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Jioji Ravulo: A liberating vision of identity that transcends labels | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/jioji_ravulo_a_liberating_vision_of_identity_that_transcends_labels

Advanced Words Only

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Session 1: Word List

colonize

v. to establish a colony in or on a specific place; to settle or occupy in large numbers

synonym: settle, occupy, inhabit

(1) **colonize** planets, (2) **colonize** for cultivation

European powers **colonized** much of the Americas in the 16th and 17th centuries.

stigma

n. a mark of shame or disgrace associated with a particular circumstance, quality, or person

synonym: mark, blemish, disgrace

(1) social **stigma**, (2) **stigma** against obesity

The mental health **stigma** often prevents people from seeking treatment.

sham

n. something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

synonym: bogus, counterfeit, fraudulent

(1) a **sham** battle, (2) turn out to be all **sham**

The data he prepared was completely **sham**.

intimacy

n. close familiarity or friendship; a close, familiar, and usually affectionate or loving personal relationship with

another person

synonym : closeness, familiarity, nearness

(1) on terms of **intimacy**, (2) build **intimacy**

They were looking for **intimacy** in their relationship and wanted to be close to each other.

procreation

n. the act or process of producing offspring; reproduction

synonym : progeny, offspring, breeding

(1) **procreation** instinct, (2) natural **procreation**

The use of contraception can significantly impact the rate of **procreation** within a population.

monogamy

n. the practice of being married to only one person at a time; the state of having a mutually exclusive romantic or sexual relationship with one partner

synonym : marriage, monandry, monogamousness

(1) **monogamy** rules, (2) practice **monogamy**

Many religious institutions promote **monogamy** as the ideal form of marriage.

outcast

adj. excluded or rejected from a society or a particular group;
(noun) a person who is excluded or rejected from a society or a home

synonym : fugitive, friendless, vagabond

(1) discrimination against **outcast** people, (2) social **outcast**

He was an **outcast** from the neighboring village.

Christ

n. the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity

synonym : Savior, Jesus Christ, Jesus

(1) teaching of **Christ**, (2) before **Christ**

Christmas is the day to celebrate the birth of Christ.

provocative

adj. arousing anger, interest, or another strong reaction, especially deliberately

synonym :

instigating, provoking, inciting

(1) **provocative** questions, (2) a **provocative** smile

His **provocative** style frequently sparked controversies.

nonbinary

adj. someone who does not identify as a man or a woman;
not relating to, composed of, or including only two things

synonym : pluralistic, polyphyletic

(1) **nonbinary** gender, (2) **nonbinary** identities

More and more people in various countries believe that the policymaker should change the marriage rules for **nonbinary** people.

espouse

v. to adopt or support a particular belief, theory, or cause;
to take up or support; to marry

synonym : adopt, support, embrace

(1) **espouse** a cause, (2) **espouse** an idea

She **espoused** the philosophy of non-violence.

burgeon

v. to grow or develop rapidly, especially in a healthy or vigorous way

synonym : flourish, bloom, thrive

(1) **burgeon** rapidly, (2) **burgeon** from every corner.

The city's art scene has been **burgeoning** recently, with new galleries and exhibitions popping up regularly.

staunch

adj. firmly loyal and devoted, unyielding or resolute

synonym : strong, loyal, firm

(1) **staunch** conviction, (2) **staunch** opponent

She was a **staunch** supporter of the cause, always willing to speak out for her beliefs.

despise

v. to feel strong dislike or contempt for someone or something, often because of a perceived fault or failing;
to have a low or unfavorable opinion of something

synonym : hate, loathe, detest

(1) **despise** a particular food, (2) secretly **despise**

I **despise** injustice and those who perpetrate it.

upbringing

n. the conditions and experiences in which a child is cared for and taught, especially in relation to their moral and social development

synonym: childhood, background, nurturing

(1) Catholic **upbringing**, (2) family **upbringing**

His strict **upbringing** instilled in him a strong sense of responsibility.

liberate

v. to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression

synonym: emancipate, release, set free

(1) **liberate** people from oppression, (2) **liberate** potential

The prisoners were **liberated** after the war ended.

pervade

v. to spread throughout something; to permeate

synonym: permeate, penetrate, suffuse

(1) **pervade** society, (2) **pervade** an atmosphere

The smell of baking bread **pervaded** the kitchen.

inextricable

adj. unable to be separated or escaped from

synonym: inescapable, inseparable, entangled

(1) an **inextricable** part of life, (2) form an **inextricable** bond

The knot was **inextricable**, and she had to use scissors to cut it.

intertwine

v. to twist together or become twisted together

synonym: interweave, interlace, entwine

(1) **intertwine** thread, (2) **intertwine** story

The vines **intertwine** to form a thick canopy overhead.

ostracize

v. to exclude someone from a group or society by general consent; to avoid speaking to or dealing with intentionally

synonym: exclude, shun, isolate

(1) **ostracize** individual, (2) **ostracize** group
His peers **ostracized** him for his controversial beliefs.

applause

n. a demonstration of approval or praise by clapping the hands together

synonym : clapping, cheering, acclaim

(1) round of **applause**, (2) earn **applause**

The **applause** burst from the audience.

empower

v. to give someone the power or authority to do something

synonym : authorize, endow, entitle

(1) **empower** my life, (2) **empower** the secretary to do the same

The company **empowered** employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.

masculine

adj. having characteristics or an appearance that are usually regarded as typical or appropriate for men

synonym : male, mannish, manly

(1) wear **masculine** attire, (2) **masculine** beauty

Her allure lies in her **masculine** rather than feminine beauty.

determinant

n. a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

synonym : cause, factor, element

(1) environmental **determinant**, (2) a **determinant** of crop yields

One **determinant** of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

conflate

v. to blend or fuse two or more things, often with the result of creating confusion or a loss of distinction between them; to mistakenly treat two separate entities as one

synonym : fuse, blend, merge

(1) **conflate** ideas, (2) **conflate** data

It's important not to **conflate** two issues when analyzing a complex situation.

perpetuate

v. to make something continue or prevail for a long time

synonym: eternalize, preserve, maintain

(1) **perpetuate** a myth, (2) **perpetuate** chronic pain

That work **perpetuates** his fame.

confine

v. to restrict the movement of someone or something

synonym: restrict, limit, contain

(1) **confine** themselves solely, (2) **confine** the scope of use

The animal was **confined** in a small cage.

intersect

v. to meet or cross one another

synonym: cross, bisect, cut

(1) **intersect** at a point, (2) railways **intersect** the country

Her multidisciplinary works **intersect** music and picture with writing.

silo

n. a tall, cylindrical structure, usually made of concrete or steel, that is used for storing grain, feed, or other dry materials; a system or structure that is isolated or separate from others

synonym: storage, warehouse, barn

(1) nuclear **silo**, (2) **silo** organization

The farmer used a **silo** to store feed for the animals.

predate

v. to have existed or happened earlier than something

synonym: foredate, antedate, precede

(1) **predate** A.D. 200., (2) **predate** the modern age

The idea of virtual worlds **predates** computers.

solidify

v. to make solid, firm, or compact; to cause to become solid

synonym: set, harden, congeal

(1) **solidify** a bond, (2) **solidify** a decision

The committee's decision helped to **solidify** the rules of the game.

well-being

n. the state of being happy and healthy and prosperous
synonym: health, welfare, happiness

(1) the **well-being** of a nation, (2) a sense of **well-being**
We are responsible for the care and **well-being** of all our employees.

enact

v. to make a law; to put something into practice
synonym: legislate, pass, decree

(1) **enact** new legislation, (2) **enact** the smoking ban
The government **enacted** this law in 1925.

embed

v. to fix or set firmly in a surrounding mass
synonym: entrench, fix, set

(1) **embed** scripts in the message, (2) **embed** a sensor
The company **embedded** a tracking code in the product's packaging to monitor its shipment.

embolden

v. to give courage or confidence to someone; to make someone feel brave or empowered; to strengthen or reinforce a position or belief
synonym: encourage, inspire, empower

(1) **embolden** the opposition, (2) **embolden** a country's leadership

She was **emboldened** by her success and decided to take on a more significant challenge.

reconcile

v. to find a way of dealing with two or more ideas, needs, etc. that are opposed to each other to agree and coexist
synonym: harmonize, moderate, conciliate

(1) **reconcile** these differences, (2) **reconcile** a dispute
Sometimes it is challenging to **reconcile** science and religion.

deconstruct

v. to break something down into its separate parts to interpret or analyze it; to interpret or analyze a text, an artwork, etc. to show that there is no fixed meaning

synonym: break down, interpret, assay

(1) **deconstruct** the existing system, (2) **deconstruct** his method

She employed a rigorous intellectual framework to **deconstruct** various categories of literature.

disrupt

v. to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance

synonym: interrupt, disturb, break into

(1) **disrupt** a well-ordered condition, (2) **disrupt** sleep

I'm so sorry to **disrupt** you when you're pretty busy.

humility

n. the quality or condition of being humble; a low estimate of one's self

synonym: humbleness, modesty, unpretentiousness

(1) develop an attitude of **humility**, (2) lack of **humility**

We were filled with **humility** at the sight of the Queen.

resilient

adj. able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions

synonym: robust, sturdy, tough

(1) a hard and **resilient** steel, (2) **resilient** population

She is a **resilient** person and has always bounced back from setbacks.

perpetrate

v. to commit or carry out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception; to be responsible for the creation or continuation of a negative situation

synonym: commit, perform, execute

(1) **perpetrate** harassment, (2) **perpetrate** a fraud

The criminal decided to **perpetrate** another robbery despite his previous arrest.

Session 2: Spelling

1. co____e the scope of use v. to restrict the movement of someone or something
2. ma_____ne beauty *adj.* having characteristics or an appearance that are usually regarded as typical or appropriate for men
3. environmental det_____nt *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
4. per_____te a myth v. to make something continue or prevail for a long time
5. pr_____e the modern age v. to have existed or happened earlier than something
6. em__d scripts in the message v. to fix or set firmly in a surrounding mass
7. co_____ze planets v. to establish a colony in or on a specific place; to settle or occupy in large numbers
8. di_____t a well-ordered condition v. to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
9. per_____te chronic pain v. to make something continue or prevail for a long time
10. in_____ct at a point v. to meet or cross one another
11. nuclear s__o *n.* a tall, cylindrical structure, usually made of concrete or steel, that is used for storing grain, feed, or other dry materials; a system or structure that is isolated or separate from others

ANSWERS: 1. confine, 2. masculine, 3. determinant, 4. perpetuate, 5. predate, 6. embed, 7. colonize, 8. disrupt, 9. perpetuate, 10. intersect, 11. silo

12. st___a against obesity *n.* a mark of shame or disgrace associated with a particular circumstance, quality, or person
13. no_____ry identities *adj.* someone who does not identify as a man or a woman; not relating to, composed of, or including only two things
14. dec_____ct the existing system *v.* to break something down into its separate parts to interpret or analyze it; to interpret or analyze a text, an artwork, etc. to show that there is no fixed meaning
15. bu_____n from every corner. *v.* to grow or develop rapidly, especially in a healthy or vigorous way
16. re_____nt population *adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
17. int_____ne story *v.* to twist together or become twisted together
18. wear ma_____ne attire *adj.* having characteristics or an appearance that are usually regarded as typical or appropriate for men
19. a pro_____ve smile *adj.* arousing anger, interest, or another strong reaction, especially deliberately
20. railways in_____ct the country *v.* to meet or cross one another
21. turn out to be all s__m *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
22. co_____ze for cultivation *v.* to establish a colony in or on a specific place; to settle or occupy in large numbers

ANSWERS: 12. stigma, 13. nonbinary, 14. deconstruct, 15. burgeon, 16. resilient, 17. intertwine, 18. masculine, 19. provocative, 20. intersect, 21. sham, 22. colonize

23. de_____e a particular food *v.* to feel strong dislike or contempt for someone or something, often because of a perceived fault or failing; to have a low or unfavorable opinion of something
24. pe_____e society *v.* to spread throughout something; to permeate
25. dec_____ct his method *v.* to break something down into its separate parts to interpret or analyze it; to interpret or analyze a text, an artwork, etc. to show that there is no fixed meaning
26. so_____fy a decision *v.* to make solid, firm, or compact; to cause to become solid
27. social st____a *n.* a mark of shame or disgrace associated with a particular circumstance, quality, or person
28. pro_____on instinct *n.* the act or process of producing offspring; reproduction
29. st_____h opponent *adj.* firmly loyal and devoted, unyielding or resolute
30. per_____te harassment *v.* to commit or carry out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception; to be responsible for the creation or continuation of a negative situation
31. co_____e themselves solely *v.* to restrict the movement of someone or something
32. Catholic upb_____ng *n.* the conditions and experiences in which a child is cared for and taught, especially in relation to their moral and social development

ANSWERS: 23. despise, 24. pervade, 25. deconstruct, 26. solidify, 27. stigma, 28. procreation, 29. staunch, 30. perpetrate, 31. confine, 32. upbringing

33. os_____ze individual *v.* to exclude someone from a group or society by general consent; to avoid speaking to or dealing with intentionally
34. em_____en the opposition *v.* to give courage or confidence to someone; to make someone feel brave or empowered; to strengthen or reinforce a position or belief
35. a s__m battle *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
36. secretly de_____e *v.* to feel strong dislike or contempt for someone or something, often because of a perceived fault or failing; to have a low or unfavorable opinion of something
37. em__d a sensor *v.* to fix or set firmly in a surrounding mass
38. before Ch____t *n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity
39. an ine_____ble part of life *adj.* unable to be separated or escaped from
40. form an ine_____ble bond *adj.* unable to be separated or escaped from
41. develop an attitude of hu_____ty *n.* the quality or condition of being humble; a low estimate of one's self
42. earn ap_____se *n.* a demonstration of approval or praise by clapping the hands together
43. os_____ze group *v.* to exclude someone from a group or society by general consent; to avoid speaking to or dealing with intentionally

ANSWERS: 33. ostracize, 34. embolden, 35. sham, 36. despise, 37. embed, 38. Christ, 39. inextricable, 40. inextricable, 41. humility, 42. applause, 43. ostracize

44. family upb_____ng *n.* the conditions and experiences in which a child is cared for and taught, especially in relation to their moral and social development
45. st_____h conviction *adj.* firmly loyal and devoted, unyielding or resolute
46. re_____le these differences *v.* to find a way of dealing with two or more ideas, needs, etc. that are opposed to each other to agree and coexist
47. mo_____my rules *n.* the practice of being married to only one person at a time; the state of having a mutually exclusive romantic or sexual relationship with one partner
48. s__o organization *n.* a tall, cylindrical structure, usually made of concrete or steel, that is used for storing grain, feed, or other dry materials; a system or structure that is isolated or separate from others
49. teaching of Ch____t *n.* the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity
50. re_____le a dispute *v.* to find a way of dealing with two or more ideas, needs, etc. that are opposed to each other to agree and coexist
51. so_____fy a bond *v.* to make solid, firm, or compact; to cause to become solid
52. discrimination against ou_____t people *adj.* excluded or rejected from a society or a particular group; (noun) a person who is excluded or rejected from a society or a home

ANSWERS: 44. upbringing, 45. staunch, 46. reconcile, 47. monogamy, 48. silo, 49. Christ, 50. reconcile, 51. solidify, 52. outcast

53. lack of hu____ty *n.* the quality or condition of being humble; a low estimate of one's self
54. en__t the smoking ban *v.* to make a law; to put something into practice
55. li____te people from oppression *v.* to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression
56. li____te potential *v.* to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression
57. en__t new legislation *v.* to make a law; to put something into practice
58. em____en a country's leadership *v.* to give courage or confidence to someone; to make someone feel brave or empowered; to strengthen or reinforce a position or belief
59. a hard and re____nt steel *adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
60. co____te data *v.* to blend or fuse two or more things, often with the result of creating confusion or a loss of distinction between them; to mistakenly treat two separate entities as one
61. social ou____t *adj.* excluded or rejected from a society or a particular group; (noun) a person who is excluded or rejected from a society or a home
62. no____ry gender *adj.* someone who does not identify as a man or a woman; not relating to, composed of, or including only two things

ANSWERS: 53. humility, 54. enact, 55. liberate, 56. liberate, 57. enact, 58. embolden, 59. resilient, 60. conflate, 61. outcast, 62. nonbinary

63. di_____t sleep *v.* to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
64. a det_____nt of crop yields *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
65. practice mo_____my *n.* the practice of being married to only one person at a time; the state of having a mutually exclusive romantic or sexual relationship with one partner
66. natural pro_____on *n.* the act or process of producing offspring; reproduction
67. int_____ne thread *v.* to twist together or become twisted together
68. pr_____e A.D. 200. *v.* to have existed or happened earlier than something
69. build in_____cy *n.* close familiarity or friendship; a close, familiar, and usually affectionate or loving personal relationship with another person
70. round of ap_____se *n.* a demonstration of approval or praise by clapping the hands together
71. a sense of wel_____ng *n.* the state of being happy and healthy and prosperous
72. per_____te a fraud *v.* to commit or carry out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception; to be responsible for the creation or continuation of a negative situation

ANSWERS: 63. disrupt, 64. determinant, 65. monogamy, 66. procreation, 67. intertwine, 68. predate, 69. intimacy, 70. applause, 71. well-being, 72. perpetrate

73. pe____e an atmosphere *v.* to spread throughout something; to permeate
74. the wel_____ng of a nation *n.* the state of being happy and healthy and prosperous
75. bu_____n rapidly *v.* to grow or develop rapidly, especially in a healthy or vigorous way
76. co_____te ideas *v.* to blend or fuse two or more things, often with the result of creating confusion or a loss of distinction between them; to mistakenly treat two separate entities as one
77. es_____e an idea *v.* to adopt or support a particular belief, theory, or cause; to take up or support; to marry
78. pro_____ve questions *adj.* arousing anger, interest, or another strong reaction, especially deliberately
79. on terms of in_____cy *n.* close familiarity or friendship; a close, familiar, and usually affectionate or loving personal relationship with another person
80. em_____r my life *v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
81. em_____r the secretary to do the same *v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
82. es_____e a cause *v.* to adopt or support a particular belief, theory, or cause; to take up or support; to marry

ANSWERS: 73. pervade, 74. well-being, 75. burgeon, 76. conflate, 77. espouse, 78. provocative, 79. intimacy, 80. empower, 81. empower, 82. espouse

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The smell of baking bread _____ the kitchen.
v. to spread throughout something; to permeate
2. She _____ the philosophy of non-violence.
v. to adopt or support a particular belief, theory, or cause; to take up or support; to marry
3. The idea of virtual worlds _____ computers.
v. to have existed or happened earlier than something
4. More and more people in various countries believe that the policymaker should change the marriage rules for _____ people.
adj. someone who does not identify as a man or a woman; not relating to, composed of, or including only two things
5. She was _____ by her success and decided to take on a more significant challenge.
v. to give courage or confidence to someone; to make someone feel brave or empowered; to strengthen or reinforce a position or belief
6. Many religious institutions promote _____ as the ideal form of marriage.
n. the practice of being married to only one person at a time; the state of having a mutually exclusive romantic or sexual relationship with one partner
7. She employed a rigorous intellectual framework to _____ various categories of literature.
v. to break something down into its separate parts to interpret or analyze it; to interpret or analyze a text, an artwork, etc. to show that there is no fixed meaning

ANSWERS: 1. pervaded, 2. espoused, 3. predates, 4. nonbinary, 5. emboldened, 6. monogamy, 7. deconstruct

8. His _____ style frequently sparked controversies.

adj. arousing anger, interest, or another strong reaction, especially deliberately

9. The vines _____ to form a thick canopy overhead.

v. to twist together or become twisted together

10. Sometimes it is challenging to _____ science and religion.

v. to find a way of dealing with two or more ideas, needs, etc. that are opposed to each other to agree and coexist

11. I'm so sorry to _____ you when you're pretty busy.

v. to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance

12. _____ is the day to celebrate the birth of Christ.

n. the man that Christians believe is the prophet and the son of God, and whose life and sermons form the basis for Christianity

13. The city's art scene has been _____ recently, with new galleries and exhibitions popping up regularly.

v. to grow or develop rapidly, especially in a healthy or vigorous way

14. His strict _____ instilled in him a strong sense of responsibility.

n. the conditions and experiences in which a child is cared for and taught, especially in relation to their moral and social development

15. It's important not to _____ two issues when analyzing a complex situation.

v. to blend or fuse two or more things, often with the result of creating confusion or a loss of distinction between them; to mistakenly treat two separate entities as one

ANSWERS: 8. provocative, 9. intertwine, 10. reconcile, 11. disrupt, 12. Christmas, 13. burgeoning, 14. upbringing, 15. conflate

16. The data he prepared was completely _____.

- n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

17. She was a _____ supporter of the cause, always willing to speak out for her beliefs.

- adj.* firmly loyal and devoted, unyielding or resolute

18. I _____ injustice and those who perpetrate it.

- v.* to feel strong dislike or contempt for someone or something, often because of a perceived fault or failing; to have a low or unfavorable opinion of something

19. The use of contraception can significantly impact the rate of _____ within a population.

- n.* the act or process of producing offspring; reproduction

20. She is a _____ person and has always bounced back from setbacks.

- adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions

21. The mental health _____ often prevents people from seeking treatment.

- n.* a mark of shame or disgrace associated with a particular circumstance, quality, or person

22. European powers _____ much of the Americas in the 16th and 17th centuries.

- v.* to establish a colony in or on a specific place; to settle or occupy in large numbers

23. Her multidisciplinary works _____ music and picture with writing.

- v.* to meet or cross one another

ANSWERS: 16. sham, 17. staunch, 18. despise, 19. procreation, 20. resilient, 21. stigma, 22. colonized, 23. intersect

24. The committee's decision helped to _____ the rules of the game.
v. to make solid, firm, or compact; to cause to become solid
25. The farmer used a _____ to store feed for the animals.
n. a tall, cylindrical structure, usually made of concrete or steel, that is used for storing grain, feed, or other dry materials; a system or structure that is isolated or separate from others
26. The knot was _____ and she had to use scissors to cut it.
adj. unable to be separated or escaped from
27. We were filled with _____ at the sight of the Queen.
n. the quality or condition of being humble; a low estimate of one's self
28. His peers _____ him for his controversial beliefs.
v. to exclude someone from a group or society by general consent; to avoid speaking to or dealing with intentionally
29. The _____ burst from the audience.
n. a demonstration of approval or praise by clapping the hands together
30. One _____ of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.
n. a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
31. The company _____ a tracking code in the product's packaging to monitor its shipment.
v. to fix or set firmly in a surrounding mass

ANSWERS: 24. solidify, 25. silo, 26. inextricable, 27. humility, 28. ostracized, 29. applause, 30. determinant, 31. embedded

32. He was an _____ from the neighboring village.

adj. excluded or rejected from a society or a particular group; (noun) a person who is excluded or rejected from a society or a home

33. The prisoners were _____ after the war ended.

v. to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression

34. Her allure lies in her _____ rather than feminine beauty.

adj. having characteristics or an appearance that are usually regarded as typical or appropriate for men

35. The government _____ this law in 1925.

v. to make a law; to put something into practice

36. We are responsible for the care and _____ of all our employees.

n. the state of being happy and healthy and prosperous

37. The company _____ employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.

v. to give someone the power or authority to do something

38. They were looking for _____ in their relationship and wanted to be close to each other.

n. close familiarity or friendship; a close, familiar, and usually affectionate or loving personal relationship with another person

39. The animal was _____ in a small cage.

v. to restrict the movement of someone or something

ANSWERS: 32. outcast, 33. liberated, 34. masculine, 35. enacted, 36. well-being, 37. empowered, 38. intimacy, 39. confined

40. The criminal decided to _____ another robbery despite his previous arrest.

- v. to commit or carry out a harmful or illegal act, particularly one that involves violence or deception; to be responsible for the creation or continuation of a negative situation

41. That work _____ his fame.

- v. to make something continue or prevail for a long time

ANSWERS: 40. perpetrate, 41. perpetuates