

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Supasorn Suwajanakorn: Fake videos of real people*

*-- and how to spot them | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/supasorn\\_suwajanakorn\\_fa](https://www.ted.com/talks/supasorn_suwajanakorn_fake_videos_of_real_people_and_how_to_spot_them)

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### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### refinance

v. to obtain a new loan or mortgage by paying off an existing loan or mortgage, often to take advantage of lower interest rates or better terms

*synonym*: restructure, reorganize, renew

(1) **refinance** existing debt, (2) **refinance** loan

I want to **refinance** my mortgage to get a lower interest rate.

### invest

v. to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result

*synonym*: fund, sponsor, support

(1) **invest** in stocks, (2) **invest** capital

The government should view children as national assets and actively **invest** in them.

### technological

*adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress

*synonym*: specialized, technical

(1) **technological** advancement, (2) **technological** policy

**Technological** advances have disrupted many industries.

### manufacture

v. to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines

*synonym*: create, fabricate, assemble

(1) **manufacture** an enzyme, (2) **manufacture** a product

The majority of synthetic vitamins are **manufactured** from oil.

## infrastructure

*n.* the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies

*synonym* : foundation, framework

(1) IT **infrastructure**, (2) **infrastructure** cost

Aging societies tend to require huge costs for **infrastructure** maintenance.

## inspiration

*n.* something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity

*synonym* : motivation, drive, encouragement

(1) source of **inspiration**, (2) get **inspiration** from nature

He found **inspiration** in the works of his favorite authors.

## preserve

*v.* to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed

*synonym* : conserve, care for, maintain

(1) **preserve** my strength, (2) **preserve** a country's heritage

They worked hard to **preserve** the nature of their native lands.

## holocaust

*n.* the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction

*synonym* : genocide, mass murder, devastation

(1) nuclear **holocaust**, (2) the **holocaust** museum

Many **holocaust** survivors still suffer from the trauma they experienced during that time.

## survivor

*n.* a person who remains alive after an event in which others have died

*synonym* : subsister

(1) ovarian cancer **survivor**, (2) a single **survivor**

The shipwreck **survivor** was rescued after floating in the ocean for three days.

## testimony

*n.* a formal written or spoken statement that something is true, especially one given in court; something that serves as evidence

*synonym*: affirmant, evidence, proof

(1) **testimony** before Congress, (2) give his **testimony**  
Witness **testimony** backed up the defendant's claims.

## interactive

*adj.* acting reciprocally; mutually responsive

*synonym*: reciprocal, responsive, mutual

(1) **interactive** experience, (2) an **interactive** device  
The new video game has an **interactive** storyline that allows players to make choices that affect the game's outcome.

## conversation

*n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

*synonym*: chat, discussion, dialogue

(1) **conversation** in English, (2) a friendly **conversation**  
Your **conversation** reflects your thoughts.

## hologram

*n.* a three-dimensional image produced by the interference of light beams from a laser or other coherent light sources used for artistic, scientific, or commercial applications

*synonym*: 3D image, virtual image, projection

(1) **hologram** projection, (2) **hologram** technology  
The museum had a **hologram** exhibit that was very popular with visitors.

## survive

*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

*synonym*: endure, persist, stay

(1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash  
These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

## providence

*n.* the protective care or guidance of God or nature as a spiritual power; divine intervention; the timely preparation for future eventualities or emergencies

*synonym* : protection, care, provision

(1) divine **providence**, (2) **providence** of nature

The success of our business venture was attributed to the guiding hand of **providence**.

## studio

*n.* a room or building where creative or artistic work is produced; a television or radio production company

*synonym* : workshop, atelier, room

(1) a photo **studio**, (2) music **studio**

She works at a recording **studio** in Los Angeles.

## astound

*v.* to surprise or shock someone with wonder very much

*synonym* : amaze, astonish, surprise

(1) **astound** everyone, (2) **astound** the viewer

The final result was nothing short of **astounding**.

## interaction

*n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them

*synonym* : dealings, exchange, relations

(1) the **interaction** between man and his environment,

(2) **interaction** among human beings

The **interaction** of the two groups is good for brainstorming.

## profound

*adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension

*synonym* : deep, unsounded, far-reaching

(1) a **profound** book, (2) the **profound** depths of the sea

My mother's illness had a **profound** impact on us all.

## eventually

*adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

*synonym* : finally, someday, ultimately

(1) **eventually** become obsolete, (2) **eventually** succeed

The corporation **eventually** dominated the entire tobacco business.

## lever

*n.* a handle used to operate a vehicle or a machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily

*synonym* : lifter, crowbar, bar

(1) a gear change **lever**, (2) **lever** for reform

This initiative will be a **lever** for increasing company sales.

## addition

*n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers

*synonym* : accumulation, expansion, addendum

(1) chemical **addition**, (2) **addition** of vectors

In **addition**, private corporations provide healthcare services.

## physics

*n.* the science of matter and energy and their interactions

(1) nuclear **physics**, (2) laws of **physics**

He studied the **physics** of radiation.

## legendary

*adj.* famous or well-known, especially through long-standing popular stories or tradition

*synonym* : mythical, fabled, storied

(1) **legendary** actor, (2) achieve a **legendary** status

The **legendary** stories of King Arthur have been passed down for centuries.

## inspire

*v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative

*synonym* : boost, encourage, enlighten

(1) **inspire** a feeling of curiosity, (2) **inspire** him to write a novel

The unique style of this martial arts **inspired** many action film producers.

## grandparent

*n.* a parent of one's father or mother

(1) great- **grandparent**, (2) person of **grandparent** age  
She was close to her paternal **grandparents** and often spent summers with them.

### **comfort**

*n.* a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint

*synonym*: ease, solace, coziness

(1) words of **comfort**, (2) **comfort** level

He found **comfort** in the warm embrace of his loved ones.

### **creative**

*adj.* relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something

*synonym*: imaginative, innovative, inventive

(1) **creative** writing, (2) barren of **creative** spirit

All the supervisor has to do is assign tasks that make his subordinates more **creative**.

### **possibility**

*n.* a chance that something may happen or be true

*synonym*: chance, prospect, likelihood

(1) **possibility** for growth, (2) **possibility** of a major earthquake

The **possibility** of getting the disease will drastically increase.

### **endless**

*adj.* having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount

*synonym*: infinite, ceaseless, boundless

(1) **endless** possibilities, (2) **endless** hours

He looked out the window at the **endless** stream of people.

### **exciting**

*adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement

*synonym*: exhilarating, stimulating, thrilling

(1) **exciting** football player, (2) **exciting** news

The findings of the experiment were both **exciting** and unexpected.

## introduction

*n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market

*synonym*: initiation, preamble, prologue

(1) **introduction** education, (2) self- **introduction**

The **introduction** to the new class was informative and engaging.

