptly and sharply; (past for of) slay; (noun) a large number or amount or extent	
36.	time-saving gat	n.	a small tool or device that is useful for a particular job	
37.	complete mon	n.	(offensive and derogatory term) a person who is considered very foolish, stupid, or lacking intelligence or common sense	
38.	d_e rabbit	n.	a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit	
39.	snke pattern	n.	a small, thin, delicate piece of snow; a person, especially a young person, who is perceived as overly sensitive, easily offended, or with an inflated sense of entitlement	
40.	intle asset	n.	not having physical form or substance; difficult to touch or grasp	
41.	buy bystander	n.	a person who uses strength or power to harm or intimidate those who are weaker; (verb) to intimidate, harass, or mistreat someone weaker or less powerful	

ANSWERS: 33. millennial, 34. applaud, 35. slew, 36. gadget, 37. moron, 38. doe, 39. snowflake, 40. intangible, 41. bully

42.	apd the orchestra	<i>v</i> .	to express approval of someone or something by clapping the hands
43.	c_p a book shut	v.	to hit your hands together and make a short and loud noise, mainly to show your approval or praise
44.	the milal reign	adj.	relating to a period of a thousand years or the year 2000; (noun) a person born between the early 1980s and the late 1990s, also called Generation Y
45.	elt mentality	adj.	believing or showing the belief that some people are naturally superior to others and, therefore, should have more power and privilege
46.	det from his fame	<i>v</i> .	to diminish the value or worth of a quality or performance
47.	recer the determination	<i>v</i> .	to think about a decision or opinion again to
48.	recer my transfer	<i>v</i> .	to think about a decision or opinion again to
49.	write in shnd	n.	a system of rapid handwriting or abbreviation that uses symbols, abbreviations, or other devices to represent words or phrases; a short and simple way of expressing or describing something
50.	saze mainstream media	<i>v</i> .	to use humor, irony, or sarcasm to expose and criticize the foolishness or vices of a person, group, or society; to use satire as a means of social or political commentary

ANSWERS: 42. applaud, 43. clap, 44. millennial, 45. elitist, 46. detract, 47. reconsider, 48. reconsider, 49. shorthand, 50. satirize

51.	send a scrot	n.	a digital photograph or image of what is displayed on a computer or electronic screen, often used for capturing and sharing information or documenting an issue or problem	
52.	rek the role of the manager	<i>v</i> .	to consider again a plan, idea, etc., especially to change it	
53.	the cror's claims	n.	a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money	
54.	erd boy	n.	a short trip that is taken to perform a specified task, such as to take a message or to take or collect something	
55.	masty norms	n.	the qualities or attributes traditionally associated with men, such as physical strength, courage, assertiveness, and so on; the state of being male or manly	
56.	medical lio	n.	the special vocabulary or terminology used by a particular group or profession	
57.	emh in a corporate environment	n.	a person who can understand and share the feelings and experiences of others, often described as having a high degree of empathy	
58.	full of tos	n.	a mistake made in typing or the reproduction of a text	
59.	poly ask	adv.	in a courteous or respectful manner, showing good manners or consideration for others	
60.	sleep proly	adv.	to a great or complete degree; deeply	
61.	det from quality of life	<i>v</i> .	to diminish the value or worth of a quality or performance	

ANSWERS: 51. screenshot, 52. rethink, 53. creditor, 54. errand, 55. masculinity, 56. lingo, 57. empath, 58. typo, 59. politely, 60. profoundly, 61. detract

62.	secret st	n.	a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream	
63.	unul for people	adj.	not providing assistance or support; not contributing to the solution of a problem or the achievement of a goal	
64.	bankrupt cror	n.	a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money	
65.	st beliefs	n.	a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream	
66.	cose with an acquaintance	v.	to talk informally	
67.	round of apse	n.	a demonstration of approval or praise by clapping the hands together	
68.	a handy gat	n.	a small tool or device that is useful for a particular job	
69.	spiritual cais	n.	a release or purging of emotional or psychological tension, often through artistic or creative experiences or expressions	
70.	me sound	adj.	silent; not speaking or unable to speak; not expressed or articulated	
71.	social mon	n.	(offensive and derogatory term) a person who is considered very foolish, stupid, or lacking intelligence or common sense	

ANSWERS: 62. sect, 63. unhelpful, 64. creditor, 65. sect, 66. converse, 67. applause, 68. gadget, 69. catharsis, 70. mute, 71. moron

72. unul comments	adj.	not providing assistance or support; not contributing to the solution of a problem or the achievement of a goal
73. scrot function	n.	a digital photograph or image of what is displayed on a computer or electronic screen, often used for capturing and sharing information or documenting an issue or problem
74. nodded poly	adv.	in a courteous or respectful manner, showing good manners or consideration for others
75. saze celebrities	v.	to use humor, irony, or sarcasm to expose and criticize the foolishness or vices of a person, group, or society; to use satire as a means of social or political commentary
76. me button	adj.	silent; not speaking or unable to speak; not expressed or articulated

ANSWERS: 72. unhelpful, 73. screenshot, 74. politely, 75. satirize, 76. mute

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1.	Research has shown that rigid ideas of can contribute to domestic violence and other forms of abuse.				
n.	the qualities or attributes traditionally associated with men, such as physical strength, courage, assertiveness, and so on; the state of being male or manly				
2.	This cute dog's photo spread around the world as an Internet				
n.	a cultural idea, value, or pattern of behavior that is passed from one generation to another by imitation rather than genetic means; (as an Internet meme) an image, a video, a piece of text, etc. that is remixed, copied, and circulated in a shared cultural experience online				
3.	The qualities of love and kindness are immeasurable.				
n.	not having physical form or substance; difficult to touch or grasp				
4.	His political views are rooted in neo				
n.	a political ideology or philosophy that emphasizes individual freedom, democracy, and equality				
5.	The artwork was criticized for its theme that undermined religious beliefs.				
adj	intended to undermine or overthrow a system, authority, or established order through an intentional effort to cause disruption or to challenge the existing norms or beliefs; (noun) a person or thing intended to undermine the power or authority of an established system or institution				
6.	The schoolyard terrorized the other children and made their lives miserable.				
n.	a person who uses strength or power to harm or intimidate those who are weaker; (verb) to intimidate, harass, or mistreat someone weaker or less powerful				
AN bul	SWERS: 1. masculinity, 2. meme, 3. intangible, 4. liberalism, 5. subversive, 6. ly				

7.	The internet troll accused her of being a for her political views.
n.	(offensive and derogatory term) a person who is considered very foolish, stupid, or lacking intelligence or common sense
8.	The burst from the audience.
n.	a demonstration of approval or praise by clapping the hands together
9.	The actor played a character and had to rely on facial expressions to portray his emotions.
adj	silent; not speaking or unable to speak; not expressed or articulated
10.	We along with the singer's song.
v.	to hit your hands together and make a short and loud noise, mainly to show your approval or praise
11.	His attitude made it difficult for the team to complete the project on time.
adj	not providing assistance or support; not contributing to the solution of a problem or the achievement of a goal
12.	The novel affected her causing her to question her beliefs and values.
adv	to a great or complete degree; deeply
13.	Discrimination and harassment against transgender individuals is a form of still prevalent in many parts of the world.
n.	prejudice, discrimination, or hostility towards transgender people or people who do not conform to traditional gender roles or expectations
14.	The minority believed in a set of unconventional religious practices.
n.	a group of people who follow a particular religious or philosophical belief system, especially one that is regarded as outside the norm or mainstream
	SWERS: 7. moron, 8. applause, 9. mute, 10. clapped, 11. unhelpful, 12. foundly, 13. transphobia, 14. sect

ANSWERS: 15. screenshot, 16. shorthand, 17. satirize, 18. Empathy, 19. doe, 20. millennial-scale, 21. applaud

to express approval of someone or something by clapping the hands

ANSWERS: 22. politely, 23. detract, 24. slur, 25. catharsis, 26. rethink, 27. empath, 28. snowflake

entitlement

is perceived as overly sensitive, easily offended, or with an inflated sense of

29.	I asked the lawyer to initiate negotiations for voluntary liquidation.
n.	a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
30.	I found the kitchen that will serve as a bottle opener in the store.
n.	a small tool or device that is useful for a particular job
31.	He humbly his conduct.
v.	to think about a decision or opinion again to
32.	He many Trojan warriors in this war.
<i>v</i> .	to turn or slip abruptly and sharply; (past for of) slay; (noun) a large number or amount or extent
33. n.	I noticed a in the company's annual report, stating the wrong profit margin. a mistake made in typing or the reproduction of a text
34.	She enjoyed the opportunity to with a person who spoke her language.
v.	to talk informally
35.	He sent me on an
n.	a short trip that is taken to perform a specified task, such as to take a message or to take or collect something
36.	She repeated her personal to herself to stay motivated.
n.	a word or phrase, often repeated, that is used as a focus for the mind during meditation
37.	His attitude made it difficult for him to work with people from different backgrounds.
adj	believing or showing the belief that some people are naturally superior to others and, therefore, should have more power and privilege
	SWERS: 29. creditor, 30. gadget, 31. reconsidered, 32. slew, 33. typo, 34. overse, 35. errand, 36. mantra, 37. elitist

38.	The language used in the article was technical	_ making it difficult for
	non-experts to understand.	

n. the special vocabulary or terminology used by a particular group or profession

ANSWERS: 38. lingo,