

Englist.me



Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Henrietta Fore: How we can help young people build a better future | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/henrietta_fore_how_we_can_help_young_people_build_a_better_future

All Words

IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

Session 1: Word List

cohort

n. a group of people who share a common characteristic, experience, or background and are usually studied as a single unit in research or analysis; a companion or ally

synonym : group, team, squad

(1) **cohort** study, (2) business **cohort**

The **cohort** of students from the science program graduated with top honors.

opportune

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

synonym : suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

communal

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

synonym : collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

Communal elections were held in several European countries.

breakthrough

n. a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem

synonym : advance, progress, innovation

(1) **breakthrough** in the negotiations, (2) **breakthrough** discovery

A technique called deep learning has led to **breakthroughs** in AI.

invention

n. the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing

synonym : creation, design, innovation

(1) the **invention** of new techniques, (2) common **invention**

Necessity is the mother of **invention**.

medicinal

adj. of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease

synonym : curative, therapeutic, healing

(1) **medicinal** chemistry, (2) traditional **medicinal**

The **medicinal** properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.

transport

n. a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on

synonym : shipment, transit, conveyance

(1) **transport** facilities, (2) access to public **transport**

Enhanced rail **transportation** is crucial for our business.

communicate

v. to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

synonym : convey, share, transmit

(1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,

(2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

sustainable

adj. able to continue or be continued for a long time

synonym : continuable, endurable, tolerable

(1) **sustainable** alternative fuel, (2) principles of **sustainable** development

The government should do more to support environmentally **sustainable** agriculture.

economy

n. the system by which a country or region produces, manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

synonym: finance, trade, business

(1) **economy** of scale, (2) **economy** class

The **economy** of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.

dividend

n. a sum of money paid regularly, typically quarterly, by a company to its shareholders out of its profits or reserves

synonym: payout, distribution, return

(1) **dividend** on equity ratio, (2) receive a **dividend**

The company announced a quarterly **dividend** of \$0.50 per share.

amazing

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

synonym: exceptional, extraordinary, wonderful

(1) **amazing** advances, (2) the most **amazing** feeling

The golfer recorded an **amazing** distance.

accomplish

v. to finish or achieve something successfully

synonym: achieve, complete, execute

(1) **accomplish** a goal, (2) **accomplish** military operations

Humankind took centuries to **accomplish** true democracy.

urgent

adj. requiring immediate attention or action; pressing

synonym: pressing, critical, immediate

(1) an **urgent** telegram, (2) **urgent** situation

It is **urgent** that we leave for the airport now to catch our flight.

crisis

n. a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

synonym: concern, problem, emergency

(1) financial **crisis**, (2) **crisis** management

The Chinese word for **crisis** comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

demographic

n. a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.

(1) **demographic** analyses, (2) **demographic** policy

Several **demographic** indicators correlate with care admission.

employ

v. to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of

synonym: hire, engage, use

(1) **employ** job seekers, (2) **employ** a new method

When making arrests, police officers frequently **employ** excessive force.

violent

adj. involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

synonym: aggressive, intense, turbulent

(1) victim of a **violent** crime, (2) **violent** incident

The protesters became **violent** when the police tried to disperse them.

adolescent

n. a young person who is in the process of developing from a child into an adult

synonym: teen, preadult, youth

(1) **adolescent** girl, (2) pre- **adolescent** children

Timely education about birth control might help reduce

adolescent pregnancies.

glob

n. a small, round mass or lump; a drop or blob of liquid or viscous substance

synonym: ball, lump, sphere

(1) **glob** of paint, (2) **glob** of honey

She squeezed a **glob** of toothpaste onto her toothbrush.

proficiency

n. expertise or ability in a particular area or skill; skillfulness or adeptness in performing tasks or duties

synonym: expertise, skill, mastery

(1) **proficiency** level, (2) demonstrate **proficiency**

Her **proficiency** in Spanish allowed her to communicate easily with the locals during her vacation in Mexico.

mathematics

n. the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement

synonym: arithmetic, calculation, calculus

(1) a good grounding in **mathematics**, (2) **mathematics** competition

He has a flair for **mathematics**.

livelihood

n. a means of earning money people need to pay for food, a place to live, clothing, etc.

synonym: occupation, living, income

(1) a means of **livelihood**, (2) **livelihood** assistance

I could no longer earn my own **livelihood**.

afford

v. to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

(1) **afford** to buy a new car, (2) **afford** a high travel cost

He cannot **afford** a holiday.

fee

n. a sum of money charged for a particular service

synonym: charge, cost, expense

(1) **fee** calculation, (2) service **fee**

The lawyer's **fee** for the case was \$10,000.

tragedy

n. an event or situation causing great loss, misfortune, or destruction; a play or literature that deals with a severe and sad event and often ends with the death of the main character

synonym: disaster, adversity, calamity

(1) a **tragedy** during work, (2) the aftermath of this **tragedy**
Macbeth is a famous **tragedy** by Shakespeare.

workforce

n. all the people who work in a company, industry, country, etc.

synonym: labor pool, manpower

(1) skilled **workforce**, (2) the **workforce** is on strike
Many companies outsource and hire consultants to keep their **workforce** flexible.

competition

n. a situation in which someone is attempting to beat or outperform another

synonym: contest, match, fight

(1) the first round of the **competition**, (2) intraspecific **competition**

Global **competition** is rising in virtually every industry.

fierce

adj. severe and violent in a way that is frightening

synonym: ferocious, convulsive, forceful

(1) **fierce** competition, (2) a **fierce** animal

The **fierce** thunders echoed across the plain.

industrial

adj. of or relating to or resulting from industry

synonym: manufacturing, mechanical

(1) beginning of the **industrial** revolution, (2) **industrial** alcohol

Industrial design has become more focused on human nature aspect than ever before.

revolution

n. a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;

synonym: coup, innovation, rebellion

(1) beginning of the industrial **revolution**, (2) a political **revolution**

The **revolution** by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.

rural

adj. of or relating to the countryside

synonym: agrarian, country, rustic

(1) **rural** accents, (2) people in **rural** areas

Many **rural** areas are still impoverished.

