

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Ai-jen Poo: The work that makes all other work possible | TED Talk*

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### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### nanny

*n.* a caregiver, usually a woman, who provides child care services in the home of the children's parents or guardians, either on a part-time or full-time basis

*synonym*: childcare provider, babysitter, nurse

(1) part-time **nanny**, (2) professional **nanny**

She works as a **nanny** for a family with two young children.

### disability

*n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do

*synonym*: impairment, disadvantage, restriction

(1) a **disability** pension, (2) a learning **disability**

Listening to music at a high volume may lead to a hearing **disability**.

### maintain

*v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true

*synonym*: preserve, uphold, sustain

(1) **maintain** order, (2) **maintain** good health

I need to **maintain** my car regularly to prevent any major mechanical issues.

## sanity

*n.* the state of being mentally sound, healthy, and rational  
*synonym*: mental health, rationality, soundness

(1) **sanity** check, (2) have a **sanity** hearing

Her job's long hours and high pressure started affecting her **sanity**.

## disproportionately

*adv.* in a way that is not reasonably or appropriately balanced, equal, or distributed; in a manner that is unequal or excessive about something else

*synonym*: excessively, unequally

(1) **disproportionately** affected, (2) **disproportionately** high

The rich can often **disproportionately** benefit from tax breaks and other advantages.

## associate

*v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else

*synonym*: tie in, link, consociate

(1) **associate** alcohol with gambling, (2) **associate** with people widely

The majority of consumers **associate** this brand with quality.

## historic

*adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so

*synonym*: memorable, momentous, historical

(1) **historic** accomplishment, (2) achieve the **historic** feat

The Chinese people have accomplished several **historic** feats.

## incredibly

*adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

*synonym*: enormously, exceptionally, extraordinarily

(1) **incredibly** cheerful character, (2) get **incredibly** insecure

Several cities are experiencing **incredibly** high unemployment rates.

## invisible

*adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see

*synonym*: hidden, imperceptible, unseen

(1) an **invisible** asset, (2) **invisible** stars

The phenomenon is **invisible** at optical wavelengths.

## grant

*v.* to agree to give or allow somebody

*synonym*: allocate, authorize, give

(1) **grant** a new license, (2) **grant** a land

The chairperson **granted** him the right to speak.

## fundamental

*adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected

*synonym*: basic, essential, entire

(1) **fundamental** education, (2) **fundamental** rights

Human behavior has **fundamental** characteristics.

## precious

*adj.* uncommon and extremely valuable

*synonym*: adored, cherished, valued

(1) price of **precious** metals, (2) **precious** information

We cannot afford to squander **precious** time.

## aspect

*n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.

*synonym*: characteristic, element, factor

(1) nontechnical **aspects** of the job, (2) **aspects** of social, political, and economic life

His professional experience includes all **aspects** of media production.

## define

*v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something

*synonym*: characterize, depict, express

(1) **define** a word, (2) **define** my position

To advance this discussion, we must **define** "success" rigorously.

## registry

*n.* an official list or record that contains details of people, objects, or events; a computer system that stores and manages data about something; the act or process of registering something, such as an event, a person, or an object

*synonym* : list, catalog, record

(1) **registry** database, (2) **registry** number

The hospital keeps a **registry** of patients' medical records.

## refer

*v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support

*synonym* : cite, allude, mention

(1) **refer** to a book, (2) **refer** to a map

Please **refer** to the instruction manual for further assistance.

## unskilled

*adj.* lacking the knowledge, training, or specialized skills required for a particular job or task; not having developed or cultivated a particular ability or expertise

*synonym* : inexperienced, untrained, amateur

(1) **unskilled** salesperson, (2) **unskilled** job

The **unskilled** worker struggled to keep up with the fast-paced manufacturing job.

## profound

*adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension

*synonym* : deep, unsounded, far-reaching

(1) a **profound** book, (2) the **profound** depths of the sea

My mother's illness had a **profound** impact on us all.

## domestic

*adj.* relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international

*synonym* : endemic, private, household

(1) **domestic** airline, (2) a **domestic** animal

GDP stands for gross **domestic** product.

## statistics

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

## enslave

*v.* to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action

*synonym*: coerce, deprive, imprison

(1) **enslave** poor peasants, (2) **enslave** indigenous people

Her beauty **enslaved** me completely.

## racial

*adj.* of or related to the race (= classification of humans into groups based on physical traits or social relations)

*synonym*: ethnic, tribal, ethnical

(1) **racial** prejudice, (2) **racial** and ethnic backgrounds

A minor **racial** conflict later led to a civil war.

## exclusion

*n.* the act of keeping someone or something out or preventing them from participating in or being part of something

*synonym*: omission, isolation, bar

(1) gender **exclusion**, (2) **exclusion** criteria

The policy of **exclusion** has caused significant harm to marginalized communities.

## Congress

*n.* a formal meeting of the representatives of different countries, constituent states, organizations, trade unions, political parties, or other groups

*synonym*: legislature, parliament, assembly

(1) an international **Congress**, (2) peace **Congress**

**Congress** must consider this proposal in an unusual situation.

## discuss

*v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

*synonym* : talk about, converse, debate

(1) **discuss** options, (2) **discuss** solutions

We need to **discuss** the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.

## labor

*n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal

*synonym* : toil, moil, donkeywork

(1) seasonal **labor**, (2) manual **labor**

In several countries, child **labor** is a serious social problem.

## refuse

*v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something

*synonym* : turn down, deny, decline

(1) **refuse** a request, (2) **refuse** the company

My initial reaction was to **refuse**.

## devalue

*v.* to reduce the value or worth of something

*synonym* : diminish, depreciate, reduce

(1) **devalue** the pound, (2) **devalue** a brand

Her negative comments about the project only **devalued** the team's efforts.

## poverty

*n.* the condition of being extremely poor

*synonym* : deprivation, destitution, poorness

(1) **poverty** alleviation, (2) the cycle of **poverty**

Many studies have investigated the relationship between **poverty** and academic achievement.

## wage

*n.* a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services

*synonym* : payment, compensation, salary

(1) unpaid **wages**, (2) increase in the minimum **wage**

His **wages** continued to rise as his skills improved.

## precise

*adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited

*synonym* : accurate, exact, distinct

(1) **precise** analyses, (2) estimate **precise** costs

The content is **precise** and informative for me.

## pride

*n.* a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements

*synonym* : vanity, conceit, egotism

(1) **pride** of a company, (2) hide his **pride**

She took great **pride** in her work, always striving for perfection.

## nation

*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

*synonym* : country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

## alliance

*n.* a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.

*synonym* : pact, accord, coalition

(1) form **alliance**, (2) major airline **alliances**

To sell the product, the companies have formed an **alliance**.

## discriminate

*v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things

*synonym* : show prejudice, segregate, differentiate

(1) **discriminate** against women employees,

(2) **discriminate** between different things

You should not **discriminate** against minorities.

## harassment

*n.* the act of repeatedly annoying, tormenting, or persecuting someone in a way that is threatening or

unwelcome, often relating to issues of race, gender, or other identities

*synonym*: bullying, persecution, intimidation

(1) sexual **harassment**, (2) emotional **harassment**

The company has a zero-tolerance policy for **harassment** in the workplace.

## administer

v. to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something

*synonym*: allocate, distribute, dispense

(1) **administer** justice, (2) **administer** the funds

After the accident, three governmental bodies **administer** the company.

## overtime

n. time worked beyond the regular or agreed-upon hours of work, often resulting in additional pay or compensation for the employee

*synonym*: overtime pay, time and a half, extra pay

(1) **overtime** hours, (2) **overtime** work

The company's policy on **overtime** states that employees will be compensated for any additional hours worked.

## excite

v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

*synonym*: thrill, exhilarate, animate

(1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion

The news of her promotion **excited** her.

## launch

v. to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

*synonym*: start, initiate, begin

(1) **launch** a spaceship into orbit, (2) **launch** a big attack

The company is set to **launch** its new product line next month.



## platform

*n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed

*synonym* : stage, podium, forum

(1) an arrival **platform**, (2) a digital **platform** for enterprise

The speaker mounted the **platform** and started to speak.

## progression

*n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward

*synonym* : advancement, development, evolution

(1) **progression** of civilization, (2) **progression** of disease

The company has made great strides in its **progression** toward sustainability.

## argue

*v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others

*synonym* : debate, dispute, quarrel

(1) **argue** a case, (2) **argue** passionately

The couple began to **argue** over which restaurant to go to for dinner.