## technique

*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

*synonym*: approach, procedure, strategy

(1) a **technique** in martial arts, (2) the **technique** applied to construction

Jockey's superior **technique** brought him victory.

## reconstruct

*v.* to build or form something again that has been damaged or destroyed

*synonym*: rebuild, revamp, reorganize

(1) **reconstruct** an image, (2) **reconstruct** the original text

They've decided to **reconstruct** a ruined castle.

## algorithm

*n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation

*synonym*: logic, method, rule

(1) the RSA **algorithm**, (2) **algorithm** for image processing

We can evaluate the performance of an **algorithm** in terms of computation time.

## frame

*n.* a strong border or structure of the wood, metal, etc. that surrounds something such as a picture, door, or window

*synonym*: body, skeleton, scaffolding

(1) a picture **frame**, (2) the **frame** of the policy

The detective looked for fingerprints on the window **frame**.

## analyze

*v.* to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning

*synonym* : explore, examine, investigate

(1) **analyze** a chemical compound, (2) **analyze** your real motives

The teacher attempted to **analyze** the root cause of our mistake.

## beforehand

*adv.* ahead of time; in advance

*synonym* : in advance, preceding, earlier

(1) take a seat **beforehand**, (2) three months **beforehand**

She packed her sunscreen **beforehand** to remember it on the beach trip.

## bush

*n.* a plant growing thickly with many small branches and several stiff stems coming up from the root

*synonym* : copse, scrub, brushwood

(1) trees and **bushes**, (2) a **bush** of hair

I am going to trim this **bush** off.

## refined

*adj.* made pure by having impurities or unwanted elements removed by processing

*synonym* : cultured, purified, tasteful

(1) adopt a **refined** attitude, (2) a lot of **refined** sugar

She was highly **refined** in her choice of apparel.

## recover

*v.* to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength

*synonym* : come back, convalesce, heal

(1) **recover** a loss, (2) **recover** approval ratings

She is still **recovering** from a shot to her shoulder.

## crease

*n.* a line or mark made by folding or wrinkling a surface or material; a slight ridge or fold in fabric or paper caused by pressing or folding

*synonym* : fold, wrinkle, ridge

(1) **crease** in fabric, (2) deep **crease**

The shirt had a noticeable **crease** along the sleeve from being folded.



## wrinkle

*n.* a small line or fold in something, especially fabric or the skin of the face; a minor difficulty

*synonym*: crinkle, fold, crumple

(1) a fine **wrinkle** on a fabric, (2) a facial **wrinkle**

This suit is made of **wrinkle-proof** material.

## fascinating

*adj.* extremely interesting

*synonym*: alluring, intriguing, captivating

(1) **fascinating** story, (2) completely **fascinating** to me

The museum houses a **fascinating** collection of Celtic artifacts.

## typical

*adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

*synonym*: characteristic, usual, distinctive

(1) **typical** leader, (2) fairly **typical** symptoms

This artwork is **typical** of her work.

## develop

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

*synonym*: evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

## blend

*v.* to mix or combine two or more substances

*synonym*: combine, mix, intermingle

(1) **blend** all the elements, (2) **blend** milk and cream

The toad altered its appearance to better **blend** in with its new environments.

## improvisation

*n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

*synonym*: spontaneity, ad-lib, extemporization

(1) **improvisation** on stage, (2) jazz **improvisation**  
He created a beautiful piece of music using only **improvisation**.

## facial

*adj.* of or relating to a person's face

*synonym*: forward, front, surface

(1) **facial** nerve, (2) **facial** expressions

**Facial** profiling is a new form of airport security.

## sequence

*n.* a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order

*synonym*: arrangement, succession, series

(1) the **sequence** of the seasons, (2) the DNA **sequence**

We do move forward with those tasks in **sequence** next week.

## static

*adj.* not moving or not capable of moving, not changing or not capable of changing

*synonym*: immobile, unchanging, fixed

(1) **static** electricity, (2) **static** website

The **static** image on the screen took a lot of work to make out.

## attract

*v.* to draw or entice someone or something towards them through the qualities they have, especially positive ones

*synonym*: lure, entice, draw in

(1) **attract** attention, (2) **attract** customers

The government is eager to **attract** international investment.

## amazing

*adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

*synonym*: exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling

The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

## demonstrate

*v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience

*synonym* : show, illustrate, display

(1) **demonstrate** a difference, (2) **demonstrate** mastery

How can you **demonstrate** that the earth is a sphere?

## transfer

*v.* to move, pass, or change from one person, place, or situation to another

*synonym* : move, relocate, shift

(1) **transfer** a file, (2) **transfer** power

She **transferred** the money from her savings account to her checking account.

## legislative

*adj.* having to do with the process of making laws; relating to or serving as a branch of government that makes laws, such as a legislative assembly or legislature

*synonym* : legislative, parliamentary, statutory

(1) **legislative** process, (2) **legislative** power

The **legislative** branch of government creates and passes laws.

## process

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym* : procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

## ugly

*adj.* unattractive in appearance; unpleasant to look at

*synonym* : unattractive, unsightly, repulsive

(1) an **ugly** sound, (2) **ugly** building

The **ugly** truth was that he had been lying to her for months.

## ultimate

*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order

*synonym* : highest, maximum, foremost

(1) the **ultimate** goal in life, (2) the **ultimate** luxury  
Management must take **ultimate** responsibility for the accident.

## capture

*v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape

*synonym* : catch, arrest, imprison

(1) **capture** a glimpse, (2) **capture** customers' hearts  
I was able to **capture** the moment on film.

## imitate

*v.* to copy the speech, behavior, appearance, etc. of someone or something

*synonym* : mimic, emulate, replicate

(1) **imitate** painting styles, (2) **imitate** animal sounds  
He **imitated** the modus operandi of the famous phantom thief.

## purity

*n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature

*synonym* : sinlessness, innocence, cleanliness

(1) the degree of **purity**, (2) high **purity**  
Higher **purity** requires additional equipment and energy.

## straight

*adj.* extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations

*synonym* : linear, honest, consecutive

(1) a **straight** line, (2) **straight** for two months  
He was sick for five **straight** days.

## synthesize

*v.* to combine a substance to make a more complex product or compound

*synonym* : incorporate, amalgamate

(1) **synthesize** molecules, (2) **synthesize** information

The spider can **synthesize** multiple different silk proteins.

## pipeline

*n.* a very long large tube that is usually underground and is used for carrying liquid or gas for long distances

*synonym*: channel, line

(1) a data **pipeline**, (2) **pipeline** facilities

Rebels sabotaged the main **pipeline** supplying oil.

## neural

*adj.* of or relating to a nerve or the nervous system that includes the brain

*synonym*: sensory, neuronic, nervous

(1) **neural** stem cells, (2) **neural** networks in AI

There was a disturbance of **neural** function.