digital

adj. processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

synonym: numerical, computerized, cyber

(1) a **digital** watch, (2) **digital** electronic signature

Sensors convert physical phenomena into **digital** signals.

modern

adj. of or belonging to the present time or recent times

synonym: contemporary, stylish, current

(1) **modern** poetry, (2) pre- **modern** agricultural society

Their headquarters are in a **modern** skyscraper.

agriculture

n. the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock

synonym: farming, husbandry, agribusiness

(1) organic **agriculture**, (2) intensive **agriculture**

Agriculture is the foundation of our economy.

entrepreneurship

n. the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one

synonym: self-employment, risk-taking

(1) **entrepreneurship** culture, (2) embody

entrepreneurship

The government is investing in programs to support **entrepreneurship** and small business development.

nurse

n. a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured; (verb) to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury

synonym: healthcare worker, caregiver, medic

(1) **nurse** practitioner, (2) a volunteer **nurse**

The night shift **nurse** checked my vital signs before administering the medication.

radiology

n. the branch of medicine that uses medical imaging technologies such as X-rays, CT scans, MRIs, and ultrasound to diagnose and treat diseases and injuries

synonym: medical imaging, radiography, radioscopy

(1) interventional **radiology**, (2) diagnostic **radiology**

The patient underwent a **radiology** scan to diagnose their medical condition.

pharmacy

n. a place where medicines are prepared and dispensed; a drugstore or chemist's

synonym: drugstore, chemist's, apothecary

(1) **pharmacy** chain, (2) online **pharmacy**

I need to go to the hospital **pharmacy** to pick up my prescription.

construct

v. to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole

synonym: build, assemble, create

(1) **construct** a 3D image, (2) **construct** a dam

He **constructs** hypotheses that no mathematician has ever imagined before.

elect

v. to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something

synonym: select, choose, prefer

(1) **elect** the school board, (2) **elect** death

Every five years, the provincial governors are **elected**.

profession

n. an occupation or vocation requiring advanced education or specialized training

synonym: occupation, vocation, trade

(1) **profession** choice, (2) healthcare **profession**

Being a doctor is considered a highly respected **profession**.

bully

n. a person who uses strength or power to harm or intimidate those who are weaker; (verb) to intimidate, harass, or mistreat someone weaker or less powerful

synonym: tormentor, intimidator, aggressor

(1) **bully** bystander, (2) **bully** the weak

The schoolyard **bully** terrorized the other children and made their lives miserable.

harassment

n. the act of repeatedly annoying, tormenting, or persecuting someone in a way that is threatening or unwelcome, often relating to issues of race, gender, or other identities

synonym: bullying, persecution, intimidation

(1) sexual **harassment**, (2) emotional **harassment**

The company has a zero-tolerance policy for **harassment** in the workplace.

exploitation

n. the process of making some area of land or water more profitable or productive or useful

synonym: victimization, development, using

(1) sexual **exploitation**, (2) the **exploitation** of fossil resources

Strategic **exploitation** of cutting-edge technology would be a sure formula for success.

abuse

n. the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner

synonym: misuse, misconduct, vilification

(1) the problem of drug **abuse**, (2) victim of sexual **abuse**

Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for

abuse of authority.

prejudice

n. a thought or feeling that is unfair and makes no sense, mainly when it is formed without enough thought or knowledge

synonym: bias, preconception, predisposition

(1) deep-rooted **prejudice**, (2) color **prejudice**

This community is free of social **prejudice**.

discriminate

v. to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things

synonym: show prejudice, segregate, differentiate

(1) **discriminate** against women employees,

(2) **discriminate** between different things

You should not **discriminate** against minorities.

threaten

v. to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone

synonym: endanger, terrorize, intimidate

(1) **threaten** a healthy relationship, (2) **threaten** national security

Various artificially induced causes are **threatening** our ecosystem.

pregnant

adj. having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus

synonym: expectant

(1) needs of **pregnant** women, (2) a silence **pregnant** with suspense

She vacated the position when she got **pregnant**.

statistics

n. the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment

are genuine problems.

lifetime

n. the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
synonym : lifespan, duration

(1) **lifetime** benefits, (2) **lifetime** ban from the sport
She had lived through two world wars in her **lifetime**.

alarm

n. a loud noise or an automatic signal that warns people of danger; a device that signals the occurrence of some undesirable event or particular danger

synonym : notice, warning, panic

(1) give the **alarm**, (2) an **alarm** clock

The **alarm** announcing an enemy attack went off this morning.

launch

v. to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time

synonym : start, initiate, begin

(1) **launch** a spaceship into orbit, (2) **launch** a big attack

The company is set to **launch** its new product line next month.

generation

n. all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity

synonym : cohort, age group, era

(1) **generation** gap, (2) the **generation** of electricity

The younger **generation** has different values and beliefs than the older one.

unlimited

adj. without any limits or restrictions

synonym : unrestricted, boundless, limitless

(1) **unlimited** liability, (2) **unlimited** resources

An **unlimited** data plan is a popular option for heavy internet users.

straightforward

adj. easy to do or understand, or simple; free from ambiguity
synonym: honest, candid, forthright

(1) **straightforward** manner, (2) make a **straightforward** dash

The defendant gave a **straightforward** and accurate description of the accident.

appropriate

adj. suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting
synonym: fitting, suitable, proper

(1) **appropriate** behavior, (2) an **appropriate** time

It would be **appropriate** to dress nicely for the wedding.

ambitious

adj. having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth

synonym: enterprising, challenging, earnest

(1) achieve **ambitious** goals, (2) with an **ambitious** eye

Their company has been in business for a short time but has **ambitious** goals.

achievable

adj. possible to accomplish or attain

synonym: attainable, possible, reachable

(1) **achievable** task, (2) **achievable** plan

Setting a realistic and **achievable** goal is the key to success.

cutting-edge

adj. being at the forefront of a particular field or development; (noun) the latest or most advanced stage in the development of a specific type of work or activity

synonym: state-of-the-art, innovative, advanced

(1) **cutting-edge** molecular biology, (2) **cutting-edge** design

The **cutting-edge** technology was revolutionary in its field.

