Englist.me

Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Shane Wickes: Why I came out as a gay football

coach | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/shane_wickes_why_i_cam

e_out_as_a_gay_football_coach



All Words

IMPORTANT

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Session 1: Word List

dominant

adj. more important, influential, or easy to notice than anything else of the same type

synonym: chief, predominant, prevailing

(1) achieve a **dominant** share, (2) **dominant** force Her company soon won a **dominant** market share.

presence

 the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present

synonym: existence, actuality, fact

(1) the evidence of the **presence**, (2) his majestic **presence**The path to a solid online **presence** necessitates a high technical ability.

recreation

n. the activity that renews your health and spirits by enjoyment and relaxation; the act or process of making something that existed in the past exists or seems to exist again in a different time or place

synonym: amusement, entertainment, refreshment

(1) outdoor **recreation**, (2) **recreation** of the homeland Basketball is their usual **recreation** after school.

achieve

v. to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or

accomplish something that one has set out to do synonym: accomplish, attain, reach

(1) achieve success, (2) achieve milestones

I will work hard to achieve my goals and realize my dreams.

varsity

a team representing a college or university in sports,
 typically composed of the best players

synonym: team, squad, first-string

(1) a varsity player, (2) varsity sport

Jane made the **varsity** team and was thrilled to compete at the highest level.

clinic

 a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition

synonym: hospital, infirmary

(1) visit to the veterinary **clinic**, (2) a dental **clinic** She holds a **clinic** on Tuesday mornings.

drag

v. to pull or haul with force

synonym: haul, pull, draw

(1) drag a chair over, (2) drag a team down

He **dragged** the heavy suitcase behind him as he walked.

emotional

adj. relating to people's feelings

synonym: affecting, impactful, impressive

(1) emotional health, (2) emotional distress

Human **emotional** responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.

moral

adj. concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.

synonym: honest, ethical, conscientious

(1) moral hazard, (2) moral burden

Ethics deals with moral conduct.

incredible

adj. unbelievable; enormoussynonym: unbelievable, fantastical, inconceivable

(1) incredible amount, (2) at incredible speed

Her response revealed **incredible** idiocy.

preach

- v. to deliver a religious or moral message to an audience synonym: expound, advocate, sermonize
- preach the gospel, (2) preach to the masses
 The pastor preached about the importance of forgiveness.

adept

adj. having or showing knowledge and skill and aptitude to do something quite difficult

synonym: proficient, masterful, experienced

(1) **adept** at fishing, (2) **adept** in handicrafts She is highly **adept** with medical equipment.

addict

 a person who cannot stop using or doing something as a habit, especially something harmful

synonym: devotee, buff, freak

(1) a drug **addict**, (2) Internet **addict**We have become TV **addicts** due to video streaming

services.

bully

 a person who uses strength or power to harm or intimidate those who are weaker; (verb) to intimidate, harass, or mistreat someone weaker or less powerful

synonym: tormentor, intimidator, aggressor

(1) bully bystander, (2) bully the weak

The schoolyard **bully** terrorized the other children and made their lives miserable.

eagle

 a large predatory bird with a hooked beak and broad wings, known for its keen eyesight and powerful flight; a symbol of strength and freedom in many cultures

synonym: bird of prey, raptor

(1) eagle feathers, (2) eagle eyes

The bald **eagle** symbolizes freedom and strength in the United States.

defend

v. to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.

synonym: protect, guard, support

(1) **defend** my country, (2) **defend** against a threat International law allows each nation to **defend** itself when its rights and interests are illegally violated.

inspiration

 something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity

synonym: motivation, drive, encouragement

(1) source of **inspiration**, (2) get **inspiration** from nature He found **inspiration** in the works of his favorite authors.

philosophy

n. the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind

synonym: doctrine, attitude, creed

(1) **philosophy** of education, (2) western **philosophy** Ethics is a branch of **philosophy**.

gay

adj. homosexual; happy, carefree synonym: cheerful, lively, joyful

(1) gay couple, (2) gay rights

The **gay** pride parade was a celebration of diversity and acceptance.

professional

adj. having or showing the skill appropriate to a particular job; competent or skillful

synonym: skilled, competent, accomplished

(1) **professional** athlete, (2) certified **professional** secretary

He has a **professional** demeanor and always presents himself in a polished manner.

him

athletics

 the physical activities or sports that involve physical exertion and competition, such as running, jumping, throwing, or walking

synonym: sports, physical activity, exercise

(1) high school **athletics**, (2) professional **athletics**She excelled in **athletics** during high school and went on to compete at the collegiate level.

identity

n. the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another

synonym: character, personality, individuality

- (1) mistaken **identity**, (2) **identity** as an individual The terrorist's **identity** remains unknown.
- a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

synonym: concern, problem, emergency

(1) financial **crisis**, (2) **crisis** management The Chinese word for **crisis** comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

tremendous

adj. very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good

synonym: enormous, giant, immense

(1) **tremendous** amount, (2) **tremendous** popularity We had a **tremendous** time yesterday.

