

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Einav Zamir Dembin: Did ancient Troy really exist? | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/einav\\_zamir\\_dembin\\_did\\_ancient\\_troy\\_really\\_exist](https://www.ted.com/talks/einav_zamir_dembin_did_ancient_troy_really_exist)

### Advanced Words Only

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### siege

*n.* the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it

*synonym*: blockade, encirclement, barricade

(1) hostage **siege**, (2) lay **siege** to his house

People began storing up food and supplies for the **siege**.

### duel

*n.* formal, one-on-one combat between two people, typically with deadly weapons, often as a means of settling a dispute or seeking revenge

*synonym*: contest, fight, competition

(1) sword **duel**, (2) **duel** for honor

The **duel** between the two rival knights was a spectacle to see.

### cunning

*adj.* clever or skillful in achieving a goal, especially deceptively or secretly; shrewd or wily

*synonym*: sly, crafty, tricky

(1) **cunning** plan, (2) **cunning** thief

The **cunning** fox managed to elude the hunters and escape with his prey.

### archaeology

*n.* the branch of anthropology that studies prehistoric people and their cultures

(1) the institute of **archaeology**, (2) prehistoric **archaeology**  
She teaches **archaeology** at the local university.

### skeptical

*adj.* doubting that something is accurate or useful  
*synonym*: doubtful, distrustful, suspicious

(1) a **skeptical** attitude, (2) **skeptical** scientists  
His religious and philosophical beliefs were utterly **skeptical**.

### bygone

*adj.* belonging to an earlier time; from a previous era or period  
*synonym*: past, former, old-fashioned

(1) **bygone** civilization, (2) **bygone** traditions  
The historian studied the **bygone** era with great detail.

### heroic

*adj.* courageous and daring; having or displaying qualities appropriate for legendary figures that is courage and daring  
*synonym*: brave, courageous, daring

(1) a **heroic** poem, (2) **heroic** explorers  
The **heroic** actions of individuals are now easily spread worldwide by SNS.

### superhuman

*adj.* possessing abilities or characteristics that exceed those of normal humans; beyond human capacity or capability  
*synonym*: supernatural, inhuman, beyond human

(1) **superhuman** beings, (2) **superhuman** effort  
The athlete's **superhuman** strength allowed him to lift twice his body weight.

### disbeliever

*n.* a person who does not believe in something, such as a religion or idea  
*synonym*: non-believer, skeptic, doubter

(1) persuade a **disbeliever**, (2) stubborn **disbeliever**  
Despite the evidence, she remained a **disbeliever** in the theory of evolution.

## diplomat

*n.* a person appointed by a government to conduct diplomacy (= the management of relationships between countries) with one or more other countries or international organizations

*synonym* : envoy, ambassador, representative

(1) allied **diplomat**, (2) expel a **diplomat**

The senior **diplomat** worked tirelessly to negotiate a peace treaty between the two countries.

## encampment

*n.* a temporary or semi-permanent settlement, especially a group of tents or other shelters used for lodging or military purposes

*synonym* : campsite, bivouac, settlement

(1) military **encampment**, (2) temporary **encampment**

The **encampment** of soldiers in the field was a temporary arrangement.

## hilltop

*n.* the top of a hill, rather than its sloping sides

*synonym* : peak, apex

(1) a windy **hilltop**, (2) **hilltop** residence

We looked down on the large wetland from the **hilltop**.

## topographical

*adj.* relating to the arrangement or physical features of a geographical area or terrain; relating to the detailed description or mapping of the physical features of a location

*synonym* : terrain, geographic, landform

(1) **topographical** data, (2) **topographical** survey

The **topographical** map of the region revealed the rugged terrain we would face on the hike.

## mound

*n.* a raised area of ground or dirt, often used for burial, construction, or as a fortification; a large, rounded pile or heap

*synonym* : hill, knoll, rise

(1) **mound** of dirt, (2) burial **mound**

The team discovered a hidden **mound** in the desert.

## fortress

*n.* a large and strongly built structure, typically with high walls and a moat, used as a military defense or for protection against attackers

*synonym* : castle, citadel, stronghold

(1) **fortress** wall, (2) military **fortress**

The ancient **fortress** was built on a hill to give the defenders a strategic advantage.

## farmland

*n.* land used for farming or agricultural purposes

*synonym* : agriculture, cropland

(1) **farmland** acreage, (2) fertile **farmland**

The government is encouraging farmers to expand their **farmland** to increase food production.

## forestall

*v.* to prevent or obstruct something from happening; to anticipate and take action to prevent or prepare for something

*synonym* : prevent, hinder, obstruct

(1) **forestall** disaster, (2) **forestall** a negative outcome

She wanted to **forestall** any potential issues by planning and taking proactive measures.

## excavation

*n.* the act or process of removing soil, rock, or other material to reveal or extract something, such as an archaeological site or underground structure, or the hole or area created by this process

*synonym* : digging, mining, unearthing

(1) fossil **excavation**, (2) **excavation** work

The archaeological **excavation** of the site revealed many artifacts from the ancient civilization.

## germ

*n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one

*synonym* : bacterium, microbe, pathogen

(1) antibiotic-resistant **germ**, (2) a **germ-free** environment

The **germ** of his idea came from watching birds flying in

flocks.

## excavate

*v.* to dig or remove earth, rocks, or other materials from the ground or a site, often to uncover or discover something

*synonym*: dig, unearth, extract

(1) **excavate** a deep hole, (2) **excavate** soil

The archaeologists **excavated** the ruins of an ancient city buried under the desert sands.

## trench

*n.* a long, deep ditch made in the ground, usually parallel to a plate boundary and marking a subduction zone; a long ditch built in the ground for carrying away water

*synonym*: aqueduct, ditch, channel

(1) deep-sea **trench**, (2) **trench** excavator

A **trench** was being dug alongside the road by workers.

## uncover

*v.* to remove the cover from something; to discover something previously unseen or hidden

*synonym*: disclose, reveal, unveil

(1) **uncover** a potential problem, (2) **uncover** the truth

He continued his investigation and soon **uncovered** another crime.

## hoard

*v.* to collect money, valuables, etc., for future use secretly;  
(noun) a secret store or collection of money, valuables, etc., for future use

*synonym*: stockpile, accumulation, stash

(1) **hoard** my possessions, (2) plutonium **hoard**

They **hoarded** a common secret instead of sharing it.

## artifact

*n.* a person-made object, especially one of historical or cultural interest

*synonym*: antique, relic, heirloom

(1) paleolithic **artifacts**, (2) Peruvian **artifacts**

The museum has a vast collection of Greek **artifacts**.

## metalwork

*n.* the art or craft of working with metals, particularly in a decorative or functional context; objects produced through metalworking techniques

*synonym* : metalcraft, metal fabrication

(1) ornamental **metalwork**, (2) custom **metalwork**

The artist's **metalwork** sculptures were on display at the museum.

## diadem

*n.* a jeweled crown or headband worn as a symbol of royalty or high social status; any ornamental band or headpiece worn around the head

*synonym* : crown, tiara, coronet

(1) **diadem** tiara, (2) golden **diadem**

The queen was crowned with a beautiful **diadem** on her coronation day.

## creditor

*n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money

(1) the **creditor's** claims, (2) bankrupt **creditor**

I asked the lawyer to initiate **creditor** negotiations for voluntary liquidation.

## atop

*adv.* on, to, or at the top

*synonym* : upon, onto

(1) stand **atop**, (2) sit **atop** a stack of books

The eagle perched **atop** the tallest tree in the forest.

## ravage

*v.* to cause damage to something badly

*synonym* : devastate, ruin, destroy

(1) **ravage** a country, (2) **ravage** the brain

A large fire **ravaged** the forest.

## strait

*n.* a narrow stretch of water or sea connecting two larger bodies of water or seas

*synonym* : narrows, channel, passage

(1) **strait** passage, (2) **strait** channel

The ship navigated through the **strait** with great care.

## formidable

*adj.* causing fear, apprehension, or awe; difficult to deal with or overcome; capable of inspiring respect or admiration

*synonym* : daunting, intimidating, fearful

(1) **formidable** challenge, (2) **formidable** competitor

The mountain range was a **formidable** obstacle for the hikers.

## fortify

*v.* to make something stronger or more resistant to attack or damage; to give someone or something more strength or support

*synonym* : strengthen, reinforce, bolster

(1) **fortify** a building, (2) **fortify** an immune system

He drank a protein shake to **fortify** his muscles before the marathon.

## hector

*v.* to intimidate or bully someone

*synonym* : intimidate, bulldoze, bully

(1) **hector** people, (2) **hector** them into shaking hands

He was known for **hectoring** his employees and making them work long hours.

## bury

*v.* to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb

*synonym* : entomb, sink, forget

(1) **bury** in the earth, (2) **bury** emotion

There is plenty of space to **bury** everyone.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. ex\_\_\_\_te soil  
*v.* to dig or remove earth, rocks, or other materials from the ground or a site, often to uncover or discover something
2. custom me\_\_\_\_rk  
*n.* the art or craft of working with metals, particularly in a decorative or functional context; objects produced through metalworking techniques
3. st\_\_\_\_t passage  
*n.* a narrow stretch of water or sea connecting two larger bodies of water or seas
4. military fo\_\_\_\_ss  
*n.* a large and strongly built structure, typically with high walls and a moat, used as a military defense or for protection against attackers
5. by\_\_\_\_e traditions  
*adj.* belonging to an earlier time; from a previous era or period
6. burial mo\_\_d  
*n.* a raised area of ground or dirt, often used for burial, construction, or as a fortification; a large, rounded pile or heap
7. a g\_\_m-free environment  
*n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
8. ex\_\_\_\_te a deep hole  
*v.* to dig or remove earth, rocks, or other materials from the ground or a site, often to uncover or discover something

ANSWERS: 1. excavate, 2. metalwork, 3. strait, 4. fortress, 5. bygone, 6. mound, 7. germ, 8. excavate



9. temporary enc\_\_\_\_\_nt                      *n.* a temporary or semi-permanent settlement, especially a group of tents or other shelters used for lodging or military purposes
10. lay si\_\_e to his house                      *n.* the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it
11. fossil exc\_\_\_\_\_on                      *n.* the act or process of removing soil, rock, or other material to reveal or extract something, such as an archaeological site or underground structure, or the hole or area created by this process
12. fo\_\_\_\_\_ss wall                      *n.* a large and strongly built structure, typically with high walls and a moat, used as a military defense or for protection against attackers
13. exc\_\_\_\_\_on work                      *n.* the act or process of removing soil, rock, or other material to reveal or extract something, such as an archaeological site or underground structure, or the hole or area created by this process
14. the institute of arc\_\_\_\_\_gy                      *n.* the branch of anthropology that studies prehistoric people and their cultures
15. un\_\_\_\_\_r a potential problem                      *v.* to remove the cover from something; to discover something previously unseen or hidden
16. fo\_\_\_\_\_ll disaster                      *v.* to prevent or obstruct something from happening; to anticipate and take action to prevent or prepare for something

ANSWERS: 9. encampment, 10. siege, 11. excavation, 12. fortress, 13. excavation, 14. archaeology, 15. uncover, 16. forestall

17. prehistoric arc\_\_\_\_\_gy *n.* the branch of anthropology that studies prehistoric people and their cultures
18. fo\_\_\_\_\_y an immune system *v.* to make something stronger or more resistant to attack or damage; to give someone or something more strength or support
19. fertile fa\_\_\_\_\_nd *n.* land used for farming or agricultural purposes
20. persuade a dis\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a person who does not believe in something, such as a religion or idea
21. plutonium ho\_\_d *v.* to collect money, valuables, etc., for future use secretly; (noun) a secret store or collection of money, valuables, etc., for future use
22. sit a\_\_p a stack of books *adv.* on, to, or at the top
23. bankrupt cr\_\_\_\_\_or *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
24. he\_\_\_c explorers *adj.* courageous and daring; having or displaying qualities appropriate for legendary figures that is courage and daring
25. for\_\_\_\_\_le competitor *adj.* causing fear, apprehension, or awe; difficult to deal with or overcome; capable of inspiring respect or admiration
26. sup\_\_\_\_\_an effort *adj.* possessing abilities or characteristics that exceed those of normal humans; beyond human capacity or capability
27. military enc\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a temporary or semi-permanent settlement, especially a group of tents or other shelters used for lodging or military purposes

ANSWERS: 17. archaeology, 18. fortify, 19. farmland, 20. disbeliever, 21. hoard, 22. atop, 23. creditor, 24. heroic, 25. formidable, 26. superhuman, 27. encampment

28. b\_\_y in the earth *v.* to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb
29. golden di\_\_\_m *n.* a jeweled crown or headband worn as a symbol of royalty or high social status; any ornamental band or headpiece worn around the head
30. the cr\_\_\_\_or's claims *n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money
31. he\_\_\_r people *v.* to intimidate or bully someone
32. top\_\_\_\_\_cal survey *adj.* relating to the arrangement or physical features of a geographical area or terrain; relating to the detailed description or mapping of the physical features of a location
33. un\_\_\_\_r the truth *v.* to remove the cover from something; to discover something previously unseen or hidden
34. b\_\_y emotion *v.* to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb
35. stand a\_\_p *adv.* on, to, or at the top
36. di\_\_\_m tiara *n.* a jeweled crown or headband worn as a symbol of royalty or high social status; any ornamental band or headpiece worn around the head
37. by\_\_\_e civilization *adj.* belonging to an earlier time; from a previous era or period
38. fo\_\_\_\_\_ll a negative outcome *v.* to prevent or obstruct something from happening; to anticipate and take action to prevent or prepare for something

ANSWERS: 28. bury, 29. diadem, 30. creditor, 31. hector, 32. topographical, 33. uncover, 34. bury, 35. atop, 36. diadem, 37. bygone, 38. forestall

39. paleolithic ar\_\_\_\_\_cts *n.* a person-made object, especially one of historical or cultural interest
40. st\_\_\_\_t channel *n.* a narrow stretch of water or sea connecting two larger bodies of water or seas
41. ra\_\_\_\_e the brain *v.* to cause damage to something badly
42. fo\_\_\_\_\_y a building *v.* to make something stronger or more resistant to attack or damage; to give someone or something more strength or support
43. Peruvian ar\_\_\_\_\_cts *n.* a person-made object, especially one of historical or cultural interest
44. cu\_\_\_\_\_g thief *adj.* clever or skillful in achieving a goal, especially deceptively or secretly; shrewd or wily
45. ornamental me\_\_\_\_\_rk *n.* the art or craft of working with metals, particularly in a decorative or functional context; objects produced through metalworking techniques
46. antibiotic-resistant g\_\_m *n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
47. fa\_\_\_\_\_nd acreage *n.* land used for farming or agricultural purposes
48. hi\_\_\_\_\_p residence *n.* the top of a hill, rather than its sloping sides
49. ra\_\_\_\_e a country *v.* to cause damage to something badly

ANSWERS: 39. artifact, 40. strait, 41. ravage, 42. fortify, 43. artifact, 44. cunning, 45. metalwork, 46. germ, 47. farmland, 48. hilltop, 49. ravage

50. deep-sea tr\_\_\_h *n.* a long, deep ditch made in the ground, usually parallel to a plate boundary and marking a subduction zone; a long ditch built in the ground for carrying away water
51. top\_\_\_\_\_cal data *adj.* relating to the arrangement or physical features of a geographical area or terrain; relating to the detailed description or mapping of the physical features of a location
52. expel a di\_\_\_\_\_at *n.* a person appointed by a government to conduct diplomacy (= the management of relationships between countries) with one or more other countries or international organizations
53. sword d\_\_\_l *n.* formal, one-on-one combat between two people, typically with deadly weapons, often as a means of settling a dispute or seeking revenge
54. a sk\_\_\_\_\_al attitude *adj.* doubting that something is accurate or useful
55. a windy hi\_\_\_\_\_p *n.* the top of a hill, rather than its sloping sides
56. sk\_\_\_\_\_al scientists *adj.* doubting that something is accurate or useful
57. sup\_\_\_\_\_an beings *adj.* possessing abilities or characteristics that exceed those of normal humans; beyond human capacity or capability
58. he\_\_\_r them into shaking hands *v.* to intimidate or bully someone

ANSWERS: 50. trench, 51. topographical, 52. diplomat, 53. duel, 54. skeptical, 55. hilltop, 56. skeptical, 57. superhuman, 58. hector

59. tr\_\_\_h excavator *n.* a long, deep ditch made in the ground, usually parallel to a plate boundary and marking a subduction zone; a long ditch built in the ground for carrying away water
60. hostage si\_\_e *n.* the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it
61. allied di\_\_\_\_\_at *n.* a person appointed by a government to conduct diplomacy (= the management of relationships between countries) with one or more other countries or international organizations
62. d\_\_l for honor *n.* formal, one-on-one combat between two people, typically with deadly weapons, often as a means of settling a dispute or seeking revenge
63. cu\_\_\_\_\_g plan *adj.* clever or skillful in achieving a goal, especially deceptively or secretly; shrewd or wily
64. a he\_\_\_c poem *adj.* courageous and daring; having or displaying qualities appropriate for legendary figures that is courage and daring
65. mo\_\_d of dirt *n.* a raised area of ground or dirt, often used for burial, construction, or as a fortification; a large, rounded pile or heap
66. stubborn dis\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a person who does not believe in something, such as a religion or idea

ANSWERS: 59. trench, 60. siege, 61. diplomat, 62. duel, 63. cunning, 64. heroic, 65. mound, 66. disbeliever

67. ho\_\_d my possessions

*v.* to collect money, valuables, etc., for future use secretly; (noun) a secret store or collection of money, valuables, etc., for future use

68. for\_\_\_\_\_le challenge

*adj.* causing fear, apprehension, or awe; difficult to deal with or overcome; capable of inspiring respect or admiration

ANSWERS: 67. hoard, 68. formidable

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The historian studied the \_\_\_\_\_ era with great detail.  
*adj.* belonging to an earlier time; from a previous era or period
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ of soldiers in the field was a temporary arrangement.  
*n.* a temporary or semi-permanent settlement, especially a group of tents or other shelters used for lodging or military purposes
3. The government is encouraging farmers to expand their \_\_\_\_\_ to increase food production.  
*n.* land used for farming or agricultural purposes
4. She wanted to \_\_\_\_\_ any potential issues by planning and taking proactive measures.  
*v.* to prevent or obstruct something from happening; to anticipate and take action to prevent or prepare for something
5. There is plenty of space to \_\_\_\_\_ everyone.  
*v.* to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb
6. The queen was crowned with a beautiful \_\_\_\_\_ on her coronation day.  
*n.* a jeweled crown or headband worn as a symbol of royalty or high social status; any ornamental band or headpiece worn around the head
7. The ship navigated through the \_\_\_\_\_ with great care.  
*n.* a narrow stretch of water or sea connecting two larger bodies of water or seas
8. I asked the lawyer to initiate \_\_\_\_\_ negotiations for voluntary liquidation.  
*n.* a person, company, etc. to whom a debtor owes money

ANSWERS: 1. bygone, 2. encampment, 3. farmland, 4. forestall, 5. bury, 6. diadem, 7. strait, 8. creditor



9. The archaeologists \_\_\_\_\_ the ruins of an ancient city buried under the desert sands.
- v.* to dig or remove earth, rocks, or other materials from the ground or a site, often to uncover or discover something
10. She teaches \_\_\_\_\_ at the local university.
- n.* the branch of anthropology that studies prehistoric people and their cultures
11. A \_\_\_\_\_ was being dug alongside the road by workers.
- n.* a long, deep ditch made in the ground, usually parallel to a plate boundary and marking a subduction zone; a long ditch built in the ground for carrying away water
12. We looked down on the large wetland from the \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the top of a hill, rather than its sloping sides
13. The \_\_\_\_\_ between the two rival knights was a spectacle to see.
- n.* formal, one-on-one combat between two people, typically with deadly weapons, often as a means of settling a dispute or seeking revenge
14. The \_\_\_\_\_ of his idea came from watching birds flying in flocks.
- n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
15. They \_\_\_\_\_ a common secret instead of sharing it.
- v.* to collect money, valuables, etc., for future use secretly; (noun) a secret store or collection of money, valuables, etc., for future use
16. He drank a protein shake to \_\_\_\_\_ his muscles before the marathon.
- v.* to make something stronger or more resistant to attack or damage; to give someone or something more strength or support

ANSWERS: 9. excavated, 10. archaeology, 11. trench, 12. hilltop, 13. duel, 14. germ, 15. hoarded, 16. fortify

17. The team discovered a hidden \_\_\_\_\_ in the desert.
- n.* a raised area of ground or dirt, often used for burial, construction, or as a fortification; a large, rounded pile or heap
18. The senior \_\_\_\_\_ worked tirelessly to negotiate a peace treaty between the two countries.
- n.* a person appointed by a government to conduct diplomacy (= the management of relationships between countries) with one or more other countries or international organizations
19. The eagle perched \_\_\_\_\_ the tallest tree in the forest.
- adv.* on, to, or at the top
20. He was known for \_\_\_\_\_ his employees and making them work long hours.
- v.* to intimidate or bully someone
21. The artist's \_\_\_\_\_ sculptures were on display at the museum.
- n.* the art or craft of working with metals, particularly in a decorative or functional context; objects produced through metalworking techniques
22. The mountain range was a \_\_\_\_\_ obstacle for the hikers.
- adj.* causing fear, apprehension, or awe; difficult to deal with or overcome; capable of inspiring respect or admiration
23. The \_\_\_\_\_ map of the region revealed the rugged terrain we would face on the hike.
- adj.* relating to the arrangement or physical features of a geographical area or terrain; relating to the detailed description or mapping of the physical features of a location

ANSWERS: 17. mound, 18. diplomat, 19. atop, 20. hectoring, 21. metalwork, 22. formidable, 23. topographical

24. The museum has a vast collection of Greek \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a person-made object, especially one of historical or cultural interest
25. Despite the evidence, she remained a \_\_\_\_\_ in the theory of evolution.
- n.* a person who does not believe in something, such as a religion or idea
26. A large fire \_\_\_\_\_ the forest.
- v.* to cause damage to something badly
27. The \_\_\_\_\_ fox managed to elude the hunters and escape with his prey.
- adj.* clever or skillful in achieving a goal, especially deceptively or secretly; shrewd or wily
28. The \_\_\_\_\_ actions of individuals are now easily spread worldwide by SNS.
- adj.* courageous and daring; having or displaying qualities appropriate for legendary figures that is courage and daring
29. His religious and philosophical beliefs were utterly \_\_\_\_\_.
- adj.* doubting that something is accurate or useful
30. The athlete's \_\_\_\_\_ strength allowed him to lift twice his body weight.
- adj.* possessing abilities or characteristics that exceed those of normal humans; beyond human capacity or capability
31. People began storing up food and supplies for the \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the surrounding of a place and isolating it by an army to defeat those defending it
32. The archaeological \_\_\_\_\_ of the site revealed many artifacts from the ancient civilization.
- n.* the act or process of removing soil, rock, or other material to reveal or extract something, such as an archaeological site or underground structure, or the hole or area created by this process

ANSWERS: 24. artifacts, 25. disbeliever, 26. ravaged, 27. cunning, 28. heroic, 29. skeptical, 30. superhuman, 31. siege, 32. excavation

33. He continued his investigation and soon \_\_\_\_\_ another crime.
- v. to remove the cover from something; to discover something previously unseen or hidden
34. The ancient \_\_\_\_\_ was built on a hill to give the defenders a strategic advantage.
- n. a large and strongly built structure, typically with high walls and a moat, used as a military defense or for protection against attackers

ANSWERS: 33. uncovered, 34. fortress