

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Nina Dølvik Brochmann and Ellen Støkken Dahl: The virginity fraud | TED Talk

[https://www.ted.com/talks/nina\\_dolvik\\_brochmann\\_and\\_ellen\\_stokken\\_dahl\\_the\\_virginity\\_fraud](https://www.ted.com/talks/nina_dolvik_brochmann_and_ellen_stokken_dahl_the_virginity_fraud)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### hymen

*n.* a thin membrane that typically surrounds the opening of the vagina in women and may be torn or stretched during sexual intercourse or other activities

*synonym*: maidenhead, virginal membrane

(1) **hymen** rupture, (2) **hymen** intact

Certain medical conditions, such as an imperforate **hymen**, may require surgical intervention for normal menstruation and sexual function.

### proof

*n.* a fact or piece of information that shows something is true or exists

*synonym*: testimony, evidence, assurance

(1) documentary **proof**, (2) a geometric **proof**

**Proof** is better than argument.

### virgin

*n.* a person who has never had sex; (adjective) being used or worked for the first time

*synonym*: virtuous, vestal, beginner

(1) **virgin** material, (2) enter **virgin** territory

Within a few years, no **virgin** forests will remain.

### discovery

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously

not known

*synonym* : finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

## **anatomical**

*adj.* of or relating to the structure of the body and its parts

*synonym* : physical, bodily, structural

(1) **anatomical** structure, (2) **anatomical** elements

The **anatomical** model of the human body was used to teach medical students.

## **myth**

*n.* an ancient story or set of stories accepted as history, especially explaining the worldview of a people

*synonym* : fable, legend, lore

(1) the **myth** of an old religion, (2) perpetuate a **myth**

With the financial bubble bursting, the **myth** of economic growth in investment banking collapsed.

## **medical**

*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

*synonym* : health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment

The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

## **communal**

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym* : collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

## **vagina**

*n.* the passage in the body of a woman or female animal that connects her outer sex organs to her uterus

*synonym* : genitalia, vulva, pudenda

(1) **vagina** cancer care, (2) infection of the **vagina**

The muscle around the **vagina** is elastic enough to allow the passage of a fetus.

## afterward

*adv.* after the time mentioned

*synonym*: later, thereafter, following

(1) a few years **afterward**, (2) go there **afterward**

We will explain the countermeasure concerning this problem **afterward**.

## consequence

*n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual

*synonym*: result, impact, outcome

(1) unintended **consequences**, (2) the **consequence** of an argument

These economic activities had disastrous environmental **consequences**.

## disappear

*v.* to cease to exist or be visible

*synonym*: fade, evaporate, vanish

(1) **disappear** without a trace, (2) **disappear** after a week

They watched the train **disappear** into the distance.

## radical

*adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions

*synonym*: extreme, revolutionary

(1) a **radical** flaw in the plan, (2) a **radical** cure

The government established by the coup was more **radical** than before.

## intercourse

*n.* communication between individuals; the sexual activity between individuals, especially the insertion of a man's penis into a woman's vagina

*synonym*: copulation, intimacy, communication

(1) diplomatic **intercourse**, (2) extramarital **intercourse**

That meeting markedly improved commercial **intercourse**

between the two countries.

## determinant

*n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

*synonym*: cause, factor, element

(1) environmental **determinant**, (2) a **determinant** of crop yields

One **determinant** of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

## examine

*v.* to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them

*synonym*: study, probe, analyze

(1) **examine** the data studiously, (2) **examine** the issue  
Initially, we must **examine** all project-related expenses.

## genital

*adj.* of or relating to the external and internal reproductive organs

*synonym*: reproductive, genetic, sexual

(1) **genital** bleeding, (2) pain in the **genital** area

The **genital** organs of the human body are necessary for reproduction.

## obscure

*adj.* not well known to many people

*synonym*: esoteric, vague, unrecognized

(1) **obscure** answer, (2) **obscure** artist

This information was primarily **obscured** in the first release.

## misunderstand

*v.* to interpret or understand something in the wrong way

*synonym*: misinterpret, misperceive, misapprehend

(1) **misunderstand** each other, (2) **misunderstand** entirely about her

You should not **misunderstand** the meaning of freedom.

## religion

*n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny

*synonym* : faith, creed, belief

(1) **religion** sociology, (2) freedom of **religion**

Their **religion** strictly prohibits them from drinking or gambling.

## historic

*adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so

*synonym* : memorable, momentous, historical

(1) **historic** accomplishment, (2) achieve the **historic** feat

The Chinese people have accomplished several **historic** feats.

## mistrust

*v.* to have doubts or suspicions about the honesty or sincerity of someone

*synonym* : doubt, suspect, question

(1) **mistrust** a young man, (2) **mistrust** the government

He **mistrusted** her apology because of her past lies.

## sham

*n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

*synonym* : bogus, counterfeit, fraudulent

(1) a **sham** battle, (2) turn out to be all **sham**

The data he prepared was completely **sham**.

## degrade

*v.* to make something worse, especially in quality; to show or treat someone in a way that makes them seem no value and do not have the respect or reasonable opinion of others

*synonym* : demean, disgrace, impair

(1) **degrade** his public image, (2) **degrade** environmental quality

You should not **degrade** yourself by allowing them to use you.

## obtain

*v.* to get something, especially by making a great effort  
*synonym*: accept, acquire, receive

(1) **obtain** a license, (2) **obtain** a bid

Where can I **obtain** the application form?

## reputation

*n.* the general opinion that people have about someone or something, especially when this is based on their previous experiences or behaviors

*synonym*: fame, standing, esteem

(1) **reputation** risk, (2) cloud his **reputation**

She has a good **reputation** for being one of the best chefs in the city.

## military

*adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare

*synonym*: armed, martial, warlike

(1) a **military** operation, (2) a **military** leader

The **military** academy was known for its strict discipline and training.

## uprising

*n.* a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority

*synonym*: revolt, rebellion, insurgency

(1) stage an **uprising**, (2) violent **uprising**

The anti-government **uprising** was successful in overthrowing the regime.