grave

n. a place where a dead body is buried, typically marked by a headstone or other memorial; a very serious, solemn, or important matter; (verb) to carve, cut, or etch a design, inscription, or mark onto a hard surface, such as stone or metal; (adjective) serious, solemn, or weighty in nature

synonym: tomb, crypt, sepulcher

(1) grave an image, (2) grave mistake

Many innocent civilians were killed and buried in mass **graves** outside the city during the war.

process

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

synonym: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

immediate

adj. happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else

synonym: prompt, quick, instantaneous

- (1) take **immediate** effect, (2) the **immediate** past Both forts were subject to **immediate** attacks.
- a small room or cabinet with a door used for storing things, especially clothes

synonym: cabinet, cupboard, locker

(1) closet full of suits, (2) walk-in closetsHe brushed the suit before hanging it back into the closet.

constant

closet

adj. happening repeatedly or all the time synonym: ceaseless, stable, unchanging

(1) a **constant** wind, (2) a **constant** temperature **Constant** dropping wears away the stone.

panic

 a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action

synonym: confusion, hysteria, consternation

(1) a panic reaction, (2) panic buying

The participation of oil-producing countries in the war caused **panic** in the financial markets.

anxiety

 a feeling of worry, nervousness, or unease about something that is happening or might happen in the future

synonym: concern, dread, agita

(1) diagnosis of **anxiety** disorder, (2) **anxiety** for knowledge She waited for her daughter with **anxiety**.

publicly

adv. in a manner accessible to or observable by the public;by the government

synonym: candidly, openly, honestly

(1) **publicly** accessible record, (2) **publicly** financed schools

She **publicly** denounced the government's mishandling of the economic crisis.

permit

v. to allow for something to happen or be done; (noun) the act of giving a formal, usually written, authorization

synonym: allow, authorize, concede

(1) permit application, (2) work permit

The teacher will not **permit** any students to leave the classroom early.

entirety

 the state of being complete or whole; the total extent or scope of something

synonym: totality, completeness, wholeness

(1) the **entirety** of the situation, (2) the **entirety** of the book They refused to accept the proposal in its **entirety**, demanding revisions.

fellow

adj. someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you

synonym: buddy, mate, affiliate

(1) junior **fellow**, (2) nice **fellow**

He is the kind of **fellow** who only works for his success.

legitimate

adj. accordant with or allowed by law; lawful

synonym: lawful, honest, fair

(1) a legitimate child, (2) legitimate question

Public political demonstrations are considered **legitimate** rights for citizens.

misconception

a belief or an idea that is wrong because it has been based on faulty thinking, understanding, or hypothesis
 synonym: fallacy, incomprehension, misunderstanding

(1) dispel the **misconception**, (2) commonly held **misconception**

There are numerous **misconceptions** about food and health.

virtually

adv. almost completely

synonym: almost, basically, nearly

(1) **virtually** all countries, (2) **virtually** identical **Virtually** all the parties signed the contract.

norm

- n. something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard synonym: criterion, mean, standard
- (1) norm of action, (2) cultural norm

The systems we have developed has accepted as industry **norms**.

substantial

adj. fairly large in size, value, or importance

synonym: significant, notable, actual

(1) a **substantial** amount of capital, (2) have a **substantial** meal

The pandemic was a **substantial** business opportunity for certain companies.

consequence

 the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual

synonym: result, impact, outcome

(1) unintended **consequences**, (2) the **consequence** of an argument

These economic activities had disastrous environmental consequences.

reputation

n. the general opinion that people have about someone or something, especially when this is based on their previous experiences or behaviors

synonym: fame, standing, esteem

(1) reputation risk, (2) cloud his reputation

She has a good **reputation** for being one of the best chefs in the city.

perspective

a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

synonym: viewpoint, standpoint, outlook

(1) a **perspective** view, (2) the **perspective** of the battle His father's death changed his whole **perspective** on life.

comfort

a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint

synonym: ease, solace, coziness

(1) words of **comfort**, (2) **comfort** level

He found **comfort** in the warm embrace of his loved ones.

suffocate

v. to die or cause someone to die from lack of air or inability to breathe; to be overwhelmed or constricted by a feeling or situation, such as anxiety or oppression

synonym: choke, smother, stifle

(1) **suffocate** to death, (2) **suffocate** fire

People can **suffocate** from a lack of oxygen in confined spaces.

eventually

adv. finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

synonym: finally, someday, ultimately

(1) **eventually** become obsolete, (2) **eventually** succeed The corporation **eventually** dominated the entire tobacco business.

abuse

n. the use of something in an incorrect or harmful mannersynonym: misuse, misconduct, vilification

(1) the problem of drug **abuse**, (2) victim of sexual **abuse** Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for **abuse** of authority.

alcohol

 a clear liquid that can make people drunk and is used in medicines, cleaning products, etc.

synonym: booze, liquor, ethanol

(1) stop drinking **alcohol**, (2) diluted **alcohol**There is a clear association between **alcohol** consumption and cognitive decline.

prescription

 a written or spoken instruction that directs a medical practitioner to prescribe a specific treatment or medication for a patient

synonym: directive, instruction, order

(1) **prescription** drugs, (2) fill the **prescription**I need to refill my **prescription** for allergy medication at the pharmacy.