## convert

*v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action

*synonym*: alter, remake, transform

(1) **convert** fat into energy, (2) **convert** base 10 to base 16

I want to **convert** my sadness into strength.

## enhance

*v.* to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of someone or something

*synonym*: improve, enrich, refine

(1) **enhance** value, (2) **enhance** the flavor of the vanilla

The new strategy will **enhance** the profitability of our company.

## background

*n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem

*synonym*: ground, experience, backdrop

(1) a **background** color, (2) a criminal **background**

The company's hiring criteria emphasize personality, not a person's **background**.

## checkup

*n.* an examination of a person's health by a medical professional, typically including a physical examination,

laboratory tests, and diagnostic imaging

*synonym* : examination, diagnosis, consultation

(1) regular **checkup**, (2) health **checkup**

I am going to the doctor for my annual **checkup**.

## realistic

*adj.* having or showing a sensible and practical idea that is possible to achieve

*synonym* : practical, pragmatic, down-to-earth

(1) a **realistic** goal, (2) a **realistic** goal

That story was so **realistic**, and it was scary.

## intriguing

*adj.* arousing curiosity or interest, often due to a mysterious or complex quality; fascinating or captivating

*synonym* : fascinating, captivating, arresting

(1) **intriguing** concept, (2) **intriguing** character

The novel's plot was **intriguing** and kept readers in their seats.

## frightening

*adj.* causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming

*synonym* : scary, terrifying, alarming

(1) cast **frightening** eyes, (2) **frightening** experience

The news of the pandemic was a **frightening** reminder of the fragility of human health.

## accurate

*adj.* correct and exact in all details

*synonym* : exact, precise, proper

(1) provide **accurate** information, (2) **accurate** measurements

The official transcript contains **accurate** academic records.

## misrepresent

*v.* to present a false or misleading interpretation or impression of something or someone

*synonym* : distort, misinterpret, falsify

(1) **misrepresent** a company's policies, (2) **misrepresent** the situation

The article **misrepresents** the true intentions of the author's

argument.

## **misuse**

*n.* the act of using something in an unsuitable way or for the wrong purpose

*synonym*: abuse, misemployment, mishandling

(1) the **misuse** of company money, (2) protect the database from **misuse**

Drug **misuse** is associated with mental health disorders.

## **photoshop**

*v.* to edit or manipulate digital images or photographs using Adobe Photoshop software or similar tools

*synonym*: edit, retouch, manipulate

(1) **photoshop** a picture, (2) **photoshop** the background of the image

The photographer **photoshopped** the image to enhance the lighting and contrast.

## **countermeasure**

*n.* an action taken to counter or offset another action

*synonym*: response, remedy, antidote

(1) **countermeasure** strategy, (2) **countermeasure** plan

The government implemented several **countermeasures** to combat the spread of the virus.

## **ongoing**

*adj.* continuing to exist or develop, or currently happening

*synonym*: continuous, current, proceeding

(1) still **ongoing**, (2) **ongoing** support

The new prime minister has vowed to take measures against the **ongoing** economic crisis.

## **AI**

*n.* (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation

*synonym*: robot, machine learning, neural network

(1) **AI** expert, (2) apply **AI** technology to art

The evolution of processors has dramatically improved the performance of **AI**.

## foundation

*n.* the lowest load-bearing part of a building, typically below ground level; a fundamental basis or principle upon which something is built or established; an organization that provides funding or support for charitable or educational purposes

*synonym*: base, support, groundwork

(1) **foundation** course, (2) weak **foundation**

The **foundation** of the building was cracked and needed to be repaired.

## combination

*n.* a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities

*synonym*: blend, hybrid, compounding

(1) genic **combinations**, (2) **combination** number

The **combination** to the safe was a secret.

## moderator

*n.* a person or thing that moderates or regulates something, such as a discussion or forum; a device or mechanism that controls or regulates the speed, temperature, or other variables of a process or operation

*synonym*: facilitator, mediator, arbitrator

(1) **moderator** role, (2) forum **moderator**

The **moderator** of the panel discussion kept the conversation on track and orderly.

## detect

*v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.

*synonym*: catch, observe, notice

(1) **detect** a bad event, (2) **detect** smuggling across borders

The security camera has **detected** four intruders.

## fake

*adj.* not genuine; fraudulent or counterfeit

*synonym*: affected, bogus, counterfeit

(1) **fake** police officer, (2) spread of **fake** news



The prime minister was not well prepared for the debate and **faked** it

## release

v. to set free or allow to escape from confinement

*synonym*: free, let go, discharge

(1) **release** a prisoner, (2) **release** CO2 into the air

The animal rights group worked to **release** the dolphins back into the wild.

## defend

v. to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.

*synonym*: protect, guard, support

(1) **defend** my country, (2) **defend** against a threat

International law allows each nation to **defend** itself when its rights and interests are illegally violated.

## browse

v. to shop around in a leisurely and casual way; to look through a book, magazine, Internet, etc., casually and randomly, without seeking anything in particular; (of an animal) to feed on plants

*synonym*: look around, look through, scan

(1) **browse** a website, (2) **browse** through the text

We **browsed** in a souvenir shop.

## automatically

*adv.* without needing a direct human control

*synonym*: mechanically, unconsciously, spontaneously

(1) record driving **automatically**, (2) **automatically** adjusted

Our subscription plan is **automatically** renewed.

## damage

v. to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity

*synonym*: harm, impair, injure

(1) **damage** a relationship, (2) **damage** assessment

During the surgery, the doctor had to be extremely cautious

not to **damage** a blood vessel.

## verify

v. to check that something exists or is true, or to prove that something is correct

*synonym*: affirm, ascertain, confirm

(1) **verify** a document, (2) **verify** identity

We always **verify** all critical information independently.

## assume

v. to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance

*synonym*: guess, presume, suppose

(1) **assume** a lousy attitude to his boss, (2) **assume** an important role

The following example **assumes** that the capacity of each battery is the same.

## critic

n. someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

*synonym*: pundit, analyst, attacker

(1) art **critic**, (2) severe **critic**

Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their **critics**.

## individual

n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

*synonym*: person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

## excite

v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

*synonym*: thrill, exhilarate, animate

(1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion

The news of her promotion **excited** her.

## massive

*adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid

*synonym* : enormous, giant, immense

(1) **massive** amounts, (2) **massive** stars

The recent economic downturn has resulted in **massive** layoffs.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                                    |   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| 1. take a seat bef_____nd          | <i>adv.</i> ahead of time; in advance   |
| 2. nuclear ho_____st               | <i>n.</i> the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction |
| 3. ma_____e stars                  | <i>adj.</i> enormous amount; very heavy and solid   |
| 4. ovarian cancer su_____or        | <i>n.</i> a person who remains alive after an event in which others have died   |
| 5. the DNA se_____ce               | <i>n.</i> a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order   |
| 6. the mi_____e of company money   | <i>n.</i> the act of using something in an unsuitable way or for the wrong purpose  |
| 7. nuclear ph_____s                | <i>n.</i> the science of matter and energy and their interactions   |
| 8. ex_____e the crowd              | <i>v.</i> to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager   |
| 9. at_____t attention              | <i>v.</i> to draw or entice someone or something towards them through the qualities they have, especially positive ones                                 |
| 10. pr_____ve a country's heritage | <i>v.</i> to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed            |

ANSWERS: 1. beforehand, 2. holocaust, 3. massive, 4. survivor, 5. sequence, 6. misuse, 7. physics, 8. excite, 9. attract, 10. preserve

- |                              |           |   |
|------------------------------|-----------|---|
| 11. co_____t level           | <i>n.</i> | a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint  |
| 12. re_____r a loss          | <i>v.</i> | to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength  |
| 13. pi_____ne facilities     | <i>n.</i> | a very long large tube that is usually underground and is used for carrying liquid or gas for long distances  |
| 14. im_____e painting styles | <i>v.</i> | to copy the speech, behavior, appearance, etc. of someone or something  |
| 15. divine pro_____ce        | <i>n.</i> | the protective care or guidance of God or nature as a spiritual power; divine intervention; the timely preparation for future eventualities or emergencies  |
| 16. laws of ph_____s         | <i>n.</i> | the science of matter and energy and their interactions   |
| 17. the ho_____st museum     | <i>n.</i> | the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction   |
| 18. music st____o            | <i>n.</i> | a room or building where creative or artistic work is produced; a television or radio production company  |
| 19. pr_____s improvement     | <i>n.</i> | a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products |

ANSWERS: 11. comfort, 12. recover, 13. pipeline, 14. imitate, 15. providence, 16. physics, 17. holocaust, 18. studio, 19. process

20. a pr\_\_\_\_nd book *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
21. provide ac\_\_\_\_te information *adj.* correct and exact in all details
22. dem\_\_\_\_te a difference *v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
23. a private ind\_\_\_\_al *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
24. the RSA al\_\_\_\_hm *n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation
25. genic com\_\_\_\_ons *n.* a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities
26. te\_\_\_\_ny before Congress *n.* a formal written or spoken statement that something is true, especially one given in court; something that serves as evidence
27. tr\_\_\_\_er power *v.* to move, pass, or change from one person, place, or situation to another
28. the ul\_\_\_\_te luxury *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
29. in\_\_\_\_e him to write a novel *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
30. a photo st\_\_\_\_o *n.* a room or building where creative or artistic work is produced; a television or radio production company
31. health ch\_\_\_\_p *n.* an examination of a person's health by a medical professional, typically including a physical examination, laboratory tests, and diagnostic imaging

ANSWERS: 20. profound, 21. accurate, 22. demonstrate, 23. individual, 24. algorithm, 25. combination, 26. testimony, 27. transfer, 28. ultimate, 29. inspire, 30. studio, 31. checkup

32. st\_\_\_c website *adj.* not moving or not capable of moving, not changing or not capable of changing
33. deep cr\_\_\_e *n.* a line or mark made by folding or wrinkling a surface or material; a slight ridge or fold in fabric or paper caused by pressing or folding
34. aut\_\_\_\_\_lly adjusted *adv.* without needing a direct human control
35. pos\_\_\_\_\_ty for growth *n.* a chance that something may happen or be true
36. ac\_\_\_\_\_te measurements *adj.* correct and exact in all details
37. ad\_\_\_\_\_on of vectors *n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
38. al\_\_\_\_\_hm for image processing *n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation
39. a friendly con\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
40. su\_\_\_\_\_e a plane crash *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
41. a picture fr\_\_\_e *n.* a strong border or structure of the wood, metal, etc. that surrounds something such as a picture, door, or window
42. re\_\_\_\_\_ce loan *v.* to obtain a new loan or mortgage by paying off an existing loan or mortgage, often to take advantage of lower interest rates or better terms

ANSWERS: 32. static, 33. crease, 34. automatically, 35. possibility, 36. accurate, 37. addition, 38. algorithm, 39. conversation, 40. survive, 41. frame, 42. refinance

43. person of gra\_\_\_\_\_nt age                      *n.* a parent of one's father or mother
44. a gear change le\_\_r                                *n.* a handle used to operate a vehicle or a machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily
45. cou\_\_\_\_\_ure plan                                *n.* an action taken to counter or offset another action
46. tec\_\_\_\_\_cal policy                              *adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress
47. ho\_\_\_\_\_am projection                            *n.* a three-dimensional image produced by the interference of light beams from a laser or other coherent light sources used for artistic, scientific, or commercial applications
48. br\_\_\_e through the text                            *v.* to shop around in a leisurely and casual way; to look through a book, magazine, Internet, etc., casually and randomly, without seeking anything in particular; (of an animal) to feed on plants
49. source of ins\_\_\_\_\_on                            *n.* something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity
50. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly succeed                              *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
51. fou\_\_\_\_\_on course                                *n.* the lowest load-bearing part of a building, typically below ground level; a fundamental basis or principle upon which something is built or established; an organization that provides funding or support for charitable or educational purposes

ANSWERS: 43. grandparent, 44. lever, 45. countermeasure, 46. technological, 47. hologram, 48. browse, 49. inspiration, 50. eventually, 51. foundation



52. de\_\_\_t a bad event  
*v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.
53. rec\_\_\_\_\_ct an image  
*v.* to build or form something again that has been damaged or destroyed
54. en\_\_\_\_\_e value  
*v.* to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of someone or something
55. st\_\_\_\_\_ht for two months  
*adj.* extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations
56. fa\_\_\_l nerve  
*adj.* of or relating to a person's face
57. in\_\_\_t capital  
*v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
58. adopt a re\_\_\_\_\_d attitude  
*adj.* made pure by having impurities or unwanted elements removed by processing
59. a te\_\_\_\_\_ue in martial arts  
*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
60. a b\_\_h of hair  
*n.* a plant growing thickly with many small branches and several stiff stems coming up from the root
61. the degree of pu\_\_\_y  
*n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
62. ty\_\_\_\_\_l leader  
*adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

ANSWERS: 52. detect, 53. reconstruct, 54. enhance, 55. straight, 56. facial, 57. invest, 58. refined, 59. technique, 60. bush, 61. purity, 62. typical