## protest

*n.* a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition

*synonym*: objection, disapproval, challenge

(1) hold a **protest**, (2) a silent **protest**

He left the party in **protest** at its radical political stance.

## undergo

*v.* to go through something unpleasant or that involves a change

*synonym*: experience, suffer, endure

(1) **undergo** surgery, (2) **undergo** a decrease

The train has to **undergo** rigorous safety checks.

## reassure

*v.* to cause someone to feel sure; to give or restore confidence

*synonym*: comfort, soothe, bolster

(1) **reassure** anxious patients, (2) **reassure** market

The pilot tried to **reassure** the customers that the planes were safe.

## ruin

*v.* to damage, spoil, or demolish something; (noun) an unrecoverable state of devastation and destruction,

*synonym*: bankrupt, demolish, destroy

(1) **ruin** the plan, (2) **ruin** the reputation

He knocked over the red wine and **ruined** the tablecloth.

## surgery

*n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures

*synonym*: operation, (medical) procedure

(1) cardiac **surgery**, (2) the professor of **surgery**

He had undergone heart **surgery** years before.

## vial

*n.* a small glass container, especially one containing liquid medicine or perfume

*synonym*: container, bottle, flask

(1) glass **vials**, (2) insulin **vial**

This medication is sealed in a **vial**.

## fake

*adj.* not genuine; fraudulent or counterfeit

*synonym*: affected, bogus, counterfeit

(1) **fake** police officer, (2) spread of **fake** news

The prime minister was not well prepared for the debate and **faked** it

- rev** *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute  
*synonym*: revolution, RPM, speed  
(1) low- **rev** engine, (2) **rev** up the crowd  
He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud **rev**.
- endow** *v.* to give a quality, ability, or asset to a person or institution  
*synonym*: finance, subsidize, support  
(1) **endow** him with the power, (2) **endow** the scholarship  
Some people believe that human is **endowed** with reason and capable of distinguishing good from evil.
- tampon** *n.* a plug or wad of material, such as cotton or rayon that is inserted into the vagina during menstruation to absorb the menstrual flow  
*synonym*: feminine hygiene product, sanitary pad, sanitary napkin  
(1) **tampon** applicator, (2) feminine **tampon**  
The **tampon** dispenser in the women's restroom was empty.
- curtail** *v.* to reduce or restrict something; to shorten or truncate; to cut short or bring to an abrupt end  
*synonym*: restrict, limit, cut back  
(1) **curtail** spending, (2) **curtail** freedom  
Due to budget constraints, the company had to **curtail** its marketing campaign for the new product.
- opportune** *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose  
*synonym*: suitable, timely, practical  
(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark  
The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.



## fraud

*n.* the crime of gaining money or financial benefits by deceiving people; a person who makes deceitful pretenses

*synonym*: trickery, deceit, blackmail

(1) get money by **fraud**, (2) victim of **fraud**

The police arrested them for committing insurance **fraud**.

## seal

*v.* to close or fasten an envelope, etc. securely; (noun) a large marine mammal that chiefly lives in cold regions and comes on shore to breed

*synonym*: enclose, shut, close

(1) **seal** a hole, (2) a fur **seal**

He **sealed** the letter with hot wax.

## membrane

*n.* a soft, thin layer that forms animal or vegetable tissue

*synonym*: tissue layer

(1) cell **membranes**, (2) nuclear **membrane**

Loud noises might harm the fragile ear **membrane**.

## fragile

*adj.* delicate or easily broken or damaged

*synonym*: delicate, brittle, breakable

(1) politically **fragile** nation, (2) **fragile** ecosystem

The vase was made of **fragile** ceramic and easily broke when it was dropped.

## destroy

*v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

*synonym*: demolish, ruin, obliterate

(1) **destroy** the ecosystem, (2) **destroyed** evidence

The building was **destroyed** in the fire and had to be rebuilt.

## rip

*v.* to tear something or be torn violently or suddenly

*synonym*: tear, cut, slit

(1) **rip** a notebook apart, (2) **rip** a hole in the roof

During transit, the stuff may **rip** off the luggage tag.

## wrap

*v.* to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material

*synonym* : surround, cover, bandage

(1) **wrap** a fish in foil, (2) **wrap** up a meeting

**Wrap** the bandage tightly around the injured arm.

## hula

*n.* a traditional Hawaiian dance characterized by rhythmic hip movements accompanied by chanting and music; the music and songs associated with this dance

*synonym* : dance, hoop, luau

(1) **hula** music, (2) traditional **hula**

The **hula** dancers gracefully moved their hips to the rhythm of the music.

## hoop

*n.* a circular band or ring, often made of metal or wood, used as a toy, a part of the equipment, or a decoration

*synonym* : ring, circle, band

(1) **hoop** earring, (2) basketball **hoop**

The circus clown jumped through a fiery **hoop** as the audience gasped in amazement.

## onstage

*adv.* onto or on a stage in a theater; in front of an audience

(1) appeared **onstage**, (2) walk **onstage**

He performed his magic trick **onstage**, leaving the audience in awe.

## punch

*v.* to strike someone or something with one's fist; to make a hole in something

*synonym* : hit, strike, slap

(1) **punch** out numbers, (2) **punch** a ticket

He **punched** the wall in anger.

## intact

*adj.* undamaged and complete

*synonym* : flawless, unchanged, entire

(1) **intact** brain, (2) **intact** forestland

Despite the scandals, his reputation remained **intact**.

## scrunchie

*n.* (also "scrunchy") a fabric-covered elastic band used to hold the hair in a ponytail or bun, typically with a decorative appearance

*synonym* : hair tie, hair elastic

(1) knitted **scrunchie**, (2) colorful **scrunchie**

She used a cute patterned **scrunchie** to hold her ponytail in place.

## rub

*v.* to move one's hand or an object over the surface of something with pressure

*synonym* : scrub, massage, stroke

(1) **rub** shoulders, (2) **rub** a glass window

She **rubbed** the sore spot on her leg to ease the pain.

## rim

*n.* the edge of something in the shape of a more or less circular object

*synonym* : boundary, lip, edge

(1) **rim** of the ear, (2) crater **rim**

The water level was even with the basin's **rim**.

## tissue

*n.* an ensemble of similar cells of the animal or plant that together carry out a specific function

*synonym* : structure, texture, anatomy

(1) a facial **tissue**, (2) loss of muscle **tissue**

The researcher separated the nervous **tissue** for microscopic examinations.

## dough

*n.* a mixture of flour, liquid, and other ingredients, typically used to make bread, pastry, or pasta

*synonym* : flour, mix

(1) work **dough**, (2) **dough** for pastry

She mixed flour, yeast, sugar, and water to make **dough** for the bread.

## vary

*v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.

*synonym* : alter, contrast, differ

(1) **vary** according to the age, (2) **vary** directly with the price

Maximum heart rates **vary** a lot for each individual.

## fringe

*n.* a decorative border or edge on a piece of clothing; a group of people or things that are not considered to be part of the main group

*synonym*: border, edging, trim

(1) **fringe** benefit, (2) on the **fringe** of the city

The dress had a **fringe** of beads along the hem.

## consist

*v.* to be composed or made up of

*synonym*: lie in, comprise, exist

(1) **consist** mainly of cells, (2) **consist** only in knowing facts

This examination **consists** of five problems to solve.

## lobe

*n.* a rounded projection or division, especially of the brain, lung, or liver

*synonym*: part, section, division

(1) **lobe** of the liver, (2) frontal **lobe**

The lungs are divided into five **lobes**.

## naturally

*adv.* as might be expected; by natural manners

*synonym*: by nature, inherently, intrinsically

(1) **naturally** arising, (2) **naturally** regenerated forest

He was **naturally** gifted.

## anatomy

*n.* the scientific study that deals with the physical structure of humans, animals, or plants

(1) animal **anatomy**, (2) **anatomy** of a country's collapse

The professor explained the **anatomy** of the nervous system.

## function

*n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose

*synonym*: purpose, mapping, job

(1) **function** properly, (2) immune **function**

The brain is an incredibly complex organ that controls the body's **function**.

## stretch

v. to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking

*synonym*: lengthen, prolong, extend

(1) **stretch** along the coast, (2) **stretch** a story

Some herds have been observed to **stretch** hundreds of kilometers.

## elastic

*adj.* flexible, resilient, or adaptable; (noun) a stretchy material or band that can be stretched and then returned to its original shape; something that is flexible and adaptable

*synonym*: stretchy, flexible, resilient

(1) **elastic** body, (2) **elastic** waistband

The skin of a snake is remarkably **elastic**, allowing it to slither through tight spaces.

## handle

v. to deal with a situation, problem, or strong emotion

*synonym*: control, manage, deal with

(1) **handle** a precious object, (2) **handled** the incident

We all should learn how to **handle** stress.

## sustain

v. to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid

*synonym*: maintain, nurture, support

(1) **sustain** a good relationship with him, (2) **sustain** a wellness lifestyle

She struggled to **sustain** the children's reading habits.

## damage

v. to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity

*synonym* : harm, impair, injure

(1) **damage** a relationship, (2) **damage** assessment

During the surgery, the doctor had to be extremely cautious not to **damage** a blood vessel.

## conclude

v. to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning

*synonym* : complete, finish, decide

(1) **conclude** a meeting, (2) **conclude** that he is healthy

We **concluded** a cease-fire.

## reminiscent

*adj.* making you remember someone or something; relating to the recall of personal interests

*synonym* : evocative, remindful, redolent

(1) **reminiscent** of ancient times, (2) **reminiscent** smile

His painting style is **reminiscent** of Monet's

## dam

*n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy

*synonym* : barricade, barrier, embankment

(1) **dam-building** program, (2) **dam** collapsing

The break in the **dam** threatened the valley.

## dent

v. to make a depression or indentation in the surface of something; (noun) a depression scratched or carved into a surface

*synonym* : indent, depress, mark

(1) **dent** removal, (2) **dent** his pride

He acci **dentally** dented his car when he bumped into a tree.

## norm

*n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

*synonym* : criterion, mean, standard

(1) **norm** of action, (2) cultural **norm**

The systems we have developed has accepted as industry **norms**.

## variant

*n.* something that is slightly different from others of the same type

*synonym*: variation, modification, variance

(1) **variant** types of pigeon, (2) a **variant** of the same word

The first **variant** of the virus appeared in less than a month.

## absurd

*adj.* ridiculously silly, unreasonable, or illogical

*synonym*: ridiculous, foolish, idiotic

(1) **absurd** storyline, (2) an **absurd** amount of money

We immediately rejected his **absurd** suggestion.

## illustrate

*v.* to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation

*synonym*: demonstrate, explain, exemplify

(1) **illustrate** a key point, (2) **illustrate** a story

The company's financial records **illustrate** how successful it has been.

## pregnant

*adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus

*synonym*: expectant

(1) needs of **pregnant** women, (2) a silence **pregnant** with suspense

She vacated the position when she got **pregnant**.

## penetration

*n.* the act or process of penetrating or entering something, often forcefully or with difficulty; the depth or extent to which something has been entered or understood

*synonym*: infiltration, entry, invasion

(1) **penetration** testing, (2) market **penetration**

The spy's mission was to gather intelligence on enemy territories through covert **penetration**.

## vital

*adj.* necessary for the success or continued existence of something

*synonym*: critical, crucial, invigorating

(1) play a **vital** role, (2) **vital** for a healthy society

Perseverance and optimism are **vital** to success.

## magical

*adj.* produced by or containing supernatural powers

*synonym* : enchanting, occult, supernatural

(1) **magical** place, (2) **magical** powers

When I was a child, my mother often cast **magical** spells to ease my pain whenever I was injured.

## oppress

*v.* to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people

*synonym* : antagonize, distress, burden

(1) **oppress** the minority, (2) **oppress** the people with force

Historically, many countries have often **oppressed** certain religions to gain the support of the majority of the population.

## contribution

*n.* the act of giving something, especially money, to a particular cause or organization; a voluntary gift as of money or service or ideas made to some worthwhile cause

*synonym* : donation, gift, offering

(1) make a positive **contribution**, (2) **contribution** to society

His **contribution** to the charity was a generous donation of money.

## alternative

*n.* one of two or more available possibilities or choice

*synonym* : choice, option

(1) an **alternative** plan, (2) there is no other **alternative**

Doctors are gradually coming around to the idea of using **alternative** medicines.

## opt

*v.* to make a choice from a range of possibilities

*synonym* : choose, select, pick

(1) **opt** out of society, (2) **opt** for a traditional wedding

I decided to **opt** for premature retirement.



## Session 2: Spelling

1. feminine ta\_\_\_n  
*n.* a plug or wad of material, such as cotton or rayon that is inserted into the vagina during menstruation to absorb the menstrual flow
2. in\_\_\_t brain  
*adj.* undamaged and complete
3. co\_\_\_\_al swimming pool  
*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
4. the professor of su\_\_\_\_y  
*n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
5. v\_\_y according to the age  
*v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
6. cloud his rep\_\_\_\_\_on  
*n.* the general opinion that people have about someone or something, especially when this is based on their previous experiences or behaviors
7. spread of f\_\_e news  
*adj.* not genuine; fraudulent or counterfeit
8. mis\_\_\_\_\_and each other  
*v.* to interpret or understand something in the wrong way
9. ana\_\_\_\_\_al elements  
*adj.* of or relating to the structure of the body and its parts
10. o\_t out of society  
*v.* to make a choice from a range of possibilities

ANSWERS: 1. tampon, 2. intact, 3. communal, 4. surgery, 5. vary, 6. reputation, 7. fake, 8. misunderstand, 9. anatomical, 10. opt

- |                                   |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 11. enter vi___n territory        | <i>n.</i> a person who has never had sex; (adjective) being used or worked for the first time  |
| 12. ob___n a bid                  | <i>v.</i> to get something, especially by making a great effort  |
| 13. mi____st the government       | <i>v.</i> to have doubts or suspicions about the honesty or sincerity of someone   |
| 14. pain in the ge____l area      | <i>adj.</i> of or relating to the external and internal reproductive organs  |
| 15. ma____l place                 | <i>adj.</i> produced by or containing supernatural powers  |
| 16. go there af____rd             | <i>adv.</i> after the time mentioned   |
| 17. an op____ne remark            | <i>adj.</i> suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose                                    |
| 18. get money by fr__d            | <i>n.</i> the crime of gaining money or financial benefits by deceiving people; a person who makes deceitful pretenses                 |
| 19. op____s the people with force | <i>v.</i> to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people |
| 20. frontal l__e                  | <i>n.</i> a rounded projection or division, especially of the brain, lung, or liver  |
| 21. n__m of action                | <i>n.</i> something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard  |
| 22. vi__l for a healthy society   | <i>adj.</i> necessary for the success or continued existence of something  |

ANSWERS: 11. virgin, 12. obtain, 13. mistrust, 14. genital, 15. magical, 16. afterward, 17. opportune, 18. fraud, 19. oppress, 20. lobe, 21. norm, 22. vital

23. do\_\_h for pastry *n.* a mixture of flour, liquid, and other ingredients, typically used to make bread, pastry, or pasta
24. work do\_\_h *n.* a mixture of flour, liquid, and other ingredients, typically used to make bread, pastry, or pasta
25. d\_m-building program *n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy
26. na\_\_\_\_\_ly arising *adv.* as might be expected; by natural manners
27. cu\_\_\_\_\_l freedom *v.* to reduce or restrict something; to shorten or truncate; to cut short or bring to an abrupt end
28. ob\_\_\_\_\_e answer *adj.* not well known to many people
29. vi\_\_\_\_\_n material *n.* a person who has never had sex; (adjective) being used or worked for the first time
30. su\_\_\_\_\_n a good relationship with him *v.* to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid
31. op\_\_\_\_\_s the minority *v.* to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people
32. ill\_\_\_\_\_te a key point *v.* to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation
33. a silent pr\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition

ANSWERS: 23. dough, 24. dough, 25. dam, 26. naturally, 27. curtail, 28. obscure, 29. virgin, 30. sustain, 31. oppress, 32. illustrate, 33. protest

34. de\_\_\_\_\_e environmental quality      *v.* to make something worse, especially in quality; to show or treat someone in a way that makes them seem no value and do not have the respect or reasonable opinion of others
35. co\_\_\_\_\_t only in knowing facts      *v.* to be composed or made up of
36. de\_\_\_\_\_yed evidence      *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
37. nuclear me\_\_\_\_\_ne      *n.* a soft, thin layer that forms animal or vegetable tissue
38. knitted sc\_\_\_\_\_ie      *n.* (also "scrunchy") a fabric-covered elastic band used to hold the hair in a ponytail or bun, typically with a decorative appearance
39. politically fr\_\_\_\_\_e nation      *adj.* delicate or easily broken or damaged
40. d\_m collapsing      *n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy
41. rem\_\_\_\_\_nt smile      *adj.* making you remember someone or something; relating to the recall of personal interests
42. fr\_\_\_e benefit      *n.* a decorative border or edge on a piece of clothing; a group of people or things that are not considered to be part of the main group
43. fu\_\_\_\_\_on properly      *n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose

ANSWERS: 34. degrade, 35. consist, 36. destroy, 37. membrane, 38. scrunchie, 39.

fragile, 40. dam, 41. reminiscent, 42. fringe, 43. function

44. un\_\_\_\_\_o surgery *v.* to go through something unpleasant or that involves a change
45. ex\_\_\_\_\_e the data studiously *v.* to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them
46. insulin v\_\_l *n.* a small glass container, especially one containing liquid medicine or perfume
47. a silence pr\_\_\_\_\_nt with suspense *adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
48. extramarital int\_\_\_\_\_se *n.* communication between individuals; the sexual activity between individuals, especially the insertion of a man's penis into a woman's vagina
49. a mi\_\_\_\_\_ry leader *adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
50. violent up\_\_\_\_\_ng *n.* a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority
51. traditional h\_\_a *n.* a traditional Hawaiian dance characterized by rhythmic hip movements accompanied by chanting and music; the music and songs associated with this dance
52. glass v\_\_ls *n.* a small glass container, especially one containing liquid medicine or perfume
53. achieve the hi\_\_\_\_\_ic feat *adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so
54. in\_\_\_\_t forestland *adj.* undamaged and complete