medication

n. a drug or other form of medicine that treats, prevents, or alleviates the symptoms of the disease

synonym: cure, drug, medicine

(1) antibiotic **medication**, (2) **medication** by mouth The pharmacist not only prescribes the **medication** but also guides its proper use.

horrible

adj. extremely unpleasant or bad; causing fear or disgust synonym: dreadful, terrible, awful

(1) horrible accident, (2) horrible smell

The experience was **horrible** and left a lasting impression.

strip

v. to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.

synonym: deprive, undress, (noun) ribbon

(1) **strip** a tire off, (2) coast **strip**

The doctor advised him to **strip** down for a check.

dignity

 the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station

synonym: grace, elegance, nobility

(1) respect for human **dignity**, (2) retain everyone's **dignity**. The failure destroyed his trust and personal **dignity**.

mechanism

 a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction

synonym: means, method, system

(1) the **mechanism** for DNA replication, (2) defense **mechanism**

He discovered unique **mechanisms** for photochemical reactions.

navigate

v. to plan and direct the way that a ship, plane, etc. will travel, often by using a map

synonym: guide, helm, voyage

(1) **navigate** the Pacific, (2) **navigate** through a document Our knowledge helps **navigate** our clients successfully.

depression

 a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market

synonym: recession, slump, despair

(1) the Great **Depression**, (2) the root problem of her **depression**

Depression symptoms might include a decrease in appetite and weight loss.

inescapable

adj. impossible to avoid or evade

synonym: unavoidable, inevitable, ineluctable

(1) inescapable fate, (2) an inescapable position

The consequences of his actions were inescapable, and he

had to face the consequences.

perseverance

 steadfastness in doing something despite difficulty or delay in achieving success

synonym: persistence, tenacity, determination

(1) unwavering **perseverance**, (2) dogged **perseverance**Despite facing numerous setbacks and obstacles, his **perseverance** and determination led him to success.

esteem

 great respect and approval for or a good opinion of someone

synonym: respect, admiration, regard

(1) **esteem** for the other person, (2) boost my self- **esteem** He is our loyal customer who should be held in high **esteem**.

negative

adj. having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal

synonym: minus, adverse, pessimistic

(1) have a **negative** effect, (2) a **negative** number The movie has received almost universally **negative** criticism.

frank

adj. honest and sincere; open and candid in expression synonym: candid, direct, freehearted

(1) **frank** and open discussion, (2) make a **frank** apology Full involvement means **frank** and prompt responses.

prominence

- *n.* the state of being important, easily seen, or well known *synonym*: notability, eminence, distinction
- (1) earn **prominence**, (2) **prominence** in society

 He achieved **prominence** in the field of medicine with his groundbreaking research.

captain

 the leader of a group of people, especially who is in charge of a ship or aircraft

synonym: boss, director, leader

(1) the captain of an opposing team, (2) captain of industry
The captain ordered the troops to fire.
 n. one of a series of rows or levels arranged one above the other, typically used to describe the arrangement of objects or levels of importance synonym: level, layer, class
(1) a two-tier system, (2) tier one company
The company operates on a three-tier pricing structure.
n. the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sectorsynonym: branch, separator, section
(1) cellular division, (2) division chief
Which division of the company do you work in?
v. to avoid deliberately or keep away from someone or

shun

division

tier

something

synonym: avoid, evade, steer clear of

(1) **shun** a person, (2) **shun** office politics He **shunned** going to the party and decided to stay home instead.

crush

to press it firmly, usually with your hands or a tool, so that it becomes flat or smaller

synonym: destroy, demolish, pulverize

(1) **crush** coffee beans, (2) **crush** a revolt

The car was completely **crushed** in the accident.

deprivation

a state of not having something, such as food or money, that you need for a pleasant life

synonym: poverty, destitution, forfeiture

(1) chronic sleep **deprivation**, (2) **deprivation** of liberty Losing him is great **deprivation** to our team.

severe

adj. extremely serious or bad in feeling, manner, or strict and harsh; extremely strong or vigorous

synonym: harsh, relentless, powerful

(1) **severe** heat, (2) a **severe** case of pneumonia

The senator received **severe** criticism from his opponent.

desperate

adj. feeling or showing a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation

synonym: anguish, frantic, hopeless

(1) her **desperate** screams, (2) **desperate** attempt

He was **desperate** when he lost all his money by gambling.

vodka

 a distilled alcoholic beverage made from fermented grains or potatoes, typically with high alcohol content and little or no added flavoring

synonym: spirit, liquor, distilled beverage

(1) vodka shot, (2) flavored vodka

I ordered a vodka tonic at the bar.

fortunate

adj. having good luck or lucky

synonym: fortuitous, lucky, blessed

(1) **fortunate** situation, (2) less **fortunate** person

He was pretty **fortunate** to pass the exam.

overdose

excessive and dangerous ingestion or application of a drug

synonym: superfluousness, exuberance, excessiveness

(1) overdose of alcohol, (2) opioid overdose

It would help if you refrained from an **overdose** of caffeine.

scary

adj. causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating

synonym: terrifying, frightening, alarming

(1) **scary** dream, (2) **scary** story

The horror movie was so **scary** that I couldn't watch it alone.

