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# Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

JR: Undocumented lives, inside out | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/jr\_undocumented\_lives\_ins ide\_out



#### IMPORTANT

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# **Session 1: Word List**

suppose	<ul> <li>v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible</li> <li>synonym: guess, assume, presume</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>suppose</b> you're right, (2) <b>suppose</b> beforehand
	What do you <b>suppose</b> the culprit's motive was?
participate	<ul><li>v. to take part in something</li><li>synonym: take part, partake, enter</li></ul>
	(1) <b>participate</b> fully in conversation, (2) <b>participate</b> in the program
	The majority of students actively <b>participated</b> in the college's intramural sports program.
partnership	<ul> <li>n. the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business</li> <li>synonym: alliance, participation, cooperation</li> </ul>
	<ol> <li>partnership across the Atlantic, (2) establish a partnership</li> </ol>
	The military <b>partnership</b> between the two countries created tension in the international community.
narrator	<i>n.</i> a person who tells a story, especially in a book or film <i>synonym</i> : teller, storyteller
	(1) first-person <b>narrator</b> , (2) the <b>narrator</b> of the TV program

The **narrator** makes use of the local dialect.

to partially cover something by going beyond its edge overlap v. synonym: overlay, cover, bespread (1) **overlap** one another, (2) **overlap** in many areas There was no **overlap** between their proposals. *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; communal for common use synonym: collaborative, combined, collective (1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds **Communal** elections were held in several European countries. the act of regarding as equal; (mathematics) a statement equation n. that expresses the equality of two expressions by connecting them with the equals sign (1) the **equation** of poverty with ignorance, (2) a chemical equation In this class, you will learn how to solve quadratic equations. to move in a particular direction by turning over and over roll v. or from side to side synonym: spin, swirl, wheel (1) roll a ball, (2) roll down his cheeks He was exhausted and **rolled** into bed as soon as he got home. beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural magic n. beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers synonym: fascination, illusion, wizardry (1) a magic spell, (2) she is magic

He performed **magic** tricks with sophisticated moves.

pose	<ul> <li>v. to present a risk, problem, or other issues that must be addressed</li> </ul>
	synonym: present, put, position
	<ol> <li>pose a significant threat to my company, (2) pose a challenge</li> </ol>
	The chemicals <b>pose</b> a massive health risk.
flash	n. a sudden intense burst of radiant energy; a momentary brightness
	synonym: sparkle, gleam, glimmer
	(1) a <b>flash</b> of lightning, (2) brilliant <b>flash</b>
	These heavy rains caused <b>flash</b> floods on several islands.
photograph	<ul> <li>n. a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film synonym: photo, picture, snapshot</li> </ul>
	(1) photograph album, (2) photograph memories
	I found an old <b>photograph</b> of my grandparents from their wedding day.
wallpaper	<ul> <li>n. a decorative paper or fabric that is applied to walls or ceilings to enhance their appearance; a digital image used as a background on a computer screen</li> <li>synonym: cover</li> </ul>
	(1) floral wallpaper, (2) textured wallpaper
	I found a retro-inspired <b>wallpaper</b> for my bathroom that matches the vintage sink and bathtub.
glue	<ul> <li>n. a sticky substance used for joining things together; a bonding agent made from animal or synthetic materials</li> <li>synonym: adhesive, paste, gum</li> </ul>
	(1) glue stick, (2) epoxy glue
	The carpenter applied <b>glue</b> to the cabinet joints before nailing them together.

decide	<ul> <li>v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options</li> <li>synonym: choose, determine, settle</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>decide</b> a question, (2) <b>decide</b> on a course of action
	She couldn't <b>decide</b> whether to order the pizza or the pasta
	for dinner.
promote	<ul> <li>v. to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank</li> <li>synonym: boost, raise, advertise</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>promote</b> a better relationship, (2) <b>promote</b> bad behavior
	The government should do more to <b>promote</b> sustainable agribusiness.
specific	<ul> <li>adj. clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise</li> <li>synonym: particular, definite, distinct</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>specific</b> instructions, (2) industry- <b>specific</b> regulations
	The scientist conducted a study that provided <b>specific</b> details
	about the species' behavior.
awareness	<i>n.</i> the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important
	synonym: understanding, cognition, knowledge
	(1) <b>awareness</b> of my ignorance, (2) raise public <b>awareness</b>
	There has been a gradual but steady rise in environmental
	awareness.
opportune	<ul> <li>adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose</li> <li>synonym: suitable, timely, practical</li> </ul>
	(1) <b>opportune</b> occasion, (2) an <b>opportune</b> remark
	The phone rang at the most <b>opportune</b> time.
definitely	<i>adv.</i> without any question and beyond doubt; clearly <i>synonym</i> : absolutely, certainly, indeed

(1) definitely become a problem, (2) say definitelyThe paper is definitely worth reading thoroughly.

perception

n. a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses
 synonym: understanding, idea, awareness

(1) keen **perception**, (2) **perception** of a stimulus

He is a man admired for the depth of his **perception**.

# **Session 2: Spelling**

1.	textured waer	n.	a decorative paper or fabric that is applied to walls or ceilings to enhance their appearance; a digital image used as a background on a computer screen
2.	coal swimming pool	adj.	belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
3.	industry-spic regulations	adj.	clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
4.	a chemical eqon	n.	the act of regarding as equal; (mathematics) a statement that expresses the equality of two expressions by connecting them with the equals sign
5.	she is mac	n.	beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers
6.	phoph album	n.	a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
7.	parip across the Atlantic	n.	the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business
8.	ovp in many areas	<i>v</i> .	to partially cover something by going beyond its edge

ANSWERS: 1. wallpaper, 2. communal, 3. specific, 4. equation, 5. magic, 6. photograph, 7. partnership, 8. overlap

9.	coal combination of funds	adj.	belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
10.	parte fully in conversation	v.	to take part in something
11.	a flh of lightning	n.	a sudden intense burst of radiant energy; a momentary brightness
12.	parte in the program	<i>v</i> .	to take part in something
13.	dee on a course of action	v.	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
14.	keen peron	n.	a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses
15.	awss of my ignorance	n.	the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important
16.	r_l down his cheeks	v.	to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
17.	pre a better relationship	v.	to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank
18.	pe a challenge	v.	to present a risk, problem, or other issues that must be addressed
19.	spic instructions	adj.	clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise

ANSWERS: 9. communal, 10. participate, 11. flash, 12. participate, 13. decide, 14. perception, 15. awareness, 16. roll, 17. promote, 18. pose, 19. specific

20. dee a question	v.	to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
21. raise public awss	n.	the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important
22. establish a parip	n.	the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business
23. defly become a problem	adv	without any question and beyond doubt; clearly
24. sue you're right	v.	to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
25. peron of a stimulus	n.	a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses
26. brilliant flh	n.	a sudden intense burst of radiant energy; a momentary brightness
27. r_l a ball	v.	to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
28. the naor of the TV program	n.	a person who tells a story, especially in a book or film
29. ge stick	n.	a sticky substance used for joining things together; a bonding agent made from animal or synthetic materials
30. first-person naor	n.	a person who tells a story, especially in a book or film

ANSWERS: 20. decide, 21. awareness, 22. partnership, 23. definitely, 24. suppose, 25. perception, 26. flash, 27. roll, 28. narrator, 29. glue, 30. narrator

31. phoph memories	n.	a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
32. epoxy ge	n.	a sticky substance used for joining things together; a bonding agent made from animal or synthetic materials
33. floral waer	n.	a decorative paper or fabric that is applied to walls or ceilings to enhance their appearance; a digital image used as a background on a computer screen
34. a mac spell	n.	beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers
35. pe a significant threat to my company	v.	to present a risk, problem, or other issues that must be addressed
36. ovp one another	v.	to partially cover something by going beyond its edge
37. an opne remark	adj.	suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
38. say defly	adv	without any question and beyond doubt; clearly
39. opne occasion	adj.	suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
40. pre bad behavior	v.	to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank

ANSWERS: 31. photograph, 32. glue, 33. wallpaper, 34. magic, 35. pose, 36. overlap, 37. opportune, 38. definitely, 39. opportune, 40. promote

- 41. the eq\_\_\_\_on of poverty with ignorance
- n. the act of regarding as equal; (mathematics) a statement that expresses the equality of two expressions by connecting them with the equals sign

42. su\_\_\_\_e beforehand

v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

ANSWERS: 41. equation, 42. suppose

### Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

- 1. The scientist conducted a study that provided \_\_\_\_\_\_ details about the species' behavior.
- *adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
- 2. I found a retro-inspired \_\_\_\_\_\_ for my bathroom that matches the vintage sink and bathtub.
- *n.* a decorative paper or fabric that is applied to walls or ceilings to enhance their appearance; a digital image used as a background on a computer screen
- 3. The government should do more to \_\_\_\_\_\_ sustainable agribusiness.
  - v. to encourage or persuade people to like, buy, use, do, or support something; to raise someone to a higher position or rank
- 4. He was exhausted and \_\_\_\_\_ into bed as soon as he got home.
- *v.* to move in a particular direction by turning over and over or from side to side
- 5. There was no \_\_\_\_\_ between their proposals.
- *v.* to partially cover something by going beyond its edge
- 6. The paper is \_\_\_\_\_ worth reading thoroughly.
- adv. without any question and beyond doubt; clearly
- 7. In this class, you will learn how to solve quadratic \_\_\_\_\_.
- *n.* the act of regarding as equal; (mathematics) a statement that expresses the equality of two expressions by connecting them with the equals sign

ANSWERS: 1. specific, 2. wallpaper, 3. promote, 4. rolled, 5. overlap, 6. definitely, 7. equations

- 8. The phone rang at the most \_\_\_\_\_\_ time.
- *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
- 9. She couldn't \_\_\_\_\_\_ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.
- *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
- 10. These heavy rains caused \_\_\_\_\_\_ floods on several islands.
- *n.* a sudden intense burst of radiant energy; a momentary brightness
- 11. The \_\_\_\_\_ makes use of the local dialect.
- *n.* a person who tells a story, especially in a book or film
- 12. The chemicals \_\_\_\_\_ a massive health risk.
- v. to present a risk, problem, or other issues that must be addressed
- 13. I found an old \_\_\_\_\_\_ of my grandparents from their wedding day.
- *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
- 14. The military \_\_\_\_\_\_ between the two countries created tension in the international community.
  - *n.* the state of a cooperative relationship between people or groups, especially in business
- 15. There has been a gradual but steady rise in environmental \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- *n.* the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important

ANSWERS: 8. opportune, 9. decide, 10. flash, 11. narrator, 12. pose, 13. photograph, 14. partnership, 15. awareness

- 16. What do you \_\_\_\_\_\_ the culprit's motive was?
- *v*. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
- 17. \_\_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.
- *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
- 18. The carpenter applied \_\_\_\_\_ to the cabinet joints before nailing them together.
- *n.* a sticky substance used for joining things together; a bonding agent made from animal or synthetic materials
- 19. The majority of students actively \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the college's intramural sports program.
  - v. to take part in something
- 20. He performed \_\_\_\_\_\_ tricks with sophisticated moves.
- *n.* beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers
- 21. He is a man admired for the depth of his \_\_\_\_\_.
  - *n.* a belief, opinion, or image you have based on how you regard, understand, or interpret something; the ability to see, hear, or notice something through the senses

ANSWERS: 16. suppose, 17. Communal, 18. glue, 19. participated, 20. magic, 21. perception