## extreme

*adj.* very great in amount or degree

*synonym* : farthestmost, outermost, fierce

(1) **extreme** sports, (2) **extreme** weather events

Solar gravity creates **extreme** pressures and temperatures.

## moral

*adj.* concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.

*synonym* : honest, ethical, conscientious

(1) **moral** hazard, (2) **moral** burden

Ethics deals with **moral** conduct.

## compass

*n.* a navigational instrument for finding directions with a needle that can move easily and that always points to the north; the limit or range of capability

*synonym* : guideline, borderline, ambit

(1) read a **compass**, (2) sailing without a **compass**

The results were beyond our **compass** of imagination.

## vary

*v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.

*synonym* : alter, contrast, differ

(1) **vary** according to the age, (2) **vary** directly with the price

Maximum heart rates **vary** a lot for each individual.

## relation

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

*synonym* : association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

## mutual

*adj.* common to or shared by two or more parties

*synonym* : shared, common, joint

(1) share of a **mutual** fund, (2) **mutual** efforts

They cooperated for their **mutual** benefit.

## opposition

*n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement

*synonym* : resistance, hostility, antagonism

(1) **opposition** campaign, (2) meet with **opposition**

The **opposition** party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.

## violent

*adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

*synonym* : aggressive, intense, turbulent

(1) victim of a **violent** crime, (2) **violent** incident

The protesters became **violent** when the police tried to disperse them.

## assault

*n.* a violent physical attack; the crime of forcing someone to submit to sexual intercourse against their will

*synonym* : assault, attack, raid

(1) **assault** aircraft, (2) victim of sexual **assault**

We got caught up in an **assault** case.

## abuse

*n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner

*synonym* : misuse, misconduct, vilification

(1) the problem of drug **abuse**, (2) victim of sexual **abuse**

Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for **abuse** of authority.

## exploitation

*n.* the process of making some area of land or water more profitable or productive or useful

*synonym* : victimization, development, using

(1) sexual **exploitation**, (2) the **exploitation** of fossil resources

Strategic **exploitation** of cutting-edge technology would be a sure formula for success.

## trafficking

*n.* the illegal trade in goods, services, or people, often across national borders

*synonym* : smuggling, trading, dealing

(1) **trafficking** operation, (2) narcotic **trafficking**

Human **trafficking** is a serious issue that needs to be addressed by governments and organizations worldwide.

## wealth

*n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns

*synonym* : affluence, assets, fortunate

(1) majority of his **wealth**, (2) material **wealth**

The **wealth** inequality was unavoidable.

## boundary

*n.* a real or imaginary line that marks the limit or extent of something and separates it from other things or places

*synonym* : border, frontier, limitation

(1) geographical **boundary**, (2) the **boundary** between reality and fantasy

He wandered the **boundary** between life and death by gunfire.

## nurture

*v.* to take care of, feed, and protect someone or something while they are growing and developing

*synonym*: boost, cultivate, enable

(1) **nurture** love, (2) **nurture** his talents

Schools should **nurture** children's mutual interest spirit.

## encourage

*v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

*synonym*: facilitate, persuade, stimulate

(1) **encourage** a sense of affinity, (2) **encourage** antisocial behavior

They **encouraged** customers with a premium for loyal patronage.

## dignity

*n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station

*synonym*: grace, elegance, nobility

(1) respect for human **dignity**, (2) retain everyone's **dignity**

The failure destroyed his trust and personal **dignity**.

## lily

*n.* a flowering plant with large, showy, trumpet-shaped flowers, typically symbolizing purity, innocence, and beauty

(1) **lily** perfume, (2) water **lily**

The beautiful **lily** garden in the park was a sight to behold.

## salary

*n.* a fixed amount of money that employees, especially those who work in an office, receive for doing their job, usually paid every month

*synonym*: compensation, earnings, pay

(1) a handsome **salary**, (2) **salary** after taxes  
What are your annual **salary** expectations?

**fin** *n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance  
*synonym*: flipper, appendage, stabilizer

(1) back **fin**, (2) a **fin** of a plane

The shark's powerful **fins** allowed it to swim at high speeds.

**decide** *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options  
*synonym*: choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

**opportune** *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose  
*synonym*: suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

**bargain** *n.* an agreement between two parties regarding the terms of a purchase or a transaction; a deal or a negotiation that results in a product or a service being acquired for a lower price than usual or expected  
*synonym*: deal, agreement, pact

(1) **bargain** deal, (2) **bargain** hunting

The price for the used car was a **bargain** compared to the market value.

**communicate** *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals  
*synonym*: convey, share, transmit

(1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,

(2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

## sever

*v.* to break or separate something by cutting, especially suddenly and forcibly

*synonym* : cut apart, separate, detach

(1) **sever** a rope, (2) **sever** a positive relationship

He **severed** a branch from a tree quickly.

## essentially

*adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything

*synonym* : fundamentally, basically, virtually

(1) **essentially** correct, (2) become **essentially** same

**Essentially**, a society is an organism.

## slavery

*n.* the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work

*synonym* : bondage, servitude, enslavement

(1) **slavery** labor, (2) institution of **slavery**

The abolition of **slavery** in the United States was a major achievement in the fight for human rights.

## criminal

*n.* a person who has committed a crime

*synonym* : offender, lawbreaker, delinquent

(1) wanted **criminal**, (2) **criminal** investigation

The police are searching for the **criminal** who stole the jewels.

## offense

*n.* an illegal act; a feeling of anger caused by a perceived insult to or disregard for oneself; the action of attacking an enemy

*synonym* : crime, violation, insult

(1) minor traffic **offenses**, (2) a first **offense**

Parental indifference to their children leads to juvenile **offenses**.

## separate

*v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different

*synonym* : disunite, isolate, ramify

(1) **separate** video into chapter, (2) **separate** cream from milk

We need to **separate** the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.

## lawsuit

*n.* a legal action taken by one party against another in a court of law, typically seeking damages or some other form of remedy for perceived wrongs or harms suffered

*synonym*: suit, legal action, litigation

(1) **lawsuit** settlement, (2) file a **lawsuit**

The company is facing a **lawsuit** for its alleged discrimination against employees.

## eventually

*adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

*synonym*: finally, someday, ultimately

(1) **eventually** become obsolete, (2) **eventually** succeed

The corporation **eventually** dominated the entire tobacco business.

## rally

*v.* a public meeting of a group of people intended to arouse enthusiasm

*synonym*: gathering, meetup, demonstration

(1) **rally** in front of the embassy, (2) the preliminary **rally**

There was a massive police presence at the anti-government **rally**.

## reunite

*v.* to bring two or more people together again after a period of separation

*synonym*: reconcile, reunify, reconvene

(1) **reunite** after five years, (2) **reunite** with my friend

The band will **reunite** only for this show.

## compassion

*n.* a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck

*synonym*: pity, empathy, understanding

(1) feel **compassion** for the poor, (2) have **compassion** toward the accident

His infinite love and **compassion** for everyone never weary.

## indignity

*n.* an affront to one's dignity or self-respect; an insult or humiliating treatment

*synonym*: humiliation, insult, offense

(1) **indignity** of poverty, (2) suffer an **indignity**

Being demoted at work was a great **indignity** to him.

## proximate

*adj.* very near or close, either in space or time; immediately preceding or following something

*synonym*: immediate, closest, nearest

(1) **proximate** region, (2) **proximate** location

The **proximate** cause of the accident was the driver texting on their phone.

## toddler

*n.* a young child who has recently learned to walk

*synonym*: child, infant, youngster

(1) an active **toddler**, (2) **toddler** in nappy

A **toddler** needs constant supervision and firm control.

## nap

*n.* a short sleep, especially during the day

*synonym*: rest, doze, drowse

(1) take a **nap**, (2) daytime **nap**

She woke the kids up from their **nap**.

## dementia

*n.* a severe decline in cognitive function, especially memory, as a result of disease or injury

*synonym*: cognitive decline, memory loss, Alzheimer's disease

(1) **dementia** patients, (2) probably have **dementia**

The study found that regular exercise can help to prevent the onset of **dementia** in older age.

## undeniable

*adj.* not possible to deny; true or certain

*synonym*: absolute, definite, indubitable



(1) an **undeniable** fact, (2) an **undeniable** masterpiece  
Her influence on teenagers is **undeniable**.

## disposable

*adj.* designed to be used once and then thrown away  
*synonym*: throwaway, single-use, expendable

(1) total **disposable** income, (2) **disposable** camera  
I prefer using **disposable** razors because they are more convenient.

## slippery

*adj.* difficult to hold firmly or stand on because it is wet or smooth; not to be trusted

*synonym*: smooth, glistening, furtive

(1) a **slippery** customer, (2) **slippery** ice  
How extraordinarily **slippery** a liar the camera is.

## slope

*n.* a surface with one end or side that is higher than the other

*synonym*: gradient, pitch, slant

(1) an abrupt **slope**, (2) slide down a **slope** on a ski  
The hut stands on the **slope** of a mountain.

## hierarchy

*n.* a system in which people or things are organized into different levels of importance from highest to lowest

*synonym*: ranking, order, scale

(1) top of the **hierarchy**, (2) **hierarchy** of folders  
She has taken a step up in the organizational **hierarchy**.

## contribution

*n.* the act of giving something, especially money, to a particular cause or organization; a voluntary gift as of money or service or ideas made to some worthwhile cause

*synonym*: donation, gift, offering

(1) make a positive **contribution**, (2) **contribution** to society  
His **contribution** to the charity was a generous donation of money.

## gender

*n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

*synonym* : sexuality

(1) **gender-blind** policies, (2) dual **gender**

Cultural norms strongly influence **gender** expectations.

## immigration

*n.* the act or process of coming to live permanently in a foreign country

*synonym* : migration, settlement, emigration

(1) **immigration** control, (2) **immigration** application

The **immigration** policy in this country is stringent, making it difficult for many people to obtain a visa.

## sustain

*v.* to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid

*synonym* : maintain, nurture, support

(1) **sustain** a good relationship with him, (2) **sustain** a wellness lifestyle

She struggled to **sustain** the children's reading habits.

## seep

*v.* to flow or leak slowly and gradually through small openings or spaces; to ooze or trickle out gradually

*synonym* : leak, ooze, trickle

(1) **seep** cool and moist air, (2) **seep** into paper

The rain began to **seep** through the roof, causing damage to the walls and floors.

## intelligent

*adj.* having the capacity for thought and reason, especially to a high degree

*synonym* : brilliant, clever, competent

(1) an **intelligent** person, (2) **intelligent** assisting system

**Intelligent** robots that can cooperate with humans have limited motor output for safety.

## intuitive

*adj.* obtained through feelings rather than facts or proof  
*synonym*: involuntary, instinctive, innate

(1) **intuitive** eating, (2) **intuitive** judgment

I had an **intuitive** feeling that I might be pregnant.

## extension

*n.* a thing that is added to something to make it longer, larger, or wider; an educational opportunity provided by colleges and universities to people who are not enrolled as regular students; an additional telephone set that is connected to the same telephone line

*synonym*: addition, augment, supplement

(1) time **extension**, (2) telephone **extension**

They are building an **extension** to the house to add more bedrooms.

## trustworthy

*adj.* reliable and dependable

*synonym*: reliable, dependable, honest

(1) **trustworthy** ally, (2) **trustworthy** source

People tend to believe **trustworthy** friends with their secrets.

## ultimate

*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order

*synonym*: highest, maximum, foremost

(1) the **ultimate** goal in life, (2) the **ultimate** luxury

Management must take **ultimate** responsibility for the accident.

## trump

*n.* a playing card with a picture of a trumpeter on it, used in certain card games

(1) **trump** card, (2) choose **trump**

The **trump** suit in the game of bridge is determined at the beginning of each hand.

## announce

*v.* to make something known or officially inform people about something

*synonym*: disclose, declare, broadcast

(1) **announce** candidacy, (2) **announce** the award winners

The third season of the anime show has been **announced**.

## policy

*n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

*synonym*: strategy, plan, guideline

(1) health **policy**, (2) foreign **policy**

The company's new **policy** on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.

## tolerance

*n.* the willingness to accept or tolerate something, especially something that is different or unpleasant

*synonym*: acceptance, patience, forbearance

(1) religious **tolerance**, (2) **tolerance** for risk

The school's diversity program aimed to promote **tolerance** and understanding among the students.

## forcibly

*adv.* done by physical power or violence; against someone's will

*synonym*: violently, roughly, aggressively

(1) **forcibly** remove, (2) **forcibly** taken into a car

The police officer **forcibly** removed the protesters from the public park.

## asylum

*n.* protection granted to someone who has left their home country as a political refugee

*synonym*: refuge, shelter, haven

(1) grant **asylum**, (2) **asylum** law

The refugees sought **asylum** in the neighboring country.

## arduous

*adj.* requiring strenuous effort; difficult and tiring, often involving physical or mental labor

*synonym*: challenging, difficult, strenuous

(1) **arduous** task, (2) an **arduous** journey

The climb up the mountain was **arduous** and took us hours

to complete.

## migrant

*n.* a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another

*synonym*: immigrant, itinerant, transient

(1) **migrant** worker, (2) the movement of **migrant** birds

The government revoked his license to employ **migrant** labor crews.

## belong

*v.* to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place

*synonym*: fit, be appropriate, be suitable

(1) **belong** to different species, (2) **belong** to a group

All the books in this section **belong** to the library's rare collection and must be handled carefully.

## vigil

*n.* a period of wakefulness maintained for any reason, typically for prayer, meditation, or watchkeeping; a period of observation or surveillance, especially for security or safety reasons

*synonym*: watch, observance, monitoring

(1) **vigil** for peace, (2) night **vigil**

The mother kept a **vigil** by her sick child's bedside all night.

## patrol

*n.* the act of guarding an area or conducting surveillance of an area to maintain order, perform security functions, or prevent crime; a group of officers or soldiers that conducts such an operation

*synonym*: guard, watch, surveillance

(1) **patrol** car, (2) border **patrol**

The highway **patrol** officer pulled over the speeding vehicle on the freeway.

## process

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym* : procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

## jail

*n.* a facility where criminals are kept to be punished for their crimes; a prison

*synonym* : prison, slammer, penitentiary

(1) county **jail**, (2) be in **jail**

The police escorted the prisoner to the **jail**.

## facility

*n.* a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry

*synonym* : building, structure, installation

(1) a cell phone with an internet **facility**, (2) **facility** design

This company has an entire recycling **facility**, including major reprocessing plants.

## kindergarten

*n.* a school or class for young children, usually between the ages of four and six

*synonym* : preschool, nursery school, daycare

(1) **kindergarten** class, (2) **kindergarten** teacher

The **kindergarten** students were having a good time playing with toys.

## marked

*adj.* having a noticeable feature or distinctive quality; easily noticeable or obvious

*synonym* : distinct, prominent, striking

(1) a **marked** difference, (2) **marked** decline

Her **marked** improvement in her grades resulted from her increased focus and effort.

## cage

*n.* a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept

*synonym*: enclosure, jail, corral

(1) an insect **cage**, (2) a bird in a **cage**

The trapped bear is running amok in its **cage**.

## necessity

*n.* the state or fact of being needed; anything indispensable

*synonym*: need, essentiality, prerequisite

(1) in great **necessity**, (2) the **necessity** of the concrete measure

He emphasized the **necessity** of immediate action.

## luxury

*n.* a state of great comfort or sophistication, mainly provided by expensive and beautiful things

*synonym*: extravagance, indulgence, opulence

(1) get into the **luxury** car market, (2) **luxury** hotel

His anti- **luxury** practices were quite strict.

## survive

*v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period

*synonym*: endure, persist, stay

(1) **survive** a blizzard, (2) **survive** a plane crash

These birds can only **survive** in temperate climates.

## ballot

*n.* a piece of paper used to cast a vote in an election

*synonym*: vote, poll, election

(1) the final **ballot**, (2) **ballot** booth

The **ballot** for the upcoming election will be sent out to registered voters next week.

## encounter

*v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly

*synonym*: meet, run into, come across

(1) **encounter** a crisis, (2) **encounter** a storm

I'm prepared to **encounter** challenges throughout this adventure.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |   |      |   |
|---|------|---|
| 1. com_____te his anxieties to the psychiatrist | v.   | to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals   |
| 2. hide his pr__e                               | n.   | a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements  |
| 3. a do_____ic animal                           | adj. | relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international  |
| 4. en_____ge a sense of affinity                | v.   | to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do |
| 5. make a positive con_____ion                  | n.   | the act of giving something, especially money, to a particular cause or organization; a voluntary gift as of money or service or ideas made to some worthwhile cause              |
| 6. the pr_____nd depths of the sea              | adj. | extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension   |
| 7. in_____ve eating                             | adj. | obtained through feelings rather than facts or proof  |
| 8. fa_____ty design                             | n.   | a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry   |
| 9. na___n-state                                 | n.   | a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture  |

ANSWERS: 1. communicate, 2. pride, 3. domestic, 4. encourage, 5. contribution, 6. profound, 7. intuitive, 8. facility, 9. nation



10. un\_\_\_\_\_ed job *adj.* lacking the knowledge, training, or specialized skills required for a particular job or task; not having developed or cultivated a particular ability or expertise
11. sl\_\_\_\_\_y labor *n.* the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work
12. to\_\_\_\_\_r in nappy *n.* a young child who has recently learned to walk
13. the preliminary ra\_\_\_y *v.* a public meeting of a group of people intended to arouse enthusiasm
14. ra\_\_\_l and ethnic backgrounds *adj.* of or related to the race (= classification of humans into groups based on physical traits or social relations)
15. religious to\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* the willingness to accept or tolerate something, especially something that is different or unpleasant
16. dis\_\_\_\_\_ely high *adv.* in a way that is not reasonably or appropriately balanced, equal, or distributed; in a manner that is unequal or excessive about something else
17. emotional har\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* the act of repeatedly annoying, tormenting, or persecuting someone in a way that is threatening or unwelcome, often relating to issues of race, gender, or other identities
18. as\_\_\_\_\_t aircraft *n.* a violent physical attack; the crime of forcing someone to submit to sexual intercourse against their will

ANSWERS: 10. unskilled, 11. slavery, 12. toddler, 13. rally, 14. racial, 15. tolerance, 16. disproportionately, 17. harassment, 18. assault

19. pr\_\_\_\_us information *adj.* uncommon and extremely valuable
20. unpaid w\_\_es *n.* a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services
21. ge\_\_\_\_r-blind policies *n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology
22. la\_\_\_\_h a spaceship into orbit *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
23. telephone ex\_\_\_\_on *n.* a thing that is added to something to make it longer, larger, or wider; an educational opportunity provided by colleges and universities to people who are not enrolled as regular students; an additional telephone set that is connected to the same telephone line
24. as\_\_\_\_te alcohol with gambling *v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
25. ma\_\_\_\_in good health *v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true
26. nu\_\_\_\_e his talents *v.* to take care of, feed, and protect someone or something while they are growing and developing

ANSWERS: 19. precious, 20. wage, 21. gender, 22. launch, 23. extension, 24. associate, 25. maintain, 26. nurture

27. re\_\_r to a map *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
28. tru\_\_\_\_\_hy source *adj.* reliable and dependable
29. institution of sl\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work
30. have com\_\_\_\_\_on toward the accident *n.* a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck
31. achieve the hi\_\_\_\_\_ic feat *adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so
32. v\_\_y directly with the price *v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
33. sexual har\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* the act of repeatedly annoying, tormenting, or persecuting someone in a way that is threatening or unwelcome, often relating to issues of race, gender, or other identities
34. official sta\_\_\_\_\_cs *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
35. the exp\_\_\_\_\_ion of fossil resources *n.* the process of making some area of land or water more profitable or productive or useful
36. peace co\_\_\_\_\_ss *n.* a formal meeting of the representatives of different countries, constituent states, organizations, trade unions, political parties, or other groups

ANSWERS: 27. refer, 28. trustworthy, 29. slavery, 30. compassion, 31. historic, 32. vary, 33. harassment, 34. statistics, 35. exploitation, 36. congress

37. wanted cr\_\_\_\_al *n.* a person who has committed a crime
38. a ma\_\_\_d difference *adj.* having a noticeable feature or distinctive quality; easily noticeable or obvious
39. dis\_\_\_\_\_ate against women employees *v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things
40. mu\_\_\_l efforts *adj.* common to or shared by two or more parties
41. di\_\_\_\_\_s options *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
42. an insect c\_\_\_e *n.* a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept
43. daytime n\_p *n.* a short sleep, especially during the day
44. ma\_\_\_d decline *adj.* having a noticeable feature or distinctive quality; easily noticeable or obvious
45. respect for human di\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
46. time ex\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a thing that is added to something to make it longer, larger, or wider; an educational opportunity provided by colleges and universities to people who are not enrolled as regular students; an additional telephone set that is connected to the same telephone line

ANSWERS: 37. criminal, 38. marked, 39. discriminate, 40. mutual, 41. discuss, 42. cage, 43. nap, 44. marked, 45. dignity, 46. extension

47. pr\_\_\_\_e analyses *adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited
48. ov\_\_\_\_me work *n.* time worked beyond the regular or agreed-upon hours of work, often resulting in additional pay or compensation for the employee
49. re\_\_r to a book *v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
50. se\_\_\_\_te cream from milk *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
51. the problem of drug ab\_\_e *n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
52. op\_\_\_\_\_ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
53. foreign po\_\_\_\_y *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
54. border pa\_\_\_\_l *n.* the act of guarding an area or conducting surveillance of an area to maintain order, perform security functions, or prevent crime; a group of officers or soldiers that conducts such an operation

ANSWERS: 47. precise, 48. overtime, 49. refer, 50. separate, 51. abuse, 52. opportune, 53. policy, 54. patrol

55. ess\_\_\_\_\_ly correct *adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything
56. an arrival pl\_\_\_\_\_rm *n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
57. an\_\_\_\_\_ce candidacy *v.* to make something known or officially inform people about something
58. se\_\_r a rope *v.* to break or separate something by cutting, especially suddenly and forcibly
59. an abrupt sl\_\_e *n.* a surface with one end or side that is higher than the other
60. pa\_\_\_\_l car *n.* the act of guarding an area or conducting surveillance of an area to maintain order, perform security functions, or prevent crime; a group of officers or soldiers that conducts such an operation
61. take a n\_p *n.* a short sleep, especially during the day
62. ex\_\_\_\_e rebellion *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
63. a first of\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* an illegal act; a feeling of anger caused by a perceived insult to or disregard for oneself; the action of attacking an enemy
64. back f\_n *n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

ANSWERS: 55. essentially, 56. platform, 57. announce, 58. sever, 59. slope, 60. patrol, 61. nap, 62. excite, 63. offense, 64. fin

65. increase in the minimum w\_\_e *n.* a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services
66. hi\_\_\_\_ic accomplishment *adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so
67. re\_\_\_\_on between cause and effect *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
68. county j\_\_l *n.* a facility where criminals are kept to be punished for their crimes; a prison
69. as\_\_ts of social, political, and economic life *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
70. gender ex\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of keeping someone or something out or preventing them from participating in or being part of something
71. dis\_\_\_\_\_le camera *adj.* designed to be used once and then thrown away
72. ex\_\_\_\_\_on criteria *n.* the act of keeping someone or something out or preventing them from participating in or being part of something
73. tru\_\_\_\_\_hy ally *adj.* reliable and dependable
74. in\_\_\_\_\_ve judgment *adj.* obtained through feelings rather than facts or proof
75. s\_\_p cool and moist air *v.* to flow or leak slowly and gradually through small openings or spaces; to ooze or trickle out gradually
76. the ul\_\_\_\_\_te luxury *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order

ANSWERS: 65. wage, 66. historic, 67. relation, 68. jail, 69. aspect, 70. exclusion, 71. disposable, 72. exclusion, 73. trustworthy, 74. intuitive, 75. seep, 76. ultimate

77. probably have de\_\_\_\_ia *n.* a severe decline in cognitive function, especially memory, as a result of disease or injury
78. estimate pr\_\_\_\_e costs *adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited
79. material we\_\_\_\_h *n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns
80. imm\_\_\_\_\_on control *n.* the act or process of coming to live permanently in a foreign country
81. sta\_\_\_\_\_cs for cancer *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
82. su\_\_\_\_e a plane crash *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
83. pr\_\_\_\_\_te location *adj.* very near or close, either in space or time; immediately preceding or following something
84. re\_\_\_\_e a request *v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
85. victim of sexual ab\_\_e *n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
86. ar\_\_e a case *v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
87. sa\_\_\_\_y check *n.* the state of being mentally sound, healthy, and rational
88. a seafaring na\_\_\_\_n *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

ANSWERS: 77. dementia, 78. precise, 79. wealth, 80. immigration, 81. statistics, 82. survive, 83. proximate, 84. refuse, 85. abuse, 86. argue, 87. sanity, 88. nation



89. s\_\_p into paper *v.* to flow or leak slowly and gradually through small openings or spaces; to ooze or trickle out gradually
90. file a la\_\_\_\_t *n.* a legal action taken by one party against another in a court of law, typically seeking damages or some other form of remedy for perceived wrongs or harms suffered
91. hi\_\_\_\_\_hy of folders *n.* a system in which people or things are organized into different levels of importance from highest to lowest
92. fo\_\_\_\_\_ly remove *adv.* done by physical power or violence; against someone's will
93. de\_\_\_e my position *v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
94. in\_\_\_\_\_le stars *adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see
95. the bo\_\_\_\_\_ry between reality and fantasy *n.* a real or imaginary line that marks the limit or extent of something and separates it from other things or places
96. se\_\_\_\_\_te video into chapter *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
97. seasonal la\_\_r *n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal
98. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly become obsolete *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

ANSWERS: 89. seep, 90. lawsuit, 91. hierarchy, 92. forcibly, 93. define, 94. invisible, 95. boundary, 96. separate, 97. labor, 98. eventually

99. pro\_\_\_\_\_on of disease *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
100. to\_\_\_\_\_ce for risk *n.* the willingness to accept or tolerate something, especially something that is different or unpleasant
101. an\_\_\_\_\_ce the award winners *v.* to make something known or officially inform people about something
102. pro\_\_\_\_\_on of civilization *n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
103. as\_\_\_\_\_te with people widely *v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
104. lu\_\_\_\_y hotel *n.* a state of great comfort or sophistication, mainly provided by expensive and beautiful things
105. share of a mu\_\_\_\_l fund *adj.* common to or shared by two or more parties
106. gr\_\_t a new license *v.* to agree to give or allow somebody
107. ra\_\_y in front of the embassy *v.* a public meeting of a group of people intended to arouse enthusiasm
108. minor traffic of\_\_\_\_\_es *n.* an illegal act; a feeling of anger caused by a perceived insult to or disregard for oneself; the action of attacking an enemy
109. se\_\_r a positive relationship *v.* to break or separate something by cutting, especially suddenly and forcibly
110. de\_\_\_\_\_e the pound *v.* to reduce the value or worth of something

ANSWERS: 99. progression, 100. tolerance, 101. announce, 102. progression, 103. associate, 104. luxury, 105. mutual, 106. grant, 107. rally, 108. offense, 109. sever, 110. devalue

111. sexual exp\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* the process of making some area of land or water more profitable or productive or useful
112. night vi\_\_l      *n.* a period of wakefulness maintained for any reason, typically for prayer, meditation, or watchkeeping; a period of observation or surveillance, especially for security or safety reasons
113. en\_\_\_\_\_er a crisis      *v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
114. a pr\_\_\_\_\_nd book      *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
115. geographical bo\_\_\_\_\_ry      *n.* a real or imaginary line that marks the limit or extent of something and separates it from other things or places
116. feel com\_\_\_\_\_on for the poor      *n.* a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck
117. a cell phone with an internet  
fa\_\_\_\_\_ty      *n.* a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry
118. su\_\_\_\_\_n a good relationship with  
him      *v.* to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid
119. la\_\_\_\_h a big attack      *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

ANSWERS: 111. exploitation, 112. vigil, 113. encounter, 114. profound, 115. boundary, 116. compassion, 117. facility, 118. sustain, 119. launch

120. po\_\_\_\_y alleviation *n.* the condition of being extremely poor
121. part-time na\_\_y *n.* a caregiver, usually a woman, who provides child care services in the home of the children's parents or guardians, either on a part-time or full-time basis
122. de\_\_\_\_ia patients *n.* a severe decline in cognitive function, especially memory, as a result of disease or injury
123. tr\_\_p card *n.* a playing card with a picture of a trumpeter on it, used in certain card games
124. fun\_\_\_\_\_al rights *adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected
125. be\_\_\_g to different species *v.* to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place
126. opp\_\_\_\_\_on campaign *n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
127. the movement of mi\_\_\_\_\_t birds *n.* a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another
128. do\_\_\_\_ic airline *adj.* relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international
129. a sl\_\_\_\_ry customer *adj.* difficult to hold firmly or stand on because it is wet or smooth; not to be trusted

ANSWERS: 120. poverty, 121. nanny, 122. dementia, 123. trump, 124. fundamental, 125. belong, 126. opposition, 127. migrant, 128. domestic, 129. slippery

130. professional na\_\_y *n.* a caregiver, usually a woman, who provides child care services in the home of the children's parents or guardians, either on a part-time or full-time basis
131. an international co\_\_\_\_\_ss *n.* a formal meeting of the representatives of different countries, constituent states, organizations, trade unions, political parties, or other groups
132. kin\_\_\_\_\_ten class *n.* a school or class for young children, usually between the ages of four and six
133. a bird in a c\_\_e *n.* a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept
134. vi\_\_\_\_\_t incident *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
135. fun\_\_\_\_\_al education *adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected
136. di\_\_\_\_\_s solutions *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
137. inc\_\_\_\_\_ly cheerful character *adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
138. become ess\_\_\_\_\_ly same *adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything
139. form al\_\_\_\_\_ce *n.* a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.

ANSWERS: 130. nanny, 131. congress, 132. kindergarten, 133. cage, 134. violent, 135. fundamental, 136. discuss, 137. incredibly, 138. essentially, 139. alliance

140. price of pr\_\_\_\_us metals *adj.* uncommon and extremely valuable
141. total dis\_\_\_\_\_le income *adj.* designed to be used once and then thrown away
142. kin\_\_\_\_\_ten teacher *n.* a school or class for young children, usually between the ages of four and six
143. a digital pl\_\_\_\_\_rm for enterprise *n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
144. choose tr\_\_p *n.* a playing card with a picture of a trumpeter on it, used in certain card games
145. sailing without a co\_\_\_\_s *n.* a navigational instrument for finding directions with a needle that can move easily and that always points to the north; the limit or range of capability
146. l\_\_y perfume *n.* a flowering plant with large, showy, trumpet-shaped flowers, typically symbolizing purity, innocence, and beauty
147. major airline al\_\_\_\_\_ces *n.* a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.
148. ex\_\_\_e the crowd *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
149. de\_\_\_e a word *v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something

ANSWERS: 140. precious, 141. disposable, 142. kindergarten, 143. platform, 144. trump, 145. compass, 146. lily, 147. alliance, 148. excite, 149. define

150. pr\_\_\_\_\_te region *adj.* very near or close, either in space or time; immediately preceding or following something
151. com\_\_\_\_\_te well with my advisor *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
152. de\_\_\_\_\_e a brand *v.* to reduce the value or worth of something
153. as\_\_\_m law *n.* protection granted to someone who has left their home country as a political refugee
154. retain everyone's di\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
155. vi\_\_l for peace *n.* a period of wakefulness maintained for any reason, typically for prayer, meditation, or watchkeeping; a period of observation or surveillance, especially for security or safety reasons
156. an int\_\_\_\_\_nt person *adj.* having the capacity for thought and reason, especially to a high degree
157. slide down a sl\_\_e on a ski *n.* a surface with one end or side that is higher than the other
158. ba\_\_\_\_\_n hunting *n.* an agreement between two parties regarding the terms of a purchase or a transaction; a deal or a negotiation that results in a product or a service being acquired for a lower price than usual or expected
159. an op\_\_\_\_\_ne remark *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

ANSWERS: 150. proximate, 151. communicate, 152. devalue, 153. asylum, 154. dignity, 155. vigil, 156. intelligent, 157. slope, 158. bargain, 159. opportune

160. in great ne\_\_\_\_\_ty                    *n.* the state or fact of being needed; anything indispensable
161. de\_\_\_e a question                    *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
162. get into the lu\_\_\_y car market                    *n.* a state of great comfort or sophistication, mainly provided by expensive and beautiful things
163. a f\_n of a plane                    *n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
164. re\_\_\_\_\_on of inclusion                    *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
165. a learning dis\_\_\_\_\_ty                    *n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do
166. mo\_\_l hazard                    *adj.* concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.
167. be in j\_\_l                    *n.* a facility where criminals are kept to be punished for their crimes; a prison
168. an ar\_\_\_\_\_s journey                    *adj.* requiring strenuous effort; difficult and tiring, often involving physical or mental labor
169. nontechnical as\_\_\_ts of the job                    *n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.
170. dual ge\_\_\_r                    *n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

ANSWERS: 160. necessity, 161. decide, 162. luxury, 163. fin, 164. relation, 165. disability, 166. moral, 167. jail, 168. arduous, 169. aspect, 170. gender



171. top of the hi\_\_\_\_\_hy *n.* a system in which people or things are organized into different levels of importance from highest to lowest
172. an in\_\_\_\_\_le asset *adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see
173. en\_\_\_\_\_e indigenous people *v.* to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action
174. grant as\_\_\_\_m *n.* protection granted to someone who has left their home country as a political refugee
175. pr\_\_e of a company *n.* a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements
176. en\_\_\_\_\_er a storm *v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
177. gr\_\_t a land *v.* to agree to give or allow somebody
178. read a co\_\_\_\_\_s *n.* a navigational instrument for finding directions with a needle that can move easily and that always points to the north; the limit or range of capability
179. adm\_\_\_\_\_er the funds *v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
180. victim of a vi\_\_\_\_\_t crime *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
181. the cycle of po\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the condition of being extremely poor

ANSWERS: 171. hierarchy, 172. invisible, 173. enslave, 174. asylum, 175. pride, 176. encounter, 177. grant, 178. compass, 179. administer, 180. violent, 181. poverty

182. sa\_\_\_y after taxes *n.* a fixed amount of money that employees, especially those who work in an office, receive for doing their job, usually paid every month
183. decision-making pr\_\_\_\_s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
184. ra\_\_\_l prejudice *adj.* of or related to the race (= classification of humans into groups based on physical traits or social relations)
185. pr\_\_\_\_s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
186. cr\_\_\_\_al investigation *n.* a person who has committed a crime
187. narcotic tra\_\_\_\_\_ng *n.* the illegal trade in goods, services, or people, often across national borders
188. de\_\_\_e on a course of action *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
189. dis\_\_\_\_\_ate between different things *v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things

ANSWERS: 182. salary, 183. process, 184. racial, 185. process, 186. criminal, 187. trafficking, 188. decide, 189. discriminate

190. fo\_\_\_\_ly taken into a car  
*adv.* done by physical power or violence; against someone's will
191. suffer an in\_\_\_\_\_ty  
*n.* an affront to one's dignity or self-respect; an insult or humiliating treatment
192. ma\_\_\_\_\_in order  
*v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true
193. en\_\_\_\_\_e poor peasants  
*v.* to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action
194. imm\_\_\_\_\_on application  
*n.* the act or process of coming to live permanently in a foreign country
195. mo\_\_l burden  
*adj.* concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.
196. re\_\_\_\_\_y database  
*n.* an official list or record that contains details of people, objects, or events; a computer system that stores and manages data about something; the act or process of registering something, such as an event, a person, or an object
197. have a sa\_\_\_\_y hearing  
*n.* the state of being mentally sound, healthy, and rational
198. an active to\_\_\_\_\_r  
*n.* a young child who has recently learned to walk
199. be\_\_\_\_g to a group  
*v.* to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place

ANSWERS: 190. forcibly, 191. indignity, 192. maintain, 193. enslave, 194. immigration, 195. moral, 196. registry, 197. sanity, 198. toddler, 199. belong

200. ar\_\_\_\_s task *adj.* requiring strenuous effort; difficult and tiring, often involving physical or mental labor
201. re\_\_\_\_e with my friend *v.* to bring two or more people together again after a period of separation
202. ba\_\_\_\_t booth *n.* a piece of paper used to cast a vote in an election
203. en\_\_\_\_ge antisocial behavior *v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
204. re\_\_\_\_e the company *v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something
205. mi\_\_\_\_t worker *n.* a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another
206. ba\_\_\_\_n deal *n.* an agreement between two parties regarding the terms of a purchase or a transaction; a deal or a negotiation that results in a product or a service being acquired for a lower price than usual or expected
207. ov\_\_\_\_me hours *n.* time worked beyond the regular or agreed-upon hours of work, often resulting in additional pay or compensation for the employee
208. majority of his we\_\_\_\_h *n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns

ANSWERS: 200. arduous, 201. reunite, 202. ballot, 203. encourage, 204. refuse, 205. migrant, 206. bargain, 207. overtime, 208. wealth

209. su\_\_\_\_n a wellness lifestyle      *v.* to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid
210. the ne\_\_\_\_\_ty of the concrete measure      *n.* the state or fact of being needed; anything indispensable
211. adm\_\_\_\_\_er justice      *v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
212. an und\_\_\_\_\_le fact      *adj.* not possible to deny; true or certain
213. victim of sexual as\_\_\_\_\_t      *n.* a violent physical attack; the crime of forcing someone to submit to sexual intercourse against their will
214. ex\_\_\_\_\_e sports      *adj.* very great in amount or degree
215. dis\_\_\_\_\_ely affected      *adv.* in a way that is not reasonably or appropriately balanced, equal, or distributed; in a manner that is unequal or excessive about something else
216. meet with opp\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
217. an und\_\_\_\_\_le masterpiece      *adj.* not possible to deny; true or certain
218. ex\_\_\_\_\_e weather events      *adj.* very great in amount or degree
219. ar\_\_e passionately      *v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
220. manual la\_\_r      *n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal

ANSWERS: 209. sustain, 210. necessity, 211. administer, 212. undeniable, 213. assault, 214. extreme, 215. disproportionately, 216. opposition, 217. undeniable, 218. extreme, 219. argue, 220. labor

221. v\_\_y according to the age      *v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
222. sl\_\_\_\_ry ice      *adj.* difficult to hold firmly or stand on because it is wet or smooth; not to be trusted
223. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly succeed      *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
224. in\_\_\_\_\_ty of poverty      *n.* an affront to one's dignity or self-respect; an insult or humiliating treatment
225. get inc\_\_\_\_\_ly insecure      *adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
226. re\_\_\_\_\_ry number      *n.* an official list or record that contains details of people, objects, or events; a computer system that stores and manages data about something; the act or process of registering something, such as an event, a person, or an object
227. health po\_\_\_\_y      *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
228. a handsome sa\_\_\_\_y      *n.* a fixed amount of money that employees, especially those who work in an office, receive for doing their job, usually paid every month
229. water l\_\_\_\_y      *n.* a flowering plant with large, showy, trumpet-shaped flowers, typically symbolizing purity, innocence, and beauty

ANSWERS: 221. vary, 222. slippery, 223. eventually, 224. indignity, 225. incredibly, 226. registry, 227. policy, 228. salary, 229. lily

230. a dis\_\_\_\_\_ty pension *n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do
231. the final ba\_\_\_\_t *n.* a piece of paper used to cast a vote in an election
232. con\_\_\_\_\_ion to society *n.* the act of giving something, especially money, to a particular cause or organization; a voluntary gift as of money or service or ideas made to some worthwhile cause
233. nu\_\_\_\_\_e love *v.* to take care of, feed, and protect someone or something while they are growing and developing
234. re\_\_\_\_\_e after five years *v.* to bring two or more people together again after a period of separation
235. su\_\_\_\_\_e a blizzard *v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
236. tra\_\_\_\_\_ng operation *n.* the illegal trade in goods, services, or people, often across national borders
237. la\_\_\_\_\_t settlement *n.* a legal action taken by one party against another in a court of law, typically seeking damages or some other form of remedy for perceived wrongs or harms suffered
238. the ul\_\_\_\_\_te goal in life *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
239. un\_\_\_\_\_ed salesperson *adj.* lacking the knowledge, training, or specialized skills required for a particular job or task; not having developed or cultivated a particular ability or expertise

ANSWERS: 230. disability, 231. ballot, 232. contribution, 233. nurture, 234. reunite, 235. survive, 236. trafficking, 237. lawsuit, 238. ultimate, 239. unskilled

240. int\_\_\_\_\_nt assisting system

*adj.* having the capacity for thought and reason, especially to a high degree

ANSWERS: 240. intelligent



## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
  - n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
  
2. I need to \_\_\_\_\_ my car regularly to prevent any major mechanical issues.
  - v.* to continue to uphold or sustain; to keep in a particular state or condition; to assert or declare something to be true
  
3. Being demoted at work was a great \_\_\_\_\_ to him.
  - n.* an affront to one's dignity or self-respect; an insult or humiliating treatment
  
4. She took great \_\_\_\_\_ in her work, always striving for perfection.
  - n.* a feeling of deep pleasure or satisfaction derived from one's achievements
  
5. Please \_\_\_\_\_ to the instruction manual for further assistance.
  - v.* to direct someone's attention, thoughts, or questions to another source or person; to mention, cite, or allude to something as evidence or support
  
6. The phone rang at the most \_\_\_\_\_ time.
  - adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
  
7. Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for \_\_\_\_\_ of authority.
  - n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner

ANSWERS: 1. process, 2. maintain, 3. indignity, 4. pride, 5. refer, 6. opportune, 7. abuse

8. The hut stands on the \_\_\_\_\_ of a mountain.  
*n.* a surface with one end or side that is higher than the other
9. She couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.  
*v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
10. The school's diversity program aimed to promote \_\_\_\_\_ and understanding among the students.  
*n.* the willingness to accept or tolerate something, especially something that is different or unpleasant
11. The policy of \_\_\_\_\_ has caused significant harm to marginalized communities.  
*n.* the act of keeping someone or something out or preventing them from participating in or being part of something
12. Solar gravity creates \_\_\_\_\_ pressures and temperatures.  
*adj.* very great in amount or degree
13. The company's new \_\_\_\_\_ on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.  
*n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
14. She works as a \_\_\_\_\_ for a family with two young children.  
*n.* a caregiver, usually a woman, who provides child care services in the home of the children's parents or guardians, either on a part-time or full-time basis

ANSWERS: 8. slope, 9. decide, 10. tolerance, 11. exclusion, 12. extreme, 13. policy, 14. nanny

15. The company has a zero-tolerance policy for \_\_\_\_\_ in the workplace.  
*n.* the act of repeatedly annoying, tormenting, or persecuting someone in a way that is threatening or unwelcome, often relating to issues of race, gender, or other identities
16. Her \_\_\_\_\_ improvement in her grades resulted from her increased focus and effort.  
*adj.* having a noticeable feature or distinctive quality; easily noticeable or obvious
17. There was a massive police presence at the anti-government \_\_\_\_\_.  
*v.* a public meeting of a group of people intended to arouse enthusiasm
18. The phenomenon is \_\_\_\_\_ at optical wavelengths.  
*adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see
19. After the accident, three governmental bodies \_\_\_\_\_ the company.  
*v.* to oversee and control the operation or arrangement of something
20. Cultural norms strongly influence \_\_\_\_\_ expectations.  
*n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology
21. The chairperson \_\_\_\_\_ him the right to speak.  
*v.* to agree to give or allow somebody
22. Maximum heart rates \_\_\_\_\_ a lot for each individual.  
*v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.

ANSWERS: 15. harassment, 16. marked, 17. rally, 18. invisible, 19. administer, 20. gender, 21. granted, 22. vary

23. My initial reaction was to \_\_\_\_\_.

- v.* to show that one is not willing to do or accept something

24. You should not \_\_\_\_\_ against minorities.

- v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things

25. The police officer \_\_\_\_\_ removed the protesters from the public park.

- adv.* done by physical power or violence; against someone's will

26. The protesters became \_\_\_\_\_ when the police tried to disperse them.

- adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

27. All the books in this section \_\_\_\_\_ to the library's rare collection and must be handled carefully.

- v.* to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place

28. The shark's powerful \_\_\_\_\_ allowed it to swim at high speeds.

- n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

29. The mother kept a \_\_\_\_\_ by her sick child's bedside all night.

- n.* a period of wakefulness maintained for any reason, typically for prayer, meditation, or watchkeeping; a period of observation or surveillance, especially for security or safety reasons

30. To advance this discussion, we must \_\_\_\_\_ "success" rigorously.

- v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something

ANSWERS: 23. refuse, 24. discriminate, 25. forcibly, 26. violent, 27. belong, 28. fins, 29. vigil, 30. define

31. The \_\_\_\_\_ cause of the accident was the driver texting on their phone.  
*adj.* very near or close, either in space or time; immediately preceding or following something
32. Strategic \_\_\_\_\_ of cutting-edge technology would be a sure formula for success.  
*n.* the process of making some area of land or water more profitable or productive or useful
33. The government revoked his license to employ \_\_\_\_\_ labor crews.  
*n.* a traveler who moves from one region or country to another, especially to find work or better living conditions; a bird or an animal that moves from one place to another
34. The couple began to \_\_\_\_\_ over which restaurant to go to for dinner.  
*v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
35. My mother's illness had a \_\_\_\_\_ impact on us all.  
*adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
36. She has taken a step up in the organizational \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a system in which people or things are organized into different levels of importance from highest to lowest
37. What are your annual \_\_\_\_\_ expectations?  
*n.* a fixed amount of money that employees, especially those who work in an office, receive for doing their job, usually paid every month

ANSWERS: 31. proximate, 32. exploitation, 33. migrant, 34. argue, 35. profound, 36. hierarchy, 37. salary

38. The company's policy on \_\_\_\_\_ states that employees will be compensated for any additional hours worked.
- n.* time worked beyond the regular or agreed-upon hours of work, often resulting in additional pay or compensation for the employee
39. These birds can only \_\_\_\_\_ in temperate climates.
- v.* to live or exist despite a dangerous event or period
40. His anti-\_\_\_\_\_ practices were quite strict.
- n.* a state of great comfort or sophistication, mainly provided by expensive and beautiful things
41. The refugees sought \_\_\_\_\_ in the neighboring country.
- n.* protection granted to someone who has left their home country as a political refugee
42. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.
- v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
43. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.
- v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
44. Her job's long hours and high pressure started affecting her \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the state of being mentally sound, healthy, and rational
45. The company is set to \_\_\_\_\_ its new product line next month.
- v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

ANSWERS: 38. overtime, 39. survive, 40. luxury, 41. asylum, 42. separate, 43. discuss, 44. sanity, 45. launch

46. The \_\_\_\_\_ policy in this country is stringent, making it difficult for many people to obtain a visa.

*n.* the act or process of coming to live permanently in a foreign country

47. She woke the kids up from their \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a short sleep, especially during the day

48. Human behavior has \_\_\_\_\_ characteristics.

*adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected

49. He emphasized the \_\_\_\_\_ of immediate action.

*n.* the state or fact of being needed; anything indispensable

50. The rich can often \_\_\_\_\_ benefit from tax breaks and other advantages.

*adv.* in a way that is not reasonably or appropriately balanced, equal, or distributed; in a manner that is unequal or excessive about something else

51. The price for the used car was a \_\_\_\_\_ compared to the market value.

*n.* an agreement between two parties regarding the terms of a purchase or a transaction; a deal or a negotiation that results in a product or a service being acquired for a lower price than usual or expected

52. GDP stands for gross \_\_\_\_\_ product.

*adj.* relating to or inside a particular country, not foreign or international

53. The third season of the anime show has been \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to make something known or officially inform people about something

ANSWERS: 46. immigration, 47. nap, 48. fundamental, 49. necessity, 50. disproportionately, 51. bargain, 52. domestic, 53. announced

54. The Chinese people have accomplished several \_\_\_\_\_ feats.

*adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so

55. Human \_\_\_\_\_ is a serious issue that needs to be addressed by governments and organizations worldwide.

*n.* the illegal trade in goods, services, or people, often across national borders

56. In several countries, child \_\_\_\_\_ is a serious social problem.

*n.* productive work, especially physical work done for wages; the people who do manual or physical work in a country or company for wage; (verb) to work hard or to strive and make an effort to reach a goal

57. The highway \_\_\_\_\_ officer pulled over the speeding vehicle on the freeway.

*n.* the act of guarding an area or conducting surveillance of an area to maintain order, perform security functions, or prevent crime; a group of officers or soldiers that conducts such an operation

58. The \_\_\_\_\_ students were having a good time playing with toys.

*n.* a school or class for young children, usually between the ages of four and six

59. The corporation \_\_\_\_\_ dominated the entire tobacco business.

*adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

60. The beautiful \_\_\_\_\_ garden in the park was a sight to behold.

*n.* a flowering plant with large, showy, trumpet-shaped flowers, typically symbolizing purity, innocence, and beauty

61. Ethics deals with \_\_\_\_\_ conduct.

*adj.* concerned with the principles of what is right and wrong, fairness, honesty, etc.

ANSWERS: 54. historic, 55. trafficking, 56. labor, 57. patrol, 58. kindergarten, 59. eventually, 60. lily, 61. moral



62. The company has made great strides in its \_\_\_\_\_ toward sustainability.  
*n.* the act or process of changing to the next stage or phase or moving forward
63. Several cities are experiencing \_\_\_\_\_ high unemployment rates.  
*adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
64. The industrial \_\_\_\_\_ laws were passed with little to no alteration.  
*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
65. \_\_\_\_\_ must consider this proposal in an unusual situation.  
*n.* a formal meeting of the representatives of different countries, constituent states, organizations, trade unions, political parties, or other groups
66. They are building an \_\_\_\_\_ to the house to add more bedrooms.  
*n.* a thing that is added to something to make it longer, larger, or wider; an educational opportunity provided by colleges and universities to people who are not enrolled as regular students; an additional telephone set that is connected to the same telephone line
67. The \_\_\_\_\_ for the upcoming election will be sent out to registered voters next week.  
*n.* a piece of paper used to cast a vote in an election
68. I had an \_\_\_\_\_ feeling that I might be pregnant.  
*adj.* obtained through feelings rather than facts or proof
69. The band will \_\_\_\_\_ only for this show.  
*v.* to bring two or more people together again after a period of separation

ANSWERS: 62. progression, 63. incredibly, 64. relations, 65. Congress, 66. extension, 67. ballot, 68. intuitive, 69. reunite

70. Management must take \_\_\_\_\_ responsibility for the accident.

*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order

71. We cannot afford to squander \_\_\_\_\_ time.

*adj.* uncommon and extremely valuable

72. His professional experience includes all \_\_\_\_\_ of media production.

*n.* one part or feature of a situation, problem, subject, etc.

73. The \_\_\_\_\_ party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.

*n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement

74. How extraordinarily \_\_\_\_\_ a liar the camera is.

*adj.* difficult to hold firmly or stand on because it is wet or smooth; not to be trusted

75. His \_\_\_\_\_ to the charity was a generous donation of money.

*n.* the act of giving something, especially money, to a particular cause or organization; a voluntary gift as of money or service or ideas made to some worthwhile cause

76. His infinite love and \_\_\_\_\_ for everyone never weary.

*n.* a strong feeling of sympathy and sadness for another's suffering or bad luck

77. People tend to believe \_\_\_\_\_ friends with their secrets.

*adj.* reliable and dependable

78. The results were beyond our \_\_\_\_\_ of imagination.

*n.* a navigational instrument for finding directions with a needle that can move easily and that always points to the north; the limit or range of capability

ANSWERS: 70. ultimate, 71. precious, 72. aspects, 73. opposition, 74. slippery, 75. contribution, 76. compassion, 77. trustworthy, 78. compass

79. I'm prepared to \_\_\_\_\_ challenges throughout this adventure.
- v.* to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
80. \_\_\_\_\_ robots that can cooperate with humans have limited motor output for safety.
- adj.* having the capacity for thought and reason, especially to a high degree
81. We got caught up in an \_\_\_\_\_ case.
- n.* a violent physical attack; the crime of forcing someone to submit to sexual intercourse against their will
82. She struggled to \_\_\_\_\_ the children's reading habits.
- v.* to supply enough of what somebody or something needs to survive or exist; to accept as valid
83. A \_\_\_\_\_ needs constant supervision and firm control.
- n.* a young child who has recently learned to walk
84. The \_\_\_\_\_ worker struggled to keep up with the fast-paced manufacturing job.
- adj.* lacking the knowledge, training, or specialized skills required for a particular job or task; not having developed or cultivated a particular ability or expertise
85. The police escorted the prisoner to the \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a facility where criminals are kept to be punished for their crimes; a prison
86. The news of her promotion \_\_\_\_\_ her.
- v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

ANSWERS: 79. encounter, 80. Intelligent, 81. assault, 82. sustain, 83. toddler, 84. unskilled, 85. jail, 86. excited

87. A minor \_\_\_\_\_ conflict later led to a civil war.

*adj.* of or related to the race (= classification of humans into groups based on physical traits or social relations)

88. His \_\_\_\_\_ continued to rise as his skills improved.

*n.* a particular amount of money that somebody earns, usually every week or every month, for work or services

89. Her beauty \_\_\_\_\_ me completely.

*v.* to make someone a slave; to deprive someone of their freedom of choice or action

90. The abolition of \_\_\_\_\_ in the United States was a major achievement in the fight for human rights.

*n.* the practice or system of owning, buying, and selling people as property and forcing them to work

91. The company is facing a \_\_\_\_\_ for its alleged discrimination against employees.

*n.* a legal action taken by one party against another in a court of law, typically seeking damages or some other form of remedy for perceived wrongs or harms suffered

92. Dolphins use sound to \_\_\_\_\_ with each other.

*v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

93. The \_\_\_\_\_ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

ANSWERS: 87. racial, 88. wages, 89. enslaved, 90. slavery, 91. lawsuit, 92. communicate, 93. statistics

94. Schools should \_\_\_\_\_ children's mutual interest spirit.
- v.* to take care of, feed, and protect someone or something while they are growing and developing
95. Her influence on teenagers is \_\_\_\_\_.
- adj.* not possible to deny; true or certain
96. Parental indifference to their children leads to juvenile \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* an illegal act; a feeling of anger caused by a perceived insult to or disregard for oneself; the action of attacking an enemy
97. The \_\_\_\_\_ inequality was unavoidable.
- n.* a large amount of money, property, or other things that someone or an organization owns
98. The \_\_\_\_\_ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.
- n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
99. He \_\_\_\_\_ a branch from a tree quickly.
- v.* to break or separate something by cutting, especially suddenly and forcibly
100. The speaker mounted the \_\_\_\_\_ and started to speak.
- n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
101. The study found that regular exercise can help to prevent the onset of \_\_\_\_\_ in older age.
- n.* a severe decline in cognitive function, especially memory, as a result of disease or injury

ANSWERS: 94. nurture, 95. undeniable, 96. offenses, 97. wealth, 98. nation, 99. severed, 100. platform, 101. dementia

102. They \_\_\_\_\_ customers with a premium for loyal patronage.  
*v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
103. I prefer using \_\_\_\_\_ razors because they are more convenient.  
*adj.* designed to be used once and then thrown away
104. Her negative comments about the project only \_\_\_\_\_ the team's efforts.  
*v.* to reduce the value or worth of something
105. The police are searching for the \_\_\_\_\_ who stole the jewels.  
*n.* a person who has committed a crime
106. The \_\_\_\_\_ suit in the game of bridge is determined at the beginning of each hand.  
*n.* a playing card with a picture of a trumpeter on it, used in certain card games
107. The content is \_\_\_\_\_ and informative for me.  
*adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited
108. The rain began to \_\_\_\_\_ through the roof, causing damage to the walls and floors.  
*v.* to flow or leak slowly and gradually through small openings or spaces; to ooze or trickle out gradually
109. The majority of consumers \_\_\_\_\_ this brand with quality.  
*v.* to mentally connect someone or something with someone or something else
110. He wandered the \_\_\_\_\_ between life and death by gunfire.  
*n.* a real or imaginary line that marks the limit or extent of something and separates it from other things or places

ANSWERS: 102. encouraged, 103. disposable, 104. devalued, 105. criminal, 106. trump, 107. precise, 108. seep, 109. associate, 110. boundary

111. The climb up the mountain was \_\_\_\_\_ and took us hours to complete.  
*adj.* requiring strenuous effort; difficult and tiring, often involving physical or mental labor
112. Many studies have investigated the relationship between \_\_\_\_\_ and academic achievement.  
*n.* the condition of being extremely poor
113. To sell the product, the companies have formed an \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a partnership or association formed for mutual benefit, particularly between nations or organizations.
114. The hospital keeps a \_\_\_\_\_ of patients' medical records.  
*n.* an official list or record that contains details of people, objects, or events; a computer system that stores and manages data about something; the act or process of registering something, such as an event, a person, or an object
115. \_\_\_\_\_ a society is an organism.  
*adv.* relating to the essential features or concepts of anything
116. The failure destroyed his trust and personal \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
117. This company has an entire recycling \_\_\_\_\_ including major reprocessing plants.  
*n.* a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry
118. Listening to music at a high volume may lead to a hearing \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do

ANSWERS: 111. arduous, 112. poverty, 113. alliance, 114. registry, 115. Essentially, 116. dignity, 117. facility, 118. disability

119. They cooperated for their \_\_\_\_\_ benefit.

*adj.* common to or shared by two or more parties

120. The trapped bear is running amok in its \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a structure made of metal bars or wire in which birds or animals can be kept

ANSWERS: 119. mutual, 120. cage