communal

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

synonym: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

Communal elections were held in several European countries.

react

- v. to take action in response to something
- *synonym*: respond, reply, oppose
- (1) **react** at a high temperature, (2) **react** against his way of thinking

How did he **react** to your idea?

odds

 the degree or probability that a particular thing will or will not happen

synonym: chances, likelihoods, probabilities

(1) **odds** in favor, (2) **odds** of business

What are the **odds** that he will survive?

attempt

 an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult

synonym: endeavor, effort, try

(1) the **attempt** to rescue the hostages, (2) a reckless **attempt**

The third attempt was far more successful.

suicide

n. the act of killing yourself intentionally

synonym: self-destruction, self-annihilation, felo-de-se

(1) commit suicide, (2) suicide attack

In an economically prosperous country, most male **suicide** is due to child support problems.

drastic

adj. radical and extreme; likely to have a significant or far-reaching impact

synonym: extreme, fierce, radical

(1) drastic measures, (2) make drastic revision

The global community is undergoing **drastic** changes at present.

progression

n. the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

synonym: advancement, development, evolution

(1) **progression** of civilization, (2) **progression** of disease The company has made great strides in its **progression** toward sustainability.

movement

n. a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively

synonym: motion, progression, action

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(1) a circular **movement**, (2) **movement** of troops

The **movement** of the dancers on stage was graceful and elegant.

tackle

- v. to try to deal with a complex problem or situation synonym: deal with, dive into, work on
- (1) **tackle** the issue, (2) help **tackle** climate change The government is determined to **tackle** sharp inflation.

inspire

- v. to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
 synonym: boost, encourage, enlighten
- (1) **inspire** a feeling of curiosity, (2) **inspire** him to write a novel

The unique style of this martial arts **inspired** many action film producers.

Session 2: Spelling

ad__t at fishing

2. a co___nt wind

3. a pa__c reaction

4. ea__e feathers

5. na____te through a document

6. co al swimming pool

7. nice fe___w

8. a leg____te child

9. se e heat

10. mistaken id____ty

 adj. having or showing knowledge and skill and aptitude to do something quite difficult

adj. happening repeatedly or all the time

 a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action

n. a large predatory bird with a hooked beak and broad wings, known for its keen eyesight and powerful flight; a symbol of strength and freedom in many cultures

v. to plan and direct the way that a ship, plane, etc. will travel, often by using a map

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

adj. someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you

adj. accordant with or allowed by law; lawful

adj. extremely serious or bad in feeling, manner, or strict and harsh; extremely strong or vigorous

n. the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another

ANSWERS: 1. adept, 2. constant, 3. panic, 4. eagle, 5. navigate, 6. communal, 7. fellow, 8. legitimate, 9. severe, 10. identity

11.	eae eyes	n.	a large predatory bird with a hooked beak and broad wings, known for its keen eyesight and powerful flight; a symbol of strength and freedom in many cultures
12.	her dete screams	adj.	feeling or showing a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation
13.	decision-making prs	n.	a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
14.	an inele position	adj.	impossible to avoid or evade
15.	make drc revision	adj.	radical and extreme; likely to have a significant or far-reaching impact
16.	fr_k and open discussion	adj.	honest and sincere; open and candid in expression
17.	the mesm for DNA replication	n.	a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction
18.	the imte past	adj.	happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else
19.	antibiotic medon	n.	a drug or other form of medicine that treats, prevents, or alleviates the symptoms of the disease

ANSWERS: 11. eagle, 12. desperate, 13. process, 14. inescapable, 15. drastic, 16. frank, 17. mechanism, 18. immediate, 19. medication

20.	puly financed schools	adv.	in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government
21.	walk-in clts	n.	a small room or cabinet with a door used for storing things, especially clothes
22.	get inson from nature	n.	something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity
23.	coal combination of funds	adj.	belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
24.	cr_h coffee beans	<i>v</i> .	to press it firmly, usually with your hands or a tool, so that it becomes flat or smaller
25.	achieve a dont share	adj.	more important, influential, or easy to notice than anything else of the same type
26.	sue attack	n.	the act of killing yourself intentionally
27.	fill the preion	n.	a written or spoken instruction that directs a medical practitioner to prescribe a specific treatment or medication for a patient
28.	ovse of alcohol	n.	excessive and dangerous ingestion or application of a drug
29.	have a subal meal	adj.	fairly large in size, value, or importance
30.	opioid ovse	n.	excessive and dangerous ingestion or application of a drug
31.	phihy of education	n.	the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind

ANSWERS: 20. publicly, 21. closet, 22. inspiration, 23. communal, 24. crush, 25. dominant, 26. suicide, 27. prescription, 28. overdose, 29. substantial, 30. overdose, 31. philosophy

33. evely become obsolete adv. finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on 34. scy story adj. causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating 35. western phihy n. the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind 36. proce in society n. the state of being important, easily seen, or well known 37. depon of liberty n. a state of not having something, such as food or money, that you need for a pleasant life 38. proon of disease n. the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward 39. dispel the mision n. a belief or an idea that is wrong because it has been based on faulty thinking, understanding, or hypothesis 40. unintended conces n. the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual 41. certified pronal secretary adj. having or showing the skill appropriate to a particular job; competent or skillful 42. a dental clc n. a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition	32.	any for knowledge	n.	a feeling of worry, nervousness, or unease about something that is happening or might happen in the future
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seen, or well known 7. a state of not having something, such as food or money, that you need for a pleasant life 8. proon of disease 7. the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward 8. dispel the mision 7. a belief or an idea that is wrong because it has been based on faulty thinking, understanding, or hypothesis 40. unintended conces 7. the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual 41. certified pronal secretary 42. a dental clc 7. a building or showing the skill appropriate to a particular job; competent or skillful 43. a dental clc 84. a dental clc 95. a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular	35.	western phihy	n.	questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values,
as food or money, that you need for a pleasant life 7. the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward 7. a belief or an idea that is wrong because it has been based on faulty thinking, understanding, or hypothesis 7. the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual 7. adj. having or showing the skill appropriate to a particular job; competent or skillful 7. a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular	36.	proce in society	n.	•
next stage or phase or moving forward 39. dispel the mision n. a belief or an idea that is wrong because it has been based on faulty thinking, understanding, or hypothesis 40. unintended conces n. the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual 41. certified pronal secretary adj. having or showing the skill appropriate to a particular job; competent or skillful 42. a dental clc n. a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular	37.	depon of liberty	n.	as food or money, that you need for a
because it has been based on faulty thinking, understanding, or hypothesis 40. unintended conces n. the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual 41. certified pronal secretary adj. having or showing the skill appropriate to a particular job; competent or skillful 42. a dental clc n. a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular	38.	proon of disease	n.	
event, especially relative to an individual 41. certified pronal secretary adj. having or showing the skill appropriate to a particular job; competent or skillful 42. a dental clc n. a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular	39.	dispel the mision	n.	because it has been based on faulty
to a particular job; competent or skillful 42. a dental clc n. a building or hospital department where people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular	40.	unintended conces	n.	event, especially relative to an
people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular	41.	certified pronal secretary	adj.	
	42.	a dental clc	n.	people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular

ANSWERS: 32. anxiety, 33. eventually, 34. scary, 35. philosophy, 36. prominence, 37. deprivation, 38. progression, 39. misconception, 40. consequence, 41. professional, 42. clinic

to try to deal with a complex problem or 43. ta e the issue ν. situation 44. ca n of industry the leader of a group of people, especially who is in charge of a ship or aircraft to remove the surface from something; 45. st patire off ν. (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc. one of a series of rows or levels 46. t_r one company n. arranged one above the other, typically used to describe the arrangement of objects or levels of importance to pull or haul with force 47. d g a chair over ν. to pull or haul with force 48. d__g a team down ν. the activity that renews your health and 49. outdoor rec____on n. spirits by enjoyment and relaxation; the act or process of making something that existed in the past exists or seems to exist again in a different time or place 50. va____y sport a team representing a college or n. university in sports, typically composed of the best players 51. ine le fate adj. impossible to avoid or evade 52. take im____te effect adj. happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else a time of great disagreement, 53. cr s management n. confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

ANSWERS: 43. tackle, 44. captain, 45. strip, 46. tier, 47. drag, 48. drag, 49. recreation, 50. varsity, 51. inescapable, 52. immediate, 53. crisis

54.	the evidence of the prce	n.	the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
55.	ace milestones	ν.	to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do
56.	source of inson	n.	something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity
57.	pac buying	n.	a sudden strong feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and prevents reasonable thought and action
58.	a subal amount of capital	adj.	fairly large in size, value, or importance
59.	the perve of the battle	n.	a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
60.	cellular dion	n.	the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector
61.	a circular mont	n.	a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
62.	emal health	adj.	relating to people's feelings
63.	words of cot	n.	a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint

ANSWERS: 54. presence, 55. achieve, 56. inspiration, 57. panic, 58. substantial, 59. perspective, 60. division, 61. movement, 62. emotional, 63. comfort

64.	hole smell	adj.	extremely unpleasant or bad; causing fear or disgust
65.	diluted alI	n.	a clear liquid that can make people drunk and is used in medicines, cleaning products, etc.
66.	s_n a person	<i>v</i> .	to avoid deliberately or keep away from someone or something
67.	commonly held mision	n.	a belief or an idea that is wrong because it has been based on faulty thinking, understanding, or hypothesis
68.	a vay player	n.	a team representing a college or university in sports, typically composed of the best players
69.	the conce of an argument	n.	the outcome of a particular action or event, especially relative to an individual
70.	the Great Depon	n.	a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market
71.	puly accessible record	adv.	in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government
72.	preion drugs	n.	a written or spoken instruction that directs a medical practitioner to prescribe a specific treatment or medication for a patient
73.	ace success	<i>v</i> .	to successfully complete a task or goal, often through hard work, perseverance, and dedication; to attain or accomplish something that one has set out to do

ANSWERS: 64. horrible, 65. alcohol, 66. shun, 67. misconception, 68. varsity, 69. consequence, 70. depression, 71. publicly, 72. prescription, 73. achieve

something that is regarded as usual, 74. n m of action n. typical, or standard a building or hospital department where 75. visit to the veterinary cl___c n. people can go for medical care or advice, especially of a particular condition 76. dogged per____nce steadfastness in doing something n. despite difficulty or delay in achieving success 77. cr_h a revolt to press it firmly, usually with your hands or a tool, so that it becomes flat or smaller adj. extremely serious or bad in feeling, 78. a se___e case of pneumonia manner, or strict and harsh; extremely strong or vigorous the use of something in an incorrect or 79. the problem of drug ab__e harmful manner 80. o_s in favor the degree or probability that a n. particular thing will or will not happen adj. homosexual; happy, carefree 81. g y rights 82. mo I hazard adj. concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc. 83. di___on chief the act or outcome of splitting into n. separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector 84. a ne ve number adj. having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal 85. de d against a threat to protect someone or something from ν.

ANSWERS: 74. norm, 75. clinic, 76. perseverance, 77. crush, 78. severe, 79. abuse, 80. odds, 81. gay, 82. moral, 83. division, 84. negative, 85. defend

attack, criticism, danger, etc.

86.	voa shot	n.	a distilled alcoholic beverage made from fermented grains or potatoes, typically with high alcohol content and little or no added flavoring
87.	financial crs	n.	a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
88.	make a fr_k apology	adj.	honest and sincere; open and candid in expression
89.	treus amount	adj.	very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
90.	adt in handicrafts	adj.	having or showing knowledge and skill and aptitude to do something quite difficult
91.	clt full of suits	n.	a small room or cabinet with a door used for storing things, especially clothes
92.	incle amount	adj.	unbelievable; enormous
93.	high school atcs	n.	the physical activities or sports that involve physical exertion and competition, such as running, jumping, throwing, or walking
94.	a perve view	n.	a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
95.	the can of an opposing team	n.	the leader of a group of people, especially who is in charge of a ship or aircraft

ANSWERS: 86. vodka, 87. crisis, 88. frank, 89. tremendous, 90. adept, 91. closet, 92. incredible, 93. athletics, 94. perspective, 95. captain

96. boost my self-esm	n.	great respect and approval for or a good opinion of someone
97. junior few	adj.	someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you
98. coast stp	v.	to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.
99. mont of troops	n.	a group of people working together to achieve a shared goal, especially a political, social, or artistic one; the process of moving or being moved, physically or figuratively
100. sute to death	<i>v</i> .	to die or cause someone to die from lack of air or inability to breathe; to be overwhelmed or constricted by a feeling or situation, such as anxiety or oppression
101. legte question	adj.	accordant with or allowed by law; lawful
102. a reckless att	n.	an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult
103. help tae climate change	<i>v</i> .	to try to deal with a complex problem or situation
104. cot level	n.	a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint
105. ine him to write a novel	v.	to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

ANSWERS: 96. esteem, 97. fellow, 98. strip, 99. movement, 100. suffocate, 101. legitimate, 102. attempt, 103. tackle, 104. comfort, 105. inspire

106. sute fire	ν.	to die or cause someone to die from lack of air or inability to breathe; to be overwhelmed or constricted by a feeling or situation, such as anxiety or oppression
107. a cont temperature	adj.	happening repeatedly or all the time
108. the enty of the book	n.	the state of being complete or whole; the total extent or scope of something
109. chronic sleep depon	n.	a state of not having something, such as food or money, that you need for a pleasant life
110. commit sue	n.	the act of killing yourself intentionally
111. at incle speed	adj.	unbelievable; enormous
112. scy dream	adj.	causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating
113. g_y couple	adj.	homosexual; happy, carefree
114. sn office politics	<i>v</i> .	to avoid deliberately or keep away from someone or something
115. cloud his repon	n.	the general opinion that people have about someone or something, especially when this is based on their previous experiences or behaviors
116. nate the Pacific	v.	to plan and direct the way that a ship, plane, etc. will travel, often by using a map
117. the att to rescue the hostages	n.	an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult
ANSWERS: 106. suffocate, 107. constant,	108	. entirety, 109. deprivation, 110.

suicide, 111. incredible, 112. scary, 113. gay, 114. shun, 115. reputation, 116. navigate, 117. attempt

118. buy the weak	n.	a person who uses strength or power to harm or intimidate those who are weaker; (verb) to intimidate, harass, or mistreat someone weaker or less powerful
119. os of business	n.	the degree or probability that a particular thing will or will not happen
120. his majestic prce	n.	the fact or state that someone or something exists, occurs, or is present
121. less fote person	adj.	having good luck or lucky
122. ded my country	<i>v</i> .	to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
123. esm for the other person	n.	great respect and approval for or a good opinion of someone
124. dont force	adj.	more important, influential, or easy to notice than anything else of the same type
125. vily identical	adv.	almost completely
126. a two-tr system	n.	one of a series of rows or levels arranged one above the other, typically used to describe the arrangement of objects or levels of importance
127. a drug adt	<i>n</i> .	a person who cannot stop using or doing something as a habit, especially something harmful
128. respect for human diy	n.	the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
129. fote situation	adj.	having good luck or lucky

ANSWERS: 118. bully, 119. odds, 120. presence, 121. fortunate, 122. defend, 123. esteem, 124. dominant, 125. virtually, 126. tier, 127. addict, 128. dignity, 129. fortunate

n.	the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
adj.	very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
n.	the physical activities or sports that involve physical exertion and competition, such as running, jumping, throwing, or walking
n.	the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
n.	a person who uses strength or power to harm or intimidate those who are weaker; (verb) to intimidate, harass, or mistreat someone weaker or less powerful
adj.	feeling or showing a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation
n.	a person who cannot stop using or doing something as a habit, especially something harmful
n.	a drug or other form of medicine that treats, prevents, or alleviates the symptoms of the disease
n.	the state of being important, easily seen, or well known
v.	to deliver a religious or moral message to an audience
n.	the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions or ideas that distinguish persons from one another
	n. n. n. n. v.

ANSWERS: 130. abuse, 131. tremendous, 132. athletics, 133. dignity, 134. bully, 135. desperate, 136. addict, 137. medication, 138. prominence, 139. preach, 140. identity

141. vily all countries	adv.	almost completely
142. prh the gospel	<i>v</i> .	to deliver a religious or moral message to an audience
143. ret against his way of thinking	<i>v</i> .	to take action in response to something
144. pet application	<i>v</i> .	to allow for something to happen or be done; (noun) the act of giving a formal, usually written, authorization
145. work pet	<i>v</i> .	to allow for something to happen or be done; (noun) the act of giving a formal, usually written, authorization
146. unwavering pernce	n.	steadfastness in doing something despite difficulty or delay in achieving success
147. pronal athlete	adj.	having or showing the skill appropriate to a particular job; competent or skillful
148. the enty of the situation	n.	the state of being complete or whole; the total extent or scope of something
149. ret at a high temperature	<i>v</i> .	to take action in response to something
150. gre an image	n.	a place where a dead body is buried, typically marked by a headstone or other memorial; a very serious, solemn, or important matter; (verb) to carve, cut, or etch a design, inscription, or mark onto a hard surface, such as stone or metal; (adjective) serious, solemn, or weighty in nature
151. hole accident	adj.	extremely unpleasant or bad; causing fear or disgust

ANSWERS: 141. virtually, 142. preach, 143. react, 144. permit, 145. permit, 146. perseverance, 147. professional, 148. entirety, 149. react, 150. grave, 151. horrible

152. defense mesm	n.	a part of a machine, or a set of parts that performs a task; a natural or established process that occurs during a specific situation or reaction
153. the root problem of her depon	n.	a mental condition in which a person feels very unhappy and without hope for the future; a severe recession in an economy or market
154. cultural nm	n.	something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
155. stop drinking alI	n.	a clear liquid that can make people drunk and is used in medicines, cleaning products, etc.
156. have a neve effect	adj.	having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal
157. mol burden	adj.	concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.
158. evely succeed	adv.	finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
159. flavored voa	n.	a distilled alcoholic beverage made from fermented grains or potatoes, typically with high alcohol content and little or no added flavoring
160. ine a feeling of curiosity	v.	to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
161. recon of the homeland	n.	the activity that renews your health and spirits by enjoyment and relaxation; the act or process of making something that existed in the past exists or seems to exist again in a different time or place

ANSWERS: 152. mechanism, 153. depression, 154. norm, 155. alcohol, 156. negative, 157. moral, 158. eventually, 159. vodka, 160. inspire, 161. recreation

162. diagnosis of any disorder	n.	a feeling of worry, nervousness, or unease about something that is happening or might happen in the future
163. gre mistake	n.	a place where a dead body is buried, typically marked by a headstone or other memorial; a very serious, solemn, or important matter; (verb) to carve, cut, or etch a design, inscription, or mark onto a hard surface, such as stone or metal; (adjective) serious, solemn, or weighty in nature
164. repon risk	n.	the general opinion that people have about someone or something, especially when this is based on their previous experiences or behaviors
165. proon of civilization	n.	the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
166. prs improvement	n.	a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
167. drc measures	adj.	radical and extreme; likely to have a significant or far-reaching impact
168. emal distress	adj.	relating to people's feelings

ANSWERS: 162. anxiety, 163. grave, 164. reputation, 165. progression, 166. process, 167. drastic, 168. emotional

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

	How did he to your idea? to take action in response to something
	The pandemic was a business opportunity for certain companies. fairly large in size, value, or importance
3. '	We had a time yesterday.
adj.	very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
	Many innocent civilians were killed and buried in mass outside the city during the war.
n.	a place where a dead body is buried, typically marked by a headstone or other memorial; a very serious, solemn, or important matter; (verb) to carve, cut, or etch a design, inscription, or mark onto a hard surface, such as stone or metal; (adjective) serious, solemn, or weighty in nature
5. l	He is the kind of who only works for his success.
adj.	someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you
6. ·	The company has made great strides in its toward sustainability.
n.	the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
	The horror movie was so that I couldn't watch it alone. causing fear or fright; frightening; intimidating
	International law allows each nation to itself when its rights and interests are illegally violated.
<i>v</i> .	to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
	SWERS: 1. react, 2. substantial, 3. tremendous, 4. graves, 5. fellow, 6. gression, 7. scary, 8. defend

ANSWERS: 9. emotional, 10. Constant, 11. professional, 12. moral, 13. tackle, 14. esteem, 15. consequences, 16. reputation, 17. closet

18.	The for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
n.	a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
19.	The terrorist's remains unknown.
n.	the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another
20.	He was pretty to pass the exam.
adj	having good luck or lucky
21.	Both forts were subject to attacks.
adj	happening or done without delay or occurring shortly after something else
22.	Ethics is a branch of
n.	the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind
23.	He found in the warm embrace of his loved ones.
n.	a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint
24.	The teacher will not any students to leave the classroom early.
v.	to allow for something to happen or be done; (noun) the act of giving a formal, usually written, authorization
25.	I need to refill my for allergy medication at the pharmacy.
n.	a written or spoken instruction that directs a medical practitioner to prescribe a specific treatment or medication for a patient
	SWERS: 18. process, 19. identity, 20. fortunate, 21. immediate, 22. philosophy, comfort, 24. permit, 25. prescription

ANSWERS: 26. misconceptions, 27. movement, 28. negative, 29. horrible, 30. achieve, 31. suffocate, 32. attempt, 33. perseverance

ANSWERS: 34. adept, 35. anxiety, 36. perspective, 37. crushed, 38. Depression, 39. dragged, 40. tier, 41. inescapable,

act or process of making something that existed in the past exists or seems to exist again in a different time or place

the activity that renews your health and spirits by enjoyment and relaxation; the

ANSWERS: 42. incredible, 43. dominant, 44. panic, 45. prominence, 46. mechanisms, 47. dignity, 48. norms, 49. recreation

n.

56. shunned, 57. abuse, 58. frank

59.	elections were held in several European countries.
adj.	belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
60.	The corporation dominated the entire tobacco business.
adv	finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
61.	Public political demonstrations are considered rights for citizens.
adj.	accordant with or allowed by law; lawful
62.	It would help if you refrained from an of caffeine.
n.	excessive and dangerous ingestion or application of a drug
63.	The unique style of this martial arts many action film producers.
<i>v</i> .	to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
64.	There is a clear association between consumption and cognitive decline.
n.	a clear liquid that can make people drunk and is used in medicines, cleaning products, etc.
65.	Which of the company do you work in?
n.	the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector
66.	What are the that he will survive?
n.	the degree or probability that a particular thing will or will not happen
	SWERS: 59. Communal, 60. eventually, 61. legitimate, 62. overdose, 63. inspired alcohol, 65. division, 66. odds

support problems.
n. the act of killing yourself intentionally
68. He was when he lost all his money by gambling.
adj. feeling or showing a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation
69. The pastor about the importance of forgiveness.
v. to deliver a religious or moral message to an audience
70. Jane made the team and was thrilled to compete at the highest level.
n. a team representing a college or university in sports, typically composed of the best players
71. She denounced the government's mishandling of the economic crisis.
adv. in a manner accessible to or observable by the public; by the government
72. The doctor advised him to down for a check.
v. to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.
73 all the parties signed the contract.
adv. almost completely
74. He found in the works of his favorite authors.
n. something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity
ANSWERS: 67. suicide, 68. desperate, 69. preached, 70. varsity, 71. publicly, 72. strip, 73. Virtually, 74. inspiration

75.	75. She holds a on Tuesday mornings.	
n.	 a building or hospital department where peop advice, especially of a particular condition 	le can go for medical care or
76.	76. The Chinese word for comprises two cother for opportunity.	haracters, one for danger and the
n.	 a time of great disagreement, confusion, or d resolved or critical decisions must be taken 	anger when problems must be
77.	77. They refused to accept the proposal in its	demanding revisions.
n.	n. the state of being complete or whole; the total	l extent or scope of something
78.	78. The senator received criticism from his	opponent.
adj	adj. extremely serious or bad in feeling, manner, of strong or vigorous	or strict and harsh; extremely
79.	79. The path to a solid online necessitat	es a high technical ability.
n.	n. the fact or state that someone or something e	exists, occurs, or is present
80.	80. We have become TV due to video str	eaming services.
n.	a person who cannot stop using or doing som something harmful	nething as a habit, especially
81.	81. She excelled in during high school collegiate level.	and went on to compete at the
n.	n. the physical activities or sports that involve pl such as running, jumping, throwing, or walking	•
82.	82. The pharmacist not only prescribes the use.	but also guides its proper
n.	n. a drug or other form of medicine that treats, p symptoms of the disease	prevents, or alleviates the
	ANSWERS: 75. clinic, 76. crisis, 77. entirety, 78. settle at lettles, 82. medication	evere, 79. presence, 80. addicts,

83.	The schoolyard	terrorized the other children	and m	ade their	lives
	miserable.				

- a person who uses strength or power to harm or intimidate those who are weaker; (verb) to intimidate, harass, or mistreat someone weaker or less powerful
- 84. The bald _____ symbolizes freedom and strength in the United States.
 - n. a large predatory bird with a hooked beak and broad wings, known for its keen eyesight and powerful flight; a symbol of strength and freedom in many cultures

ANSWERS: 83. bully, 84. eagle