government

n. the group of people with authority to control a country or state

synonym: administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

nonprofit

adj. not established for commercial profit

synonym : charitable

(1) a **nonprofit** organization, (2) **nonprofit** agency

Our law firm also focuses on **nonprofit** activities.

academic

adj. associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills

synonym : educational, scholarly, theoretical

(1) **academic** probation, (2) an **academic** discussion

An excellent historian must possess an **academic** mentality.

innovate

v. to introduce new methods, ideas, or products

synonym : bring in, introduce, found

(1) **innovate** a new method, (2) **innovate** the quality of his life

Companies developing self-driving cars consistently **innovate** the emerging technologies.

platform

n. the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed

synonym : stage, podium, forum

(1) an arrival **platform**, (2) a digital **platform** for enterprise

The speaker mounted the **platform** and started to speak.

cocreate

v. to create something by working with others

(1) **cocreate** our life, (2) **cocreate** a relationship

We form partnerships to **cocreate** customer value.

steer

v. to control the direction or movement of a vehicle; to direct a course of action; to guide or motivate someone

synonym : guide, direct, control

(1) **steer** a steady course, (2) **steer** a conversation
The captain told him to **steer** the ship north.

seldom

adv. not often; rarely

synonym: rarely, hardly, infrequently

(1) **seldom** try to walk, (2) **seldom** fluctuate
He **seldom** went out to socialize, preferring to spend evenings at home.

urban

adj. relating to or located in a town or city

synonym: metropolitan, civic

(1) **urban** planning, (2) **urban** property owners
Only a small number of **urban** utilities offer sanitation services.

techno

n. a style of electronic dance music that originated in Detroit in the 1980s and is characterized by a repetitive, synthesized beat and minimalist sound effects; the use of advanced technology or techniques in a particular field

(1) **techno** beat, (2) **techno** festival

The club's playlist featured a lot of **techno** music.

disadvantage

n. a drawback or a negative aspect of something; (verb) to put someone or something in an unfavorable position

synonym: detriment, drawback, (verb) disfavor

(1) the **disadvantage** of a plan, (2) **disadvantage** small businesses

A lack of education can be a significant **disadvantage** in today's job market.

stem

n. the central part of something from which other parts can develop or grow; the part of a word common to all its inflected variants; (verb) to grow out of, have roots in, or originate in

synonym: branch, limb, (verb) come from

(1) **stem** from a belief, (2) the **stem** of a matchstick

A rose has thorns on its **stem**.

engineer

n. a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software

synonym: architect, creator, builder

(1) a civil **engineer**, (2) **engineer** shortage

The **engineer** will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.

shadow

n. a dark area or shape cast by an object blocking the passage of light; an area in darkness or shade; a reflected image or copy of something; a person, activity, or influence that follows or accompanies someone or something closely and persistently, often in a secretive or ominous manner

synonym: shade, silhouette, outline

(1) **shadow** cast, (2) **shadow** puppetry

The tree cast a **shadow** over the picnic area, providing relief from the sun.

motorcycle

n. a two-wheeled vehicle that is driven by an engine and has no pedals

synonym: bike, motor

(1) **motorcycle** gangster, (2) electric **motorcycle**

He had his **motorcycle** license revoked for drunken driving.

entrepreneur

n. an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks

synonym: founder, executive

(1) a successful **entrepreneur**, (2) billionaire **entrepreneur**

Entrepreneurs willingly accept business risks to achieve success.

decide

v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

synonym: choose, determine, settle

(1) **decide** a question, (2) **decide** on a course of action

She couldn't **decide** whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.

disability

n. a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do

synonym: impairment, disadvantage, restriction

(1) a **disability** pension, (2) a learning **disability**

Listening to music at a high volume may lead to a hearing **disability**.

mentor

n. a person who helps and advises a younger or less experienced person over time, usually at work or school

synonym: adviser, coach, tutor

(1) **mentor** for life, (2) fashion **mentor**

As a **mentor**, he helped me realize my career.

develop

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

synonym: evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

app

n. (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC

synonym: application, software

(1) killer **app**, (2) cannot log in to the **app**

The discovery of a critical bug caused the company to delay the **app's** release.

firsthand

adv. from the source; directly; (adjective) received directly from a source

synonym: direct

(1) hear customer's voices **firsthand**, (2) conduct **firsthand** research

The manager tried to hear customers' voices **firsthand**.

architect

n. a person whose job is to design plans to be used in making something, such as buildings

synonym: creator, designer, planner

(1) landscape **architect**, (2) **architect** of the peace accord

The building **architect** tried to build the house above the tree.

excite

v. to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

synonym: thrill, exhilarate, animate

(1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion

The news of her promotion **excited** her.

fraction

n. a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers

synonym: piece, part, fragment

(1) a **fractional** share of the vote, (2) a numerator in a **fraction**

He spent only a **fraction** of his earnings.

refugee

n. a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war

synonym: emigrant, evacuee, exile

(1) global **refugee** crisis, (2) the **refugee** camp

The community warmly welcomed the **refugees**.

instant

adj. happening immediately, with no delay

synonym: immediate, urgent, moment

(1) get **instant** access, (2) an **instant** reply

His pleasant face turned cold in an **instant**.

translate

v. to convert or change words into another language

synonym:

convert, transcribe, render

(1) **translate** a document into English, (2) **translate** the emotion to a movement

Translate the text from Italian into English.

apprentice

n. a person who works for and learns from a skilled employer to become a skilled worker themselves

synonym: learner, trainee, protégé

(1) **apprentice** carpenter, (2) a young **apprentice**

He took on an **apprentice** to teach him the trade.

intern

v. to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

synonym: apprentice, trainee, student

(1) **intern** civilians, (2) medical **intern**

The navy **interned** ships of defeated nations.

advantage

n. a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has

synonym: benefit, edge, asset

(1) score an **advantage**, (2) take **advantage** of his weak points

One of the main **advantages** of the new product is its increased efficiency.

responsible

adj. answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

synonym: accountable, answerable, liable

(1) **responsible** action, (2) **responsible** for a customer service

She's a **responsible** pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

massive

adj. enormous amount; very heavy and solid

synonym: enormous, giant, immense

(1) **massive** amounts, (2) **massive** stars

The recent economic downturn has resulted in **massive** layoffs.

inherit

v. to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died

synonym: obtain, gain, acquire

(1) **inherit** estate, (2) **inherit** ancestral property

After his death, his sons **inherited** his business.

Session 2: Spelling

1. emotional har_____nt
n. the act of repeatedly annoying, tormenting, or persecuting someone in a way that is threatening or unwelcome, often relating to issues of race, gender, or other identities
2. a tr_____y during work
n. an event or situation causing great loss, misfortune, or destruction; a play or literature that deals with a severe and sad event and often ends with the death of the main character
3. res_____le for a customer service
adj. answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
4. co_____t study
n. a group of people who share a common characteristic, experience, or background and are usually studied as a single unit in research or analysis; a companion or ally
5. deep-rooted pr_____ce
n. a thought or feeling that is unfair and makes no sense, mainly when it is formed without enough thought or knowledge
6. sh_____w cast
n. a dark area or shape cast by an object blocking the passage of light; an area in darkness or shade; a reflected image or copy of something; a person, activity, or influence that follows or accompanies someone or something closely and persistently, often in a secretive or ominous manner

ANSWERS: 1. harassment, 2. tragedy, 3. responsible, 4. cohort, 5. prejudice, 6. shadow

- | | |
|--|--|
| 7. el__t death | <i>v.</i> to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something |
| 8. a no_____it organization | <i>adj.</i> not established for commercial profit |
| 9. needs of pr_____nt women | <i>adj.</i> having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus |
| 10. the re_____e camp | <i>n.</i> a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war |
| 11. com_____te his anxieties to the psychiatrist | <i>v.</i> to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals |
| 12. landscape ar_____ct | <i>n.</i> a person whose job is to design plans to be used in making something, such as buildings |
| 13. ma_____e stars | <i>adj.</i> enormous amount; very heavy and solid |
| 14. liv_____od assistance | <i>n.</i> a means of earning money people need to pay for food, a place to live, clothing, etc. |
| 15. billionaire ent_____eur | <i>n.</i> an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks |
| 16. cr___s management | <i>n.</i> a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken |

ANSWERS: 7. elect, 8. nonprofit, 9. pregnant, 10. refugee, 11. communicate, 12. architect, 13. massive, 14. livelihood, 15. entrepreneur, 16. crisis

17. pro_____on choice *n.* an occupation or vocation requiring advanced education or specialized training
18. cut_____dge design *adj.* being at the forefront of a particular field or development; (noun) the latest or most advanced stage in the development of a specific type of work or activity
19. vi_____t incident *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
20. cannot log in to the a_p *n.* (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC
21. g__b of honey *n.* a small, round mass or lump; a drop or blob of liquid or viscous substance
22. ind_____al alcohol *adj.* of or relating to or resulting from industry
23. mo___n poetry *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
24. get in_____t access *adj.* happening immediately, with no delay
25. acc_____sh military operations *v.* to finish or achieve something successfully
26. f_e calculation *n.* a sum of money charged for a particular service
27. se___m try to walk *adv.* not often; rarely
28. a numerator in a fr_____on *n.* a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers

ANSWERS: 17. profession, 18. cutting-edge, 19. violent, 20. app, 21. glob, 22. industrial, 23. modern, 24. instant, 25. accomplish, 26. fee, 27. seldom, 28. fraction

29. dis_____ate against women employees
v. to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things
30. a silence pr_____nt with suspense
adj. having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
31. an al__m clock
n. a loud noise or an automatic signal that warns people of danger; a device that signals the occurrence of some undesirable event or particular danger
32. victim of sexual ab__e
n. the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
33. ma_____e amounts
adj. enormous amount; very heavy and solid
34. cut_____dge molecular biology
adj. being at the forefront of a particular field or development; (noun) the latest or most advanced stage in the development of a specific type of work or activity
35. nu__e practitioner
n. a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured; (verb) to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury
36. online ph_____cy
n. a place where medicines are prepared and dispensed; a drugstore or chemist's
37. embody ent_____hip
n. the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one
38. an ac_____ic discussion
adj. associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills

ANSWERS: 29. discriminate, 30. pregnant, 31. alarm, 32. abuse, 33. massive, 34. cutting-edge, 35. nurse, 36. pharmacy, 37. entrepreneurship, 38. academic

39. me_____al chemistry *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
40. se___m fluctuate *adv.* not often; rarely
41. un_____ed resources *adj.* without any limits or restrictions
42. demonstrate pro_____cy *n.* expertise or ability in a particular area or skill; skillfulness or adeptness in performing tasks or duties
43. com_____te well with my advisor *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
44. business co____t *n.* a group of people who share a common characteristic, experience, or background and are usually studied as a single unit in research or analysis; a companion or ally
45. diagnostic ra_____gy *n.* the branch of medicine that uses medical imaging technologies such as X-rays, CT scans, MRIs, and ultrasound to diagnose and treat diseases and injuries
46. mot_____le gangster *n.* a two-wheeled vehicle that is driven by an engine and has no pedals
47. an in_____t reply *adj.* happening immediately, with no delay
48. an app_____te time *adj.* suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting
49. di_____nd on equity ratio *n.* a sum of money paid regularly, typically quarterly, by a company to its shareholders out of its profits or reserves

ANSWERS: 39. medicinal, 40. seldom, 41. unlimited, 42. proficiency, 43. communicate, 44. cohort, 45. radiology, 46. motorcycle, 47. instant, 48. appropriate, 49. dividend

50. interventional ra_____gy *n.* the branch of medicine that uses medical imaging technologies such as X-rays, CT scans, MRIs, and ultrasound to diagnose and treat diseases and injuries
51. a dis_____ty pension *n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do
52. sus_____le alternative fuel *adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time
53. intraspecific com_____on *n.* a situation in which someone is attempting to beat or outperform another
54. te___o festival *n.* a style of electronic dance music that originated in Detroit in the 1980s and is characterized by a repetitive, synthesized beat and minimalist sound effects; the use of advanced technology or techniques in a particular field
55. em___y a new method *v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
56. tr_____te a document into English *v.* to convert or change words into another language
57. people in ru___l areas *adj.* of or relating to the countryside
58. in_____t ancestral property *v.* to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died
59. ach_____le task *adj.* possible to accomplish or attain
60. global re_____e crisis *n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war

ANSWERS: 50. radiology, 51. disability, 52. sustainable, 53. competition, 54. techno, 55. employ, 56. translate, 57. rural, 58. inherit, 59. achievable, 60. refugee

61. bu__y the weak *n.* a person who uses strength or power to harm or intimidate those who are weaker; (verb) to intimidate, harass, or mistreat someone weaker or less powerful
62. a civil en____er *n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
63. g__b of paint *n.* a small, round mass or lump; a drop or blob of liquid or viscous substance
64. give the al__m *n.* a loud noise or an automatic signal that warns people of danger; a device that signals the occurrence of some undesirable event or particular danger
65. ach____le plan *adj.* possible to accomplish or attain
66. a volunteer nu__e *n.* a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured; (verb) to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury
67. conduct fi____nd research *adv.* from the source; directly; (adjective) received directly from a source
68. ent_____hip culture *n.* the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one
69. un____ed liability *adj.* without any limits or restrictions
70. sta____cs for cancer *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

ANSWERS: 61. bully, 62. engineer, 63. glob, 64. alarm, 65. achievable, 66. nurse, 67. firsthand, 68. entrepreneurship, 69. unlimited, 70. statistics

71. a young app_____ce
n. a person who works for and learns from a skilled employer to become a skilled worker themselves
72. la___h a big attack
v. to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
73. the wo_____ce is on strike
n. all the people who work in a company, industry, country, etc.
74. an ur___t telegram
adj. requiring immediate attention or action; pressing
75. score an ad_____ge
n. a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has
76. res_____le action
adj. answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management
77. beginning of the ind_____al revolution
adj. of or relating to or resulting from industry
78. dis_____age small businesses
n. a drawback or a negative aspect of something; (verb) to put someone or something in an unfavorable position
79. op_____ne occasion
adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
80. af___d a high travel cost
v. to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

ANSWERS: 71. apprentice, 72. launch, 73. workforce, 74. urgent, 75. advantage, 76. responsible, 77. industrial, 78. disadvantage, 79. opportune, 80. afford

81. de___e on a course of action *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
82. de_____p a skill *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
83. a learning dis_____ty *n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do
84. intensive agr_____re *n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock
85. ph_____cy chain *n.* a place where medicines are prepared and dispensed; a drugstore or chemist's
86. fashion me____r *n.* a person who helps and advises a younger or less experienced person over time, usually at work or school
87. pre-mo____n agricultural society *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
88. receive a di_____nd *n.* a sum of money paid regularly, typically quarterly, by a company to its shareholders out of its profits or reserves
89. gen_____on gap *n.* all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
90. sexual exp_____ion *n.* the process of making some area of land or water more profitable or productive or useful

ANSWERS: 81. decide, 82. develop, 83. disability, 84. agriculture, 85. pharmacy, 86. mentor, 87. modern, 88. dividend, 89. generation, 90. exploitation

91. tr_____rt facilities *n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
92. bu__y bystander *n.* a person who uses strength or power to harm or intimidate those who are weaker; (verb) to intimidate, harass, or mistreat someone weaker or less powerful
93. in___n civilians *v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria
94. de___e a question *v.* to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options
95. sh___w puppetry *n.* a dark area or shape cast by an object blocking the passage of light; an area in darkness or shade; a reflected image or copy of something; a person, activity, or influence that follows or accompanies someone or something closely and persistently, often in a secretive or ominous manner
96. traditional me_____al *adj.* of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
97. ur__n property owners *adj.* relating to or located in a town or city
98. ec_____y of scale *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

ANSWERS: 91. transport, 92. bully, 93. intern, 94. decide, 95. shadow, 96. medicinal, 97. urban, 98. economy

99. ac____ic probation *adj.* associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills
100. tr_____te the emotion to a movement *v.* to convert or change words into another language
101. financial cr____s *n.* a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken
102. make a str_____ard dash *adj.* easy to do or understand, or simple; free from ambiguity
103. the in_____on of new techniques *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
104. de_____p a strategy *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
105. sexual har_____nt *n.* the act of repeatedly annoying, tormenting, or persecuting someone in a way that is threatening or unwelcome, often relating to issues of race, gender, or other identities
106. service f_e *n.* a sum of money charged for a particular service
107. app_____te behavior *adj.* suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting

ANSWERS: 99. academic, 100. translate, 101. crisis, 102. straightforward, 103. invention, 104. develop, 105. harassment, 106. fee, 107. appropriate

108. app_____ce carpenter *n.* a person who works for and learns from a skilled employer to become a skilled worker themselves
109. ex___e rebellion *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
110. fi___e competition *adj.* severe and violent in a way that is frightening
111. gov_____nt funding *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
112. color pr_____ce *n.* a thought or feeling that is unfair and makes no sense, mainly when it is formed without enough thought or knowledge
113. en_____er shortage *n.* a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
114. the first round of the com_____on *n.* a situation in which someone is attempting to beat or outperform another
115. me___r for life *n.* a person who helps and advises a younger or less experienced person over time, usually at work or school
116. ur___t situation *adj.* requiring immediate attention or action; pressing
117. str_____ard manner *adj.* easy to do or understand, or simple; free from ambiguity
118. with an am_____us eye *adj.* having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth
119. dem_____ic policy *n.* a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.

ANSWERS: 108. apprentice, 109. excite, 110. fierce, 111. government, 112. prejudice, 113. engineer, 114. competition, 115. mentor, 116. urgent, 117. straightforward, 118. ambitious, 119. demographic

120. th____en a healthy relationship *v.* to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
121. co_____ct a dam *v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
122. take ad_____ge of his weak points *n.* a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has
123. dem_____ic analyses *n.* a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.
124. am_____g advances *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
125. killer a_p *n.* (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC
126. hear customer's voices fi_____nd *adv.* from the source; directly; (adjective) received directly from a source
127. pro_____cy level *n.* expertise or ability in a particular area or skill; skillfulness or adeptness in performing tasks or duties
128. pre-ado_____nt children *n.* a young person who is in the process of developing from a child into an adult
129. official sta_____cs *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
130. the exp_____ion of fossil resources *n.* the process of making some area of land or water more profitable or productive or useful

ANSWERS: 120. threaten, 121. construct, 122. advantage, 123. demographic, 124. amazing, 125. app, 126. firsthand, 127. proficiency, 128. adolescent, 129. statistics, 130. exploitation

131. di____l electronic signature *adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
132. th____en national security *v.* to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
133. in____te the quality of his life *v.* to introduce new methods, ideas, or products
134. em____y job seekers *v.* to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of
135. principles of sus____le development *adj.* able to continue or be continued for a long time
136. an op____ne remark *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
137. ru__l accents *adj.* of or relating to the countryside
138. ur__n planning *adj.* relating to or located in a town or city
139. bre____ugh discovery *n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem
140. co____ct a 3D image *v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
141. ec____y class *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

ANSWERS: 131. digital, 132. threaten, 133. innovate, 134. employ, 135. sustainable, 136. opportune, 137. rural, 138. urban, 139. breakthrough, 140. construct, 141. economy

142. af___d to buy a new car *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
143. the s__m of a matchstick *n.* the central part of something from which other parts can develop or grow; the part of a word common to all its inflected variants; (verb) to grow out of, have roots in, or originate in
144. beginning of the industrial rev_____on *n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
145. the dis_____age of a plan *n.* a drawback or a negative aspect of something; (verb) to put someone or something in an unfavorable position
146. the gen_____on of electricity *n.* all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
147. s__m from a belief *n.* the central part of something from which other parts can develop or grow; the part of a word common to all its inflected variants; (verb) to grow out of, have roots in, or originate in
148. li_____me benefits *n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
149. the aftermath of this tr_____y *n.* an event or situation causing great loss, misfortune, or destruction; a play or literature that deals with a severe and sad event and often ends with the death of the main character
150. co_____al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

ANSWERS: 142. afford, 143. stem, 144. revolution, 145. disadvantage, 146. generation, 147. stem, 148. lifetime, 149. tragedy, 150. communal

151. li_____me ban from the sport *n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
152. co_____al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
153. the most am_____g feeling *adj.* extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire
154. electric mot_____le *n.* a two-wheeled vehicle that is driven by an engine and has no pedals
155. la____h a spaceship into orbit *v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
156. st__r a conversation *v.* to control the direction or movement of a vehicle; to direct a course of action; to guide or motivate someone
157. an arrival pl_____rm *n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
158. mat_____cs competition *n.* the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
159. co_____te our life *v.* to create something by working with others
160. a di_____l watch *adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

ANSWERS: 151. lifetime, 152. communal, 153. amazing, 154. motorcycle, 155. launch, 156. steer, 157. platform, 158. mathematics, 159. cocreate, 160. digital

161. in____te a new method *v.* to introduce new methods, ideas, or products
162. el__t the school board *v.* to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something
163. a means of liv_____od *n.* a means of earning money people need to pay for food, a place to live, clothing, etc.
164. st__r a steady course *v.* to control the direction or movement of a vehicle; to direct a course of action; to guide or motivate someone
165. in____t estate *v.* to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died
166. a fi___e animal *adj.* severe and violent in a way that is frightening
167. access to public tr_____rt *n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
168. a digital pl_____rm for enterprise *n.* the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
169. acc_____sh a goal *v.* to finish or achieve something successfully
170. ar_____ct of the peace accord *n.* a person whose job is to design plans to be used in making something, such as buildings
171. bre_____ugh in the negotiations *n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem

ANSWERS: 161. innovate, 162. elect, 163. livelihood, 164. steer, 165. inherit, 166. fierce, 167. transport, 168. platform, 169. accomplish, 170. architect, 171. breakthrough

172. achieve am_____us goals *adj.* having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth
173. a fr_____onal share of the vote *n.* a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers
174. a political rev_____on *n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
175. healthcare pro_____on *n.* an occupation or vocation requiring advanced education or specialized training
176. the problem of drug ab__e *n.* the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
177. organic agr_____re *n.* the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock
178. victim of a vi_____t crime *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
179. gov_____nt bureaucracy *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
180. common in_____on *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
181. ado_____nt girl *n.* a young person who is in the process of developing from a child into an adult
182. a good grounding in mat_____cs *n.* the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement
183. dis_____ate between different things *v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things

ANSWERS: 172. ambitious, 173. fraction, 174. revolution, 175. profession, 176. abuse, 177. agriculture, 178. violent, 179. government, 180. invention, 181. adolescent, 182. mathematics, 183. discriminate

184. a successful ent_____eur *n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks
185. co_____te a relationship *v.* to create something by working with others
186. medical in____n *v.* to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria
187. ex____e the crowd *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
188. no_____it agency *adj.* not established for commercial profit
189. skilled wo_____ce *n.* all the people who work in a company, industry, country, etc.
190. te____o beat *n.* a style of electronic dance music that originated in Detroit in the 1980s and is characterized by a repetitive, synthesized beat and minimalist sound effects; the use of advanced technology or techniques in a particular field

ANSWERS: 184. entrepreneur, 185. cocreate, 186. intern, 187. excite, 188. nonprofit, 189. workforce, 190. techno

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The speaker mounted the _____ and started to speak.
n. the raised flat space close to the track at a train station where passengers get on or off the train; (technology) a computational or digital environment in which a piece of software is executed
2. The protesters became _____ when the police tried to disperse them.
adj. involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
3. As a _____ he helped me realize my career.
n. a person who helps and advises a younger or less experienced person over time, usually at work or school
4. The federal _____ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.
n. the group of people with authority to control a country or state
5. The _____ of students from the science program graduated with top honors.
n. a group of people who share a common characteristic, experience, or background and are usually studied as a single unit in research or analysis; a companion or ally
6. Necessity is the mother of _____.
n. the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
7. A lack of education can be a significant _____ in today's job market.
n. a drawback or a negative aspect of something; (verb) to put someone or something in an unfavorable position

ANSWERS: 1. platform, 2. violent, 3. mentor, 4. government, 5. cohort, 6. invention, 7. disadvantage

8. An excellent historian must possess an _____ mentality.

adj. associated with schools, colleges, and universities, especially studying and thinking, not with practical skills

9. Only a small number of _____ utilities offer sanitation services.

adj. relating to or located in a town or city

10. I could no longer earn my own _____.

n. a means of earning money people need to pay for food, a place to live, clothing, etc.

11. We form partnerships to _____ customer value.

v. to create something by working with others

12. The recent economic downturn has resulted in _____ layoffs.

adj. enormous amount; very heavy and solid

13. He cannot _____ a holiday.

v. to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

14. The _____ technology was revolutionary in its field.

adj. being at the forefront of a particular field or development; (noun) the latest or most advanced stage in the development of a specific type of work or activity

15. The _____ of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.

n. the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

ANSWERS: 8. academic, 9. urban, 10. livelihood, 11. cocreate, 12. massive, 13. afford, 14. cutting-edge, 15. economy

16. _____ is the foundation of our economy.
n. the practice or science of cultivating the land or raising stock
17. Our company has an audit team that monitors directors for _____ of authority.
n. the use of something in an incorrect or harmful manner
18. It is _____ that we leave for the airport now to catch our flight.
adj. requiring immediate attention or action; pressing
19. The phone rang at the most _____ time.
adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
20. The _____ properties of this herb have been known to help with various ailments.
adj. of or relating to the treatment or cure of disease
21. He took on an _____ to teach him the trade.
n. a person who works for and learns from a skilled employer to become a skilled worker themselves
22. Several _____ indicators correlate with care admission.
n. a statistic characterizing that describes people or groups of people based on their age, sex, income, etc.
23. She couldn't _____ whether to order the pizza or the pasta for dinner.
v. to make up someone's mind about something; to come to a conclusion or judgment after considering options

ANSWERS: 16. Agriculture, 17. abuse, 18. urgent, 19. opportune, 20. medicinal, 21. apprentice, 22. demographic, 23. decide

24. The _____ will repair my telephone tomorrow morning.
n. a person whose job is designing, building, or maintaining something such as machines, structures, or software
25. Dolphins use sound to _____ with each other.
v. to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
26. Many companies outsource and hire consultants to keep their _____ flexible.
n. all the people who work in a company, industry, country, etc.
27. He had his _____ license revoked for drunken driving.
n. a two-wheeled vehicle that is driven by an engine and has no pedals
28. The younger _____ has different values and beliefs than the older one.
n. all the people born and living at about the same time, regarded collectively; the production of heat or electricity
29. He _____ went out to socialize, preferring to spend evenings at home.
adv. not often; rarely
30. After his death, his sons _____ his business.
v. to receive money, property, or a title from someone after they have died
31. Many _____ areas are still impoverished.
adj. of or relating to the countryside
32. _____ the text from Italian into English.
v. to convert or change words into another language

ANSWERS: 24. engineer, 25. communicate, 26. workforce, 27. motorcycle, 28. generation, 29. seldom, 30. inherited, 31. rural, 32. Translate

33. The _____ announcing an enemy attack went off this morning.
- n.* a loud noise or an automatic signal that warns people of danger; a device that signals the occurrence of some undesirable event or particular danger
34. The company is set to _____ its new product line next month.
- v.* to send or propel something into the air or space using a device such as a rocket, missile, or spacecraft; to make something available or on sale for the first time
35. The manager tried to hear customers' voices _____.
- adv.* from the source; directly; (adjective) received directly from a source
36. _____ design has become more focused on human nature aspect than ever before.
- adj.* of or relating to or resulting from industry
37. The news of her promotion _____ her.
- v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
38. The club's playlist featured a lot of _____ music.
- n.* a style of electronic dance music that originated in Detroit in the 1980s and is characterized by a repetitive, synthesized beat and minimalist sound effects; the use of advanced technology or techniques in a particular field
39. Her _____ in Spanish allowed her to communicate easily with the locals during her vacation in Mexico.
- n.* expertise or ability in a particular area or skill; skillfulness or adeptness in performing tasks or duties
40. Humankind took centuries to _____ true democracy.
- v.* to finish or achieve something successfully

ANSWERS: 33. alarm, 34. launch, 35. firsthand, 36. Industrial, 37. excited, 38. techno, 39. proficiency, 40. accomplish

41. His pleasant face turned cold in an _____.

adj. happening immediately, with no delay

42. We must _____ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

43. She's a _____ pet owner who ensures her dog gets enough exercise and a healthy diet.

adj. answerable or accountable for something within one's power, control, or management

44. Timely education about birth control might help reduce _____ pregnancies.

n. a young person who is in the process of developing from a child into an adult

45. The night shift _____ checked my vital signs before administering the medication.

n. a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured; (verb) to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury

46. Companies developing self-driving cars consistently _____ the emerging technologies.

v. to introduce new methods, ideas, or products

47. The building _____ tried to build the house above the tree.

n. a person whose job is to design plans to be used in making something, such as buildings

ANSWERS: 41. instant, 42. develop, 43. responsible, 44. adolescent, 45. nurse, 46. innovate, 47. architect

48. The company has a zero-tolerance policy for _____ in the workplace.
- n.* the act of repeatedly annoying, tormenting, or persecuting someone in a way that is threatening or unwelcome, often relating to issues of race, gender, or other identities
49. The community warmly welcomed the _____.
- n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war
50. Various artificially induced causes are _____ our ecosystem.
- v.* to utter intentions of injury or punishment against someone
51. The captain told him to _____ the ship north.
- v.* to control the direction or movement of a vehicle; to direct a course of action; to guide or motivate someone
52. He _____ hypotheses that no mathematician has ever imagined before.
- v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
53. Listening to music at a high volume may lead to a hearing _____.
- n.* a physical or mental condition that makes it difficult for someone to do some things that other people do
54. The defendant gave a _____ and accurate description of the accident.
- adj.* easy to do or understand, or simple; free from ambiguity
55. _____ willingly accept business risks to achieve success.
- n.* an individual who creates or invests in one or more businesses, especially when this involves taking financial risks

ANSWERS: 48. harassment, 49. refugees, 50. threatening, 51. steer, 52. constructs, 53. disability, 54. straightforward, 55. Entrepreneurs

56. It would be _____ to dress nicely for the wedding.

adj. suitable or proper in the circumstances; fitting

57. The discovery of a critical bug caused the company to delay the _____ release.

n. (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC

58. The government should do more to support environmentally _____ agriculture.

adj. able to continue or be continued for a long time

59. The Chinese word for _____ comprises two characters, one for danger and the other for opportunity.

n. a time of great disagreement, confusion, or danger when problems must be resolved or critical decisions must be taken

60. She squeezed a _____ of toothpaste onto her toothbrush.

n. a small, round mass or lump; a drop or blob of liquid or viscous substance

61. One of the main _____ of the new product is its increased efficiency.

n. a condition or circumstance that puts one in a favorable or superior position; a beneficial feature or asset that someone or something has

62. This community is free of social _____.

n. a thought or feeling that is unfair and makes no sense, mainly when it is formed without enough thought or knowledge

63. She vacated the position when she got _____.

adj. having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus

ANSWERS: 56. appropriate, 57. app's, 58. sustainable, 59. crisis, 60. glob, 61. advantages, 62. prejudice, 63. pregnant

64. Sensors convert physical phenomena into _____ signals.

adj. processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

65. Their headquarters are in a _____ skyscraper.

adj. of or belonging to the present time or recent times

66. The _____ by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.

n. a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;

67. The schoolyard _____ terrorized the other children and made their lives miserable.

n. a person who uses strength or power to harm or intimidate those who are weaker; (verb) to intimidate, harass, or mistreat someone weaker or less powerful

68. Every five years, the provincial governors are _____.

v. to choose someone for a specific position by voting for them; to decide or choose to do something

69. The company announced a quarterly _____ of \$0.50 per share.

n. a sum of money paid regularly, typically quarterly, by a company to its shareholders out of its profits or reserves

70. Enhanced rail _____ is crucial for our business.

n. a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on

ANSWERS: 64. digital, 65. modern, 66. revolution, 67. bully, 68. elected, 69. dividend, 70. transportation

71. A rose has thorns on its _____.

- n.* the central part of something from which other parts can develop or grow; the part of a word common to all its inflected variants; (verb) to grow out of, have roots in, or originate in

72. He spent only a _____ of his earnings.

- n.* a small part or item forming a piece of a whole; the quotient of two rational numbers

73. I need to go to the hospital _____ to pick up my prescription.

- n.* a place where medicines are prepared and dispensed; a drugstore or chemist's

74. A technique called deep learning has led to _____ in AI.

- n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem

75. Strategic _____ of cutting-edge technology would be a sure formula for success.

- n.* the process of making some area of land or water more profitable or productive or useful

76. The _____ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

- n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

77. Their company has been in business for a short time but has _____ goals.

- adj.* having a great desire to attain achievement, power, or wealth

78. The government is investing in programs to support _____ and small business development.

- n.* the process or skill of starting and running a business, particularly a new and innovative one

ANSWERS: 71. stem, 72. fraction, 73. pharmacy, 74. breakthroughs, 75. exploitation, 76. statistics, 77. ambitious, 78. entrepreneurship

79. She had lived through two world wars in her _____.

n. the duration of someone's life or something's existence;

80. The _____ thunders echoed across the plain.

adj. severe and violent in a way that is frightening

81. _____ elections were held in several European countries.

adj. belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

82. Setting a realistic and _____ goal is the key to success.

adj. possible to accomplish or attain

83. Macbeth is a famous _____ by Shakespeare.

n. an event or situation causing great loss, misfortune, or destruction; a play or literature that deals with a severe and sad event and often ends with the death of the main character

84. When making arrests, police officers frequently _____ excessive force.

v. to give somebody a job and pay them for it; to make use of

85. The navy _____ ships of defeated nations.

v. to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

86. Our law firm also focuses on _____ activities.

adj. not established for commercial profit

87. The lawyer's ____ for the case was \$10,000.

n. a sum of money charged for a particular service

ANSWERS: 79. lifetime, 80. fierce, 81. Communal, 82. achievable, 83. tragedy, 84. employ, 85. interned, 86. nonprofit, 87. fee

88. Global _____ is rising in virtually every industry.

n. a situation in which someone is attempting to beat or outperform another

89. The golfer recorded an _____ distance.

adj. extremely surprising, especially in a way that you like or admire

90. The patient underwent a _____ scan to diagnose their medical condition.

n. the branch of medicine that uses medical imaging technologies such as X-rays, CT scans, MRIs, and ultrasound to diagnose and treat diseases and injuries

91. Being a doctor is considered a highly respected _____.

n. an occupation or vocation requiring advanced education or specialized training

92. You should not _____ against minorities.

v. to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things

93. He has a flair for _____.

n. the science dealing with the logic of quantities, shapes, spaces, and arrangement

94. The tree cast a _____ over the picnic area, providing relief from the sun.

n. a dark area or shape cast by an object blocking the passage of light; an area in darkness or shade; a reflected image or copy of something; a person, activity, or influence that follows or accompanies someone or something closely and persistently, often in a secretive or ominous manner

95. An _____ data plan is a popular option for heavy internet users.

adj. without any limits or restrictions

ANSWERS: 88. competition, 89. amazing, 90. radiology, 91. profession, 92. discriminate, 93. mathematics, 94. shadow, 95. unlimited

ANSWERS: