

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Dixon Chibanda: Why I train grandmothers to treat depression | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/dixon\\_chibanda\\_why\\_i\\_train\\_grandmothers\\_to\\_treat\\_depression](https://www.ted.com/talks/dixon_chibanda_why_i_train_grandmothers_to_treat_depression)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### bench

*n.* a long, flat surface, often elevated and supported by legs, used for sitting, working, or displaying objects; persons who administer justice

*synonym* : seat, terrace, judiciary

(1) **bench** conference, (2) **bench board**

I sat on the **bench** in the park and enjoyed the beautiful scenery.

### miserable

*adj.* very unhappy, uncomfortable, or unpleasant; causing great distress or suffering

*synonym* : unhappy, wretched, cheerless

(1) **miserable** weather, (2) **miserable** experience

She felt **miserable** after her dog passed away.

### dejected

*adj.* feeling or showing sadness, lack of hope, or confidence; disheartened; depressed

*synonym* : downcast, disheartened, depressed

(1) look **dejected**, (2) a **dejected** expression

After receiving a rejection letter from the job interview, she felt **dejected** and hopeless.

### communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym* : collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

## jack

*n.* a mechanical device used for lifting or supporting heavy objects

*synonym* : lever, crank, wrench

(1) a **jack** of all trades, (2) a line-in **jack**

He used a **jack** to lift the car to change the tire.

## envelop

*v.* to surround and cover completely; to encase

*synonym* : wrap, cover, surround

(1) **envelop** the whole world, (2) **envelop** her in a bear hug

The fog **enveloped** the city, making it difficult to see.

## clinic

*n.* a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition

*synonym* : hospital, infirmary

(1) visit to the veterinary **clinic**, (2) a dental **clinic**

She holds a **clinic** on Tuesday mornings.

## nurse

*n.* a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured; (verb) to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury

*synonym* : healthcare worker, caregiver, medic

(1) **nurse** practitioner, (2) a volunteer **nurse**

The night shift **nurse** checked my vital signs before administering the medication.

## invite

*v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place

*synonym* : ask, request, summon

(1) **invite** guests, (2) **invite** criticism

We want to **invite** you to our annual charity event.

## silent

*adj.* without any or little sound

*synonym* : quiet, hushed, mute

(1) **silent** reading, (2) give **silent** consent

The politician remained **silent** despite intense media scrutiny.

## pause

*v.* to take a short break from talking or doing something before continuing

*synonym* : halt, break, intermit

(1) **pause** a moment, (2) **pause** for a reaction

The man **paused** before opening the door.

## breath

*n.* the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs

*synonym* : air, puff, whiff

(1) hold your **breath**, (2) **breath** of wind

He bated his **breath** when talking about this affair.

## swelling

*n.* an abnormal local enlargement of a part of your body, mainly because of illness or injury

*synonym* : bulge, bump, inflammation

(1) **swelling** of the ankle, (2) hard **swelling** on the body

After intensive icing by the trainer, the **swelling** went down.

## unemployed

*adj.* not having a job, although able to work

*synonym* : idle, inactive, jobless

(1) assignment for the **unemployed** youth, (2) people who are **unemployed**

My father was **unemployed** for so long.

## recurrent

*adj.* occurring again, repeatedly, or frequently; returning

*synonym* : continual, repeated, frequent

(1) **recurrent** problem, (2) **recurrent** miscarriage

The patient has been experiencing **recurrent** headaches for

weeks.

## exchange

- v.* to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded

*synonym*: trade, swap, interchange

(1) **exchange** rate, (2) **exchange** a few friendly words  
My sister and I frequently **exchange** books, as we love reading.

## symptom

- n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease

*synonym*: sign, manifestation, syndrome

(1) **symptoms** of low testosterone, (2) neurotic **symptoms**  
The patient displays a **symptom** of a side effect.

## floodgate

- n.* a gate used to control the flow of water in a dam or waterway; a situation or event that allows a sudden and large release of something, such as information or emotion

*synonym*: dam, barrier, gate

(1) closing of the **floodgate**, (2) loose **floodgates** of grief  
The company's innovative product release opened the **floodgates** for competitors to follow suit.

## equivalent

- n.* having the same value, quality, meaning, purpose, etc.

*synonym*: equal, counterpart, match

(1) **equivalent** amounts, (2) **equivalent** in meaning  
The European Central Bank is Europe's **equivalent** of the Federal Reserve.

## depression

- n.* a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an

economy or market

*synonym*: recession, slump, despair

(1) the Great **Depression**, (2) the root problem of her **depression**

**Depression** symptoms might include a decrease in appetite and weight loss.

## organization

*n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose

*synonym*: association, institution, community

(1) **organization** chart, (2) agricultural **organization**

She is the president of a large international **organization**.

## estimate

*v.* to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something

*synonym*: calculate, gauge, evaluate

(1) **estimate** a fair value, (2) **estimate** this chicken to weigh three pounds

We **estimated** the season's total trade deficit at \$50 billion.

## suffer

*v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant

*synonym*: endure, undergo, tolerate

(1) **suffer** a setback, (2) **suffer** bad grades

The older man **suffers** from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.

## commit

*v.* to do something illegal or wrong

*synonym*: engage, carry out, execute

(1) **commit** suicide, (2) **commit** mistakes

The military has **committed** an abuse of human rights.

## suicide

*n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally

*synonym*: self-destruction, self-annihilation, felo-de-se

(1) commit **suicide**, (2) **suicide** attack

In an economically prosperous country, most male **suicide** is

due to child support problems.

## **largely**

*adv.* virtually entirely; to a large degree

*synonym* : mainly, chiefly, broadly

(1) **largely** accepted, (2) **largely** mitigate the issue

Nevada is **largely** a desert state.

## **abuse**

*n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner

*synonym* : misuse, misconduct, vilification

(1) the problem of drug **abuse**, (2) victim of sexual **abuse**

Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for **abuse** of authority.

## **conflict**

*n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals

*synonym* : clash, discord, competition

(1) the **conflict** between good and evil, (2) the longstanding **conflict**

He and I often had **conflicts**, not only in personality but also in ideology.

## **violent**

*adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

*synonym* : aggressive, intense, turbulent

(1) victim of a **violent** crime, (2) **violent** incident

The protesters became **violent** when the police tried to disperse them.

## **isolation**

*n.* the condition of being alone or lonely; the act or state of separation between persons or groups

*synonym* : aloneness, seclusion, separateness

(1) **isolation** booth, (2) the country's **isolation**

That incident led to his **isolation**.

## **endless**

*adj.* having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount

*synonym* :

infinite, ceaseless, boundless

(1) **endless** possibilities, (2) **endless** hours

He looked out the window at the **endless** stream of people.

## **avert**

*v.* to prevent something dangerous or undesirable from happening

*synonym*: discourage, prevent, deter

(1) **avert** disaster, (2) **avert** a strike

The dam systematically releases large amounts of water to **avert** flooding during the rainy season

## **psychiatry**

*n.* the branch of medicine concerned with the study, treatment, and prevention of mental illness

*synonym*: mental health, psychology, psychoanalysis

(1) **psychiatry** therapy, (2) biological **psychiatry**

The field of **psychiatry** is constantly evolving, with new treatments and approaches being developed all the time.

## **psychology**

*n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior

(1) **psychology** experiment, (2) **psychology** of crowd

She had a master's degree in **psychology**.

## **instance**

*n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something

*synonym*: example, sample, illustration

(1) for **instance**, (2) notable **instance**

These articles cite five **instances** of climate change.

## **ratio**

*n.* the relative size or amount of one thing to another, typically expressed in the form of a fraction or decimal

*synonym*: proportion, rate, quota

(1) debt-to-income **ratio**, (2) **ratio** of boys to girls

The **ratio** of water to sugar in the recipe is 1:2.

## **approximately**

*adv.* close to a specific number or time but not exactly that number or time

*synonym*: about, around, roughly

(1) **approximately** 3 feet long, (2) **approximately** same  
This trail takes **approximately** 2.5 hours.

## context

*n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning

*synonym*: background, setting, environment

(1) historical **context**, (2) legal **context**

It's important to understand the **context** of a situation before making a decision.

## emergency

*n.* a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action

*synonym*: crisis, trouble, difficulty

(1) **emergency** action, (2) acute **emergency**

The president declared a state of **emergency**.

## patient

*n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

*synonym*: client, recipient, subject

(1) **patient** in the hospital, (2) **patient** with weight loss

The doctor carefully examined the **patient's** medical history.

## overdose

*n.* excessive and dangerous ingestion or application of a drug

*synonym*: superfluousness, exuberance, excessiveness

(1) **overdose** of alcohol, (2) opioid **overdose**

It would help if you refrained from an **overdose** of caffeine.

## depart

*v.* to go away or leave, especially to start a journey

*synonym*: go away, leave, vacate

(1) arrive and **depart** on time, (2) **depart** from the faith

We **departed** before the temperature fell below zero.



## neuropsychiatric

*adj.* relating to mental disorders that have a neurological or physiological basis or to the study of the interplay between neurological and psychiatric phenomena

*synonym* : neurobehavioral, neuropsychological, psychiatric

(1) **neuropsychiatric** disorder, (2) **neuropsychiatric** evaluation

Researchers are studying the **neuropsychiatric** effects of certain medications on the brain.

## evaluate

*v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something

*synonym* : assess, estimate, consider

(1) **evaluate** the grant proposal, (2) **evaluate** a situation

The meeting aims to **evaluate** possible choices.

## obvious

*adj.* easy to see, discover or understand

*synonym* : apparent, conspicuous, evident

(1) **obvious** reasons, (2) his conclusion was **obvious**

There are **obvious** differences between the two wine-producing regions.

## assess

*v.* to judge or decide the nature or quality of someone or something

*synonym* : estimate, evaluate, consider

(1) **assess** a tax of 10 pounds, (2) **assess** the quality

Our company needs to **assess** the business impact of climate change.

## observation

*n.* the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone

*synonym* : watching, notice, reflection

(1) class **observation** day, (2) **observation** instrument

In the hospital, she will remain under constant **observation**.

## antidepressant

*n.* any of a class of drugs used to reduce feelings of sadness and worry

(1) an **antidepressant** drug, (2) **antidepressant** effect

She has been taking **antidepressants** since her baby died.

## conclude

v. to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning

*synonym*: complete, finish, decide

(1) **conclude** a meeting, (2) **conclude** that he is healthy  
We **concluded** a cease-fire.

## release

v. to set free or allow to escape from confinement

*synonym*: free, let go, discharge

(1) **release** a prisoner, (2) **release** CO2 into the air

The animal rights group worked to **release** the dolphins back into the wild.

## assume

v. to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance

*synonym*: guess, presume, suppose

(1) **assume** a lousy attitude to his boss, (2) **assume** an important role

The following example **assumes** that the capacity of each battery is the same.

## committed

adj. willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something

*synonym*: devoted, faithful, attached

(1) in a **committed** relationship, (2) strong and **committed** sales staff

Our company is strongly **committed** to meeting customers' needs.

## mango

n. tropical fruit with smooth, juicy flesh and a large, hard seed in the middle

*synonym*: fruit, tropical fruit

(1) ripe **mango**, (2) fresh **mango**

She cut the **mango** into small pieces and added them to the

salad.

## jerk

*v.* to make a sudden, sharp movement, or cause something to do this

*synonym*: wrench, jolt, twitch

(1) **jerk** her head back, (2) **jerk** the rope

The driver suddenly **jerked** the steering wheel to the left to avoid hitting the deer.

## reaction

*n.* a response that reveals a person's feelings or attitude; (in chemistry) a process in which one or more substances are changed into others

*synonym*: response, reply, answer

(1) chemical **reaction**, (2) trigger a **reaction**

There was a chemical **reaction** of the lime with the groundwater.

## strike

*v.* to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

*synonym*: hit, impact, influence

(1) **strike** up a conversation, (2) **strike** a blow

We **strike** to achieve more wages and safer working conditions.

## core

*n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something

*synonym*: center, basis, heart

(1) the **core** of an apple, (2) **core** business activity

These gas nebulas are merely newborn galactic **cores**.

## discovery

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

*synonym*: finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

## consult

*v.* to seek or get advice or information from a person, book, or other source having special knowledge on a particular subject

*synonym* : confer, consider, see

(1) regularly **consult** with a doctor, (2) **consult** my wallet  
Always **consult** a lawyer before launching a business.

## colleague

*n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business

*synonym* : coworker, associate, fellow

(1) collaborate with **colleagues**, (2) former **colleague**  
I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my **colleague**.

## suddenly

*adv.* quickly and unexpectedly

*synonym* : abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

(1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly**  
Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

## dawn

*n.* the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky

*synonym* : daybreak, sunrise, advent

(1) the wan light of **dawn**, (2) crack of **dawn**  
Missile assaults on the capital continued around **dawn**.

## reliable

*adj.* worthy of being relied on; trustworthy

*synonym* : dependable, trustworthy, dedicated

(1) **reliable** access, (2) guarantee **reliable** delivery  
Trains are **reliable**, inexpensive, and ideal for long-distance travel.

## heaven

*n.* (of various religious and mythological traditions) a place or state of existence considered to be the abode of the divine, the afterlife, or a higher realm of being; a state of great happiness, contentment, or beauty

*synonym* : paradise, nirvana, utopia

(1) ascend to **heaven**, (2) **heaven** on earth  
He felt like **heaven** when he tasted the delicious chocolate

cake.

## therapy

*n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.

*synonym*: antidote, medicine, treatment

(1) **therapy** for a patient, (2) field of gene **therapy**

I underwent aversion **therapy** for my addiction to alcohol.

## empower

*v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something

*synonym*: authorize, endow, entitle

(1) **empower** my life, (2) **empower** the secretary to do the same

The company **empowered** employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.

## empathy

*n.* the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation

*synonym*: compassion, sympathy, tenderness

(1) full of **empathy**, (2) **empathy** for patients

**Empathy** is also necessary to understand history.

## cognitive

*adj.* of or relating to mental processes of understanding

*synonym*: perceivable, mind, mental

(1) improve **cognitive** function, (2) research on **cognitive** psychology

His **cognitive** faculties were getting worse because of a lack of sleep.

## schedule

*n.* a list of planned activities, tasks, or things that must be completed showing when they are intended to happen or be done

*synonym*: agenda, program, itinerary

(1) a heavy **schedule**, (2) arrange my **schedule**

So far, the meeting is going according to **schedule**.

## digital

*adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

*synonym*: numerical, computerized, cyber

(1) a **digital** watch, (2) **digital** electronic signature

Sensors convert physical phenomena into **digital** signals.

## journal

*n.* a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession

*synonym*: periodical, diary, bulletin

(1) scientific **journal**, (2) **journal** articles

The physician is reading the **journals** related to medicine

## medical

*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

*synonym*: health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment

The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

## association

*n.* a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship

*synonym*: affiliation, collaboration, society

(1) word **associations**, (2) a scholarship **association**

His membership in the **association** provided him with numerous benefits.

## ideate

*v.* to conceive of and develop an idea or concept in one's mind, often as part of a creative process or a problem-solving effort

*synonym*: conceive, think up, brainstorm

(1) **ideate** solutions, (2) **ideate** process

The team met to **ideate** new marketing strategies for the upcoming product launch.

## clinical

*adj.* of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies

*synonym* : dispassionate, analytic, scientific

(1) **clinical** surgery, (2) participate in **clinical** trials

She received special **clinical** training at the hospital.

## expand

*v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

*synonym* : extend, grow, boost

(1) **expand** a lineup, (2) **expand** agricultural output

They hope to **expand** their business worldwide.

## platform

*n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed

*synonym* : stage, podium, forum

(1) an arrival **platform**, (2) a digital **platform** for enterprise

The speaker mounted the **platform** and started to speak.

## gap

*n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.

*synonym* : opening, lacuna, spread

(1) the **gap** between ideal and reality, (2) distance **gap**

Many people are working together to close the gender **gap**.

## neurological

*adj.* of or relating to the science of neurology or the nervous system

*synonym* : nervous, neural, brain-related

(1) fever with **neurological** signs, (2) **neurological** symptoms

The patient was diagnosed with a **neurological** disorder affecting their motor skills.

## substance

*n.* the real physical material of which a thing or person consist; the most important or main part of some idea or

experience; an illegal drug

*synonym* : essence, core, material

(1) an explosive **substance**, (2) **substance** abuse problem

The **substance** of the argument was well-presented.

## disorder

*n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions

*synonym* : chaos, disturbance, disease

(1) the files are in complete **disorder**, (2) people with bipolar **disorder**

The doctor prescribed some medicine for the mental **disorder**.

## fin

*n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

*synonym* : flipper, appendage, stabilizer

(1) back **fin**, (2) a **fin** of a plane

The shark's powerful **fins** allowed it to swim at high speeds.

## photograph

*n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film

*synonym* : photo, picture, snapshot

(1) **photograph** album, (2) **photograph** memories

I found an old **photograph** of my grandparents from their wedding day.

## session

*n.* a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity

*synonym* : conference, gathering

(1) the morning **session**, (2) the court **session**

Parliament is now in **session**.

## employ

*v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of



*synonym* : hire, engage, use

(1) **employ** job seekers, (2) **employ** a new method

When making arrests, police officers frequently **employ** excessive force.

## **cheer**

*v.* to give a loud shout to show support, praise, or approval

*synonym* : comfort, encourage, hearten

(1) **cheer** for the home team, (2) **cheer** me up

Supporters in the stands **cheered** at every goal.

## **awe**

*n.* a feeling of respect and wonder inspired by someone or something greatly admired

*synonym* : wonder, amazement, reverence

(1) a feeling of **awe**, (2) in **awe** of the situation

The **awe-inspiring** mountains dominate the landscape.

## **pioneer**

*n.* inventor; explorer; someone who is among the first to achieve something

*synonym* : frontiersperson, innovator, trailblazer

(1) act as a **pioneer**, (2) early **pioneers**

John Whitney was a computer animation **pioneer**.

## **statistics**

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| 1. a line-in j__k                | <i>n.</i> a mechanical device used for lifting or supporting heavy objects   |
| 2. arrange my sc_____le          | <i>n.</i> a list of planned activities, tasks, or things that must be completed showing when they are intended to happen or be done                                      |
| 3. people with bipolar di_____er | <i>n.</i> an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions              |
| 4. biological psy_____ry         | <i>n.</i> the branch of medicine concerned with the study, treatment, and prevention of mental illness   |
| 5. the court se_____n            | <i>n.</i> a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity                         |
| 6. si___t reading                | <i>adj.</i> without any or little sound  |
| 7. temporary me_____l treatment  | <i>adj.</i> relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine   |
| 8. official sta_____cs           | <i>n.</i> the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data  |
| 9. neu_____ric evaluation        | <i>adj.</i> relating to mental disorders that have a neurological or physiological basis or to the study of the interplay between neurological and psychiatric phenomena |

ANSWERS: 1. jack, 2. schedule, 3. disorder, 4. psychiatry, 5. session, 6. silent, 7. medical, 8. statistics, 9. neuropsychiatric

10. pho\_\_\_\_\_ph memories *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
11. victim of a vi\_\_\_\_\_t crime *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
12. pa\_\_\_\_\_t with weight loss *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
13. cl\_\_\_\_\_al surgery *adj.* of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies
14. assignment for the une\_\_\_\_\_ed youth *adj.* not having a job, although able to work
15. su\_\_\_\_r a setback *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
16. pa\_\_e for a reaction *v.* to take a short break from talking or doing something before continuing
17. equ\_\_\_\_\_nt amounts *n.* having the same value, quality, meaning, purpose, etc.
18. es\_\_\_\_\_te this chicken to weigh three pounds *v.* to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something
19. regularly co\_\_\_\_\_t with a doctor *v.* to seek or get advice or information from a person, book, or other source having special knowledge on a particular subject

ANSWERS: 10. photograph, 11. violent, 12. patient, 13. clinical, 14. unemployed, 15. suffer, 16. pause, 17. equivalent, 18. estimate, 19. consult

20. the great di\_\_\_\_\_ry of the century      *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
21. j\_\_k her head back      *v.* to make a sudden, sharp movement, or cause something to do this
22. visit to the veterinary cl\_\_\_c      *n.* a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition
23. the longstanding co\_\_\_\_\_ct      *n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
24. mi\_\_\_\_\_le weather      *adj.* very unhappy, uncomfortable, or unpleasant; causing great distress or suffering
25. be\_\_h board      *n.* a long, flat surface, often elevated and supported by legs, used for sitting, working, or displaying objects; persons who administer justice
26. distance g\_p      *n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
27. ch\_\_r me up      *v.* to give a loud shout to show support, praise, or approval
28. vi\_\_\_\_\_t incident      *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
29. ch\_\_r for the home team      *v.* to give a loud shout to show support, praise, or approval

ANSWERS: 20. discovery, 21. jerk, 22. clinic, 23. conflict, 24. miserable, 25. bench, 26. gap, 27. cheer, 28. violent, 29. cheer

30. for in\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
31. re\_\_\_\_\_e a prisoner *v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement
32. chemical re\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a response that reveals a person's feelings or attitude; (in chemistry) a process in which one or more substances are changed into others
33. ex\_\_\_\_\_d a lineup *v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
34. an arrival pl\_\_\_\_\_rm *n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
35. en\_\_\_\_\_p her in a bear hug *v.* to surround and cover completely; to encase
36. legal co\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
37. st\_\_\_\_\_e a blow *v.* to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon
38. closing of the fl\_\_\_\_\_te *n.* a gate used to control the flow of water in a dam or waterway; a situation or event that allows a sudden and large release of something, such as information or emotion

ANSWERS: 30. instance, 31. release, 32. reaction, 33. expand, 34. platform, 35. envelop, 36. context, 37. strike, 38. floodgate

39. br\_\_\_h of wind *n.* the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs
40. em\_\_\_\_\_cy action *n.* a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action
41. de\_\_\_t from the faith *v.* to go away or leave, especially to start a journey
42. the morning se\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity
43. the Great Dep\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market
44. the co\_\_\_\_\_ct between good and evil *n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
45. di\_\_\_\_\_l electronic signature *adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
46. back f\_n *n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
47. em\_\_\_\_\_r my life *v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something

ANSWERS: 39. breath, 40. emergency, 41. depart, 42. session, 43. depression, 44. conflict, 45. digital, 46. fin, 47. empower

48. improve co\_\_\_\_\_ve function *adj.* of or relating to mental processes of understanding
49. em\_\_\_\_\_r the secretary to do the same *v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
50. jo\_\_\_\_\_l articles *n.* a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession
51. su\_\_\_\_\_e attack *n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally
52. app\_\_\_\_\_ely 3 feet long *adv.* close to a specific number or time but not exactly that number or time
53. neu\_\_\_\_\_cal symptoms *adj.* of or relating to the science of neurology or the nervous system
54. as\_\_\_\_s the quality *v.* to judge or decide the nature or quality of someone or something
55. co\_\_\_\_\_al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
56. neu\_\_\_\_\_ric disorder *adj.* relating to mental disorders that have a neurological or physiological basis or to the study of the interplay between neurological and psychiatric phenomena
57. give si\_\_\_\_t consent *adj.* without any or little sound
58. as\_\_\_\_s a tax of 10 pounds *v.* to judge or decide the nature or quality of someone or something
59. psy\_\_\_\_\_ry therapy *n.* the branch of medicine concerned with the study, treatment, and prevention of mental illness
60. crack of d\_\_n *n.* the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky

ANSWERS: 48. cognitive, 49. empower, 50. journal, 51. suicide, 52. approximately, 53. neurological, 54. assess, 55. communal, 56. neuropsychiatric, 57. silent, 58. assess, 59. psychiatry, 60. dawn

61. ripe ma\_\_o *n.* tropical fruit with smooth, juicy flesh and a large, hard seed in the middle
62. in\_\_\_e criticism *v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
63. nu\_\_e practitioner *n.* a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured; (verb) to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury
64. la\_\_\_\_y accepted *adv.* virtually entirely; to a large degree
65. people who are une\_\_\_\_ed *adj.* not having a job, although able to work
66. equ\_\_\_\_nt in meaning *n.* having the same value, quality, meaning, purpose, etc.
67. re\_\_\_\_le access *adj.* worthy of being relied on; trustworthy
68. word ass\_\_\_\_ons *n.* a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship
69. an explosive su\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the real physical material of which a thing or person consist; the most important or main part of some idea or experience; an illegal drug
70. co\_\_\_\_de a meeting *v.* to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
71. the c\_\_e of an apple *n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something
72. co\_\_\_\_al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

ANSWERS: 61. mango, 62. invite, 63. nurse, 64. largely, 65. unemployed, 66. equivalent, 67. reliable, 68. association, 69. substance, 70. conclude, 71. core, 72. communal



73. em\_\_\_y a new method                    *v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
74. a feeling of a\_e                        *n.* a feeling of respect and wonder inspired by someone or something greatly admired
75. sta\_\_\_\_\_cs for cancer                *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
76. ant\_\_\_\_\_ant effect                    *n.* any of a class of drugs used to reduce feelings of sadness and worry
77. av\_\_t disaster                         *v.* to prevent something dangerous or undesirable from happening
78. he\_\_\_n on earth                         *n.* (of various religious and mythological traditions) a place or state of existence considered to be the abode of the divine, the afterlife, or a higher realm of being; a state of great happiness, contentment, or beauty
79. c\_\_e business activity                    *n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something
80. su\_\_\_\_\_ce abuse problem                *n.* the real physical material of which a thing or person consist; the most important or main part of some idea or experience; an illegal drug
81. be\_\_h conference                        *n.* a long, flat surface, often elevated and supported by legs, used for sitting, working, or displaying objects; persons who administer justice
82. guarantee re\_\_\_\_\_le delivery                *adj.* worthy of being relied on; trustworthy

ANSWERS: 73. employ, 74. awe, 75. statistics, 76. antidepressant, 77. avert, 78. heaven, 79. core, 80. substance, 81. bench, 82. reliable

83. co\_\_\_t mistakes *v.* to do something illegal or wrong
84. a di\_\_\_\_l watch *adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
85. id\_\_\_e solutions *v.* to conceive of and develop an idea or concept in one's mind, often as part of a creative process or a problem-solving effort
86. notable in\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
87. hold your br\_\_\_h *n.* the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs
88. ex\_\_\_d agricultural output *v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
89. re\_\_\_\_nt problem *adj.* occurring again, repeatedly, or frequently; returning
90. mi\_\_\_\_le experience *adj.* very unhappy, uncomfortable, or unpleasant; causing great distress or suffering
91. sy\_\_\_\_ms of low testosterone *n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease
92. trigger a re\_\_\_\_on *n.* a response that reveals a person's feelings or attitude; (in chemistry) a process in which one or more substances are changed into others

ANSWERS: 83. commit, 84. digital, 85. ideate, 86. instance, 87. breath, 88. expand, 89. recurrent, 90. miserable, 91. symptom, 92. reaction

93. re\_\_\_\_e CO2 into the air      *v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement
94. id\_\_\_e process      *v.* to conceive of and develop an idea or concept in one's mind, often as part of a creative process or a problem-solving effort
95. fresh ma\_\_o      *n.* tropical fruit with smooth, juicy flesh and a large, hard seed in the middle
96. sw\_\_\_\_ng of the ankle      *n.* an abnormal local enlargement of a part of your body, mainly because of illness or injury
97. ra\_\_o of boys to girls      *n.* the relative size or amount of one thing to another, typically expressed in the form of a fraction or decimal
98. a scientific di\_\_\_\_\_ry      *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
99. ev\_\_\_\_te a situation      *v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something
100. his conclusion was ob\_\_\_\_s      *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
101. opioid ov\_\_\_\_se      *n.* excessive and dangerous ingestion or application of a drug
102. agricultural org\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
103. the problem of drug ab\_\_e      *n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner

ANSWERS: 93. release, 94. ideate, 95. mango, 96. swelling, 97. ratio, 98. discovery, 99. evaluate, 100. obvious, 101. overdose, 102. organization, 103. abuse

104. em\_\_\_\_y for patients *n.* the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation
105. st\_\_\_e up a conversation *v.* to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon
106. in a co\_\_\_\_\_ed relationship *adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
107. debt-to-income ra\_\_o *n.* the relative size or amount of one thing to another, typically expressed in the form of a fraction or decimal
108. former co\_\_\_\_\_ue *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
109. psy\_\_\_\_\_gy of crowd *n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
110. act as a pi\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* inventor; explorer; someone who is among the first to achieve something
111. ex\_\_\_\_\_ge a few friendly words *v.* to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded
112. co\_\_\_t suicide *v.* to do something illegal or wrong
113. ov\_\_\_\_\_se of alcohol *n.* excessive and dangerous ingestion or application of a drug

ANSWERS: 104. empathy, 105. strike, 106. committed, 107. ratio, 108. colleague, 109. psychology, 110. pioneer, 111. exchange, 112. commit, 113. overdose

114. the country's is\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the condition of being alone or lonely; the act or state of separation between persons or groups
115. av\_\_t a strike *v.* to prevent something dangerous or undesirable from happening
116. su\_\_\_r bad grades *v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
117. co\_\_\_\_\_de that he is healthy *v.* to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning
118. historical co\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning
119. a digital pl\_\_\_\_\_rm for enterprise *n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
120. org\_\_\_\_\_ion chart *n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
121. la\_\_\_\_\_y mitigate the issue *adv.* virtually entirely; to a large degree
122. full of em\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation
123. fever with neu\_\_\_\_\_cal signs *adj.* of or relating to the science of neurology or the nervous system
124. commit su\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally

ANSWERS: 114. isolation, 115. avert, 116. suffer, 117. conclude, 118. context, 119. platform, 120. organization, 121. largely, 122. empathy, 123. neurological, 124. suicide

125. a me\_\_\_\_l opinion *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
126. arrive and de\_\_\_\_t on time *v.* to go away or leave, especially to start a journey
127. a de\_\_\_\_ed expression *adj.* feeling or showing sadness, lack of hope, or confidence; disheartened; depressed
128. in\_\_\_\_e guests *v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
129. pa\_\_e a moment *v.* to take a short break from talking or doing something before continuing
130. field of gene th\_\_\_\_y *n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
131. a dental cl\_\_\_\_c *n.* a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition
132. j\_\_k the rope *v.* to make a sudden, sharp movement, or cause something to do this
133. app\_\_\_\_\_ely same *adv.* close to a specific number or time but not exactly that number or time
134. ev\_\_\_\_te the grant proposal *v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something
135. participate in cl\_\_\_\_al trials *adj.* of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies

ANSWERS: 125. medical, 126. depart, 127. dejected, 128. invite, 129. pause, 130. therapy, 131. clinic, 132. jerk, 133. approximately, 134. evaluate, 135. clinical

136. re\_\_\_\_\_nt miscarriage *adj.* occurring again, repeatedly, or frequently; returning
137. en\_\_\_\_\_s possibilities *adj.* having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount
138. the root problem of her dep\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market
139. early pi\_\_\_\_\_rs *n.* inventor; explorer; someone who is among the first to achieve something
140. as\_\_\_\_\_e a lousy attitude to his boss *v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
141. hard sw\_\_\_\_\_ng on the body *n.* an abnormal local enlargement of a part of your body, mainly because of illness or injury
142. is\_\_\_\_\_on booth *n.* the condition of being alone or lonely; the act or state of separation between persons or groups
143. strong and co\_\_\_\_\_ed sales staff *adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
144. loose fl\_\_\_\_\_tes of grief *n.* a gate used to control the flow of water in a dam or waterway; a situation or event that allows a sudden and large release of something, such as information or emotion
145. ob\_\_\_\_\_s reasons *adj.* easy to see, discover or understand

ANSWERS: 136. recurrent, 137. endless, 138. depression, 139. pioneer, 140. assume, 141. swelling, 142. isolation, 143. committed, 144. floodgate, 145. obvious

146. en\_\_\_\_p the whole world *v.* to surround and cover completely; to encase
147. the wan light of d\_\_n *n.* the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky
148. as\_\_\_e an important role *v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
149. collaborate with co\_\_\_\_\_ues *n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
150. look de\_\_\_\_ed *adj.* feeling or showing sadness, lack of hope, or confidence; disheartened; depressed
151. a f\_n of a plane *n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
152. a scholarship ass\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship
153. co\_\_\_\_\_t my wallet *v.* to seek or get advice or information from a person, book, or other source having special knowledge on a particular subject
154. the files are in complete di\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
155. em\_\_\_y job seekers *v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of

ANSWERS: 146. envelop, 147. dawn, 148. assume, 149. colleague, 150. dejected, 151. fin, 152. association, 153. consult, 154. disorder, 155. employ



156. es\_\_\_\_\_te a fair value      *v.* to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something
157. pa\_\_\_\_\_t in the hospital      *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
158. victim of sexual ab\_\_\_e      *n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
159. a heavy sc\_\_\_\_\_le      *n.* a list of planned activities, tasks, or things that must be completed showing when they are intended to happen or be done
160. psy\_\_\_\_\_gy experiment      *n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
161. neurotic sy\_\_\_\_\_ms      *n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease
162. acute em\_\_\_\_\_cy      *n.* a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action
163. die su\_\_\_\_\_ly      *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
164. ascend to he\_\_\_\_\_n      *n.* (of various religious and mythological traditions) a place or state of existence considered to be the abode of the divine, the afterlife, or a higher realm of being; a state of great happiness, contentment, or beauty
165. scientific jo\_\_\_\_\_l      *n.* a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession

ANSWERS: 156. estimate, 157. patient, 158. abuse, 159. schedule, 160. psychology, 161. symptom, 162. emergency, 163. suddenly, 164. heaven, 165. journal

166. class obs\_\_\_\_\_on day *n.* the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone
167. in a\_e of the situation *n.* a feeling of respect and wonder inspired by someone or something greatly admired
168. ex\_\_\_\_\_ge rate *v.* to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded
169. pho\_\_\_\_\_ph album *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
170. a volunteer nu\_\_e *n.* a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured; (verb) to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury
171. a j\_\_k of all trades *n.* a mechanical device used for lifting or supporting heavy objects
172. th\_\_\_\_\_y for a patient *n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
173. en\_\_\_\_\_s hours *adj.* having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount
174. an ant\_\_\_\_\_ant drug *n.* any of a class of drugs used to reduce feelings of sadness and worry

ANSWERS: 166. observation, 167. awe, 168. exchange, 169. photograph, 170. nurse, 171. jack, 172. therapy, 173. endless, 174. antidepressant

175. research on co\_\_\_\_\_ve psychology     *adj.* of or relating to mental processes of understanding
176. obs\_\_\_\_\_on instrument     *n.* the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone
177. su\_\_\_\_\_ly attacked by an enemy     *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
178. the g\_p between ideal and reality     *n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.

ANSWERS: 175. cognitive, 176. observation, 177. suddenly, 178. gap

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The fog \_\_\_\_\_ the city, making it difficult to see.  
*v.* to surround and cover completely; to encase
2. Missile assaults on the capital continued around \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky
3. She is the president of a large international \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a group of people who work together for a shared purpose
4. The field of \_\_\_\_\_ is constantly evolving, with new treatments and approaches being developed all the time.  
*n.* the branch of medicine concerned with the study, treatment, and prevention of mental illness
5. He and I often had \_\_\_\_\_ not only in personality but also in ideology.  
*n.* a strong disagreement, argument, or a violent clash between two opposing groups or individuals
6. I decided to seek counseling on the advice of my \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* one of a group of a coworker, especially in a profession or a business
7. My sister and I frequently \_\_\_\_\_ books, as we love reading.  
*v.* to give something and receive something else in return, often with the implication that the items being traded are of equal or comparable value; (noun) the act of giving or taking something in return for something else; a place or system where goods or services can be bought, sold, or traded

ANSWERS: 1. enveloped, 2. dawn, 3. organization, 4. psychiatry, 5. conflicts, 6. colleague, 7. exchange

8. She had a master's degree in \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
9. We \_\_\_\_\_ before the temperature fell below zero.
- v.* to go away or leave, especially to start a journey
10. Supporters in the stands \_\_\_\_\_ at every goal.
- v.* to give a loud shout to show support, praise, or approval
11. The meeting aims to \_\_\_\_\_ possible choices.
- v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something
12. The \_\_\_\_\_ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.
- adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
13. The company's innovative product release opened the \_\_\_\_\_ for competitors to follow suit.
- n.* a gate used to control the flow of water in a dam or waterway; a situation or event that allows a sudden and large release of something, such as information or emotion
14. He used a \_\_\_\_\_ to lift the car to change the tire.
- n.* a mechanical device used for lifting or supporting heavy objects
15. They hope to \_\_\_\_\_ their business worldwide.
- v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
16. She has been taking \_\_\_\_\_ since her baby died.
- n.* any of a class of drugs used to reduce feelings of sadness and worry

ANSWERS: 8. psychology, 9. departed, 10. cheered, 11. evaluate, 12. medical, 13. floodgates, 14. jack, 15. expand, 16. antidepressants

17. In an economically prosperous country, most male \_\_\_\_\_ is due to child support problems.

*n.* the act of killing yourself intentionally

18. She received special \_\_\_\_\_ training at the hospital.

*adj.* of or relating to the examination and treatment of patients rather than theoretical or laboratory studies

19. The military has \_\_\_\_\_ an abuse of human rights.

*v.* to do something illegal or wrong

20. These articles cite five \_\_\_\_\_ of climate change.

*n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something

21. Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for \_\_\_\_\_ of authority.

*n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner

22. The company \_\_\_\_\_ employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.

*v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something

23. My father was \_\_\_\_\_ for so long.

*adj.* not having a job, although able to work

24. John Whitney was a computer animation \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* inventor; explorer; someone who is among the first to achieve something

25. The patient has been experiencing \_\_\_\_\_ headaches for weeks.

*adj.* occurring again, repeatedly, or frequently; returning

ANSWERS: 17. suicide, 18. clinical, 19. committed, 20. instances, 21. abuse, 22. empowered, 23. unemployed, 24. pioneer, 25. recurrent

26. \_\_\_\_\_ symptoms might include a decrease in appetite and weight loss.  
*n.* a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market
27. When making arrests, police officers frequently \_\_\_\_\_ excessive force.  
*v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
28. The president declared a state of \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a sudden unforeseen crisis usually involving danger that requires immediate action
29. The European Central Bank is Europe's \_\_\_\_\_ of the Federal Reserve.  
*n.* having the same value, quality, meaning, purpose, etc.
30. In the hospital, she will remain under constant \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the act or activity of carefully examining or monitoring something or someone
31. Our company needs to \_\_\_\_\_ the business impact of climate change.  
*v.* to judge or decide the nature or quality of someone or something
32. The \_\_\_\_\_ mountains dominate the landscape.  
*n.* a feeling of respect and wonder inspired by someone or something greatly admired
33. I sat on the \_\_\_\_\_ in the park and enjoyed the beautiful scenery.  
*n.* a long, flat surface, often elevated and supported by legs, used for sitting, working, or displaying objects; persons who administer justice
34. It's important to understand the \_\_\_\_\_ of a situation before making a decision.  
*n.* the circumstances, facts, or conditions that surround a particular event, situation, or statement and that give it meaning

ANSWERS: 26. Depression, 27. employ, 28. emergency, 29. equivalent, 30. observation, 31. assess, 32. awe-inspiring, 33. bench, 34. context

35. Trains are \_\_\_\_\_ inexpensive, and ideal for long-distance travel.  
*adj.* worthy of being relied on; trustworthy
36. Many people are working together to close the gender \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
37. The speaker mounted the \_\_\_\_\_ and started to speak.  
*n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
38. Parliament is now in \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a formal meeting or series of meetings for the execution of a particular group's functions; a period spent doing a particular activity
39. We want to \_\_\_\_\_ you to our annual charity event.  
*v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
40. The night shift \_\_\_\_\_ checked my vital signs before administering the medication.  
*n.* a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured; (verb) to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury
41. The doctor carefully examined the \_\_\_\_\_ medical history.  
*n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

ANSWERS: 35. reliable, 36. gap, 37. platform, 38. session, 39. invite, 40. nurse, 41. patient's



42. She holds a \_\_\_\_\_ on Tuesday mornings.
- n.* a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition
43. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
44. He felt like \_\_\_\_\_ when he tasted the delicious chocolate cake.
- n.* (of various religious and mythological traditions) a place or state of existence considered to be the abode of the divine, the afterlife, or a higher realm of being; a state of great happiness, contentment, or beauty
45. It would help if you refrained from an \_\_\_\_\_ of caffeine.
- n.* excessive and dangerous ingestion or application of a drug
46. He bated his \_\_\_\_\_ when talking about this affair.
- n.* the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs
47. Who answers \_\_\_\_\_ knows little.
- adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
48. After receiving a rejection letter from the job interview, she felt \_\_\_\_\_ and hopeless.
- adj.* feeling or showing sadness, lack of hope, or confidence; disheartened; depressed
49. The patient displays a \_\_\_\_\_ of a side effect.
- n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease

ANSWERS: 42. clinic, 43. discovery, 44. heaven, 45. overdose, 46. breath, 47. suddenly, 48. dejected, 49. symptom

50. This trail takes \_\_\_\_\_ 2.5 hours.

*adv.* close to a specific number or time but not exactly that number or time

51. The doctor prescribed some medicine for the mental \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions

52. We \_\_\_\_\_ a cease-fire.

*v.* to come to an end or close; to reach a judgment or opinion by reasoning

53. The physician is reading the \_\_\_\_\_ related to medicine

*n.* a newspaper or magazine specialized in a specific topic or profession

54. The team met to \_\_\_\_\_ new marketing strategies for the upcoming product launch.

*v.* to conceive of and develop an idea or concept in one's mind, often as part of a creative process or a problem-solving effort

55. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

56. The politician remained \_\_\_\_\_ despite intense media scrutiny.

*adj.* without any or little sound

57. \_\_\_\_\_ is also necessary to understand history.

*n.* the ability to share another person's feelings or experiences by imagining that person's situation

58. The driver suddenly \_\_\_\_\_ the steering wheel to the left to avoid hitting the deer.

*v.* to make a sudden, sharp movement, or cause something to do this

ANSWERS: 50. approximately, 51. disorder, 52. concluded, 53. journals, 54. ideate, 55. Communal, 56. silent, 57. Empathy, 58. jerked

59. We \_\_\_\_\_ the season's total trade deficit at \$50 billion.

*v.* to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something

60. Nevada is \_\_\_\_\_ a desert state.

*adv.* virtually entirely; to a large degree

61. Researchers are studying the \_\_\_\_\_ effects of certain medications on the brain.

*adj.* relating to mental disorders that have a neurological or physiological basis or to the study of the interplay between neurological and psychiatric phenomena

62. The man \_\_\_\_\_ before opening the door.

*v.* to take a short break from talking or doing something before continuing

63. The dam systematically releases large amounts of water to \_\_\_\_\_ flooding during the rainy season

*v.* to prevent something dangerous or undesirable from happening

64. I underwent aversion \_\_\_\_\_ for my addiction to alcohol.

*n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.

65. His membership in the \_\_\_\_\_ provided him with numerous benefits.

*n.* a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship

66. Sensors convert physical phenomena into \_\_\_\_\_ signals.

*adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

ANSWERS: 59. estimated, 60. largely, 61. neuropsychiatric, 62. paused, 63. avert, 64. therapy, 65. association, 66. digital

67. The following example \_\_\_\_\_ that the capacity of each battery is the same.
- v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
68. The \_\_\_\_\_ of water to sugar in the recipe is 1:2.
- n.* the relative size or amount of one thing to another, typically expressed in the form of a fraction or decimal
69. There was a chemical \_\_\_\_\_ of the lime with the groundwater.
- n.* a response that reveals a person's feelings or attitude; (in chemistry) a process in which one or more substances are changed into others
70. So far, the meeting is going according to \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a list of planned activities, tasks, or things that must be completed showing when they are intended to happen or be done
71. The \_\_\_\_\_ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.
- n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
72. His \_\_\_\_\_ faculties were getting worse because of a lack of sleep.
- adj.* of or relating to mental processes of understanding
73. He looked out the window at the \_\_\_\_\_ stream of people.
- adj.* having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount
74. The patient was diagnosed with a \_\_\_\_\_ disorder affecting their motor skills.
- adj.* of or relating to the science of neurology or the nervous system

ANSWERS: 67. assumes, 68. ratio, 69. reaction, 70. schedule, 71. statistics, 72. cognitive, 73. endless, 74. neurological

75. These gas nebulas are merely newborn galactic \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something
76. The protesters became \_\_\_\_\_ when the police tried to disperse them.
- adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
77. We \_\_\_\_\_ to achieve more wages and safer working conditions.
- v.* to wallop somebody or something with the hand, fist, or weapon; to have an emotional or cognitive impact upon
78. The animal rights group worked to \_\_\_\_\_ the dolphins back into the wild.
- v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement
79. She felt \_\_\_\_\_ after her dog passed away.
- adj.* very unhappy, uncomfortable, or unpleasant; causing great distress or suffering
80. There are \_\_\_\_\_ differences between the two wine-producing regions.
- adj.* easy to see, discover or understand
81. The older man \_\_\_\_\_ from arthritis and finds it difficult to move around.
- v.* to experience pain, distress, or hardship; to undergo or endure something painful or unpleasant
82. Our company is strongly \_\_\_\_\_ to meeting customers' needs.
- adj.* willing to put in a lot of effort, time, and energy into something; firmly believing in something
83. Always \_\_\_\_\_ a lawyer before launching a business.
- v.* to seek or get advice or information from a person, book, or other source having special knowledge on a particular subject

ANSWERS: 75. cores, 76. violent, 77. strike, 78. release, 79. miserable, 80. obvious, 81. suffers, 82. committed, 83. consult

84. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the argument was well-presented.

- n.* the real physical material of which a thing or person consist; the most important or main part of some idea or experience; an illegal drug

85. I found an old \_\_\_\_\_ of my grandparents from their wedding day.

- n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film

86. After intensive icing by the trainer, the \_\_\_\_\_ went down.

- n.* an abnormal local enlargement of a part of your body, mainly because of illness or injury

87. The shark's powerful \_\_\_\_\_ allowed it to swim at high speeds.

- n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

88. She cut the \_\_\_\_\_ into small pieces and added them to the salad.

- n.* tropical fruit with smooth, juicy flesh and a large, hard seed in the middle

89. That incident led to his \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the condition of being alone or lonely; the act or state of separation between persons or groups

ANSWERS: 84. substance, 85. photograph, 86. swelling, 87. fins, 88. mango, 89. isolation