ANSWERS: 44. undergo, 45. examine, 46. vial, 47. pregnant, 48. intercourse, 49. military, 50. uprising, 51. hula, 52. vial, 53. historic, 54. intact

55. cultural n__m	<i>n.</i> something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
56. an alt_____ve plan	<i>n.</i> one of two or more available possibilities or choice
57. an_____y of a country's collapse	<i>n.</i> the scientific study that deals with the physical structure of humans, animals, or plants
58. there is no other alt_____ve	<i>n.</i> one of two or more available possibilities or choice
59. w__p up a meeting	<i>v.</i> to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material
60. a mi_____ry operation	<i>adj.</i> relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
61. pen_____on testing	<i>n.</i> the act or process of penetrating or entering something, often forcefully or with difficulty; the depth or extent to which something has been entered or understood
62. o_t for a traditional wedding	<i>v.</i> to make a choice from a range of possibilities
63. r__n the reputation	<i>v.</i> to damage, spoil, or demolish something; (noun) an unrecoverable state of devastation and destruction,
64. turn out to be all s__m	<i>n.</i> something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
65. the con_____ce of an argument	<i>n.</i> the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual

ANSWERS: 55. norm, 56. alternative, 57. anatomy, 58. alternative, 59. wrap, 60. military, 61. penetration, 62. opt, 63. ruin, 64. sham, 65. consequence

66. the great di\_\_\_\_\_ry of the century      *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
67. hy\_\_n intact      *n.* a thin membrane that typically surrounds the opening of the vagina in women and may be torn or stretched during sexual intercourse or other activities
68. a s\_\_m battle      *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
69. l\_\_e of the liver      *n.* a rounded projection or division, especially of the brain, lung, or liver
70. r\_\_n the plan      *v.* to damage, spoil, or demolish something; (noun) an unrecoverable state of devastation and destruction,
71. ta\_\_\_n applicator      *n.* a plug or wad of material, such as cotton or rayon that is inserted into the vagina during menstruation to absorb the menstrual flow
72. da\_\_\_e assessment      *v.* to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity
73. victim of fr\_\_d      *n.* the crime of gaining money or financial benefits by deceiving people; a person who makes deceitful pretenses

ANSWERS: 66. discovery, 67. hymen, 68. sham, 69. lobe, 70. ruin, 71. tampon, 72. damage, 73. fraud



74. el\_\_\_\_c waistband *adj.* flexible, resilient, or adaptable; (noun) a stretchy material or band that can be stretched and then returned to its original shape; something that is flexible and adaptable
75. r\_m of the ear *n.* the edge of something in the shape of a more or less circular object
76. pu\_\_h a ticket *v.* to strike someone or something with one's fist; to make a hole in something
77. di\_\_\_\_\_ar after a week *v.* to cease to exist or be visible
78. a geometric pr\_\_f *n.* a fact or piece of information that shows something is true or exists
79. ana\_\_\_\_\_al structure *adj.* of or relating to the structure of the body and its parts
80. perpetuate a m\_\_h *n.* an ancient story or set of stories accepted as history, especially explaining the worldview of a people
81. hold a pr\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition
82. colorful sc\_\_\_\_\_ie *n.* (also "scrunchy") a fabric-covered elastic band used to hold the hair in a ponytail or bun, typically with a decorative appearance
83. st\_\_\_\_\_h along the coast *v.* to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking
84. a few years af\_\_\_\_\_rd *adv.* after the time mentioned
85. va\_\_\_\_\_t types of pigeon *n.* something that is slightly different from others of the same type

ANSWERS: 74. elastic, 75. rim, 76. punch, 77. disappear, 78. proof, 79. anatomical, 80. myth, 81. protest, 82. scrunchie, 83. stretch, 84. afterward, 85. variant

86. da\_\_\_e a relationship      *v.* to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity
87. ob\_\_\_n a license      *v.* to get something, especially by making a great effort
88. s\_\_\_l a hole      *v.* to close or fasten an envelope, etc. securely; (noun) a large marine mammal that chiefly lives in cold regions and comes on shore to breed
89. pu\_\_\_h out numbers      *v.* to strike someone or something with one's fist; to make a hole in something
90. ma\_\_\_\_\_l powers      *adj.* produced by or containing supernatural powers
91. de\_\_\_\_\_y the ecosystem      *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
92. f\_\_\_e police officer      *adj.* not genuine; fraudulent or counterfeit
93. v\_\_\_y directly with the price      *v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
94. co\_\_\_\_\_de that he is healthy      *v.* to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
95. a scientific di\_\_\_\_\_ry      *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

ANSWERS: 86. damage, 87. obtain, 88. seal, 89. punch, 90. magical, 91. destroy, 92. fake, 93. vary, 94. conclude, 95. discovery

96. needs of pr\_\_\_\_\_nt women *adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
97. w\_\_p a fish in foil *v.* to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material
98. co\_\_\_\_\_al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
99. unintended con\_\_\_\_\_ces *n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual
100. va\_\_\_a cancer care *n.* the passage in the body of a woman or female animal that connects her outer sex organs to her uterus
101. infection of the va\_\_\_a *n.* the passage in the body of a woman or female animal that connects her outer sex organs to her uterus
102. a me\_\_\_\_\_l opinion *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
103. rep\_\_\_\_\_on risk *n.* the general opinion that people have about someone or something, especially when this is based on their previous experiences or behaviors
104. r\_p a notebook apart *v.* to tear something or be torn violently or suddenly
105. ab\_\_\_d storyline *adj.* ridiculously silly, unreasonable, or illogical
106. on the fr\_\_\_e of the city *n.* a decorative border or edge on a piece of clothing; a group of people or things that are not considered to be part of the main group

ANSWERS: 96. pregnant, 97. wrap, 98. communal, 99. consequence, 100. vagina, 101. vagina, 102. medical, 103. reputation, 104. rip, 105. absurd, 106. fringe

107. op\_\_\_\_\_ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
108. ill\_\_\_\_\_te a story *v.* to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation
109. rem\_\_\_\_\_nt of ancient times *adj.* making you remember someone or something; relating to the recall of personal interests
110. mis\_\_\_\_\_and entirely about her *v.* to interpret or understand something in the wrong way
111. h\_\_p earring *n.* a circular band or ring, often made of metal or wood, used as a toy, a part of the equipment, or a decoration
112. a va\_\_\_\_\_t of the same word *n.* something that is slightly different from others of the same type
113. r\_b shoulders *v.* to move one's hand or an object over the surface of something with pressure
114. cell me\_\_\_\_\_nes *n.* a soft, thin layer that forms animal or vegetable tissue
115. na\_\_\_\_\_ly regenerated forest *adv.* as might be expected; by natural manners
116. hi\_\_\_\_\_ic accomplishment *adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so
117. hy\_\_n rupture *n.* a thin membrane that typically surrounds the opening of the vagina in women and may be torn or stretched during sexual intercourse or other activities

ANSWERS: 107. opportune, 108. illustrate, 109. reminiscent, 110. misunderstand, 111. hoop, 112. variant, 113. rub, 114. membrane, 115. naturally, 116. historic, 117. hymen

118. market pen\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of penetrating or entering something, often forcefully or with difficulty; the depth or extent to which something has been entered or understood
119. crater r\_m *n.* the edge of something in the shape of a more or less circular object
120. immune fu\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose
121. a ra\_\_\_\_\_l flaw in the plan *adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions
122. en\_\_w the scholarship *v.* to give a quality, ability, or asset to a person or institution
123. ex\_\_\_\_\_e the issue *v.* to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them
124. st\_\_\_\_\_h a story *v.* to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking
125. re\_\_\_\_\_on sociology *n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
126. make a positive con\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act of giving something, especially money, to a particular cause or organization; a voluntary gift as of money or service or ideas made to some worthwhile cause

ANSWERS: 118. penetration, 119. rim, 120. function, 121. radical, 122. endow, 123. examine, 124. stretch, 125. religion, 126. contribution

127. co\_\_\_\_\_de a meeting *v.* to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
128. su\_\_\_\_\_n a wellness lifestyle *v.* to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid
129. con\_\_\_\_\_ion to society *n.* the act of giving something, especially money, to a particular cause or organization; a voluntary gift as of money or service or ideas made to some worthwhile cause
130. loss of muscle ti\_\_\_\_e *n.* an ensemble of similar cells of the animal or plant that together carry out a specific function
131. re\_\_\_\_\_re anxious patients *v.* to cause someone to feel sure; to give or restore confidence
132. r\_v up the crowd *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
133. co\_\_\_\_\_t mainly of cells *v.* to be composed or made up of
134. un\_\_\_\_\_o a decrease *v.* to go through something unpleasant or that involves a change
135. walk on\_\_\_\_\_e *adv.* onto or on a stage in a theater; in front of an audience
136. ha\_\_\_\_ed the incident *v.* to deal with a situation, problem, or strong emotion
137. d\_\_t removal *v.* to make a depression or indentation in the surface of something; (noun) a depression scratched or carved into a surface

ANSWERS: 127. conclude, 128. sustain, 129. contribution, 130. tissue, 131. reassure, 132. rev, 133. consist, 134. undergo, 135. onstage, 136. handle, 137. dent



147. ge\_\_\_\_l bleeding *adj.* of or relating to the external and internal reproductive organs
148. temporary me\_\_\_\_l treatment *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
149. documentary pr\_\_f *n.* a fact or piece of information that shows something is true or exists
150. appeared on\_\_\_\_e *adv.* onto or on a stage in a theater; in front of an audience
151. ha\_\_\_e a precious object *v.* to deal with a situation, problem, or strong emotion
152. animal an\_\_\_\_y *n.* the scientific study that deals with the physical structure of humans, animals, or plants
153. a fur s\_\_l *v.* to close or fasten an envelope, etc. securely; (noun) a large marine mammal that chiefly lives in cold regions and comes on shore to breed
154. freedom of re\_\_\_\_on *n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
155. el\_\_\_\_c body *adj.* flexible, resilient, or adaptable; (noun) a stretchy material or band that can be stretched and then returned to its original shape; something that is flexible and adaptable
156. r\_b a glass window *v.* to move one's hand or an object over the surface of something with pressure
157. de\_\_\_\_e his public image *v.* to make something worse, especially in quality; to show or treat someone in a way that makes them seem no value and do not have the respect or reasonable opinion of others

ANSWERS: 147. genital, 148. medical, 149. proof, 150. onstage, 151. handle, 152. anatomy, 153. seal, 154. religion, 155. elastic, 156. rub, 157. degrade



158. mi\_\_\_\_st a young man      *v.* to have doubts or suspicions about the honesty or sincerity of someone
159. re\_\_\_\_re market      *v.* to cause someone to feel sure; to give or restore confidence
160. an ab\_\_\_\_d amount of money      *adj.* ridiculously silly, unreasonable, or illogical
161. cu\_\_\_\_l spending      *v.* to reduce or restrict something; to shorten or truncate; to cut short or bring to an abrupt end
162. fr\_\_\_\_e ecosystem      *adj.* delicate or easily broken or damaged
163. a det\_\_\_\_nt of crop yields      *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
164. basketball h\_\_p      *n.* a circular band or ring, often made of metal or wood, used as a toy, a part of the equipment, or a decoration
165. low-r\_v engine      *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
166. r\_p a hole in the roof      *v.* to tear something or be torn violently or suddenly
167. di\_\_\_\_ar without a trace      *v.* to cease to exist or be visible
168. h\_\_a music      *n.* a traditional Hawaiian dance characterized by rhythmic hip movements accompanied by chanting and music; the music and songs associated with this dance

ANSWERS: 158. mistrust, 159. reassure, 160. absurd, 161. curtail, 162. fragile, 163. determinant, 164. hoop, 165. rev, 166. rip, 167. disappear, 168. hula

169. a ra\_\_\_\_\_l cure

*adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions

170. stage an up\_\_\_\_\_ng

*n.* a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority

ANSWERS: 169. radical, 170. uprising

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. Loud noises might harm the fragile ear \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a soft, thin layer that forms animal or vegetable tissue
2. This medication is sealed in a \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a small glass container, especially one containing liquid medicine or perfume
3. Maximum heart rates \_\_\_\_\_ a lot for each individual.  
*v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
4. You should not \_\_\_\_\_ yourself by allowing them to use you.  
*v.* to make something worse, especially in quality; to show or treat someone in a way that makes them seem no value and do not have the respect or reasonable opinion of others
5. Some people believe that human is \_\_\_\_\_ with reason and capable of distinguishing good from evil.  
*v.* to give a quality, ability, or asset to a person or institution
6. When I was a child, my mother often cast \_\_\_\_\_ spells to ease my pain whenever I was injured.  
*adj.* produced by or containing supernatural powers
7. Certain medical conditions, such as an imperforate \_\_\_\_\_ may require surgical intervention for normal menstruation and sexual function.  
*n.* a thin membrane that typically surrounds the opening of the vagina in women and may be torn or stretched during sexual intercourse or other activities

ANSWERS: 1. membrane, 2. vial, 3. vary, 4. degrade, 5. endowed, 6. magical, 7. hymen,

8. She used a cute patterned \_\_\_\_\_ to hold her ponytail in place.  
*n.* (also "scrunchy") a fabric-covered elastic band used to hold the hair in a ponytail or bun, typically with a decorative appearance
9. Despite the scandals, his reputation remained \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* undamaged and complete
10. The data he prepared was completely \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
11. The brain is an incredibly complex organ that controls the body's \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose
12. The professor explained the \_\_\_\_\_ of the nervous system.  
*n.* the scientific study that deals with the physical structure of humans, animals, or plants
13. The government established by the coup was more \_\_\_\_\_ than before.  
*adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions
14. She \_\_\_\_\_ the sore spot on her leg to ease the pain.  
*v.* to move one's hand or an object over the surface of something with pressure
15. Doctors are gradually coming around to the idea of using \_\_\_\_\_ medicines.  
*n.* one of two or more available possibilities or choice

ANSWERS: 8. scrunchie, 9. intact, 10. sham, 11. function, 12. anatomy, 13. radical, 14. rubbed, 15. alternative

16. He \_\_\_\_\_ her apology because of her past lies.  
*v.* to have doubts or suspicions about the honesty or sincerity of someone
17. One \_\_\_\_\_ of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.  
*n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
18. During transit, the stuff may \_\_\_ off the luggage tag.  
*v.* to tear something or be torn violently or suddenly
19. The systems we have developed has accepted as industry \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
20. The \_\_\_\_\_ organs of the human body are necessary for reproduction.  
*adj.* of or relating to the external and internal reproductive organs
21. The muscle around the \_\_\_\_\_ is elastic enough to allow the passage of a fetus.  
*n.* the passage in the body of a woman or female animal that connects her outer sex organs to her uterus
22. She mixed flour, yeast, sugar, and water to make \_\_\_\_\_ for the bread.  
*n.* a mixture of flour, liquid, and other ingredients, typically used to make bread, pastry, or pasta
23. That meeting markedly improved commercial \_\_\_\_\_ between the two countries.  
*n.* communication between individuals; the sexual activity between individuals, especially the insertion of a man's penis into a woman's vagina

ANSWERS: 16. mistrusted, 17. determinant, 18. rip, 19. norms, 20. genital, 21. vagina, 22. dough, 23. intercourse

24. We will explain the countermeasure concerning this problem \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adv.* after the time mentioned
25. The researcher separated the nervous \_\_\_\_\_ for microscopic examinations.  
*n.* an ensemble of similar cells of the animal or plant that together carry out a specific function
26. The \_\_\_\_\_ model of the human body was used to teach medical students.  
*adj.* of or relating to the structure of the body and its parts
27. The pilot tried to \_\_\_\_\_ the customers that the planes were safe.  
*v.* to cause someone to feel sure; to give or restore confidence
28. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
29. The \_\_\_\_\_ dispenser in the women's restroom was empty.  
*n.* a plug or wad of material, such as cotton or rayon that is inserted into the vagina during menstruation to absorb the menstrual flow
30. The \_\_\_\_\_ dancers gracefully moved their hips to the rhythm of the music.  
*n.* a traditional Hawaiian dance characterized by rhythmic hip movements accompanied by chanting and music; the music and songs associated with this dance
31. With the financial bubble bursting, the \_\_\_\_\_ of economic growth in investment banking collapsed.  
*n.* an ancient story or set of stories accepted as history, especially explaining the worldview of a people

ANSWERS: 24. afterward, 25. tissue, 26. anatomical, 27. reassure, 28. discovery, 29. tampon, 30. hula, 31. myth

32. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.  
*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
33. He performed his magic trick \_\_\_\_\_ leaving the audience in awe.  
*adv.* onto or on a stage in a theater; in front of an audience
34. The break in the \_\_\_\_ threatened the valley.  
*n.* a wall constructed over a river to block the flow of water, mainly used to generate energy
35. The skin of a snake is remarkably \_\_\_\_\_ allowing it to slither through tight spaces.  
*adj.* flexible, resilient, or adaptable; (noun) a stretchy material or band that can be stretched and then returned to its original shape; something that is flexible and adaptable
36. The \_\_\_\_\_ academy was known for its strict discipline and training.  
*adj.* relating to or characteristic of members of the armed forces; of or relating to war or warfare
37. The building was \_\_\_\_\_ in the fire and had to be rebuilt.  
*v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
38. The dress had a \_\_\_\_\_ of beads along the hem.  
*n.* a decorative border or edge on a piece of clothing; a group of people or things that are not considered to be part of the main group
39. The spy's mission was to gather intelligence on enemy territories through covert \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the act or process of penetrating or entering something, often forcefully or with difficulty; the depth or extent to which something has been entered or understood

ANSWERS: 32. Communal, 33. onstage, 34. dam, 35. elastic, 36. military, 37. destroyed, 38. fringe, 39. penetration

40. His painting style is \_\_\_\_\_ of Monet's

*adj.* making you remember someone or something; relating to the recall of personal interests

41. The first \_\_\_\_\_ of the virus appeared in less than a month.

*n.* something that is slightly different from others of the same type

42. Some herds have been observed to \_\_\_\_\_ hundreds of kilometers.

*v.* to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking

43. The circus clown jumped through a fiery \_\_\_\_\_ as the audience gasped in amazement.

*n.* a circular band or ring, often made of metal or wood, used as a toy, a part of the equipment, or a decoration

44. The anti-government \_\_\_\_\_ was successful in overthrowing the regime.

*n.* a public rebellion, especially against an established government or authority

45. Historically, many countries have often \_\_\_\_\_ certain religions to gain the support of the majority of the population.

*v.* to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people

46. These economic activities had disastrous environmental \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual

47. His \_\_\_\_\_ to the charity was a generous donation of money.

*n.* the act of giving something, especially money, to a particular cause or organization; a voluntary gift as of money or service or ideas made to some worthwhile cause

ANSWERS: 40. reminiscent, 41. variant, 42. stretch, 43. hoop, 44. uprising, 45. oppressed, 46. consequences, 47. contribution



48. Initially, we must \_\_\_\_\_ all project-related expenses.

- v. to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them

49. The company's financial records \_\_\_\_\_ how successful it has been.

- v. to provide pictures, photographs, diagrams, etc. in a book or something for explanation

50. The lungs are divided into five \_\_\_\_\_.

- n. a rounded projection or division, especially of the brain, lung, or liver

51. He knocked over the red wine and \_\_\_\_\_ the tablecloth.

- v. to damage, spoil, or demolish something; (noun) an unrecoverable state of devastation and destruction,

52. We \_\_\_\_\_ a cease-fire.

- v. to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning

53. We immediately rejected his \_\_\_\_\_ suggestion.

- adj. ridiculously silly, unreasonable, or illogical

54. Due to budget constraints, the company had to \_\_\_\_\_ its marketing campaign for the new product.

- v. to reduce or restrict something; to shorten or truncate; to cut short or bring to an abrupt end

55. He \_\_\_\_\_ the letter with hot wax.

- v. to close or fasten an envelope, etc. securely; (noun) a large marine mammal that chiefly lives in cold regions and comes on shore to breed

ANSWERS: 48. examine, 49. illustrate, 50. lobes, 51. ruined, 52. concluded, 53. absurd, 54. curtail, 55. sealed

56. He had undergone heart \_\_\_\_\_ years before.

- n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures

57. I decided to \_\_\_\_ for premature retirement.

- v.* to make a choice from a range of possibilities

58. \_\_\_\_\_ is better than argument.

- n.* a fact or piece of information that shows something is true or exists

59. We all should learn how to \_\_\_\_\_ stress.

- v.* to deal with a situation, problem, or strong emotion

60. This examination \_\_\_\_\_ of five problems to solve.

- v.* to be composed or made up of

61. The \_\_\_\_\_ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

- adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

62. She has a good \_\_\_\_\_ for being one of the best chefs in the city.

- n.* the general opinion that people have about someone or something, especially when this is based on their previous experiences or behaviors

63. They watched the train \_\_\_\_\_ into the distance.

- v.* to cease to exist or be visible

64. He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud \_\_\_\_.

- n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

ANSWERS: 56. surgery, 57. opt, 58. Proof, 59. handle, 60. consists, 61. medical, 62. reputation, 63. disappear, 64. rev

65. The police arrested them for committing insurance \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the crime of gaining money or financial benefits by deceiving people; a person who makes deceitful pretenses
66. Their \_\_\_\_\_ strictly prohibits them from drinking or gambling.  
*n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
67. The phone rang at the most \_\_\_\_\_ time.  
*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
68. You should not \_\_\_\_\_ the meaning of freedom.  
*v.* to interpret or understand something in the wrong way
69. He acci\_\_\_\_\_ dented his car when he bumped into a tree.  
*v.* to make a depression or indentation in the surface of something; (noun) a depression scratched or carved into a surface
70. This information was primarily \_\_\_\_\_ in the first release.  
*adj.* not well known to many people
71. \_\_\_\_\_ the bandage tightly around the injured arm.  
*v.* to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material
72. During the surgery, the doctor had to be extremely cautious not to \_\_\_\_\_ a blood vessel.  
*v.* to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity

ANSWERS: 65. fraud, 66. religion, 67. opportune, 68. misunderstand, 69. dentally, 70. obscured, 71. Wrap, 72. damage

73. The Chinese people have accomplished several \_\_\_\_\_ feats.

*adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so

74. He was \_\_\_\_\_ gifted.

*adv.* as might be expected; by natural manners

75. Within a few years, no \_\_\_\_\_ forests will remain.

*n.* a person who has never had sex; (adjective) being used or worked for the first time

76. Where can I \_\_\_\_\_ the application form?

*v.* to get something, especially by making a great effort

77. The train has to \_\_\_\_\_ rigorous safety checks.

*v.* to go through something unpleasant or that involves a change

78. She vacated the position when she got \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus

79. He \_\_\_\_\_ the wall in anger.

*v.* to strike someone or something with one's fist; to make a hole in something

80. Perseverance and optimism are \_\_\_\_\_ to success.

*adj.* necessary for the success or continued existence of something

81. The water level was even with the basin's \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the edge of something in the shape of a more or less circular object

82. The prime minister was not well prepared for the debate and \_\_\_\_\_ it

*adj.* not genuine; fraudulent or counterfeit

ANSWERS: 73. historic, 74. naturally, 75. virgin, 76. obtain, 77. undergo, 78. pregnant, 79. punched, 80. vital, 81. rim, 82. faked

83. The vase was made of \_\_\_\_\_ ceramic and easily broke when it was dropped.

*adj.* delicate or easily broken or damaged

84. He left the party in \_\_\_\_\_ at its radical political stance.

*n.* a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition

85. She struggled to \_\_\_\_\_ the children's reading habits.

*v.* to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid

ANSWERS: 83. fragile, 84. protest, 85. sustain