63. an\_\_\_\_e your real motives      *v.* to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
64. ve\_\_\_\_y identity      *v.* to check that something exists or is true, or to prove that something is correct
65. tec\_\_\_\_\_cal advancement      *adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress
66. le\_\_r for reform      *n.* a handle used to operate a vehicle or a machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily
67. rec\_\_\_\_\_ct the original text      *v.* to build or form something again that has been damaged or destroyed
68. ne\_\_\_\_l stem cells      *adj.* of or relating to a nerve or the nervous system that includes the brain
69. leg\_\_\_\_\_ve power      *adj.* having to do with the process of making laws; relating to or serving as a branch of government that makes laws, such as a legislative assembly or legislature
70. three months bef\_\_\_\_\_nd      *adv.* ahead of time; in advance
71. art cr\_\_\_\_c      *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
72. AI expert      *n.* (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation

ANSWERS: 63. analyze, 64. verify, 65. technological, 66. lever, 67. reconstruct, 68. neural, 69. legislative, 70. beforehand, 71. critic, 72. AI

73. st\_\_\_c electricity *adj.* not moving or not capable of moving, not changing or not capable of changing
74. en\_\_\_\_\_e the flavor of the vanilla *v.* to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of someone or something
75. get ins\_\_\_\_\_on from nature *n.* something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity
76. cou\_\_\_\_\_ure strategy *n.* an action taken to counter or offset another action
77. bl\_\_d all the elements *v.* to mix or combine two or more substances
78. u\_\_y building *adj.* unattractive in appearance; unpleasant to look at
79. int\_\_\_\_\_ng character *adj.* arousing curiosity or interest, often due to a mysterious or complex quality; fascinating or captivating
80. a data pi\_\_\_\_\_ne *n.* a very long large tube that is usually underground and is used for carrying liquid or gas for long distances
81. an int\_\_\_\_\_ve device *adj.* acting reciprocally; mutually responsive
82. decision-making pr\_\_\_\_\_s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 73. static, 74. enhance, 75. inspiration, 76. countermeasure, 77. blend, 78. ugly, 79. intriguing, 80. pipeline, 81. interactive, 82. process

83. the pr\_\_\_\_nd depths of the sea      *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
84. ca\_\_\_\_e customers' hearts      *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
85. ex\_\_\_\_ng news      *adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement
86. pro\_\_\_\_ce of nature      *n.* the protective care or guidance of God or nature as a spiritual power; divine intervention; the timely preparation for future eventualities or emergencies
87. as\_\_\_\_d everyone      *v.* to surprise or shock someone with wonder very much
88. a bac\_\_\_\_nd color      *n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
89. regular ch\_\_\_\_p      *n.* an examination of a person's health by a medical professional, typically including a physical examination, laboratory tests, and diagnostic imaging
90. a criminal bac\_\_\_\_nd      *n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
91. re\_\_\_\_e CO2 into the air      *v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement

ANSWERS: 83. profound, 84. capture, 85. exciting, 86. providence, 87. astound, 88. background, 89. checkup, 90. background, 91. release

92. en\_\_\_\_s hours *adj.* having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount
93. the most am\_\_\_\_g feeling *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
94. apply AI technology to art *n.* (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation
95. leg\_\_\_\_ve process *adj.* having to do with the process of making laws; relating to or serving as a branch of government that makes laws, such as a legislative assembly or legislature
96. de\_\_\_\_p a strategy *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
97. jazz imp\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
98. com\_\_\_\_on number *n.* a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities
99. ind\_\_\_\_al freedom *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

ANSWERS: 92. endless, 93. amazing, 94. AI, 95. legislative, 96. develop, 97. improvisation, 98. combination, 99. individual

100. re\_\_\_\_r approval ratings *v.* to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength
101. as\_\_\_e an important role *v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
102. the int\_\_\_\_\_on between man and his environment *n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them
103. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly become obsolete *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
104. barren of cr\_\_\_\_ve spirit *adj.* relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something
105. a st\_\_\_\_ht line *adj.* extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations
106. de\_\_\_d against a threat *v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
107. a fine wr\_\_\_\_\_e on a fabric *n.* a small line or fold in something, especially fabric or the skin of the face; a minor difficulty
108. ne\_\_\_l networks in AI *adj.* of or relating to a nerve or the nervous system that includes the brain
109. a re\_\_\_\_\_ic goal *adj.* having or showing a sensible and practical idea that is possible to achieve
110. fas\_\_\_\_\_ng story *adj.* extremely interesting
111. syn\_\_\_\_\_ze molecules *v.* to combine a substance to make a more complex product or compound

ANSWERS: 100. recover, 101. assume, 102. interaction, 103. eventually, 104. creative, 105. straight, 106. defend, 107. wrinkle, 108. neural, 109. realistic, 110. fascinating, 111. synthesize

112. syn\_\_\_\_\_ze information      *v.* to combine a substance to make a more complex product or compound
113. man\_\_\_\_\_re a product      *v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
114. fa\_\_\_l expressions      *adj.* of or relating to a person's face
115. the ul\_\_\_\_\_te goal in life      *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
116. co\_\_\_\_\_t base 10 to base 16      *v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action
117. ph\_\_\_\_\_op a picture      *v.* to edit or manipulate digital images or photographs using Adobe Photoshop software or similar tools
118. en\_\_\_\_\_s possibilities      *adj.* having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount
119. record driving aut\_\_\_\_\_lly      *adv.* without needing a direct human control
120. a lot of re\_\_\_\_\_d sugar      *adj.* made pure by having impurities or unwanted elements removed by processing
121. the se\_\_\_\_\_ce of the seasons      *n.* a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order
122. at\_\_\_\_\_t customers      *v.* to draw or entice someone or something towards them through the qualities they have, especially positive ones
123. fri\_\_\_\_\_ng experience      *adj.* causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming
124. int\_\_\_\_\_on among human beings      *n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them

ANSWERS: 112. synthesize, 113. manufacture, 114. facial, 115. ultimate, 116. convert, 117. photoshop, 118. endless, 119. automatically, 120. refined, 121. sequence, 122. attract, 123. frightening, 124. interaction

125. cr\_\_\_e in fabric *n.* a line or mark made by folding or wrinkling a surface or material; a slight ridge or fold in fabric or paper caused by pressing or folding
126. re\_\_\_\_\_e a prisoner *v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement
127. int\_\_\_\_\_ve experience *adj.* acting reciprocally; mutually responsive
128. dem\_\_\_\_\_te mastery *v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
129. de\_\_\_t smuggling across borders *v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.
130. ca\_\_\_\_\_e a glimpse *v.* to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape
131. da\_\_\_e assessment *v.* to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity
132. chemical ad\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
133. ma\_\_\_\_\_e amounts *adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid
134. con\_\_\_\_\_ion in English *n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

ANSWERS: 125. crease, 126. release, 127. interactive, 128. demonstrate, 129. detect, 130. capture, 131. damage, 132. addition, 133. massive, 134. conversation



