

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Sophie Zadeh: Are there universal expressions of emotion? | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/sophie\\_zadeh\\_are\\_there\\_universal\\_expressions\\_of\\_emotion](https://www.ted.com/talks/sophie_zadeh_are_there_universal_expressions_of_emotion)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### combination

*n.* a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities

*synonym*: blend, hybrid, compounding

(1) genic **combinations**, (2) **combination** number

The **combination** to the safe was a secret.

### communicate

*v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

*synonym*: convey, share, transmit

(1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,

(2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

### regardless

*adv.* not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties

*synonym*: anyhow, nevertheless, still

(1) **regardless** of the difficulties, (2) **regardless** tread

People can pick out superior products **regardless** of the quality of the advertising.

## grimace

*v.* to make a facial expression that shows pain, disgust, or discomfort; (noun) a facial expression that shows pain or disgust, marked by wrinkling of the forehead, tightness of the face, and twisting of the mouth

*synonym* : frown, scowl, sneer

(1) **grimace** in pain, (2) try to hide a **grimace**

I couldn't help but **grimace** when I tasted the sour milk in my cereal.

## emotional

*adj.* relating to people's feelings

*synonym* : affecting, impactful, impressive

(1) **emotional** health, (2) **emotional** distress

Human **emotional** responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.

## feat

*n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery

*synonym* : achievement, accomplishment, exploit

(1) intellectual **feat**, (2) **feat** accomplishment

It is an incredible **feat** to climb Mount Everest, the highest mountain in the world.

## specific

*adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise

*synonym* : particular, definite, distinct

(1) **specific** instructions, (2) industry- **specific** regulations

The scientist conducted a study that provided **specific** details about the species' behavior.

## emotion

*n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others

*synonym* : feeling, sentiment, passion

(1) control my **emotion**, (2) afraid to show **emotion**

Some **emotions** are common across cultures and backgrounds.

## vary

v. to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.

*synonym*: alter, contrast, differ

(1) **vary** according to the age, (2) **vary** directly with the price  
Maximum heart rates **vary** a lot for each individual.

## personality

n. a person's distinct combination of character, behavioral, temperamental, emotional, and mental traits that define them as an individual and set them apart from others

*synonym*: character, disposition, temperament

(1) **personality** trait, (2) **personality** test

She had a vibrant **personality** that made everyone feel at ease.

## insist

v. to say something clearly or demand something forcefully, especially when other people disagree with or oppose what you say

*synonym*: demand, assert, claim

(1) **insist** on a clear answer, (2) **insist** over and over  
He **insisted** that she pay her debt to the last penny.

## claim

v. to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true

*synonym*: assert, declare, maintain

(1) **claim** responsibility, (2) false **claim**

He wants to **claim** ownership of the abandoned property.

## associate

v. to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

*synonym*: tie in, link, consociate

(1) **associate** alcohol with gambling, (2) **associate** with people widely

The majority of consumers **associate** this brand with quality.

## facial

adj. of or relating to a person's face

*synonym*: forward, front, surface

(1) **facial** nerve, (2) **facial** expressions

**Facial** profiling is a new form of airport security.

## universal

*adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone

*synonym*: common, broad, worldwide

(1) **universal** life, (2) principles of **universal** design

The picture earned near- **universal** acclaim from critics.

## psychology

*n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior

(1) **psychology** experiment, (2) **psychology** of crowd

She had a master's degree in **psychology**.

## examine

*v.* to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them

*synonym*: study, probe, analyze

(1) **examine** the data studiously, (2) **examine** the issue

Initially, we must **examine** all project-related expenses.

## tribe

*n.* a social group made up of members who live together, sharing the same language, culture, religion, etc., especially those who do not live in towns or cities

*synonym*: family, clan, kinsfolk

(1) aboriginal **tribe**, (2) mountain **tribe**

The **tribe** had distinctly defined gender roles.

## isolate

*v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things

*synonym*: separate, sequester, insulate

(1) **isolate** a compound, (2) **isolate** a patient

You should not **isolate** them from the community.

## modern

*adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times

*synonym*: contemporary, stylish, current

(1) **modern** poetry, (2) pre- **modern** agricultural society

Their headquarters are in a **modern** skyscraper.

## native

*adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place

*synonym* : endemic, domestic, aboriginal

(1) **native** to Africa, (2) **native** language

The vegetation here is almost wholly **native**.

## precise

*adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited

*synonym* : accurate, exact, distinct

(1) **precise** analyses, (2) estimate **precise** costs

The content is **precise** and informative for me.

## converse

*v.* to talk informally

*synonym* : discourse, discuss, exchange

(1) **converse** with an acquaintance, (2) ask a **converse** question

She enjoyed the opportunity to **converse** with a person who spoke her language.

## exposure

*n.* the state of being in a particular situation or place where there is no protection from or guarantee to something harmful; the disclosure of something secret

*synonym* : vulnerability, disclosure, uncovering

(1) a southern **exposure**, (2) the **exposure** of a fraud

The long **exposure** to the air tarnished the antique tableware.

## trigger

*v.* to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function

*synonym* : activate, spark, drive

(1) **trigger** a biochemical response, (2) **trigger** inflation

The incident **triggered** a political controversy.

## corroborate

*v.* to confirm or support something that has already been suggested, particularly by providing evidence or witness testimony

*synonym* : confirm, substantiate, authenticate

(1) **corroborate** evidence, (2) **corroborate** story

The eyewitness testimony **corroborated** the suspect's alibi.

## degree

*n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment

*synonym* : level, qualification, diploma

(1) bachelor's **degree**, (2) **degree** centigrade

She received her **degree** in psychology from the university.

## appropriate

*adj.* suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting

*synonym* : fitting, suitable, proper

(1) **appropriate** behavior, (2) an **appropriate** time

It would be **appropriate** to dress nicely for the wedding.

## greatly

*adv.* to an extraordinary extent or degree; very much

*synonym* : enormously, broadly, grandly

(1) **greatly** affect the situation, (2) **greatly** support that player

They **greatly** admired our actions.

## instance

*n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something

*synonym* : example, sample, illustration

(1) for **instance**, (2) notable **instance**

These articles cite five **instances** of climate change.

## blind

*adj.* unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something

*synonym* : sightless, unseeing, random

(1) **blind** to the beauties, (2) **blind** spot

She was nearly **blind** due to severe diabetes.

## hypothesize

*v.* to form or present a theory or explanation without sufficient evidence; to speculate

*synonym* : speculate, theorize, conjecture

(1) **hypothesize** as to outcomes, (2) **hypothesize** what could have happened

Scientists **hypothesize** that the new fish species evolved to survive in deep-sea environments.

## display

*v.* to exhibit or show something to others, often to attract attention or demonstrate its features, properties, or value

*synonym* : show, exhibit, present

(1) **display** merchandise, (2) **display** artwork

We need to **display** our products in an attractive way to attract customers.

## sight

*n.* the ability to see; anything that is seen

*synonym* : vision, spectacle, view

(1) an unexpected **sight**, (2) dull **sight**

Many famous **sights** are within walking distance.

## athlete

*n.* a person who competes in one or more sports that involve physical strength, speed, or endurance

*synonym* : player, contestant, jock

(1) become a professional **athlete**, (2) high school **athletes**

His dream is to become an Olympic **athlete**.

## evolutionary

*adj.* relating to or denoting how living things develop or change from earlier forms

*synonym* : developmental, mutative, transformative

(1) ecology and **evolutionary** biology, (2) the **evolutionary** process

**Evolutionary** algorithms can find ways to optimize that humans do not anticipate.

## relative

*adj.* considered and evaluated through comparison with something else

*synonym* : comparative, proximate, congeneric

(1) a remote **relative**, (2) **relative** factors

Most countries prohibit sexual activity between certain close **relatives**.

## comparison

*n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things

*synonym*: equivalence, analogy, contrast

(1) ease of **comparison**, (2) **comparison** of foods on a caloric basis

I've included the two designs for a **comparison**.

## mammal

*n.* any animal of which the female gives birth to live young, not eggs, and feeds her young on milk from her own body

(1) a primitive **mammal**, (2) a sort of **mammal**

Marine **mammal** populations are declining worldwide due to ocean pollution.

## structure

*n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts

*synonym*: construction, architecture, establishment

(1) the **structure** of a machine, (2) **structure** and function of the brain

The organizational **structure** of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.

## movement

*n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

*synonym*: motion, progression, action

(1) a circular **movement**, (2) **movement** of troops

The **movement** of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

## chimpanzee

*n.* a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central Africa with black or brown fur

*synonym*: ape, chimp, pan troglodytes

(1) **chimpanzee** behavior, (2) **chimpanzee** society

Many zoos have **chimpanzee** exhibits, allowing visitors to



observe these intelligent primates up close.

## laughter

*n.* the act or sound of laughing

*synonym*: laugh, chuckle, giggle

(1) **laughter** all around, (2) bring **laughter**

Some doctor says **laughter** is the best medicine.

## identify

*v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

*synonym*: determine, specify, recognize

(1) **identify** handwriting, (2) **identify** gene sequences

I will introduce you to how to **identify** the leading causes of the malfunction.

## core

*n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something

*synonym*: center, basis, heart

(1) the **core** of an apple, (2) **core** business activity

These gas nebulas are merely newborn galactic **cores**.

## accompany

*v.* to go somewhere or travel with someone or something

*synonym*: follow, escort, attend

(1) **accompany** a chicken dish, (2) **accompany** the book

Please let me know if you want to **accompany** me to my hometown.

## eyebrow

*n.* the hair arc over each eye in humans

*synonym*: brow, supercilium

(1) raise her **eyebrows**, (2) **eyebrow** cosmetics

She raised an inquiring **eyebrow** towards me.

## tense

*adj.* unable to relax because of being nervous or worried; stretched tight or rigid

*synonym*: tight, stretched, strained

(1) **tense** atmosphere, (2) have a **tense** face

This story makes me **tense**.

## tight

*adj.* fixed, fastened, or kept together firmly or closely

*synonym* : closed, secured, cramped

(1) a **tight** game, (2) student on a **tight** budget

The national election was held amid **tight** security.

## disgust

*n.* a strong feeling of dislike or disapproval

*synonym* : nauseate, hate, dislike

(1) public **disgust**, (2) show **disgust** at his actions

He was filled with **disgust** and fear for the threat of war.

## crinkle

*v.* to form wrinkles, creases, or folds in a surface, especially in cloth or paper, often causing it to make a rustling sound; to make a rustling or crackling sound

*synonym* : wrinkle, crumple, crease

(1) **crinkle** my nose, (2) bag **crinkle** as I open

Her eyes **crinkled** with laughter as she told us a joke.

## rev

*n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

*synonym* : revolution, RPM, speed

(1) low- **rev** engine, (2) **rev** up the crowd

He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud **rev**.

## stretch

*v.* to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking

*synonym* : lengthen, prolong, extend

(1) **stretch** along the coast, (2) **stretch** a story

Some herds have been observed to **stretch** hundreds of kilometers.

## relax

*v.* to become or cause someone to become less active or tense and calmer

*synonym* : soften, comfort, soothe

(1) **relax** a series of muscles, (2) **relax** at home

The rules were **relaxed** after the new executive arrived.

## indicate

*v.* to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly

*synonym* : hint, suggest, show

(1) **indicate** a preference, (2) **indicate** an error

The data **indicates** that the company's profits have steadily increased over the past quarter.

## inward

*adj.* directed or facing towards the inside; inside or inward-looking

*synonym* : internal, introspective, interior

(1) **inward** peace, (2) **inward** cargo

The **inward** motion of the tide was gradually slowing down.

## upward

*adv.* toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place

*synonym* : skyward, uphill

(1) look **upward**, (2) demonstrate an **upward** trend

The company adjusted the revenue **upward**.

## droop

*v.* to sink, sag, or hang downward due to weight, exhaustion, or lack of support or vitality

*synonym* : sag, slump, wilt

(1) **droop** with disappointment, (2) **droop** under their own weight

The flowers began to **droop** in the scorching heat.

## downturn

*n.* a period of decline, typically in an economy, characterized by reduced trade and business activity and a fall in prices and employment

*synonym* : decline, fall, drop

(1) the **downturn** in auto sales, (2) **downturn** in health

The global economy experienced a sharp **downturn** in the wake of the pandemic.

## cheek

*n.* either side of the face below the eye and between the nose and the jaw

*synonym*: jaw, mandible, malar

(1) **cheek** bone, (2) hollowed-out **cheek**

He gently touched her apple-red **cheek** and whispered that he loved her.

## wrinkle

*n.* a small line or fold in something, especially fabric or the skin of the face; a minor difficulty

*synonym*: crinkle, fold, crumple

(1) a fine **wrinkle** on a fabric, (2) a facial **wrinkle**

This suit is made of **wrinkle-proof** material.

## propose

*v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something

*synonym*: suggest, offer, recommend

(1) **propose** the amendment, (2) **propose** changes

I want to **propose** a toast in honor of our longstanding relationship.

## addition

*n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers

*synonym*: accumulation, expansion, addendum

(1) chemical **addition**, (2) **addition** of vectors

In **addition**, private corporations provide healthcare services.

## contempt

*n.* the feeling that a person or thing is beneath consideration, worthless, or deserving of scorn

*synonym*: scorn, disdain, disrespect

(1) display **contempt**, (2) below **contempt**

The defendant's **contempt** for the court and its authority was evident in his behavior.

## sham

*n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

*synonym*: bogus, counterfeit, fraudulent

(1) a **sham** battle, (2) turn out to be all **sham**

The data he prepared was completely **sham**.

## disapproval

*n.* the act of not liking or agreeing with something; an inclination to withhold approval from some person or group

*synonym*: condemnation, reproach, censure

(1) showing **disapproval**, (2) **disapproval** rate

Her **disapproval** of his actions was evident in her cold demeanor.

## distinct

*adj.* noticeable from something else of a similar type

*synonym*: different, special, characteristic

(1) **distinct** difference, (2) **distinct** from each other

It is essential to keep these two issues **distinct**.

## boundary

*n.* a real or imaginary line that marks the limit or extent of something and separates it from other things or places

*synonym*: border, frontier, limitation

(1) geographical **boundary**, (2) the **boundary** between reality and fantasy

He wandered the **boundary** between life and death by gunfire.

## survival

*n.* the state of continuing to exist or live, frequently in the face of difficulty or danger

*synonym*: endurance, continuity

(1) **survival** ability, (2) **survival** food

He evaluated his chances for **survival** rather pessimistically.

## immediate

*adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else

*synonym*: prompt, quick, instantaneous

(1) take **immediate** effect, (2) the **immediate** past

Both forts were subject to **immediate** attacks.

## primate

*n.* any mammal of the order Primates, which includes monkeys, apes, and humans

*synonym* : ape, monkey, lemur

(1) **primate** species, (2) **primate** sanctuary

Many scientists study **primate** behavior and intelligence.

## threat

*n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation

*synonym* : menace, danger, hazard

(1) economic **threat**, (2) environmental **threat**

The **threat** of severe weather prompted the city to issue an evacuation warning.

## neutral

*adj.* not helping or assisting either side in a conflict, argument, etc.

*synonym* : impartial, uninvolved, halfhearted

(1) permanently **neutral** country, (2) **neutral** colors

A legislative speaker should always be **neutral**.

## alert

*v.* to warn or arouse to a sense of danger; (adjective) paying close attention or being in a state of readiness for action

*synonym* : warn, inform, (adjective) vigilant

(1) **alert** consumers to the dangers, (2) **alert** system

The company's cybersecurity team **alerted** the CEO to potential threats.

## improve

*v.* to make or become better

*synonym* : enhance, ameliorate, enrich

(1) **improve** a process, (2) **improve** the test score

We want to **improve** ties between our two countries.

## internal

*adj.* of or relating to the inside of something

*synonym* : interior, inner, domestic

(1) **internal** organs, (2) the **internal** economy

The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to

resolve **internal** disputes.

## physiology

*n.* the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms

(1) human **physiology**, (2) **physiology** research

**Physiology** is the science of how living things work.

## absorb

*v.* to take in a fluid or other substance gradually

*synonym*: consume, soak, ingest

(1) **absorb** energy, (2) **absorb** a shock

The sponge **absorbs** water well.

## lung

*n.* either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing

(1) **lung** capacity, (2) do **lung** transplantation

He has terminal **lung** cancer.

## flee

*v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

*synonym*: exit, escape, run away

(1) **flee** their homes, (2) **flee** abroad

It is a basic instinct to **flee** from a dangerous situation.

## expression

*n.* the act of conveying thoughts, feelings, or ideas using words, facial expressions, body language, or art; a look or gesture that conveys a particular emotion or mood

*synonym*: statement, utterance, remark

(1) artistic **expression**, (2) **expression** of interest

His facial **expression** showed a mix of surprise and confusion.

## brain

*n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling

*synonym*: intellect, mind, encephalon

(1) basic **brain** function, (2) permanent **brain** damage

X-rays revealed a small tumor in his **brain**.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. ad\_\_\_\_\_on of vectors  
*n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
2. become a professional at\_\_\_\_\_e  
*n.* a person who competes in one or more sports that involve physical strength, speed, or endurance
3. id\_\_\_\_\_fy gene sequences  
*v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
4. per\_\_\_\_\_ty trait  
*n.* a person's distinct combination of character, behavioral, temperamental, emotional, and mental traits that define them as an individual and set them apart from others
5. mo\_\_\_\_\_n poetry  
*adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
6. student on a ti\_\_t budget  
*adj.* fixed, fastened, or kept together firmly or closely
7. the im\_\_\_\_\_te past  
*adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else
8. a primitive ma\_\_\_\_l  
*n.* any animal of which the female gives birth to live young, not eggs, and feeds her young on milk from her own body
9. di\_\_\_\_\_y artwork  
*v.* to exhibit or show something to others, often to attract attention or demonstrate its features, properties, or value
10. have a te\_\_e face  
*adj.* unable to relax because of being nervous or worried; stretched tight or rigid

ANSWERS: 1. addition, 2. athlete, 3. identify, 4. personality, 5. modern, 6. tight, 7. immediate, 8. mammal, 9. display, 10. tense



11. ab\_\_\_b a shock *v.* to take in a fluid or other substance gradually
12. artistic exp\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of conveying thoughts, feelings, or ideas using words, facial expressions, body language, or art; a look or gesture that conveys a particular emotion or mood
13. a facial wr\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a small line or fold in something, especially fabric or the skin of the face; a minor difficulty
14. ac\_\_\_\_\_ny the book *v.* to go somewhere or travel with someone or something
15. na\_\_\_e language *adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place
16. un\_\_\_\_\_al life *adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
17. show di\_\_\_\_\_t at his actions *n.* a strong feeling of dislike or disapproval
18. the ex\_\_\_\_\_re of a fraud *n.* the state of being in a particular situation or place where there is no protection from or guarantee to something harmful; the disclosure of something secret
19. basic br\_\_\_n function *n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
20. per\_\_\_\_\_ty test *n.* a person's distinct combination of character, behavioral, temperamental, emotional, and mental traits that define them as an individual and set them apart from others

ANSWERS: 11. absorb, 12. expression, 13. wrinkle, 14. accompany, 15. native, 16. universal, 17. disgust, 18. exposure, 19. brain, 20. personality

21. the in\_\_\_\_al economy *adj.* of or relating to the inside of something
22. v\_\_y directly with the price *v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
23. hyp\_\_\_\_ze what could have happened *v.* to form or present a theory or explanation without sufficient evidence; to speculate
24. exp\_\_\_\_on of interest *n.* the act of conveying thoughts, feelings, or ideas using words, facial expressions, body language, or art; a look or gesture that conveys a particular emotion or mood
25. re\_\_\_\_ve factors *adj.* considered and evaluated through comparison with something else
26. chi\_\_\_\_ee behavior *n.* a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central Africa with black or brown fur
27. cor\_\_\_\_te story *v.* to confirm or support something that has already been suggested, particularly by providing evidence or witness testimony
28. in\_\_\_\_al organs *adj.* of or relating to the inside of something
29. st\_\_\_\_h a story *v.* to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking
30. bl\_\_d spot *adj.* unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something
31. permanently ne\_\_\_\_l country *adj.* not helping or assisting either side in a conflict, argument, etc.

ANSWERS: 21. internal, 22. vary, 23. hypothesize, 24. expression, 25. relative, 26. chimpanzee, 27. corroborate, 28. internal, 29. stretch, 30. blind, 31. neutral

32. control my em\_\_\_\_n                    *n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others
33. dull si\_\_t                                *n.* the ability to see; anything that is seen
34. low-r\_v engine                        *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
35. dr\_\_p under their own weight       *v.* to sink, sag, or hang downward due to weight, exhaustion, or lack of support or vitality
36. f\_\_e abroad                            *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
37. co\_\_\_\_se with an acquaintance     *v.* to talk informally
38. look up\_\_\_\_d                         *adv.* toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place
39. a circular mo\_\_\_\_nt                   *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
40. in\_\_\_\_te a preference                *v.* to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly
41. in\_\_\_\_d peace                        *adj.* directed or facing towards the inside; inside or inward-looking

ANSWERS: 32. emotion, 33. sight, 34. rev, 35. droop, 36. flee, 37. converse, 38. upward, 39. movement, 40. indicate, 41. inward

42. com\_\_\_\_\_te well with my advisor      *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
43. reg\_\_\_\_\_ss of the difficulties      *adv.* not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties
44. the bo\_\_\_\_\_ry between reality and fantasy      *n.* a real or imaginary line that marks the limit or extent of something and separates it from other things or places
45. al\_\_t system      *v.* to warn or arouse to a sense of danger; (adjective) paying close attention or being in a state of readiness for action
46. environmental th\_\_\_\_t      *n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation
47. phy\_\_\_\_\_gy research      *n.* the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms
48. in\_\_\_\_t over and over      *v.* to say something clearly or demand something forcefully, especially when other people disagree with or oppose what you say
49. a ti\_\_t game      *adj.* fixed, fastened, or kept together firmly or closely
50. raise her ey\_\_\_\_\_ws      *n.* the hair arc over each eye in humans
51. com\_\_\_\_\_on of foods on a caloric basis      *n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things

ANSWERS: 42. communicate, 43. regardless, 44. boundary, 45. alert, 46. threat, 47. physiology, 48. insist, 49. tight, 50. eyebrow, 51. comparison

52. ecology and evo\_\_\_\_\_ary biology     *adj.* relating to or denoting how living things develop or change from earlier forms
53. bring la\_\_\_\_\_er     *n.* the act or sound of laughing
54. fa\_\_\_\_l expressions     *adj.* of or relating to a person's face
55. al\_\_t consumers to the dangers     *v.* to warn or arouse to a sense of danger; (adjective) paying close attention or being in a state of readiness for action
56. na\_\_\_\_e to Africa     *adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place
57. ac\_\_\_\_\_ny a chicken dish     *v.* to go somewhere or travel with someone or something
58. chi\_\_\_\_\_ee society     *n.* a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central Africa with black or brown fur
59. a fine wr\_\_\_\_\_e on a fabric     *n.* a small line or fold in something, especially fabric or the skin of the face; a minor difficulty
60. cor\_\_\_\_\_te evidence     *v.* to confirm or support something that has already been suggested, particularly by providing evidence or witness testimony
61. ey\_\_\_\_\_w cosmetics     *n.* the hair arc over each eye in humans
62. a remote re\_\_\_\_\_ve     *adj.* considered and evaluated through comparison with something else
63. r\_v up the crowd     *n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute

ANSWERS: 52. evolutionary, 53. laughter, 54. facial, 55. alert, 56. native, 57. accompany, 58. chimpanzee, 59. wrinkle, 60. corroborate, 61. eyebrow, 62. relative, 63. rev

64. te\_\_e atmosphere *adj.* unable to relax because of being nervous or worried; stretched tight or rigid
65. l\_\_g capacity *n.* either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing
66. display co\_\_\_\_pt *n.* the feeling that a person or thing is beneath consideration, worthless, or deserving of scorn
67. high school at\_\_\_\_es *n.* a person who competes in one or more sports that involve physical strength, speed, or endurance
68. geographical bo\_\_\_\_ry *n.* a real or imaginary line that marks the limit or extent of something and separates it from other things or places
69. aboriginal tr\_\_e *n.* a social group made up of members who live together, sharing the same language, culture, religion, etc., especially those who do not live in towns or cities
70. as\_\_\_\_te alcohol with gambling *v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
71. demonstrate an up\_\_\_d trend *adv.* toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place
72. ex\_\_\_\_e the data studiously *v.* to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them

ANSWERS: 64. tense, 65. lung, 66. contempt, 67. athlete, 68. boundary, 69. tribe, 70. associate, 71. upward, 72. examine

73. in\_\_\_t on a clear answer      *v.* to say something clearly or demand something forcefully, especially when other people disagree with or oppose what you say
74. im\_\_\_\_\_e a process      *v.* to make or become better
75. psy\_\_\_\_\_gy experiment      *n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
76. c\_\_e business activity      *n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something
77. a sort of ma\_\_\_l      *n.* any animal of which the female gives birth to live young, not eggs, and feeds her young on milk from her own body
78. st\_\_\_\_\_h along the coast      *v.* to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking
79. ex\_\_\_\_\_e the issue      *v.* to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them
80. the evo\_\_\_\_\_ary process      *adj.* relating to or denoting how living things develop or change from earlier forms
81. in\_\_\_\_\_te an error      *v.* to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly
82. em\_\_\_\_\_al distress      *adj.* relating to people's feelings
83. genic com\_\_\_\_\_ons      *n.* a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities
84. app\_\_\_\_\_te behavior      *adj.* suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting

ANSWERS: 73. insist, 74. improve, 75. psychology, 76. core, 77. mammal, 78. stretch, 79. examine, 80. evolutionary, 81. indicate, 82. emotional, 83. combination, 84. appropriate

85. di\_\_\_\_\_ct from each other *adj.* noticeable from something else of a similar type
86. try to hide a gr\_\_\_\_\_e *v.* to make a facial expression that shows pain, disgust, or discomfort; (noun) a facial expression that shows pain or disgust, marked by wrinkling of the forehead, tightness of the face, and twisting of the mouth
87. do l\_\_g transplantation *n.* either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing
88. cr\_\_\_\_\_e my nose *v.* to form wrinkles, creases, or folds in a surface, especially in cloth or paper, often causing it to make a rustling sound; to make a rustling or crackling sound
89. the do\_\_\_\_\_rn in auto sales *n.* a period of decline, typically in an economy, characterized by reduced trade and business activity and a fall in prices and employment
90. pre-mo\_\_\_n agricultural society *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
91. in\_\_\_d cargo *adj.* directed or facing towards the inside; inside or inward-looking
92. com\_\_\_\_\_te his anxieties to the psychiatrist *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
93. take im\_\_\_\_\_te effect *adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else

ANSWERS: 85. distinct, 86. grimace, 87. lung, 88. crinkle, 89. downturn, 90. modern, 91. inward, 92. communicate, 93. immediate



94. afraid to show em\_\_\_\_n *n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others
95. pr\_\_\_\_e the amendment *v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
96. public di\_\_\_\_t *n.* a strong feeling of dislike or disapproval
97. re\_\_x a series of muscles *v.* to become or cause someone to become less active or tense and calmer
98. gr\_\_\_\_e in pain *v.* to make a facial expression that shows pain, disgust, or discomfort; (noun) a facial expression that shows pain or disgust, marked by wrinkling of the forehead, tightness of the face, and twisting of the mouth
99. su\_\_\_\_al ability *n.* the state of continuing to exist or live, frequently in the face of difficulty or danger
100. bachelor's de\_\_\_\_e *n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
101. the c\_\_e of an apple *n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something
102. reg\_\_\_\_ss tread *adv.* not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties
103. ask a co\_\_\_\_se question *v.* to talk informally
104. pr\_\_\_\_e analyses *adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited

ANSWERS: 94. emotion, 95. propose, 96. disgust, 97. relax, 98. grimace, 99. survival, 100. degree, 101. core, 102. regardless, 103. converse, 104. precise

105. de\_\_\_e centigrade *n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
106. st\_\_\_\_\_re and function of the brain *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
107. sp\_\_\_\_\_ic instructions *adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
108. mo\_\_\_\_\_nt of troops *n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
109. fa\_\_\_l nerve *adj.* of or relating to a person's face
110. su\_\_\_\_\_al food *n.* the state of continuing to exist or live, frequently in the face of difficulty or danger
111. gr\_\_\_\_\_y support that player *adv.* to an extraordinary extent or degree; very much
112. bag cr\_\_\_\_\_e as I open *v.* to form wrinkles, creases, or folds in a surface, especially in cloth or paper, often causing it to make a rustling sound; to make a rustling or crackling sound
113. f\_\_e their homes *v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

ANSWERS: 105. degree, 106. structure, 107. specific, 108. movement, 109. facial, 110. survival, 111. greatly, 112. crinkle, 113. flee

114. hollowed-out ch\_\_k *n.* either side of the face below the eye and between the nose and the jaw
115. as\_\_\_\_\_te with people widely *v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
116. di\_\_\_\_\_y merchandise *v.* to exhibit or show something to others, often to attract attention or demonstrate its features, properties, or value
117. the st\_\_\_\_\_re of a machine *n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts
118. v\_\_y according to the age *v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
119. ab\_\_\_b energy *v.* to take in a fluid or other substance gradually
120. psy\_\_\_\_\_gy of crowd *n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
121. turn out to be all s\_\_m *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
122. com\_\_\_\_\_on number *n.* a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities
123. intellectual f\_\_t *n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
124. an app\_\_\_\_\_te time *adj.* suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting

ANSWERS: 114. cheek, 115. associate, 116. display, 117. structure, 118. vary, 119. absorb, 120. psychology, 121. sham, 122. combination, 123. feat, 124. appropriate

125. ch\_\_k bone *n.* either side of the face below the eye and between the nose and the jaw
126. do\_\_\_\_\_rn in health *n.* a period of decline, typically in an economy, characterized by reduced trade and business activity and a fall in prices and employment
127. tr\_\_\_\_\_r a biochemical response *v.* to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function
128. id\_\_\_\_\_fy handwriting *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
129. pr\_\_\_\_\_e sanctuary *n.* any mammal of the order Primates, which includes monkeys, apes, and humans
130. for in\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
131. is\_\_\_\_\_e a patient *v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things
132. showing dis\_\_\_\_\_al *n.* the act of not liking or agreeing with something; an inclination to withhold approval from some person or group
133. pr\_\_\_\_\_e species *n.* any mammal of the order Primates, which includes monkeys, apes, and humans
134. a s\_\_m battle *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

ANSWERS: 125. cheek, 126. downturn, 127. trigger, 128. identify, 129. primate, 130. instance, 131. isolate, 132. disapproval, 133. primate, 134. sham

135. pr\_\_\_\_e changes *v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
136. mountain tr\_\_e *n.* a social group made up of members who live together, sharing the same language, culture, religion, etc., especially those who do not live in towns or cities
137. em\_\_\_\_\_al health *adj.* relating to people's feelings
138. estimate pr\_\_\_\_e costs *adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited
139. permanent br\_\_n damage *n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
140. gr\_\_\_\_\_y affect the situation *adv.* to an extraordinary extent or degree; very much
141. economic th\_\_\_\_t *n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation
142. re\_\_x at home *v.* to become or cause someone to become less active or tense and calmer
143. hyp\_\_\_\_\_ze as to outcomes *v.* to form or present a theory or explanation without sufficient evidence; to speculate
144. di\_\_\_\_ct difference *adj.* noticeable from something else of a similar type
145. chemical ad\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers

ANSWERS: 135. propose, 136. tribe, 137. emotional, 138. precise, 139. brain, 140. greatly, 141. threat, 142. relax, 143. hypothesize, 144. distinct, 145. addition

146. cl\_\_m responsibility *v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
147. notable in\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
148. industry-sp\_\_\_\_ic regulations *adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise
149. dis\_\_\_\_\_al rate *n.* the act of not liking or agreeing with something; an inclination to withhold approval from some person or group
150. la\_\_\_\_er all around *n.* the act or sound of laughing
151. below co\_\_\_\_pt *n.* the feeling that a person or thing is beneath consideration, worthless, or deserving of scorn
152. im\_\_\_\_e the test score *v.* to make or become better
153. a southern ex\_\_\_\_re *n.* the state of being in a particular situation or place where there is no protection from or guarantee to something harmful; the disclosure of something secret
154. false cl\_\_m *v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true

ANSWERS: 146. claim, 147. instance, 148. specific, 149. disapproval, 150. laughter, 151. contempt, 152. improve, 153. exposure, 154. claim

155. an unexpected si\_\_t                    *n.*    the ability to see; anything that is seen
156. tr\_\_\_\_r inflation                    *v.*    to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function
157. bl\_\_d to the beauties                *adj.* unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something
158. human phy\_\_\_\_\_gy                *n.*    the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms
159. dr\_\_p with disappointment           *v.*    to sink, sag, or hang downward due to weight, exhaustion, or lack of support or vitality
160. ease of com\_\_\_\_\_on                *n.*    the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things
161. principles of un\_\_\_\_\_al design      *adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
162. f\_\_t accomplishment                *n.*    a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
163. ne\_\_\_\_\_l colors                    *adj.* not helping or assisting either side in a conflict, argument, etc.
164. is\_\_\_\_\_e a compound                *v.*    to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things

ANSWERS: 155. sight, 156. trigger, 157. blind, 158. physiology, 159. droop, 160. comparison, 161. universal, 162. feat, 163. neutral, 164. isolate

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. People can pick out superior products \_\_\_\_\_ of the quality of the advertising.  
*adv.* not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties
2. She enjoyed the opportunity to \_\_\_\_\_ with a person who spoke her language.  
*v.* to talk informally
3. I've included the two designs for a \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the consideration or examination of the similarities between two or more people or things
4. Many scientists study \_\_\_\_\_ behavior and intelligence.  
*n.* any mammal of the order Primates, which includes monkeys, apes, and humans
5. Their headquarters are in a \_\_\_\_\_ skyscraper.  
*adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
6. The data \_\_\_\_\_ that the company's profits have steadily increased over the past quarter.  
*v.* to show, point out, or make known something, often through a sign or a symbol; to suggest or imply something without stating it directly
7. The eyewitness testimony \_\_\_\_\_ the suspect's alibi.  
*v.* to confirm or support something that has already been suggested, particularly by providing evidence or witness testimony

ANSWERS: 1. regardless, 2. converse, 3. comparison, 4. primate, 5. modern, 6. indicates, 7. corroborated



8. He wants to \_\_\_\_\_ ownership of the abandoned property.
- v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
9. X-rays revealed a small tumor in his \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
10. The defendant's \_\_\_\_\_ for the court and its authority was evident in his behavior.
- n.* the feeling that a person or thing is beneath consideration, worthless, or deserving of scorn
11. They \_\_\_\_\_ admired our actions.
- adv.* to an extraordinary extent or degree; very much
12. The content is \_\_\_\_\_ and informative for me.
- adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited
13. These articles cite five \_\_\_\_\_ of climate change.
- n.* a particular example or single occurrence of something
14. The \_\_\_\_\_ to the safe was a secret.
- n.* a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities
15. The organizational \_\_\_\_\_ of start-ups is often flat and straightforward.
- n.* the way of construction of something and the arrangement of its parts, or a complex thing constructed of many parts

ANSWERS: 8. claim, 9. brain, 10. contempt, 11. greatly, 12. precise, 13. instances, 14. combination, 15. structure

16. He stepped on the gas pedal, and the engine released a loud \_\_\_\_.
- n.* a measure of the rate at which an engine or motor rotates, often expressed in revolutions per minute (RPM); (verb) to increase the number of rotations per minute
17. He was filled with \_\_\_\_\_ and fear for the threat of war.
- n.* a strong feeling of dislike or disapproval
18. The company adjusted the revenue \_\_\_\_\_.
- adv.* toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place
19. She received her \_\_\_\_\_ in psychology from the university.
- n.* a unit of measurement for angles, temperature, or level of proficiency or achievement; a rank or level of academic or professional attainment
20. Initially, we must \_\_\_\_\_ all project-related expenses.
- v.* to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them
21. He evaluated his chances for \_\_\_\_\_ rather pessimistically.
- n.* the state of continuing to exist or live, frequently in the face of difficulty or danger
22. The national election was held amid \_\_\_\_\_ security.
- adj.* fixed, fastened, or kept together firmly or closely
23. I will introduce you to how to \_\_\_\_\_ the leading causes of the malfunction.
- v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

ANSWERS: 16. rev, 17. disgust, 18. upward, 19. degree, 20. examine, 21. survival, 22. tight, 23. identify

24. \_\_\_\_\_ algorithms can find ways to optimize that humans do not anticipate.

*adj.* relating to or denoting how living things develop or change from earlier forms

25. She had a master's degree in \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior

26. It would be \_\_\_\_\_ to dress nicely for the wedding.

*adj.* suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting

27. Please let me know if you want to \_\_\_\_\_ me to my hometown.

*v.* to go somewhere or travel with someone or something

28. She raised an inquiring \_\_\_\_\_ towards me.

*n.* the hair arc over each eye in humans

29. The flowers began to \_\_\_\_\_ in the scorching heat.

*v.* to sink, sag, or hang downward due to weight, exhaustion, or lack of support or vitality

30. He wandered the \_\_\_\_\_ between life and death by gunfire.

*n.* a real or imaginary line that marks the limit or extent of something and separates it from other things or places

31. The scientist conducted a study that provided \_\_\_\_\_ details about the species' behavior.

*adj.* clearly defined or particular to a certain thing or situation; distinct, explicit, and precise

ANSWERS: 24. Evolutionary, 25. psychology, 26. appropriate, 27. accompany, 28. eyebrow, 29. droop, 30. boundary, 31. specific

32. It is an incredible \_\_\_\_\_ to climb Mount Everest, the highest mountain in the world.
- n.* a notable or impressive achievement, especially one that requires great skill or bravery
33. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.
- n.* a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
34. Her \_\_\_\_\_ of his actions was evident in her cold demeanor.
- n.* the act of not liking or agreeing with something; an inclination to withhold approval from some person or group
35. The rules were \_\_\_\_\_ after the new executive arrived.
- v.* to become or cause someone to become less active or tense and calmer
36. The majority of consumers \_\_\_\_\_ this brand with quality.
- v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
37. The data he prepared was completely \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
38. The global economy experienced a sharp \_\_\_\_\_ in the wake of the pandemic.
- n.* a period of decline, typically in an economy, characterized by reduced trade and business activity and a fall in prices and employment
39. Scientists \_\_\_\_\_ that the new fish species evolved to survive in deep-sea environments.
- v.* to form or present a theory or explanation without sufficient evidence; to speculate

ANSWERS: 32. feat, 33. movement, 34. disapproval, 35. relaxed, 36. associate, 37. sham, 38. downturn, 39. hypothesize

40. This story makes me \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* unable to relax because of being nervous or worried; stretched tight or rigid

41. Human \_\_\_\_\_ responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.

*adj.* relating to people's feelings

42. Some \_\_\_\_\_ are common across cultures and backgrounds.

*n.* a strong feeling such as love, anger, etc. deriving from one's situation, mood, or relationships with others

43. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ our products in an attractive way to attract customers.

*v.* to exhibit or show something to others, often to attract attention or demonstrate its features, properties, or value

44. It is essential to keep these two issues \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* noticeable from something else of a similar type

45. In \_\_\_\_\_ private corporations provide healthcare services.

*n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers

46. It is a basic instinct to \_\_\_\_\_ from a dangerous situation.

*v.* to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

47. I couldn't help but \_\_\_\_\_ when I tasted the sour milk in my cereal.

*v.* to make a facial expression that shows pain, disgust, or discomfort; (noun) a facial expression that shows pain or disgust, marked by wrinkling of the forehead, tightness of the face, and twisting of the mouth

ANSWERS: 40. tense, 41. emotional, 42. emotions, 43. display, 44. distinct, 45. addition, 46. flee, 47. grimace

48. Dolphins use sound to \_\_\_\_\_ with each other.  
*v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
49. These gas nebulas are merely newborn galactic \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something
50. The \_\_\_\_\_ of severe weather prompted the city to issue an evacuation warning.  
*n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation
51. He \_\_\_\_\_ that she pay her debt to the last penny.  
*v.* to say something clearly or demand something forcefully, especially when other people disagree with or oppose what you say
52. Some doctor says \_\_\_\_\_ is the best medicine.  
*n.* the act or sound of laughing
53. The picture earned near-\_\_\_\_\_ acclaim from critics.  
*adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
54. This suit is made of \_\_\_\_\_ material.  
*n.* a small line or fold in something, especially fabric or the skin of the face; a minor difficulty
55. She was nearly \_\_\_\_\_ due to severe diabetes.  
*adj.* unable to see; unable or unwilling to perceive or understand the true nature of something

ANSWERS: 48. communicate, 49. cores, 50. threat, 51. insisted, 52. laughter, 53. universal, 54. wrinkle-proof, 55. blind

56. He gently touched her apple-red \_\_\_\_\_ and whispered that he loved her.  
*n.* either side of the face below the eye and between the nose and the jaw
57. I want to \_\_\_\_\_ a toast in honor of our longstanding relationship.  
*v.* to make a proposal, declare a plan for something
58. Her eyes \_\_\_\_\_ with laughter as she told us a joke.  
*v.* to form wrinkles, creases, or folds in a surface, especially in cloth or paper, often causing it to make a rustling sound; to make a rustling or crackling sound
59. The long \_\_\_\_\_ to the air tarnished the antique tableware.  
*n.* the state of being in a particular situation or place where there is no protection from or guarantee to something harmful; the disclosure of something secret
60. The \_\_\_\_\_ had distinctly defined gender roles.  
*n.* a social group made up of members who live together, sharing the same language, culture, religion, etc., especially those who do not live in towns or cities
61. We want to \_\_\_\_\_ ties between our two countries.  
*v.* to make or become better
62. Some herds have been observed to \_\_\_\_\_ hundreds of kilometers.  
*v.* to make or be capable of making anything longer or broader without hurting or breaking
63. The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve \_\_\_\_\_ disputes.  
*adj.* of or relating to the inside of something

ANSWERS: 56. cheek, 57. propose, 58. crinkled, 59. exposure, 60. tribe, 61. improve, 62. stretch, 63. internal

64. The vegetation here is almost wholly \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* connecting with or describing someone's birth country or place of birth, or someone born in a specific country or place

65. Maximum heart rates \_\_\_\_\_ a lot for each individual.

*v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.

66. You should not \_\_\_\_\_ them from the community.

*v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things

67. The company's cybersecurity team \_\_\_\_\_ the CEO to potential threats.

*v.* to warn or arouse to a sense of danger; (adjective) paying close attention or being in a state of readiness for action

68. \_\_\_\_\_ is the science of how living things work.

*n.* the branch of the biological sciences dealing with the functioning of organisms

69. Most countries prohibit sexual activity between certain close \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* considered and evaluated through comparison with something else

70. Many famous \_\_\_\_\_ are within walking distance.

*n.* the ability to see; anything that is seen

71. \_\_\_\_\_ profiling is a new form of airport security.

*adj.* of or relating to a person's face

72. He has terminal \_\_\_\_\_ cancer.

*n.* either of the two organs in the chest that people and some animals use for breathing

ANSWERS: 64. native, 65. vary, 66. isolate, 67. alerted, 68. Physiology, 69. relatives, 70. sights, 71. Facial, 72. lung



73. Marine \_\_\_\_\_ populations are declining worldwide due to ocean pollution.  
*n.* any animal of which the female gives birth to live young, not eggs, and feeds her young on milk from her own body
74. The \_\_\_\_\_ motion of the tide was gradually slowing down.  
*adj.* directed or facing towards the inside; inside or inward-looking
75. Many zoos have \_\_\_\_\_ exhibits, allowing visitors to observe these intelligent primates up close.  
*n.* a small, very intelligent ape found in west and central Africa with black or brown fur
76. The incident \_\_\_\_\_ a political controversy.  
*v.* to make something happen suddenly; to cause something such as a device, machine, etc. to function
77. Both forts were subject to \_\_\_\_\_ attacks.  
*adj.* happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else
78. She had a vibrant \_\_\_\_\_ that made everyone feel at ease.  
*n.* a person's distinct combination of character, behavioral, temperamental, emotional, and mental traits that define them as an individual and set them apart from others
79. The sponge \_\_\_\_\_ water well.  
*v.* to take in a fluid or other substance gradually
80. A legislative speaker should always be \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* not helping or assisting either side in a conflict, argument, etc.

ANSWERS: 73. mammal, 74. inward, 75. chimpanzee, 76. triggered, 77. immediate, 78. personality, 79. absorbs, 80. neutral

81. His dream is to become an Olympic \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a person who competes in one or more sports that involve physical strength, speed, or endurance

82. His facial \_\_\_\_\_ showed a mix of surprise and confusion.

- n.* the act of conveying thoughts, feelings, or ideas using words, facial expressions, body language, or art; a look or gesture that conveys a particular emotion or mood

ANSWERS: 81. athlete, 82. expression