

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Yasin Kakande: What's missing in the global debate over refugees | TED Talk

[https://www.ted.com/talks/yasin\\_kakande\\_what\\_s\\_missing\\_in\\_the\\_global\\_debate\\_over\\_refugees](https://www.ted.com/talks/yasin_kakande_what_s_missing_in_the_global_debate_over_refugees)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### immigrant

*n.* a person who has come to a country where they were not born to live there permanently

*synonym*: settler, expatriate, emigrant

(1) **immigrant** communities, (2) an **immigrant** from the country

Police received a report of illegal **immigrants** in the area.

### statistics

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

### asylum

*n.* protection granted to someone who has left their home country as a political refugee

*synonym*: refuge, shelter, haven

(1) grant **asylum**, (2) **asylum** law

The refugees sought **asylum** in the neighboring country.

### migrant

*n.* a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another

*synonym* : immigrant, itinerant, transient

(1) **migrant** worker, (2) the movement of **migrant** birds

The government revoked his license to employ **migrant** labor crews.

## movement

*n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

*synonym* : motion, progression, action

(1) a circular **movement**, (2) **movement** of troops

The **movement** of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

## desperate

*adj.* feeling or showing a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation

*synonym* : anguish, frantic, hopeless

(1) her **desperate** screams, (2) **desperate** attempt

He was **desperate** when he lost all his money by gambling.

## navigate

*v.* to plan and direct the way that a ship, plane, etc. will travel, often by using a map

*synonym* : guide, helm, voyage

(1) **navigate** the Pacific, (2) **navigate** through a document

Our knowledge helps **navigate** our clients successfully.

## choppy

*adj.* having a rough, uneven, or irregular motion or flow; characterized by short or sudden movements or changes in direction

*synonym* : rough, uneven, occasional

(1) **choppy** market conditions, (2) **choppy** haircut

The **choppy** waters made it difficult for the fisherman to navigate his boat safely.

## stormy

*adj.* marked by strong winds, heavy rain, thunder, and lightning; characterized by tumultuous or rough emotions, particularly in a relationship or situation

*synonym* : tempestuous, turbulent, choppy

(1) **stormy** relationship, (2) **stormy** weather

The city council meeting was **stormy**, as people argued about a controversial new policy.

## cousin

*n.* the child of your aunt or uncle

*synonym* : relative

(1) cross- **cousin** marriage, (2) **cousin's** family

I used to play with my younger male **cousins** when I was a little girl.

## fortunate

*adj.* having good luck or lucky

*synonym* : fortuitous, lucky, blessed

(1) **fortunate** situation, (2) less **fortunate** person

He was pretty **fortunate** to pass the exam.

## opportune

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

*synonym* : suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

## debate

*n.* a formal discussion or argument of opposing viewpoints, often to persuade others to adopt a specific position; a public discussion, often on an issue of current interest, in which participants offer opinions and differing perspectives

*synonym* : argument, discussion, dispute

(1) **debate** topic, (2) **debate** competition

The **debate** over climate change continues to be a hot topic in politics.

## refugee

*n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war

*synonym* : emigrant, evacuee, exile

(1) global **refugee** crisis, (2) the **refugee** camp  
The community warmly welcomed the **refugees**.

## disenfranchise

*v.* to prevent someone from having the right to vote or from having an equal opportunity to vote

*synonym*: deny, exclude, marginalize

(1) **disenfranchise** voters, (2) **disenfranchise** citizens

The new citizenship laws will **disenfranchise** many immigrants.

## uneasy

*adj.* causing or feeling anxiety or discomfort

*synonym*: anxious, troubled, nervous

(1) have **uneasy** eyes, (2) **uneasy** relationship

He was **uneasy** about the situation and didn't know what to do.

## individual

*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

*synonym*: person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

## immediate

*adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else

*synonym*: prompt, quick, instantaneous

(1) take **immediate** effect, (2) the **immediate** past

Both forts were subject to **immediate** attacks.

## criticism

*n.* the act of analyzing, evaluating, or judging something, especially literary or artistic work, to find fault with it or to offer suggestions for improvement; the expression of disapproval or censure

*synonym*: critique, commentary, review

(1) **criticism** from the public, (2) harsh **criticism**

Constructive **criticism** is always helpful to help improving one's work.

## upend

*v.* to turn or flip over; to overthrow or upset the established order

*synonym* : overturn, upset, invert

(1) **upend** a table, (2) **upend** a tradition

The sudden news **upended** their plans for the weekend.

## stability

*n.* the quality or attribute of being firm and steadfast

*synonym* : resilience, solidity, steadiness

(1) **stability** pact, (2) fiscal **stability** pact

The policy should increase the country's monetary **stability**.

## welfare

*n.* the general health, happiness, and prosperous of a person or group

*synonym* : well-being, benefit, health

(1) child **welfare**, (2) a **welfare** state

She struggled for years to survive without **welfare**.

## employ

*v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of

*synonym* : hire, engage, use

(1) **employ** job seekers, (2) **employ** a new method

When making arrests, police officers frequently **employ** excessive force.

## uncertain

*adj.* not being sure of something; not being able to choose

*synonym* : doubtful, skeptical, pending

(1) numerous **uncertain** factors, (2) take an **uncertain** attitude

She was **uncertain** about her friend's intentions.

## skeptical

*adj.* doubting that something is accurate or useful

*synonym* : doubtful, distrustful, suspicious

(1) a **skeptical** attitude, (2) **skeptical** scientists

His religious and philosophical beliefs were utterly **skeptical**.

## politician

*n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.

*synonym* : congressperson, lawmaker, legislator

(1) a **politician** in the ruling party, (2) a corrupt **politician**  
The **politician** lost his position in the end due to the scandal.

## compete

*v.* to strive to achieve more success than someone or something

*synonym* : contend, contest, vie

(1) **compete** against a friend, (2) **compete** fiercely  
You must **compete** with others to obtain this position.

## claim

*v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true

*synonym* : assert, declare, maintain

(1) **claim** responsibility, (2) false **claim**  
He wants to **claim** ownership of the abandoned property.

## nationalist

*adj.* relating to or supporting a political ideology that emphasizes a strong sense of national identity and devotion to one's own country

*synonym* : chauvinist, patriotic, jingoist

(1) **nationalist** sentiment, (2) **nationalist** revolt  
The **nationalist** rally attracted thousands of supporters.

## contest

*n.* a competition in which people compete for supremacy in a sport or other activity; a struggle between rivals

*synonym* : battle, competition, match

(1) a speech **contest**, (2) a close **contest**  
There was a vast **contest** between the two tribes.

## impose

*v.* to officially force a new law, tax, duty, etc. to be obeyed or received

*synonym* : charge, levy, foist

(1) **impose** harsher sanctions, (2) **impose** tariffs

The problem with achievement tests is the narrowness they **impose** on students.

## ban

*v.* to officially or legally forbid or refuse to allow something  
*synonym*: forbid, prohibit, restrict

(1) **ban** gender-related job discrimination, (2) **ban** any type of cloning

We should **ban** mildly violent video games from a child's development perspective.

## eager

*adj.* showing enthusiasm and a strong desire or interest to do something

*synonym*: keen, enthusiastic, ardent

(1) **eager** anticipation, (2) with **eager** eyes

The children were **eager** to start the treasure hunt.

## propose

*v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something

*synonym*: suggest, offer, recommend

(1) **propose** the amendment, (2) **propose** changes

I want to **propose** a toast in honor of our longstanding relationship.

## restriction

*n.* a limitation or constraint placed on something, or the act of limiting or constraining something

*synonym*: limitation, constraint, control

(1) nutritional **restriction**, (2) **restriction** on trade

The **restriction** on travel during the pandemic made it difficult for people to see their loved ones.

## symptom

*n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease

*synonym*: sign, manifestation, syndrome

(1) **symptoms** of low testosterone, (2) neurotic **symptoms**

The patient displays a **symptom** of a side effect.

## perspective

*n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

*synonym*: viewpoint, standpoint, outlook

(1) a **perspective** view, (2) the **perspective** of the battle  
His father's death changed his whole **perspective** on life.

## chronicle

*n.* a historical account of events arranged in order of time, typically without analysis or interpretation

*synonym*: record, history, annals

(1) **chronicle** of the war, (2) heroic **chronicle**

The **chronicle** of the kingdom's history was passed down through generations of royalty.

## injustice

*n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society

*synonym*: unfairness, bias, discrimination

(1) gross **injustice**, (2) **injustice** system

The **injustice** of the court's decision angered many people and led to protests.

## inequality

*n.* the unfairness of a society in which some people have more opportunity, money, etc. than others;  
(mathematics) relation between two values when they are different

*synonym*: imbalance, prejudice, unfairness

(1) **inequality** in salary, (2) algebraic **inequality**

There are several causes of economic **inequality** within societies.

## inflict

*v.* to cause harm, injury, or suffering to someone or something

*synonym*: impose, levy, administer

(1) **inflict** a heavier tax, (2) **inflict** a hard blow

The storm **inflicted** significant damage on the town.

## regularly

*adv.* at regular intervals or times

*synonym*: repeatedly, routinely, usually

(1) **regularly** arranged, (2) post **regularly** to a blog



This site **regularly** shares high-quality academic materials.

## labor

*n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal

*synonym* : toil, moil, donkeywork

(1) seasonal **labor**, (2) manual **labor**

In several countries, child **labor** is a serious social problem.

## government

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

*synonym* : administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

## journalist

*n.* a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media

*synonym* : reporter, newsperson, press

(1) a China-based **journalist**, (2) **journalist** on a magazine

Foreign TV crews and **journalists** can go as they please in various locations during the Olympics.

## deport

*v.* to force someone to leave a country, typically on the grounds of illegal status or for having committed a crime

*synonym* : expel, banish, repatriate

(1) **deport** a refugee, (2) **deport** dissidents from the party

The government has decided to **deport** illegal immigrants back to their home countries.

## economy

*n.* the system by which a country or region produces, manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

*synonym* :

finance, trade, business

(1) **economy** of scale, (2) **economy** class

The **economy** of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.

## deprivation

*n.* a state of not having something, such as food or money, that you need for a pleasant life

*synonym*: poverty, destitution, forfeiture

(1) chronic sleep **deprivation**, (2) **deprivation** of liberty

Losing him is great **deprivation** to our team.

## starvation

*n.* a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death

*synonym*: hunger, malnutrition, emaciation

(1) die of **starvation**, (2) **starvation** wages

The drought led to widespread **starvation** in the region.

## flee

*v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

*synonym*: exit, escape, run away

(1) **flee** their homes, (2) **flee** abroad

It is a basic instinct to **flee** from a dangerous situation.

## sustain

*v.* to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid

*synonym*: maintain, nurture, support

(1) **sustain** a good relationship with him, (2) **sustain** a wellness lifestyle

She struggled to **sustain** the children's reading habits.

## plight

*n.* a difficult or unfortunate situation

*synonym*: crisis, predicament, trouble

(1) miserable **plight**, (2) the **plight** of the poor

The government has ignored the **plight** of the homeless population.

## unemployed

*adj.* not having a job, although able to work

*synonym* : idle, inactive, jobless

(1) assignment for the **unemployed** youth, (2) people who are **unemployed**

My father was **unemployed** for so long.

## diabetes

*n.* a medical condition in which the body cannot produce enough insulin to control the glucose levels in the blood

(1) juvenile **diabetes**, (2) **diabetes** patient

My father was tested for **diabetes**.

## salary

*n.* a fixed amount of money that employees, especially those who work in an office, receive for doing their job, usually paid every month

*synonym* : compensation, earnings, pay

(1) a handsome **salary**, (2) **salary** after taxes

What are your annual **salary** expectations?

## sufficient

*adj.* adequate; enough for a particular purpose or requirement

*synonym* : acceptable, ample, satisfactory

(1) **sufficient** time, (2) self- **sufficient** economy

That candidate does not have **sufficient** means to win an election with certainty.

## expel

*v.* to officially force someone to leave a school, organization, or country

*synonym* : deport, oust, dislodge

(1) **expel** him from his native country, (2) **expel** air from the lungs

He took a big drag of his cigarette and slowly **expelled** the smoke.

## afford

*v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

(1) **afford** to buy a new car, (2) **afford** a high travel cost

He cannot **afford** a holiday.

## profound

*adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension

*synonym*: deep, unsounded, far-reaching

(1) a **profound** book, (2) the **profound** depths of the sea  
My mother's illness had a **profound** impact on us all.

## amplify

*v.* to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness

*synonym*: intensify, boost, argument

(1) **amplify** a signal, (2) **amplify** the effect

You might need to **amplify** this point.

## multilayer

*n.* something that consists of multiple layers or levels

*synonym*: lamination, layering, strata

(1) **multilayer** alloy, (2) **multilayer** film

A cake with a **multilayer** filling is a delicious treat.

## rhetoric

*n.* speech or writing intended to please or persuade someone; the art or study of using language effectively and persuasively in spoken or written form

*synonym*: oratory, eloquence, persuasion

(1) the **rhetoric** of a debate, (2) high-flown **rhetoric**

He was known for his powerful **rhetoric** and ability to persuade people with his words.

## oilfield

*n.* an area or region where there are significant deposits of oil underground, typically consisting of wells and related facilities for oil extraction and production

*synonym*: oil well, petroleum deposit

(1) drilling **oilfield**, (2) offshore **oilfield**

Several companies competed for the rights to exploit the lucrative **oilfield**.

## investor

*n.* someone who puts money or capital into something to gain financial returns

*synonym*: financier, banker, stockholder

(1) **investor** lawsuit, (2) a real estate **investor**  
Institutional **investors** refrained from buying stocks amid the booming economy.

## vital

*adj.* necessary for the success or continued existence of something

*synonym*: critical, crucial, invigorating

(1) play a **vital** role, (2) **vital** for a healthy society

Perseverance and optimism are **vital** to success.

## stream

*n.* a small, narrow river; a continuous flow of something, such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc.

*synonym*: flow, current, brook

(1) the **stream** of time, (2) an endless **stream** of cars

Jet **streams** are the common name for air currents that form high in the atmosphere.

## continuously

*adv.* without being interrupted or paused; repeatedly

*synonym*: constantly, frequently, always

(1) use one thing **continuously**, (2) **continuously** removed

The country's domestic coal consumption has been **continuously** declining for decades.

## rigorous

*adj.* allowing or demanding no deviation from a standard; extremely careful, thorough, or accurate

*synonym*: severe, exact, strict

(1) **rigorous** standards, (2) have **rigorous** criticism

The way he manages his employees is extremely **rigorous**.

## migration

*n.* the movement of animals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change

*synonym*: exodus

(1) the **migration** of birds, (2) overseas **migration**

There was a **migration** of impoverished farmers into the towns.

## determinant

*n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

*synonym*: cause, factor, element

(1) environmental **determinant**, (2) a **determinant** of crop yields

One **determinant** of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

## tight

*adj.* fixed, fastened, or kept together firmly or closely

*synonym*: closed, secured, cramped

(1) a **tight** game, (2) student on a **tight** budget

The national election was held amid **tight** security.

## visa

*n.* an endorsement or authorization placed in a passport or travel document that allows the holder to enter or leave a particular country for a specific period of time; the process of applying for and obtaining such authorization

*synonym*: permit, authorization

(1) work **visa**, (2) student **visa**

I must apply for a **visa** to travel to India for my friend's wedding.

## engage

*v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something

*synonym*: confront, employ, amuse

(1) **engage** in environmental protection activities,

(2) **engage** a new employee

Many multinational companies are **engaged** in the reconstruction of that country.

## discuss

*v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

*synonym*: talk about, converse, debate

(1) **discuss** options, (2) **discuss** solutions

We need to **discuss** the next steps for the project during our

meeting tomorrow.

## practical

*adj.* of or connected with actual use or real situation rather than with theory and ideas

*synonym*: applicable, functional, realistic

(1) **practical** English, (2) gain **practical** experience

Her concept is highly **practical** and helpful.

## reconcile

*v.* to find a way of dealing with two or more ideas, needs, etc. that are opposed to each other to agree and coexist

*synonym*: harmonize, moderate, conciliate

(1) **reconcile** these differences, (2) **reconcile** a dispute

Sometimes it is challenging to **reconcile** science and religion.

## exploitation

*n.* the process of making some area of land or water more profitable or productive or useful

*synonym*: victimization, development, using

(1) sexual **exploitation**, (2) the **exploitation** of fossil resources

Strategic **exploitation** of cutting-edge technology would be a sure formula for success.

## slavery

*n.* the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work

*synonym*: bondage, servitude, enslavement

(1) **slavery** labor, (2) institution of **slavery**

The abolition of **slavery** in the United States was a major achievement in the fight for human rights.

## colon

*n.* the punctuation mark ( : ) used to introduce a list, summary, explanation, etc., or before reporting what someone has said; a significant part of the large intestine, the final section of the digestive system

(1) **colon** examination, (2) the **colon** at the end of the sentence

Consumption of vegetables may aid in the prevention of

**colon** cancer.

**imp**

*n.* a mischievous or misbehaving child; a small and mischievous demon or sprite in folklore

*synonym*: demon, sprite, mischievous child

(1) a little **imp**, (2) behave like an **imp**

The mischievous **imp** caused trouble wherever it went.



## Session 2: Spelling

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. the exp_____ion of fossil resources | <i>n.</i> the process of making some area of land or water more profitable or productive or useful  |
| 2. ch___y market conditions            | <i>adj.</i> having a rough, uneven, or irregular motion or flow; characterized by short or sudden movements or changes in direction   |
| 3. environmental det_____nt            | <i>n.</i> a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result   |
| 4. ex__l him from his native country   | <i>v.</i> to officially force someone to leave a school, organization, or country   |
| 5. su____n a wellness lifestyle        | <i>v.</i> to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid  |
| 6. die of sta_____on                   | <i>n.</i> a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death   |
| 7. cr_____sm from the public           | <i>n.</i> the act of analyzing, evaluating, or judging something, especially literary or artistic work, to find fault with it or to offer suggestions for improvement; the expression of disapproval or censure |
| 8. high-flown rh_____ic                | <i>n.</i> speech or writing intended to please or persuade someone; the art or study of using language effectively and persuasively in spoken or written form   |

ANSWERS: 1. exploitation, 2. choppy, 3. determinant, 4. expel, 5. sustain, 6. starvation, 7. criticism, 8. rhetoric

9. grant as\_\_\_m *n.* protection granted to someone who has left their home country as a political refugee
10. the st\_\_\_m of time *n.* a small, narrow river; a continuous flow of something, such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc.
11. pr\_\_\_\_\_al English *adj.* of or connected with actual use or real situation rather than with theory and ideas
12. in\_\_\_\_\_or lawsuit *n.* someone who puts money or capital into something to gain financial returns
13. ri\_\_\_\_\_us standards *adj.* allowing or demanding no deviation from a standard; extremely careful, thorough, or accurate
14. ine\_\_\_\_\_ty in salary *n.* the unfairness of a society in which some people have more opportunity, money, etc. than others; (mathematics) relation between two values when they are different
15. af\_\_\_d a high travel cost *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
16. de\_\_\_t dissidents from the party *v.* to force someone to leave a country, typically on the grounds of illegal status or for having committed a crime
17. up\_\_d a table *v.* to turn or flip over; to overthrow or upset the established order
18. gross in\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society
19. the co\_\_n at the end of the sentence *n.* the punctuation mark ( : ) used to introduce a list, summary, explanation, etc., or before reporting what someone has said; a significant part of the large intestine, the final section of the digestive system

ANSWERS: 9. asylum, 10. stream, 11. practical, 12. investor, 13. rigorous, 14. inequality, 15. afford, 16. deport, 17. upend, 18. injustice, 19. colon

20. co\_\_\_n's family *n.* the child of your aunt or uncle
21. dep\_\_\_\_\_on of liberty *n.* a state of not having something, such as food or money, that you need for a pleasant life
22. nat\_\_\_\_\_st revolt *adj.* relating to or supporting a political ideology that emphasizes a strong sense of national identity and devotion to one's own country
23. a ti\_\_t game *adj.* fixed, fastened, or kept together firmly or closely
24. sa\_\_\_y after taxes *n.* a fixed amount of money that employees, especially those who work in an office, receive for doing their job, usually paid every month
25. dis\_\_\_\_\_ise voters *v.* to prevent someone from having the right to vote or from having an equal opportunity to vote
26. institution of sl\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work
27. an op\_\_\_\_\_ne remark *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
28. res\_\_\_\_\_on on trade *n.* a limitation or constraint placed on something, or the act of limiting or constraining something
29. a circular mo\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

ANSWERS: 20. cousin, 21. deprivation, 22. nationalist, 23. tight, 24. salary, 25. disenfranchise, 26. slavery, 27. opportune, 28. restriction, 29. movement

30. numerous un\_\_\_\_\_in factors      *adj.* not being sure of something; not being able to choose
31. the re\_\_\_\_\_e camp      *n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war
32. ec\_\_\_\_\_y of scale      *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
33. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt bureaucracy      *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
34. fiscal st\_\_\_\_\_ty pact      *n.* the quality or attribute of being firm and steadfast
35. op\_\_\_\_\_ne occasion      *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
36. jou\_\_\_\_\_st on a magazine      *n.* a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media
37. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt funding      *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
38. di\_\_\_\_\_s options      *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

ANSWERS: 30. uncertain, 31. refugee, 32. economy, 33. government, 34. stability, 35. opportune, 36. journalist, 37. government, 38. discuss

39. con\_\_\_\_\_sly removed *adv.* without being interrupted or paused; repeatedly
40. na\_\_\_\_\_te through a document *v.* to plan and direct the way that a ship, plane, etc. will travel, often by using a map
41. co\_\_\_\_\_e fiercely *v.* to strive to achieve more success than someone or something
42. di\_\_\_\_\_es patient *n.* a medical condition in which the body cannot produce enough insulin to control the glucose levels in the blood
43. work v\_\_a *n.* an endorsement or authorization placed in a passport or travel document that allows the holder to enter or leave a particular country for a specific period of time; the process of applying for and obtaining such authorization
44. su\_\_\_\_\_n a good relationship with him *v.* to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid
45. a det\_\_\_\_\_nt of crop yields *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
46. pr\_\_\_\_\_e the amendment *v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
47. f\_\_e their homes *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
48. neurotic sy\_\_\_\_\_ms *n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease

ANSWERS: 39. continuously, 40. navigate, 41. compete, 42. diabetes, 43. visa, 44. sustain, 45. determinant, 46. propose, 47. flee, 48. symptom

49. co\_\_n examination *n.* the punctuation mark ( : ) used to introduce a list, summary, explanation, etc., or before reporting what someone has said; a significant part of the large intestine, the final section of the digestive system
50. gain pr\_\_\_\_\_al experience *adj.* of or connected with actual use or real situation rather than with theory and ideas
51. miserable pl\_\_\_t *n.* a difficult or unfortunate situation
52. the mi\_\_\_\_\_on of birds *n.* the movement of animals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change
53. in\_\_\_\_\_ce system *n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society
54. a China-based jou\_\_\_\_\_st *n.* a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media
55. official sta\_\_\_\_\_cs *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
56. de\_\_\_t a refugee *v.* to force someone to leave a country, typically on the grounds of illegal status or for having committed a crime
57. child we\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the general health, happiness, and prosperous of a person or group
58. em\_\_\_y job seekers *v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of

ANSWERS: 49. colon, 50. practical, 51. plight, 52. migration, 53. injustice, 54. journalist, 55. statistics, 56. deport, 57. welfare, 58. employ

59. mi\_\_\_\_\_t worker *n.* a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another
60. offshore oi\_\_\_\_\_ld *n.* an area or region where there are significant deposits of oil underground, typically consisting of wells and related facilities for oil extraction and production
61. drilling oi\_\_\_\_\_ld *n.* an area or region where there are significant deposits of oil underground, typically consisting of wells and related facilities for oil extraction and production
62. sta\_\_\_\_\_cs for cancer *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
63. vi\_\_\_l for a healthy society *adj.* necessary for the success or continued existence of something
64. de\_\_\_\_\_te attempt *adj.* feeling or showing a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation
65. false cl\_\_\_m *v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
66. a private ind\_\_\_\_\_al *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
67. a pol\_\_\_\_\_an in the ruling party *n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.

ANSWERS: 59. migrant, 60. oilfield, 61. oilfield, 62. statistics, 63. vital, 64. desperate, 65. claim, 66. individual, 67. politician

68. behave like an i\_p *n.* a mischievous or misbehaving child; a small and mischievous demon or sprite in folklore
69. suf\_\_\_\_\_nt time *adj.* adequate; enough for a particular purpose or requirement
70. re\_\_\_\_\_le these differences *v.* to find a way of dealing with two or more ideas, needs, etc. that are opposed to each other to agree and coexist
71. ch\_\_\_\_y haircut *adj.* having a rough, uneven, or irregular motion or flow; characterized by short or sudden movements or changes in direction
72. heroic ch\_\_\_\_\_le *n.* a historical account of events arranged in order of time, typically without analysis or interpretation
73. mul\_\_\_\_\_er alloy *n.* something that consists of multiple layers or levels
74. a we\_\_\_\_\_e state *n.* the general health, happiness, and prosperous of a person or group
75. fo\_\_\_\_\_te situation *adj.* having good luck or lucky
76. an im\_\_\_\_\_nt from the country *n.* a person who has come to a country where they were not born to live there permanently
77. less fo\_\_\_\_\_te person *adj.* having good luck or lucky
78. ch\_\_\_\_\_le of the war *n.* a historical account of events arranged in order of time, typically without analysis or interpretation

ANSWERS: 68. imp, 69. sufficient, 70. reconcile, 71. choppy, 72. chronicle, 73. multilayer, 74. welfare, 75. fortunate, 76. immigrant, 77. fortunate, 78. chronicle



79. mo\_\_\_\_\_nt of troops *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
80. sta\_\_\_\_\_on wages *n.* a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death
81. sy\_\_\_\_\_ms of low testosterone *n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease
82. st\_\_\_\_y relationship *adj.* marked by strong winds, heavy rain, thunder, and lightning; characterized by tumultuous or rough emotions, particularly in a relationship or situation
83. pr\_\_\_\_\_e changes *v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
84. am\_\_\_\_\_y a signal *v.* to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
85. the pl\_\_\_\_t of the poor *n.* a difficult or unfortunate situation
86. ex\_\_l air from the lungs *v.* to officially force someone to leave a school, organization, or country
87. nat\_\_\_\_\_st sentiment *adj.* relating to or supporting a political ideology that emphasizes a strong sense of national identity and devotion to one's own country
88. ind\_\_\_\_\_al freedom *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
89. a little i\_p *n.* a mischievous or misbehaving child; a small and mischievous demon or sprite in folklore

ANSWERS: 79. movement, 80. starvation, 81. symptom, 82. stormy, 83. propose, 84. amplify, 85. plight, 86. expel, 87. nationalist, 88. individual, 89. imp

90. a close co\_\_\_\_t *n.* a competition in which people compete for supremacy in a sport or other activity; a struggle between rivals
91. de\_\_\_e competition *n.* a formal discussion or argument of opposing viewpoints, often to persuade others to adopt a specific position; a public discussion, often on an issue of current interest, in which participants offer opinions and differing perspectives
92. the rh\_\_\_\_ic of a debate *n.* speech or writing intended to please or persuade someone; the art or study of using language effectively and persuasively in spoken or written form
93. self-suf\_\_\_\_\_nt economy *adj.* adequate; enough for a particular purpose or requirement
94. with ea\_\_r eyes *adj.* showing enthusiasm and a strong desire or interest to do something
95. up\_\_d a tradition *v.* to turn or flip over; to overthrow or upset the established order
96. in\_\_\_\_t a heavier tax *v.* to cause harm, injury, or suffering to someone or something
97. cross-co\_\_\_\_n marriage *n.* the child of your aunt or uncle
98. st\_\_\_\_ty pact *n.* the quality or attribute of being firm and steadfast
99. f\_\_e abroad *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
100. cl\_\_m responsibility *v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true

ANSWERS: 90. contest, 91. debate, 92. rhetoric, 93. sufficient, 94. eager, 95. upend, 96. inflict, 97. cousin, 98. stability, 99. flee, 100. claim

101. use one thing con\_\_\_\_\_sly *adv.* without being interrupted or paused; repeatedly
102. im\_\_\_e tariffs *v.* to officially force a new law, tax, duty, etc. to be obeyed or received
103. the per\_\_\_\_\_ve of the battle *n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
104. di\_\_\_\_\_s solutions *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
105. im\_\_\_e harsher sanctions *v.* to officially force a new law, tax, duty, etc. to be obeyed or received
106. am\_\_\_\_\_y the effect *v.* to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
107. a speech co\_\_\_\_\_t *n.* a competition in which people compete for supremacy in a sport or other activity; a struggle between rivals
108. re\_\_\_\_\_le a dispute *v.* to find a way of dealing with two or more ideas, needs, etc. that are opposed to each other to agree and coexist
109. em\_\_\_\_\_y a new method *v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
110. af\_\_\_d to buy a new car *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
111. dis\_\_\_\_\_ise citizens *v.* to prevent someone from having the right to vote or from having an equal opportunity to vote

ANSWERS: 101. continuously, 102. impose, 103. perspective, 104. discuss, 105. impose, 106. amplify, 107. contest, 108. reconcile, 109. employ, 110. afford, 111. disenfranchise

112. global re\_\_\_\_\_e crisis *n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war
113. ea\_\_r anticipation *adj.* showing enthusiasm and a strong desire or interest to do something
114. re\_\_\_\_\_ly arranged *adv.* at regular intervals or times
115. sexual exp\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the process of making some area of land or water more profitable or productive or useful
116. manual la\_\_r *n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal
117. a pr\_\_\_\_\_nd book *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
118. in\_\_\_\_\_t a hard blow *v.* to cause harm, injury, or suffering to someone or something
119. en\_\_\_e a new employee *v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
120. nutritional res\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a limitation or constraint placed on something, or the act of limiting or constraining something
121. have un\_\_\_y eyes *adj.* causing or feeling anxiety or discomfort

ANSWERS: 112. refugee, 113. eager, 114. regularly, 115. exploitation, 116. labor, 117. profound, 118. inflict, 119. engage, 120. restriction, 121. uneasy

122. a real estate in\_\_\_\_or *n.* someone who puts money or capital into something to gain financial returns
123. chronic sleep dep\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a state of not having something, such as food or money, that you need for a pleasant life
124. seasonal la\_\_r *n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal
125. harsh cr\_\_\_\_\_sm *n.* the act of analyzing, evaluating, or judging something, especially literary or artistic work, to find fault with it or to offer suggestions for improvement; the expression of disapproval or censure
126. the im\_\_\_\_\_te past *adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else
127. take an un\_\_\_\_\_in attitude *adj.* not being sure of something; not being able to choose
128. an endless st\_\_\_m of cars *n.* a small, narrow river; a continuous flow of something, such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc.
129. people who are une\_\_\_\_\_ed *adj.* not having a job, although able to work
130. juvenile di\_\_\_\_\_es *n.* a medical condition in which the body cannot produce enough insulin to control the glucose levels in the blood
131. as\_\_\_m law *n.* protection granted to someone who has left their home country as a political refugee

ANSWERS: 122. investor, 123. deprivation, 124. labor, 125. criticism, 126. immediate, 127. uncertain, 128. stream, 129. unemployed, 130. diabetes, 131. asylum

132. sk\_\_\_\_\_al scientists *adj.* doubting that something is accurate or useful
133. co\_\_\_\_\_e against a friend *v.* to strive to achieve more success than someone or something
134. b\_n any type of cloning *v.* to officially or legally forbid or refuse to allow something
135. ec\_\_\_\_\_y class *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
136. post re\_\_\_\_\_ly to a blog *adv.* at regular intervals or times
137. a corrupt pol\_\_\_\_\_an *n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.
138. im\_\_\_\_\_nt communities *n.* a person who has come to a country where they were not born to live there permanently
139. overseas mi\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the movement of animals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change
140. na\_\_\_\_\_te the Pacific *v.* to plan and direct the way that a ship, plane, etc. will travel, often by using a map
141. mul\_\_\_\_\_er film *n.* something that consists of multiple layers or levels

ANSWERS: 132. skeptical, 133. compete, 134. ban, 135. economy, 136. regularly, 137. politician, 138. immigrant, 139. migration, 140. navigate, 141. multilayer

142. play a vi\_\_l role *adj.* necessary for the success or continued existence of something
143. the movement of mi\_\_\_\_\_t birds *n.* a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another
144. the pr\_\_\_\_\_nd depths of the sea *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
145. a sk\_\_\_\_\_al attitude *adj.* doubting that something is accurate or useful
146. st\_\_\_y weather *adj.* marked by strong winds, heavy rain, thunder, and lightning; characterized by tumultuous or rough emotions, particularly in a relationship or situation
147. en\_\_\_e in environmental protection activities *v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
148. take im\_\_\_\_\_te effect *adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else
149. assignment for the une\_\_\_\_\_ed youth *adj.* not having a job, although able to work
150. de\_\_\_e topic *n.* a formal discussion or argument of opposing viewpoints, often to persuade others to adopt a specific position; a public discussion, often on an issue of current interest, in which participants offer opinions and differing perspectives

ANSWERS: 142. vital, 143. migrant, 144. profound, 145. skeptical, 146. stormy, 147. engage, 148. immediate, 149. unemployed, 150. debate

151. sl\_\_\_\_y labor *n.* the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work
152. have ri\_\_\_\_\_us criticism *adj.* allowing or demanding no deviation from a standard; extremely careful, thorough, or accurate
153. student v\_\_a *n.* an endorsement or authorization placed in a passport or travel document that allows the holder to enter or leave a particular country for a specific period of time; the process of applying for and obtaining such authorization
154. un\_\_\_y relationship *adj.* causing or feeling anxiety or discomfort
155. her de\_\_\_\_\_te screams *adj.* feeling or showing a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation
156. algebraic ine\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the unfairness of a society in which some people have more opportunity, money, etc. than others; (mathematics) relation between two values when they are different
157. student on a ti\_\_t budget *adj.* fixed, fastened, or kept together firmly or closely
158. b\_n gender-related job discrimination *v.* to officially or legally forbid or refuse to allow something
159. a handsome sa\_\_\_\_y *n.* a fixed amount of money that employees, especially those who work in an office, receive for doing their job, usually paid every month

ANSWERS: 151. slavery, 152. rigorous, 153. visa, 154. uneasy, 155. desperate, 156. inequality, 157. tight, 158. ban, 159. salary



160. a per\_\_\_\_\_ve view

*n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

ANSWERS: 160. perspective

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. Institutional \_\_\_\_\_ refrained from buying stocks amid the booming economy.  
*n.* someone who puts money or capital into something to gain financial returns
2. Many multinational companies are \_\_\_\_\_ in the reconstruction of that country.  
*v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
3. The way he manages his employees is extremely \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* allowing or demanding no deviation from a standard; extremely careful, thorough, or accurate
4. The new citizenship laws will \_\_\_\_\_ many immigrants.  
*v.* to prevent someone from having the right to vote or from having an equal opportunity to vote
5. I used to play with my younger male \_\_\_\_\_ when I was a little girl.  
*n.* the child of your aunt or uncle
6. The children were \_\_\_\_\_ to start the treasure hunt.  
*adj.* showing enthusiasm and a strong desire or interest to do something
7. As an \_\_\_\_\_ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.  
*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
8. My father was tested for \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a medical condition in which the body cannot produce enough insulin to control the glucose levels in the blood

ANSWERS: 1. investors, 2. engaged, 3. rigorous, 4. disenfranchise, 5. cousins, 6. eager, 7. individual, 8. diabetes

9. His father's death changed his whole \_\_\_\_\_ on life.  
*n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
10. Foreign TV crews and \_\_\_\_\_ can go as they please in various locations during the Olympics.  
*n.* a person who collects and writes news stories or articles for newspapers, magazines, radio, television, or other online media
11. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the court's decision angered many people and led to protests.  
*n.* a violation of the rights of others or the laws of a society
12. Strategic \_\_\_\_\_ of cutting-edge technology would be a sure formula for success.  
*n.* the process of making some area of land or water more profitable or productive or useful
13. Consumption of vegetables may aid in the prevention of \_\_\_\_\_ cancer.  
*n.* the punctuation mark ( : ) used to introduce a list, summary, explanation, etc., or before reporting what someone has said; a significant part of the large intestine, the final section of the digestive system
14. The drought led to widespread \_\_\_\_\_ in the region.  
*n.* a severe lack of food that leads to malnutrition and, ultimately, death
15. A cake with a \_\_\_\_\_ filling is a delicious treat.  
*n.* something that consists of multiple layers or levels
16. His religious and philosophical beliefs were utterly \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* doubting that something is accurate or useful

ANSWERS: 9. perspective, 10. journalists, 11. injustice, 12. exploitation, 13. colon, 14. starvation, 15. multilayer, 16. skeptical

17. Several companies competed for the rights to exploit the lucrative \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* an area or region where there are significant deposits of oil underground, typically consisting of wells and related facilities for oil extraction and production
18. He was \_\_\_\_\_ when he lost all his money by gambling.
- adj.* feeling or showing a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation
19. He wants to \_\_\_\_\_ ownership of the abandoned property.
- v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
20. The federal \_\_\_\_\_ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.
- n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
21. What are your annual \_\_\_\_\_ expectations?
- n.* a fixed amount of money that employees, especially those who work in an office, receive for doing their job, usually paid every month
22. The government revoked his license to employ \_\_\_\_\_ labor crews.
- n.* a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another
23. Perseverance and optimism are \_\_\_\_\_ to success.
- adj.* necessary for the success or continued existence of something
24. He took a big drag of his cigarette and slowly \_\_\_\_\_ the smoke.
- v.* to officially force someone to leave a school, organization, or country

ANSWERS: 17. oilfield, 18. desperate, 19. claim, 20. government, 21. salary, 22. migrant, 23. vital, 24. expelled

25. She struggled to \_\_\_\_\_ the children's reading habits.
- v. to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid
26. The problem with achievement tests is the narrowness they \_\_\_\_\_ on students.
- v. to officially force a new law, tax, duty, etc. to be obeyed or received
27. Sometimes it is challenging to \_\_\_\_\_ science and religion.
- v. to find a way of dealing with two or more ideas, needs, etc. that are opposed to each other to agree and coexist
28. The policy should increase the country's monetary \_\_\_\_\_.
- n. the quality or attribute of being firm and steadfast
29. You must \_\_\_\_\_ with others to obtain this position.
- v. to strive to achieve more success than someone or something
30. There was a \_\_\_\_\_ of impoverished farmers into the towns.
- n. the movement of animals to a new location, frequently as the seasons change
31. There was a vast \_\_\_\_\_ between the two tribes.
- n. a competition in which people compete for supremacy in a sport or other activity; a struggle between rivals
32. The \_\_\_\_\_ over climate change continues to be a hot topic in politics.
- n. a formal discussion or argument of opposing viewpoints, often to persuade others to adopt a specific position; a public discussion, often on an issue of current interest, in which participants offer opinions and differing perspectives

ANSWERS: 25. sustain, 26. impose, 27. reconcile, 28. stability, 29. compete, 30. migration, 31. contest, 32. debate

33. I want to \_\_\_\_\_ a toast in honor of our longstanding relationship.  
*v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
34. Losing him is great \_\_\_\_\_ to our team.  
*n.* a state of not having something, such as food or money, that you need for a pleasant life
35. This site \_\_\_\_\_ shares high-quality academic materials.  
*adv.* at regular intervals or times
36. The phone rang at the most \_\_\_\_\_ time.  
*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
37. The mischievous \_\_\_\_ caused trouble wherever it went.  
*n.* a mischievous or misbehaving child; a small and mischievous demon or sprite in folklore
38. We should \_\_\_\_ mildly violent video games from a child's development perspective.  
*v.* to officially or legally forbid or refuse to allow something
39. Jet \_\_\_\_\_ are the common name for air currents that form high in the atmosphere.  
*n.* a small, narrow river; a continuous flow of something, such as liquid, gas, people, vehicles, etc.
40. Both forts were subject to \_\_\_\_\_ attacks.  
*adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else

ANSWERS: 33. propose, 34. deprivation, 35. regularly, 36. opportune, 37. imp, 38. ban, 39. streams, 40. immediate

41. The city council meeting was \_\_\_\_\_ as people argued about a controversial new policy.  
*adj.* marked by strong winds, heavy rain, thunder, and lightning; characterized by tumultuous or rough emotions, particularly in a relationship or situation
42. That candidate does not have \_\_\_\_\_ means to win an election with certainty.  
*adj.* adequate; enough for a particular purpose or requirement
43. It is a basic instinct to \_\_\_\_\_ from a dangerous situation.  
*v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
44. The \_\_\_\_\_ waters made it difficult for the fisherman to navigate his boat safely.  
*adj.* having a rough, uneven, or irregular motion or flow; characterized by short or sudden movements or changes in direction
45. He was \_\_\_\_\_ about the situation and didn't know what to do.  
*adj.* causing or feeling anxiety or discomfort
46. The national election was held amid \_\_\_\_\_ security.  
*adj.* fixed, fastened, or kept together firmly or closely
47. When making arrests, police officers frequently \_\_\_\_\_ excessive force.  
*v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
48. You might need to \_\_\_\_\_ this point.  
*v.* to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
49. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.  
*n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

ANSWERS: 41. stormy, 42. sufficient, 43. flee, 44. choppy, 45. uneasy, 46. tight, 47. employ, 48. amplify, 49. economy

50. The government has ignored the \_\_\_\_\_ of the homeless population.  
*n.* a difficult or unfortunate situation
51. The community warmly welcomed the \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war
52. He was known for his powerful \_\_\_\_\_ and ability to persuade people with his words.  
*n.* speech or writing intended to please or persuade someone; the art or study of using language effectively and persuasively in spoken or written form
53. She was \_\_\_\_\_ about her friend's intentions.  
*adj.* not being sure of something; not being able to choose
54. The government has decided to \_\_\_\_\_ illegal immigrants back to their home countries.  
*v.* to force someone to leave a country, typically on the grounds of illegal status or for having committed a crime
55. The \_\_\_\_\_ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.  
*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
56. The patient displays a \_\_\_\_\_ of a side effect.  
*n.* any sensation or change in body or mind that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease

ANSWERS: 50. plight, 51. refugees, 52. rhetoric, 53. uncertain, 54. deport, 55. statistics, 56. symptom



57. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the kingdom's history was passed down through generations of royalty.
- n.* a historical account of events arranged in order of time, typically without analysis or interpretation
58. He was pretty \_\_\_\_\_ to pass the exam.
- adj.* having good luck or lucky
59. The \_\_\_\_\_ rally attracted thousands of supporters.
- adj.* relating to or supporting a political ideology that emphasizes a strong sense of national identity and devotion to one's own country
60. Constructive \_\_\_\_\_ is always helpful to help improving one's work.
- n.* the act of analyzing, evaluating, or judging something, especially literary or artistic work, to find fault with it or to offer suggestions for improvement; the expression of disapproval or censure
61. I must apply for a \_\_\_\_\_ to travel to India for my friend's wedding.
- n.* an endorsement or authorization placed in a passport or travel document that allows the holder to enter or leave a particular country for a specific period of time; the process of applying for and obtaining such authorization
62. One \_\_\_\_\_ of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.
- n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
63. The \_\_\_\_\_ on travel during the pandemic made it difficult for people to see their loved ones.
- n.* a limitation or constraint placed on something, or the act of limiting or constraining something

ANSWERS: 57. chronicle, 58. fortunate, 59. nationalist, 60. criticism, 61. visa, 62. determinant, 63. restriction

64. The sudden news \_\_\_\_\_ their plans for the weekend.

*v.* to turn or flip over; to overthrow or upset the established order

65. Our knowledge helps \_\_\_\_\_ our clients successfully.

*v.* to plan and direct the way that a ship, plane, etc. will travel, often by using a map

66. The \_\_\_\_\_ lost his position in the end due to the scandal.

*n.* a person who is a member of a government or law-making organization, especially as an elected member of parliament, etc.

67. He cannot \_\_\_\_\_ a holiday.

*v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

68. Her concept is highly \_\_\_\_\_ and helpful.

*adj.* of or connected with actual use or real situation rather than with theory and ideas

69. My mother's illness had a \_\_\_\_\_ impact on us all.

*adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension

70. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

*n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

71. In several countries, child \_\_\_\_\_ is a serious social problem.

*n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal

ANSWERS: 64. upended, 65. navigate, 66. politician, 67. afford, 68. practical, 69. profound, 70. movement, 71. labor

72. There are several causes of economic \_\_\_\_\_ within societies.
- n.* the unfairness of a society in which some people have more opportunity, money, etc. than others; (mathematics) relation between two values when they are different
73. She struggled for years to survive without \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the general health, happiness, and prosperous of a person or group
74. Police received a report of illegal \_\_\_\_\_ in the area.
- n.* a person who has come to a country where they were not born to live there permanently
75. My father was \_\_\_\_\_ for so long.
- adj.* not having a job, although able to work
76. The abolition of \_\_\_\_\_ in the United States was a major achievement in the fight for human rights.
- n.* the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work
77. The country's domestic coal consumption has been \_\_\_\_\_ declining for decades.
- adv.* without being interrupted or paused; repeatedly
78. The refugees sought \_\_\_\_\_ in the neighboring country.
- n.* protection granted to someone who has left their home country as a political refugee
79. The storm \_\_\_\_\_ significant damage on the town.
- v.* to cause harm, injury, or suffering to someone or something

ANSWERS: 72. inequality, 73. welfare, 74. immigrants, 75. unemployed, 76. slavery, 77. continuously, 78. asylum, 79. inflicted

80. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.

- v. to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

ANSWERS: 80. discuss