135. ph\_\_\_\_\_op the background of the image  
v. to edit or manipulate digital images or photographs using Adobe Photoshop software or similar tools
136. self-int\_\_\_\_\_ion  
n. a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
137. pr\_\_\_\_\_ve my strength  
v. to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed
138. high pu\_\_\_\_\_y  
n. the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
139. le\_\_\_\_\_ry actor  
adj. famous or well-known, especially through long-standing popular stories or tradition
140. ve\_\_\_\_\_y a document  
v. to check that something exists or is true, or to prove that something is correct
141. int\_\_\_\_\_ion education  
n. a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
142. br\_\_\_\_\_e a website  
v. to shop around in a leisurely and casual way; to look through a book, magazine, Internet, etc., casually and randomly, without seeking anything in particular; (of an animal) to feed on plants

ANSWERS: 135. photoshop, 136. introduction, 137. preserve, 138. purity, 139. legendary, 140. verify, 141. introduction, 142. browse

143. mis\_\_\_\_\_ent a company's policies     *v.* to present a false or misleading interpretation or impression of something or someone
144. the fr\_\_e of the policy     *n.* a strong border or structure of the wood, metal, etc. that surrounds something such as a picture, door, or window
145. an\_\_\_\_\_e a chemical compound     *v.* to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
146. ho\_\_\_\_\_am technology     *n.* a three-dimensional image produced by the interference of light beams from a laser or other coherent light sources used for artistic, scientific, or commercial applications
147. completely fas\_\_\_\_\_ng to me     *adj.* extremely interesting
148. IT inf\_\_\_\_\_ure     *n.* the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies
149. an u\_\_y sound     *adj.* unattractive in appearance; unpleasant to look at
150. weak fou\_\_\_\_\_on     *n.* the lowest load-bearing part of a building, typically below ground level; a fundamental basis or principle upon which something is built or established; an organization that provides funding or support for charitable or educational purposes
151. su\_\_\_\_\_e a blizzard     *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

ANSWERS: 143. misrepresent, 144. frame, 145. analyze, 146. hologram, 147. fascinating, 148. infrastructure, 149. ugly, 150. foundation, 151. survive

152. in\_\_\_\_\_e a feeling of curiosity      *v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
153. fairly ty\_\_\_\_\_l symptoms      *adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
154. co\_\_\_\_\_t fat into energy      *v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action
155. great-gra\_\_\_\_\_nt      *n.* a parent of one's father or mother
156. still on\_\_\_\_\_g      *adj.* continuing to exist or develop, or currently happening
157. on\_\_\_\_\_g support      *adj.* continuing to exist or develop, or currently happening
158. cr\_\_\_\_\_ve writing      *adj.* relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something
159. am\_\_\_\_\_g advances      *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
160. f\_\_e police officer      *adj.* not genuine; fraudulent or counterfeit
161. words of co\_\_\_\_\_t      *n.* a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint
162. bl\_\_d milk and cream      *v.* to mix or combine two or more substances
163. inf\_\_\_\_\_ure cost      *n.* the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies
164. cast fri\_\_\_\_\_ng eyes      *adj.* causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming

ANSWERS: 152. inspire, 153. typical, 154. convert, 155. grandparent, 156. ongoing, 157. ongoing, 158. creative, 159. amazing, 160. fake, 161. comfort, 162. blend, 163. infrastructure, 164. frightening

165. mis\_\_\_\_\_ent the situation      *v.* to present a false or misleading interpretation or impression of something or someone
166. pos\_\_\_\_\_ty of a major earthquake      *n.* a chance that something may happen or be true
167. trees and b\_\_hes      *n.* a plant growing thickly with many small branches and several stiff stems coming up from the root
168. as\_\_\_\_\_d the viewer      *v.* to surprise or shock someone with wonder very much
169. mo\_\_\_\_\_or role      *n.* a person or thing that moderates or regulates something, such as a discussion or forum; a device or mechanism that controls or regulates the speed, temperature, or other variables of a process or operation
170. as\_\_\_e a lousy attitude to his boss      *v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
171. man\_\_\_\_\_re an enzyme      *v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
172. achieve a le\_\_\_\_\_ry status      *adj.* famous or well-known, especially through long-standing popular stories or tradition
173. a single su\_\_\_\_\_or      *n.* a person who remains alive after an event in which others have died
174. give his te\_\_\_\_\_ny      *n.* a formal written or spoken statement that something is true, especially one given in court; something that serves as evidence

ANSWERS: 165. misrepresent, 166. possibility, 167. bush, 168. astound, 169. moderator, 170. assume, 171. manufacture, 172. legendary, 173. survivor, 174. testimony

175. in\_\_\_t in stocks      *v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
176. ex\_\_\_\_\_ng football player      *adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement
177. protect the database from mi\_\_\_\_\_e      *n.* the act of using something in an unsuitable way or for the wrong purpose
178. spread of f\_\_e news      *adj.* not genuine; fraudulent or counterfeit
179. ex\_\_\_e rebellion      *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
180. tr\_\_\_\_\_er a file      *v.* to move, pass, or change from one person, place, or situation to another
181. severe cr\_\_\_c      *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
182. forum mo\_\_\_\_\_or      *n.* a person or thing that moderates or regulates something, such as a discussion or forum; a device or mechanism that controls or regulates the speed, temperature, or other variables of a process or operation
183. da\_\_\_e a relationship      *v.* to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity
184. int\_\_\_\_\_ng concept      *adj.* arousing curiosity or interest, often due to a mysterious or complex quality; fascinating or captivating

ANSWERS: 175. invest, 176. exciting, 177. misuse, 178. fake, 179. excite, 180. transfer, 181. critic, 182. moderator, 183. damage, 184. intriguing

185. the te\_\_\_\_\_ue applied to construction      *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
186. de\_\_\_\_d my country      *v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
187. a facial wr\_\_\_\_\_e      *n.* a small line or fold in something, especially fabric or the skin of the face; a minor difficulty
188. im\_\_\_\_\_e animal sounds      *v.* to copy the speech, behavior, appearance, etc. of someone or something
189. re\_\_\_\_\_ce existing debt      *v.* to obtain a new loan or mortgage by paying off an existing loan or mortgage, often to take advantage of lower interest rates or better terms
190. de\_\_\_\_\_p a skill      *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
191. imp\_\_\_\_\_ion on stage      *n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

ANSWERS: 185. technique, 186. defend, 187. wrinkle, 188. imitate, 189. refinance, 190. develop, 191. improvisation

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. He created a beautiful piece of music using only \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
  
2. The new strategy will \_\_\_\_\_ the profitability of our company.  
*v.* to increase or improve the quality, amount, or strength of someone or something
  
3. The official transcript contains \_\_\_\_\_ academic records.  
*adj.* correct and exact in all details
  
4. The government implemented several \_\_\_\_\_ to combat the spread of the virus.  
*n.* an action taken to counter or offset another action
  
5. She \_\_\_\_\_ the money from her savings account to her checking account.  
*v.* to move, pass, or change from one person, place, or situation to another
  
6. He \_\_\_\_\_ the modus operandi of the famous phantom thief.  
*v.* to copy the speech, behavior, appearance, etc. of someone or something
  
7. The corporation \_\_\_\_\_ dominated the entire tobacco business.  
*adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
  
8. The new video game has an \_\_\_\_\_ storyline that allows players to make choices that affect the game's outcome.  
*adj.* acting reciprocally; mutually responsive

ANSWERS: 1. improvisation, 2. enhance, 3. accurate, 4. countermeasures, 5. transferred, 6. imitated, 7. eventually, 8. interactive

9. I was able to \_\_\_\_\_ the moment on film.

- v. to catch a person or an animal and confine them in an area which they cannot escape

10. We must \_\_\_\_\_ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

- v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

11. She was highly \_\_\_\_\_ in her choice of apparel.

- adj. made pure by having impurities or unwanted elements removed by processing

12. The spider can \_\_\_\_\_ multiple different silk proteins.

- v. to combine a substance to make a more complex product or compound

13. The success of our business venture was attributed to the guiding hand of \_\_\_\_\_.

- n. the protective care or guidance of God or nature as a spiritual power; divine intervention; the timely preparation for future eventualities or emergencies

14. As an \_\_\_\_\_ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

- n. a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

15. This artwork is \_\_\_\_\_ of her work.

- adj. having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

16. The majority of synthetic vitamins are \_\_\_\_\_ from oil.

- v. to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines

ANSWERS: 9. capture, 10. develop, 11. refined, 12. synthesize, 13. providence, 14. individual, 15. typical, 16. manufactured



17. Higher \_\_\_\_\_ requires additional equipment and energy.  
*n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
18. The \_\_\_\_\_ stories of King Arthur have been passed down for centuries.  
*adj.* famous or well-known, especially through long-standing popular stories or tradition
19. She is still \_\_\_\_\_ from a shot to her shoulder.  
*v.* to return to a former condition, health, mind, or strength
20. The news of the pandemic was a \_\_\_\_\_ reminder of the fragility of human health.  
*adj.* causing fear or alarm, or very surprising and alarming
21. The museum houses a \_\_\_\_\_ collection of Celtic artifacts.  
*adj.* extremely interesting
22. How can you \_\_\_\_\_ that the earth is a sphere?  
*v.* to display something or give an exhibition to an interested audience
23. This suit is made of \_\_\_\_\_ material.  
*n.* a small line or fold in something, especially fabric or the skin of the face; a minor difficulty
24. The shirt had a noticeable \_\_\_\_\_ along the sleeve from being folded.  
*n.* a line or mark made by folding or wrinkling a surface or material; a slight ridge or fold in fabric or paper caused by pressing or folding

ANSWERS: 17. purity, 18. legendary, 19. recovering, 20. frightening, 21. fascinating, 22. demonstrate, 23. wrinkle-proof, 24. crease

25. Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
26. He studied the \_\_\_\_\_ of radiation.
- n.* the science of matter and energy and their interactions
27. The new prime minister has vowed to take measures against the \_\_\_\_\_ economic crisis.
- adj.* continuing to exist or develop, or currently happening
28. I am going to the doctor for my annual \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* an examination of a person's health by a medical professional, typically including a physical examination, laboratory tests, and diagnostic imaging
29. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
- n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
30. The unique style of this martial arts \_\_\_\_\_ many action film producers.
- v.* to make somebody fill with the desire, confidence, or enthusiasm, especially to do something creative
31. The news of her promotion \_\_\_\_\_ her.
- v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
32. \_\_\_\_\_ profiling is a new form of airport security.
- adj.* of or relating to a person's face

ANSWERS: 25. critics, 26. physics, 27. ongoing, 28. checkup, 29. process, 30. inspired, 31. excited, 32. Facial

33. Aging societies tend to require huge costs for \_\_\_\_\_ maintenance.  
*n.* the basic systems, services, or features that are necessary for an organization or country, such as transport and power supplies
34. We do move forward with those tasks in \_\_\_\_\_ next week.  
*n.* a series of related events, actions, numbers, etc., which have a particular order
35. Witness \_\_\_\_\_ backed up the defendant's claims.  
*n.* a formal written or spoken statement that something is true, especially one given in court; something that serves as evidence
36. The golfer recorded an \_\_\_\_\_ distance.  
*adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
37. They worked hard to \_\_\_\_\_ the nature of their native lands.  
*v.* to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed
38. The \_\_\_\_\_ to the safe was a secret.  
*n.* a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities
39. The detective looked for fingerprints on the window \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a strong border or structure of the wood, metal, etc. that surrounds something such as a picture, door, or window
40. I want to \_\_\_\_\_ my sadness into strength.  
*v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action

ANSWERS: 33. infrastructure, 34. sequence, 35. testimony, 36. amazing, 37. preserve, 38. combination, 39. frame, 40. convert

41. We can evaluate the performance of an \_\_\_\_\_ in terms of computation time.
- n.* a set of rules or rigorous instructions typically used to solve a specific problem or to perform a computation
42. The final result was nothing short of \_\_\_\_\_.
- v.* to surprise or shock someone with wonder very much
43. The evolution of processors has dramatically improved the performance of \_\_\_\_.
- n.* (abbreviation for artificial intelligence) the theory and development of computer systems capable of doing activities that would ordinarily need human intelligence, such as object recognition, speech recognition, decision-making, and language translation
44. They've decided to \_\_\_\_\_ a ruined castle.
- v.* to build or form something again that has been damaged or destroyed
45. These birds can only \_\_\_\_\_ in temperate climates.
- v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
46. The government should view children as national assets and actively \_\_\_\_\_ in them.
- v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
47. During the surgery, the doctor had to be extremely cautious not to \_\_\_\_\_ a blood vessel.
- v.* to harm or cause injury to something or someone, often resulting in decreased value or functionality; to impair or negatively affect something, such as a reputation or relationship; (noun) harm or injury that is caused to a person, thing, or entity

ANSWERS: 41. algorithm, 42. astounding, 43. AI, 44. reconstruct, 45. survive, 46. invest, 47. damage

48. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the two groups is good for brainstorming.

*n.* the act of connecting with someone, mainly when working, playing, or spending time with them

49. The article \_\_\_\_\_ the true intentions of the author's argument.

*v.* to present a false or misleading interpretation or impression of something or someone

50. The novel's plot was \_\_\_\_\_ and kept readers in their seats.

*adj.* arousing curiosity or interest, often due to a mysterious or complex quality; fascinating or captivating

51. She packed her sunscreen \_\_\_\_\_ to remember it on the beach trip.

*adv.* ahead of time; in advance

52. Rebels sabotaged the main \_\_\_\_\_ supplying oil.

*n.* a very long large tube that is usually underground and is used for carrying liquid or gas for long distances

53. All the supervisor has to do is assign tasks that make his subordinates more \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* relating to or involving the use of skill and original and unusual ideas to create something

54. The museum had a \_\_\_\_\_ exhibit that was very popular with visitors.

*n.* a three-dimensional image produced by the interference of light beams from a laser or other coherent light sources used for artistic, scientific, or commercial applications

55. The \_\_\_\_\_ image on the screen took a lot of work to make out.

*adj.* not moving or not capable of moving, not changing or not capable of changing

ANSWERS: 48. interaction, 49. misrepresents, 50. intriguing, 51. beforehand, 52. pipeline, 53. creative, 54. hologram, 55. static

56. The teacher attempted to \_\_\_\_\_ the root cause of our mistake.  
*v.* to think about in-depth and evaluate to discover essential features or meaning
57. The security camera has \_\_\_\_\_ four intruders.  
*v.* to find or recognize something, especially something difficult to see, hear, etc.
58. The photographer \_\_\_\_\_ the image to enhance the lighting and contrast.  
*v.* to edit or manipulate digital images or photographs using Adobe Photoshop software or similar tools
59. The shipwreck \_\_\_\_\_ was rescued after floating in the ocean for three days.  
*n.* a person who remains alive after an event in which others have died
60. The company's hiring criteria emphasize personality, not a person's \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
61. The \_\_\_\_\_ branch of government creates and passes laws.  
*adj.* having to do with the process of making laws; relating to or serving as a branch of government that makes laws, such as a legislative assembly or legislature
62. He looked out the window at the \_\_\_\_\_ stream of people.  
*adj.* having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount
63. My mother's illness had a \_\_\_\_\_ impact on us all.  
*adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension

ANSWERS: 56. analyze, 57. detected, 58. photoshopped, 59. survivor, 60. background, 61. legislative, 62. endless, 63. profound

64. That story was so \_\_\_\_\_ and it was scary.

*adj.* having or showing a sensible and practical idea that is possible to achieve

65. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the building was cracked and needed to be repaired.

*n.* the lowest load-bearing part of a building, typically below ground level; a fundamental basis or principle upon which something is built or established; an organization that provides funding or support for charitable or educational purposes

66. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the panel discussion kept the conversation on track and orderly.

*n.* a person or thing that moderates or regulates something, such as a discussion or forum; a device or mechanism that controls or regulates the speed, temperature, or other variables of a process or operation

67. He found \_\_\_\_\_ in the warm embrace of his loved ones.

*n.* a state of physical ease and freedom from pain or constraint

68. He found \_\_\_\_\_ in the works of his favorite authors.

*n.* something that motivates or encourages someone to create or achieve something, or a feeling of excitement or creativity

69. The findings of the experiment were both \_\_\_\_\_ and unexpected.

*adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement

70. The \_\_\_\_\_ truth was that he had been lying to her for months.

*adj.* unattractive in appearance; unpleasant to look at

71. He was sick for five \_\_\_\_\_ days.

*adj.* extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations

ANSWERS: 64. realistic, 65. foundation, 66. moderator, 67. comfort, 68. inspiration, 69. exciting, 70. ugly, 71. straight

72. The recent economic downturn has resulted in \_\_\_\_\_ layoffs.

*adj.* enormous amount; very heavy and solid

73. Drug \_\_\_\_\_ is associated with mental health disorders.

*n.* the act of using something in an unsuitable way or for the wrong purpose

74. The prime minister was not well prepared for the debate and \_\_\_\_\_ it

*adj.* not genuine; fraudulent or counterfeit

75. The \_\_\_\_\_ of getting the disease will drastically increase.

*n.* a chance that something may happen or be true

76. She works at a recording \_\_\_\_\_ in Los Angeles.

*n.* a room or building where creative or artistic work is produced; a television or radio production company

77. There was a disturbance of \_\_\_\_\_ function.

*adj.* of or relating to a nerve or the nervous system that includes the brain

78. I am going to trim this \_\_\_\_\_ off.

*n.* a plant growing thickly with many small branches and several stiff stems coming up from the root

79. Jockey's superior \_\_\_\_\_ brought him victory.

*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

80. The following example \_\_\_\_\_ that the capacity of each battery is the same.

*v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance

ANSWERS: 72. massive, 73. misuse, 74. faked, 75. possibility, 76. studio, 77. neural, 78. bush, 79. technique, 80. assumes



81. I want to \_\_\_\_\_ my mortgage to get a lower interest rate.
- v. to obtain a new loan or mortgage by paying off an existing loan or mortgage, often to take advantage of lower interest rates or better terms
82. Many \_\_\_\_\_ survivors still suffer from the trauma they experienced during that time.
- n. the systematic killing of millions of Jews and other minority groups by the Nazis during World War II, or any similar act of mass destruction
83. The toad altered its appearance to better \_\_\_\_\_ in with its new environments.
- v. to mix or combine two or more substances
84. Your \_\_\_\_\_ reflects your thoughts.
- n. an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
85. Our subscription plan is \_\_\_\_\_ renewed.
- adv. without needing a direct human control
86. The \_\_\_\_\_ to the new class was informative and engaging.
- n. a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
87. She was close to her paternal \_\_\_\_\_ and often spent summers with them.
- n. a parent of one's father or mother
88. The government is eager to \_\_\_\_\_ international investment.
- v. to draw or entice someone or something towards them through the qualities they have, especially positive ones

ANSWERS: 81. refinance, 82. holocaust, 83. blend, 84. conversation, 85. automatically, 86. introduction, 87. grandparents, 88. attract

89. Management must take \_\_\_\_\_ responsibility for the accident.

*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order

90. International law allows each nation to \_\_\_\_\_ itself when its rights and interests are illegally violated.

*v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.

91. In \_\_\_\_\_ private corporations provide healthcare services.

*n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers

92. This initiative will be a \_\_\_\_\_ for increasing company sales.

*n.* a handle used to operate a vehicle or a machine; a rigid bar resting on a pivot so that one end of it can be pushed or pulled easily

93. We \_\_\_\_\_ in a souvenir shop.

*v.* to shop around in a leisurely and casual way; to look through a book, magazine, Internet, etc., casually and randomly, without seeking anything in particular; (of an animal) to feed on plants

94. The animal rights group worked to \_\_\_\_\_ the dolphins back into the wild.

*v.* to set free or allow to escape from confinement

95. We always \_\_\_\_\_ all critical information independently.

*v.* to check that something exists or is true, or to prove that something is correct

96. \_\_\_\_\_ advances have disrupted many industries.

*adj.* based on scientific and industrial progress

ANSWERS: 89. ultimate, 90. defend, 91. addition, 92. lever, 93. browsed, 94. release, 95. verify, 96. Technological

ANSWERS: