

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Tracie Keesee: How police and the public can create safer neighborhoods together | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/tracie\\_keesee\\_how\\_police\\_and\\_the\\_public\\_can\\_create\\_safer\\_neighborhoods\\_together](https://www.ted.com/talks/tracie_keesee_how_police_and_the_public_can_create_safer_neighborhoods_together)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### photograph

*n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film

*synonym* : photo, picture, snapshot

(1) **photograph** album, (2) **photograph** memories

I found an old **photograph** of my grandparents from their wedding day.

### march

*v.* to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps

*synonym* : parade

(1) **march** against the war, (2) **march** east

The troops **marched** shoulder-to-shoulder.

### oath

*n.* a solemn promise or affirmation, often made in a formal public setting, to do something or adhere to certain principles or beliefs; a formal declaration of one's commitment to a particular course of action, organization, or duty

*synonym* : pledge, vow, promise

(1) **oath** of allegiance, (2) promise an **oath**

He took an **oath** to uphold the law as a police officer.

## identify

v. to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

*synonym*: determine, specify, recognize

(1) **identify** handwriting, (2) **identify** gene sequences

I will introduce you to how to **identify** the leading causes of the malfunction.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym*: collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

## perceive

v. to become aware or conscious of something through the senses

*synonym*: sense, discern, feel

(1) **perceive** a threat, (2) **perceive** light

Australia is widely **perceived** as having low levels of corruption.

## uniform

*adj.* always the same; showing a single form or character in all occurrences; (noun) the special set of clothes worn by members of a particular group as a means of identification

*synonym*: livery, outfit

(1) at a **uniform** temperature, (2) our school **uniform**

This country has a nationally **uniform** culture.

## preserve

v. to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed

*synonym*: conserve, care for, maintain

(1) **preserve** my strength, (2) **preserve** a country's heritage

They worked hard to **preserve** the nature of their native lands.

## dignity

*n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station

*synonym* : grace, elegance, nobility

(1) respect for human **dignity**, (2) retain everyone's **dignity**

The failure destroyed his trust and personal **dignity**.

## guarantee

*v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met

*synonym* : assure, promise, warrant

(1) **guarantee** a high quality, (2) **guarantee** women equality

We cannot **guarantee** enough raw material sources.

## coproduction

*n.* the joint creation of a product or service by two or more individuals or groups, often involving the collaboration between private industry and government or non-profit organizations

*synonym* : collaboration

(1) **coproduction** of goods, (2) **coproduction** in filmmaking

International **coproductions** have become increasingly popular in recent years.

## relation

*n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

*synonym* : association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

## mistrust

*v.* to have doubts or suspicions about the honesty or sincerity of someone

*synonym* : doubt, suspect, question

(1) **mistrust** a young man, (2) **mistrust** the government

He **mistrusted** her apology because of her past lies.

## government

*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state

*synonym*: administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

## intertwine

*v.* to twist together or become twisted together

*synonym*: interweave, interlace, entwine

(1) **intertwine** thread, (2) **intertwine** story

The vines **intertwine** to form a thick canopy overhead.

## communicate

*v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

*synonym*: convey, share, transmit

(1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,

(2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

## advent

*n.* the arrival or beginning of something; the coming of Jesus Christ at his birth

*synonym*: coming, arrival, approach

(1) **advent** calendar, (2) celebrate the **advent** of spring

The **advent** of the internet has dramatically changed the way we communicate.

## examine

*v.* to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them

*synonym*: study, probe, analyze

(1) **examine** the data studiously, (2) **examine** the issue

Initially, we must **examine** all project-related expenses.

## frisk

*v.* to search for someone or something in a quick, lively manner, often to discover something hidden or suspicious; to frolic or skip about in a lively or playful manner

*synonym* : search, pat down, romp

(1) **frisk** around the yard, (2) **frisk** his pockets

The security guard stopped and **frisked** the suspicious-looking person at the entrance to the building.

## opposed

*adj.* being completely different from something or disagreeing strongly with something

*synonym* : anti, averse, hostile

(1) two **opposed** characters, (2) absolutely **opposed** to abortion

I'm strongly **opposed** to that plan.

## opportune

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

*synonym* : suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

## separate

*v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different

*synonym* : disunite, isolate, ramify

(1) **separate** video into chapter, (2) **separate** cream from milk

We need to **separate** the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.

## locate

*v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something

*synonym* : discover, find, place

(1) **locate** a missing pet, (2) **locate** a tumor

The robot can accurately **locate** construction material.

## coordinate

*v.* to bring the different parts of the activity and the people into an organized, ordered, or efficient relationship;  
(adjective) of equal importance, rank, or degree

*synonym* : organize, harmonize, ordinate

(1) **coordinate** a special project, (2) a **coordinate** clause

We want to **coordinate** a schedule for the investigation.

## sector

*n.* a distinct part or division of something often used to refer to a segment of an economy or industry; an area or field of work or activity

*synonym*: division, department, branch

(1) industrial **sector**, (2) private **sector**

The technology **sector** is constantly evolving and innovating.

## detective

*n.* a person whose job it is to find out information about crimes and find out who did them

*synonym*: gumshoe, investigator, hawkshaw

(1) **detective** work, (2) **detective** movie

The **detective** diligently pursued his cases.

## collaborate

*v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something

*synonym*: cooperate, unite, get together

(1) **collaborate** with the police, (2) **collaborate** on a press release

She agreed to **collaborate** with him in creating new artwork.

## complain

*v.* to say dissatisfaction or annoyance about something or somebody

*synonym*: gripe, claim, denounce

(1) **complain** about a job, (2) call and **complain** frequently

Our users are often **complaining** about the slow application.

## outcry

*n.* a strong expression of public protest, anger, or dissent

*synonym*: protest, objection, dissent

(1) a great **outcry**, (2) national **outcry**

The **outcry** against the new policy was heard loud and clear by the government.

## conversation

*n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

*synonym*: chat, discussion, dialogue

(1) **conversation** in English, (2) a friendly **conversation**  
Your **conversation** reflects your thoughts.

## barrier

*n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective

*synonym*: border, barricade, fence

(1) cost **barrier**, (2) information **barrier**

The police placed a **barrier** across the street to halt traffic.

## traffic

*n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time

*synonym*: congestion, jam, flow

(1) **traffic** jam, (2) heavy **traffic**

We decided to take a detour to avoid the construction **traffic** on the main road.

## relative

*adj.* considered and evaluated through comparison with something else

*synonym*: comparative, proximate, congeneric

(1) a remote **relative**, (2) **relative** factors

Most countries prohibit sexual activity between certain close **relatives**.

## transport

*n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on

*synonym*: shipment, transit, conveyance

(1) **transport** facilities, (2) access to public **transport**

Enhanced rail **transportation** is crucial for our business.

## bump

*v.* to hit or knock against something hard, often with a dull sound; to meet with by accident

*synonym*: collide, hit, jolt

(1) **bump** against a wall, (2) **bump** up prices

She accidentally **bumped** into him in the crowded room.

## historic

*adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so

*synonym*: memorable, momentous, historical

(1) **historic** accomplishment, (2) achieve the **historic** feat

The Chinese people have accomplished several **historic** feats.

## narrative

*n.* a story or a description of a series of events or process of telling a story

*synonym*: the tale, chronology, annals

(1) **narrative** poetry, (2) personal **narrative**

The **narrative** handles multiple plot lines and has unpredictable ends.

## implicit

*adj.* suggested but not directly expressed

*synonym*: implied, unstated, hinted

(1) **implicit** bias, (2) give **implicit** consent

The **implicit** meaning behind his words was clear, even though he did not explicitly say it.

## bias

*n.* a strong feeling in favor of or against one group of people, an idea, or thing, often not based on fair judgment

*synonym*: inclination, partiality, predilection

(1) **bias** against a big company, (2) have a **bias** toward socialism

She researched gender **bias** in politics.

## shortcut

*n.* an alternative route shorter or quicker than the usual one

*synonym*: bypass, cutoff, alternative

(1) take a **shortcut**, (2) keyboard **shortcuts**

There is no **shortcut** to success.

## brain

*n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling

*synonym*: intellect, mind, encephalon



(1) basic **brain** function, (2) permanent **brain** damage  
X-rays revealed a small tumor in his **brain**.

## stereotype

*n.* a fixed and unvarying idea or image that people have about what someone or something is like, but which is often not true in reality and may cause hurt and offense

(1) avoid **stereotype**, (2) negative **stereotypes**

Changing **stereotypes** about LGBTQ requires considerable effort.

## influence

*n.* the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself

*synonym*: power, leverage, effect

(1) **influence** a child's future, (2) **influence** the daily life

The former emperor had a particular **influence** even after he abdicated.

## decision

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

*synonym*: choice, determination, judgment

(1) **decision** authority, (2) a selfish **decision**

She was struggling to make a **decision** between two job offers.

## split

*v.* to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line

*synonym*: break, divide, break apart

(1) **split** a bill, (2) **split** a reward equally

Companies often **split** their shares to lower the stock price and encourage investors to buy.

## detrimental

*adj.* causing harm or damage

*synonym*: harmful, damaging, injurious

(1) **detrimental** eating habits, (2) **detrimental** to good health

The new policy had a **detrimental** impact on small businesses.

### decision-maker

*n.* a person who makes important decisions, especially at a high level in an organization

(1) policy **decision-maker**, (2) act as a **decision-maker**

A wealth of information does not always have a positive impact on **decision-makers**.

### depart

*v.* to go away or leave, especially to start a journey

*synonym*: go away, leave, vacate

(1) arrive and **depart** on time, (2) **depart** from the faith

We **departed** before the temperature fell below zero.

### statistics

*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

(1) **statistics** for cancer, (2) official **statistics**

The **statistics** demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.

### tactics

*n.* the methods or strategies used to achieve a specific goal or outcome, particularly in the context of military, business, or sports

*synonym*: strategy, maneuvers, plan

(1) blitz **tactics**, (2) political **tactics**

The marketing team developed new **tactics** to boost sales.

### escalate

*v.* to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious

*synonym*: increase, intensify, expand

(1) **escalate** into a major international incident, (2) to **escalate**

The situation quickly **escalated** and turned violent.

### critic

*n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.

*synonym*: pundit, analyst, attacker

(1) art **critic**, (2) severe **critic**

Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their **critics**.

## folk

*n.* people in general, especially those of a particular group or type

*synonym*: community, family, person

(1) **folk** art, (2) the **folk** songs of a particular district

Some seaweed was used as **folk** medicine in ancient times.

## frontline

*adj.* in the most critical or dangerous position; in the military line or part of an army closest to the enemy

*synonym*: battlefield, cutting edge

(1) **frontline** health workers, (2) at the **frontline** of the war

Within days, the new aircraft was in **frontline** service.

## recognize

*v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

*synonym*: acknowledge, identify, admit

(1) **recognize** talent, (2) **recognize** achievement

It's important to **recognize** your strengths and weaknesses.

## trauma

*n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience

*synonym*: agony, injury, ordeal

(1) psychic **trauma**, (2) **trauma** care

Many civilians have suffered **trauma** as a result of the war.

## lift

*v.* to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position

*synonym*: raise, elevate, move up

(1) **lift** sagging skin, (2) **lift** a ban on alcohol

The drought **lifted** the prices of grain globally.

## peer

*n.* a person who has the same age, status, or ability

*synonym*: fellow, associate, counterpart

(1) **peer** group, (2) **peer** review

Among young people, **peer** pressure can be pretty influential.

## employee

*n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker

*synonym*: worker, staff, personnel

(1) **employee** benefits, (2) **employee** evaluation

The **employee** handbook outlines the rules and regulations that all employees must follow.

## component

*n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger

*synonym*: element, part, factor

(1) key **component**, (2) spare **components** for cars

The researchers try to discover a common **component** in all types of successful organizations.

## enforcement

*n.* the act of ensuring that rules, regulations, or laws are obeyed or implemented; the act of applying force or pressure to compel compliance with rules or laws

*synonym*: implementation, application, execution

(1) **enforcement** action, (2) **enforcement** officer

The **enforcement** of the new traffic laws led to a decrease in accidents.

## necessarily

*adv.* in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise

*synonym*: inevitable, certainly, automatically

(1) not **necessarily** a problem, (2) **necessarily** true

This accident was something that happened **necessarily**.

## enforce

*v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation

*synonym*: execute, implement, administer

(1) **enforce** the law, (2) **enforce** a contract

Governments make rules, and police **enforce** them.

## legislative

*adj.* having to do with the process of making laws; relating to or serving as a branch of government that makes laws, such as a legislative assembly or legislature

*synonym* : legislative, parliamentary, statutory

(1) **legislative** process, (2) **legislative** power

The **legislative** branch of government creates and passes laws.

## racial

*adj.* of or related to the race (= classification of humans into groups based on physical traits or social relations)

*synonym* : ethnic, tribal, ethnical

(1) **racial** prejudice, (2) **racial** and ethnic backgrounds

A minor **racial** conflict later led to a civil war.

## desegregation

*n.* the action or process of eliminating segregation, typically of races or ethnic groups, in educational, social, or other institutions

*synonym* : integration, assimilation

(1) **desegregation** plan, (2) legal **desegregation**

**Desegregation** of schools was a major social issue in the 1960s.

## acknowledge

*v.* to accept or admit the existence, reality, or truth of something; to accept that someone or something has a particular authority or quality; to express obligation, thanks, or gratitude for someone's help, commitment, etc.;

*synonym* : accept, agree, declare

(1) **acknowledge** the deed, (2) **acknowledge** his help

He never **acknowledged** his fault.

## resilient

*adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions

*synonym* : robust, sturdy, tough

(1) a hard and **resilient** steel, (2) **resilient** population

She is a **resilient** person and has always bounced back from setbacks.

## faith

*n.* complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.

*synonym*: belief, trust, confidence

(1) religious **faith**, (2) **faith** in government

He kept his robust **faith** in his company.

## philosophy

*n.* the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind

*synonym*: doctrine, attitude, creed

(1) **philosophy** of education, (2) western **philosophy**

Ethics is a branch of **philosophy**.

## fundamental

*adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected

*synonym*: basic, essential, entire

(1) **fundamental** education, (2) **fundamental** rights

Human behavior has **fundamental** characteristics.

## ideology

*n.* a set of beliefs or philosophies that an economic or political system is based on

*synonym*: credo, doctrine, principles

(1) the **ideology** of the left, (2) political **ideology**

Racial equality is an integral part of democratic **ideology**.

## wallow

*v.* to lie or roll about in a relaxed, lazy manner; to indulge oneself excessively in something, often in a way that is seen as self-pitying or unproductive; (noun) a state of self-indulgent or self-pitying emotions or behavior

*synonym*: indulge, bask, immerse

(1) emotional **wallow**, (2) **wallow** in self-pity

After a long day, I like to **wallow** in a hot bath to relax my muscles.

## embrace

v. to accept something willingly and enthusiastically;  
(noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as  
in greeting or affection

*synonym* : grasp, hold tightly, accept

(1) **embrace** an opportunity, (2) a warm **embrace**

The woods **embrace** the house.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. psychic tr___a                               | <i>n.</i> an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience  |
| 2. com_____te his anxieties to the psychiatrist | <i>v.</i> to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals   |
| 3. mi_____st the government                     | <i>v.</i> to have doubts or suspicions about the honesty or sincerity of someone  |
| 4. b__p up prices                               | <i>v.</i> to hit or knock against something hard, often with a dull sound; to meet with by accident   |
| 5. heavy tr_____c                               | <i>n.</i> the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time |
| 6. a selfish de_____on                          | <i>n.</i> the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options  |
| 7. celebrate the ad____t of spring              | <i>n.</i> the arrival or beginning of something; the coming of Jesus Christ at his birth  |
| 8. at the fr_____ne of the war                  | <i>adj.</i> in the most critical or dangerous position; in the military line or part of an army closest to the enemy  |
| 9. de_____on authority                          | <i>n.</i> the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options  |

ANSWERS: 1. trauma, 2. communicate, 3. mistrust, 4. bump, 5. traffic, 6. decision, 7. advent, 8. frontline, 9. decision



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|-------------------------------|--|
| 10. legal des_____ion         | <i>n.</i> the action or process of eliminating segregation, typically of races or ethnic groups, in educational, social, or other institutions   |
| 11. pr_____ve my strength     | <i>v.</i> to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed   |
| 12. industrial se____r        | <i>n.</i> a distinct part or division of something often used to refer to a segment of an economy or industry; an area or field of work or activity  |
| 13. de____t from the faith    | <i>v.</i> to go away or leave, especially to start a journey   |
| 14. id____fy handwriting      | <i>v.</i> to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are  |
| 15. ad____t calendar          | <i>n.</i> the arrival or beginning of something; the coming of Jesus Christ at his birth   |
| 16. political ta____s         | <i>n.</i> the methods or strategies used to achieve a specific goal or outcome, particularly in the context of military, business, or sports   |
| 17. p__r review               | <i>n.</i> a person who has the same age, status, or ability  |
| 18. ma__h against the war     | <i>v.</i> to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps   |
| 19. achieve the hi____ic feat | <i>adj.</i> famous or significant in history, or potentially so  |
| 20. ack_____ge his help       | <i>v.</i> to accept or admit the existence, reality, or truth of something; to accept that someone or something has a particular authority or quality; to express obligation, thanks, or gratitude for someone's help, commitment, etc.; |

ANSWERS: 10. desegregation, 11. preserve, 12. sector, 13. depart, 14. identify, 15. advent, 16. tactics, 17. peer, 18. march, 19. historic, 20. acknowledge

21. coo\_\_\_\_\_te a special project      *v.* to bring the different parts of the activity and the people into an organized, ordered, or efficient relationship; (adjective) of equal importance, rank, or degree
22. pho\_\_\_\_\_ph album      *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
23. hi\_\_\_\_\_ic accomplishment      *adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so
24. respect for human di\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
25. de\_\_\_\_\_ve movie      *n.* a person whose job it is to find out information about crimes and find out who did them
26. re\_\_\_\_\_nt population      *adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
27. key co\_\_\_\_\_nt      *n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger
28. have a b\_\_s toward socialism      *n.* a strong feeling in favor of or against one group of people, an idea, or thing, often not based on fair judgment
29. sp\_\_t a reward equally      *v.* to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line
30. pe\_\_\_\_\_ve light      *v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses

ANSWERS: 21. coordinate, 22. photograph, 23. historic, 24. dignity, 25. detective, 26. resilient, 27. component, 28. bias, 29. split, 30. perceive

31. wa\_\_\_w in self-pity      *v.* to lie or roll about in a relaxed, lazy manner; to indulge oneself excessively in something, often in a way that is seen as self-pitying or unproductive; (noun) a state of self-indulgent or self-pitying emotions or behavior
32. personal na\_\_\_\_\_ve      *n.* a story or a description of a series of events or process of telling a story
33. art cr\_\_\_c      *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
34. retain everyone's di\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
35. ma\_\_h east      *v.* to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps
36. o\_\_h of allegiance      *n.* a solemn promise or affirmation, often made in a formal public setting, to do something or adhere to certain principles or beliefs; a formal declaration of one's commitment to a particular course of action, organization, or duty
37. fr\_\_k his pockets      *v.* to search for someone or something in a quick, lively manner, often to discover something hidden or suspicious; to frolic or skip about in a lively or playful manner
38. blitz ta\_\_\_\_\_s      *n.* the methods or strategies used to achieve a specific goal or outcome, particularly in the context of military, business, or sports

ANSWERS: 31. wallow, 32. narrative, 33. critic, 34. dignity, 35. march, 36. oath, 37. frisk, 38. tactics

39. spare co\_\_\_\_\_nts for cars *n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger
40. lo\_\_\_e a missing pet *v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
41. pr\_\_\_\_\_ve a country's heritage *v.* to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed
42. sta\_\_\_\_\_cs for cancer *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
43. tr\_\_\_\_\_rt facilities *n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
44. co\_\_\_\_\_al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
45. act as a dec\_\_\_\_\_ker *n.* a person who makes important decisions, especially at a high level in an organization
46. re\_\_\_\_\_on of inclusion *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
47. tr\_\_\_\_\_c jam *n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time
48. int\_\_\_\_\_ne thread *v.* to twist together or become twisted together
49. cost ba\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective

ANSWERS: 39. component, 40. locate, 41. preserve, 42. statistics, 43. transport, 44. communal, 45. decision-maker, 46. relation, 47. traffic, 48. intertwine, 49. barrier

50. int\_\_\_\_\_ne story                      *v.* to twist together or become twisted together
51. con\_\_\_\_\_ion in English              *n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
52. political id\_\_\_\_\_gy                    *n.* a set of beliefs or philosophies that an economic or political system is based on
53. give im\_\_\_\_\_it consent              *adj.* suggested but not directly expressed
54. tr\_\_\_\_a care                              *n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience
55. to es\_\_\_\_\_te                            *v.* to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious
56. em\_\_\_\_\_e an opportunity            *v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
57. a hard and re\_\_\_\_\_nt steel            *adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
58. cop\_\_\_\_\_ion of goods                *n.* the joint creation of a product or service by two or more individuals or groups, often involving the collaboration between private industry and government or non-profit organizations
59. a coo\_\_\_\_\_te clause                   *v.* to bring the different parts of the activity and the people into an organized, ordered, or efficient relationship; (adjective) of equal importance, rank, or degree

ANSWERS: 50. intertwine, 51. conversation, 52. ideology, 53. implicit, 54. trauma, 55. escalate, 56. embrace, 57. resilient, 58. coproduction, 59. coordinate

60. our school un\_\_\_\_m *adj.* always the same; showing a single form or character in all occurrences; (noun) the special set of clothes worn by members of a particular group as a means of identification
61. det\_\_\_\_al eating habits *adj.* causing harm or damage
62. call and co\_\_\_\_in frequently *v.* to say dissatisfaction or annoyance about something or somebody
63. des\_\_\_\_ion plan *n.* the action or process of eliminating segregation, typically of races or ethnic groups, in educational, social, or other institutions
64. leg\_\_\_\_ve power *adj.* having to do with the process of making laws; relating to or serving as a branch of government that makes laws, such as a legislative assembly or legislature
65. basic br\_\_n function *n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
66. permanent br\_\_n damage *n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
67. en\_\_\_\_e a contract *v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation
68. fa\_\_h in government *n.* complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.
69. a remote re\_\_\_\_ve *adj.* considered and evaluated through comparison with something else

ANSWERS: 60. uniform, 61. detrimental, 62. complain, 63. desegregation, 64. legislative, 65. brain, 66. brain, 67. enforce, 68. faith, 69. relative

70. official sta\_\_\_\_\_cs *n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data
71. lo\_\_\_e a tumor *v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
72. com\_\_\_\_\_te well with my advisor *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
73. na\_\_\_\_\_ve poetry *n.* a story or a description of a series of events or process of telling a story
74. mi\_\_\_\_\_st a young man *v.* to have doubts or suspicions about the honesty or sincerity of someone
75. se\_\_\_\_\_te cream from milk *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
76. gu\_\_\_\_\_ee a high quality *v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
77. in\_\_\_\_\_ce a child's future *n.* the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself
78. p\_\_r group *n.* a person who has the same age, status, or ability
79. the id\_\_\_\_\_gy of the left *n.* a set of beliefs or philosophies that an economic or political system is based on
80. private se\_\_\_\_r *n.* a distinct part or division of something often used to refer to a segment of an economy or industry; an area or field of work or activity

ANSWERS: 70. statistics, 71. locate, 72. communicate, 73. narrative, 74. mistrust, 75. separate, 76. guarantee, 77. influence, 78. peer, 79. ideology, 80. sector

81. em\_\_\_\_\_ee benefits *n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker
82. col\_\_\_\_\_te with the police *v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
83. pe\_\_\_\_\_ve a threat *v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
84. ack\_\_\_\_\_ge the deed *v.* to accept or admit the existence, reality, or truth of something; to accept that someone or something has a particular authority or quality; to express obligation, thanks, or gratitude for someone's help, commitment, etc.;
85. b\_\_s against a big company *n.* a strong feeling in favor of or against one group of people, an idea, or thing, often not based on fair judgment
86. em\_\_\_\_\_ee evaluation *n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker
87. de\_\_\_\_\_ve work *n.* a person whose job it is to find out information about crimes and find out who did them
88. national ou\_\_\_\_y *n.* a strong expression of public protest, anger, or dissent
89. an op\_\_\_\_\_ne remark *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
90. im\_\_\_\_\_it bias *adj.* suggested but not directly expressed
91. re\_\_\_\_\_ve factors *adj.* considered and evaluated through comparison with something else

ANSWERS: 81. employee, 82. collaborate, 83. perceive, 84. acknowledge, 85. bias, 86. employee, 87. detective, 88. outcry, 89. opportune, 90. implicit, 91. relative



92. a great ou\_\_\_y                    *n.* a strong expression of public protest, anger, or dissent
93. fr\_\_k around the yard           *v.* to search for someone or something in a quick, lively manner, often to discover something hidden or suspicious; to frolic or skip about in a lively or playful manner
94. nec\_\_\_\_\_ly true                *adv.* in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise
95. religious fa\_\_h                    *n.* complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.
96. l\_\_t a ban on alcohol               *v.* to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position
97. co\_\_\_\_\_al swimming pool       *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
98. ra\_\_\_l prejudice                   *adj.* of or related to the race (= classification of humans into groups based on physical traits or social relations)
99. absolutely op\_\_\_\_\_d to abortion   *adj.* being completely different from something or disagreeing strongly with something
100. in\_\_\_\_\_ce the daily life           *n.* the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself
101. det\_\_\_\_\_al to good health        *adj.* causing harm or damage

ANSWERS: 92. outcry, 93. frisk, 94. necessarily, 95. faith, 96. lift, 97. communal, 98. racial, 99. opposed, 100. influence, 101. detrimental

102. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt bureaucracy *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
103. re\_\_\_\_\_ze talent *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
104. ex\_\_\_\_\_e the data studiously *v.* to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them
105. co\_\_\_\_\_in about a job *v.* to say dissatisfaction or annoyance about something or somebody
106. phi\_\_\_\_\_hy of education *n.* the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind
107. es\_\_\_\_\_te into a major international incident *v.* to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious
108. the f\_\_k songs of a particular district *n.* people in general, especially those of a particular group or type
109. emotional wa\_\_\_\_w *v.* to lie or roll about in a relaxed, lazy manner; to indulge oneself excessively in something, often in a way that is seen as self-pitying or unproductive; (noun) a state of self-indulgent or self-pitying emotions or behavior
110. negative ste\_\_\_\_\_pes *n.* a fixed and unvarying idea or image that people have about what someone or something is like, but which is often not true in reality and may cause hurt and offense

ANSWERS: 102. government, 103. recognize, 104. examine, 105. complain, 106. philosophy, 107. escalate, 108. folk, 109. wallow, 110. stereotype

111. fr\_\_\_\_\_ne health workers *adj.* in the most critical or dangerous position; in the military line or part of an army closest to the enemy
112. avoid ste\_\_\_\_\_pe *n.* a fixed and unvarying idea or image that people have about what someone or something is like, but which is often not true in reality and may cause hurt and offense
113. cop\_\_\_\_\_ion in filmmaking *n.* the joint creation of a product or service by two or more individuals or groups, often involving the collaboration between private industry and government or non-profit organizations
114. access to public tr\_\_\_\_\_rt *n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
115. sp\_\_t a bill *v.* to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line
116. a warm em\_\_\_\_\_e *v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
117. leg\_\_\_\_\_ve process *adj.* having to do with the process of making laws; relating to or serving as a branch of government that makes laws, such as a legislative assembly or legislature
118. two op\_\_\_\_\_d characters *adj.* being completely different from something or disagreeing strongly with something

ANSWERS: 111. frontline, 112. stereotype, 113. coproduction, 114. transport, 115. split, 116. embrace, 117. legislative, 118. opposed

119. pho\_\_\_\_\_ph memories *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
120. policy dec\_\_\_\_\_ker *n.* a person who makes important decisions, especially at a high level in an organization
121. ex\_\_\_\_\_e the issue *v.* to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them
122. enf\_\_\_\_\_nt officer *n.* the act of ensuring that rules, regulations, or laws are obeyed or implemented; the act of applying force or pressure to compel compliance with rules or laws
123. fun\_\_\_\_\_al rights *adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected
124. gov\_\_\_\_\_nt funding *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
125. op\_\_\_\_\_ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
126. gu\_\_\_\_\_ee women equality *v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
127. western phi\_\_\_\_\_hy *n.* the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind

ANSWERS: 119. photograph, 120. decision-maker, 121. examine, 122. enforcement, 123. fundamental, 124. government, 125. opportune, 126. guarantee, 127. philosophy

128. re\_\_\_\_\_ze achievement      *v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered
129. fun\_\_\_\_\_al education      *adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected
130. keyboard sh\_\_\_\_\_uts      *n.* an alternative route shorter or quicker than the usual one
131. severe cr\_\_\_\_c      *n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
132. enf\_\_\_\_\_nt action      *n.* the act of ensuring that rules, regulations, or laws are obeyed or implemented; the act of applying force or pressure to compel compliance with rules or laws
133. f\_\_k art      *n.* people in general, especially those of a particular group or type
134. not nec\_\_\_\_\_ly a problem      *adv.* in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise
135. se\_\_\_\_\_te video into chapter      *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
136. take a sh\_\_\_\_\_ut      *n.* an alternative route shorter or quicker than the usual one
137. a friendly con\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
138. re\_\_\_\_\_on between cause and effect      *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

ANSWERS: 128. recognize, 129. fundamental, 130. shortcut, 131. critic, 132. enforcement, 133. folk, 134. necessarily, 135. separate, 136. shortcut, 137. conversation, 138. relation

139. en\_\_\_\_\_e the law *v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation
140. information ba\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective
141. ra\_\_\_\_l and ethnic backgrounds *adj.* of or related to the race (= classification of humans into groups based on physical traits or social relations)
142. arrive and de\_\_\_\_t on time *v.* to go away or leave, especially to start a journey
143. col\_\_\_\_\_te on a press release *v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
144. id\_\_\_\_\_fy gene sequences *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
145. promise an o\_\_h *n.* a solemn promise or affirmation, often made in a formal public setting, to do something or adhere to certain principles or beliefs; a formal declaration of one's commitment to a particular course of action, organization, or duty
146. b\_\_p against a wall *v.* to hit or knock against something hard, often with a dull sound; to meet with by accident
147. l\_\_t sagging skin *v.* to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position

ANSWERS: 139. enforce, 140. barrier, 141. racial, 142. depart, 143. collaborate, 144. identify, 145. oath, 146. bump, 147. lift

148. at a un\_\_\_\_m temperature

*adj.* always the same; showing a single form or character in all occurrences; (noun) the special set of clothes worn by members of a particular group as a means of identification

ANSWERS: 148. uniform

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The phone rang at the most \_\_\_\_\_ time.  
*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
2. The security guard stopped and \_\_\_\_\_ the suspicious-looking person at the entrance to the building.  
*v.* to search for someone or something in a quick, lively manner, often to discover something hidden or suspicious; to frolic or skip about in a lively or playful manner
3. The Chinese people have accomplished several \_\_\_\_\_ feats.  
*adj.* famous or significant in history, or potentially so
4. The federal \_\_\_\_\_ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.  
*n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the new traffic laws led to a decrease in accidents.  
*n.* the act of ensuring that rules, regulations, or laws are obeyed or implemented; the act of applying force or pressure to compel compliance with rules or laws
6. Governments make rules, and police \_\_\_\_\_ them.  
*v.* to make sure that people obey a particular law, rule, or situation
7. The \_\_\_\_\_ demonstrate that poverty and unemployment are genuine problems.  
*n.* the discipline that concerns the collection, organization, analysis, interpretation, and presentation of data

ANSWERS: 1. opportune, 2. frisked, 3. historic, 4. government, 5. enforcement, 6. enforce, 7. statistics



8. The technology \_\_\_\_\_ is constantly evolving and innovating.
- n.* a distinct part or division of something often used to refer to a segment of an economy or industry; an area or field of work or activity
9. He never \_\_\_\_\_ his fault.
- v.* to accept or admit the existence, reality, or truth of something; to accept that someone or something has a particular authority or quality; to express obligation, thanks, or gratitude for someone's help, commitment, etc.;
10. The police placed a \_\_\_\_\_ across the street to halt traffic.
- n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective
11. There is no \_\_\_\_\_ to success.
- n.* an alternative route shorter or quicker than the usual one
12. Dolphins use sound to \_\_\_\_\_ with each other.
- v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
13. After a long day, I like to \_\_\_\_\_ in a hot bath to relax my muscles.
- v.* to lie or roll about in a relaxed, lazy manner; to indulge oneself excessively in something, often in a way that is seen as self-pitying or unproductive; (noun) a state of self-indulgent or self-pitying emotions or behavior
14. Enhanced rail \_\_\_\_\_ is crucial for our business.
- n.* a system for moving people or products from one location to another using automobiles, roads, and so on
15. Companies often \_\_\_\_\_ their shares to lower the stock price and encourage investors to buy.
- v.* to divide, or to make something divide into two or more parts, especially along a particular line

ANSWERS: 8. sector, 9. acknowledged, 10. barrier, 11. shortcut, 12. communicate, 13. wallow, 14. transportation, 15. split

16. The researchers try to discover a common \_\_\_\_\_ in all types of successful organizations.

*n.* one of several parts that combines with others to form something bigger

17. It's important to \_\_\_\_\_ your strengths and weaknesses.

*v.* to acknowledge or realize something or someone; to identify, remember, or become aware of something that was previously known or encountered

18. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.

*v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different

19. The \_\_\_\_\_ handles multiple plot lines and has unpredictable ends.

*n.* a story or a description of a series of events or process of telling a story

20. The drought \_\_\_\_\_ the prices of grain globally.

*v.* to raise something to a higher position or level; to pick up something or somebody and move them to a different position

21. The \_\_\_\_\_ meaning behind his words was clear, even though he did not explicitly say it.

*adj.* suggested but not directly expressed

22. Many civilians have suffered \_\_\_\_\_ as a result of the war.

*n.* an emotional wound or shock often has long-lasting effects caused by a highly upsetting or shocking experience

23. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

ANSWERS: 16. component, 17. recognize, 18. separate, 19. narrative, 20. lifted, 21. implicit, 22. trauma, 23. Communal

24. The situation quickly \_\_\_\_\_ and turned violent.  
*v.* to increase in intensity, size, or severity; to make something greater, worse, or more serious
25. Advocates for legal reform hear less harsh words from their \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* someone who expresses opinions about the quality of books, music, etc.
26. A wealth of information does not always have a positive impact on \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a person who makes important decisions, especially at a high level in an organization
27. Most countries prohibit sexual activity between certain close \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* considered and evaluated through comparison with something else
28. \_\_\_\_\_ of schools was a major social issue in the 1960s.  
*n.* the action or process of eliminating segregation, typically of races or ethnic groups, in educational, social, or other institutions
29. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the internet has dramatically changed the way we communicate.  
*n.* the arrival or beginning of something; the coming of Jesus Christ at his birth
30. The troops \_\_\_\_\_ shoulder-to-shoulder.  
*v.* to walk militarily with stiff, regular steps
31. We \_\_\_\_\_ before the temperature fell below zero.  
*v.* to go away or leave, especially to start a journey
32. I will introduce you to how to \_\_\_\_\_ the leading causes of the malfunction.  
*v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

ANSWERS: 24. escalated, 25. critics, 26. decision-makers, 27. relatives, 28. Desegregation, 29. advent, 30. marched, 31. departed, 32. identify

33. The former emperor had a particular \_\_\_\_\_ even after he abdicated.
- n.* the ability to affect someone's or something's character, growth, or behavior, or the effect itself
34. This accident was something that happened \_\_\_\_\_.
- adv.* in an essential manner; in such a way as could not be otherwise
35. The woods \_\_\_\_\_ the house.
- v.* to accept something willingly and enthusiastically; (noun) the act of clasping another person in the arms as in greeting or affection
36. She was struggling to make a \_\_\_\_\_ between two job offers.
- n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
37. We cannot \_\_\_\_\_ enough raw material sources.
- v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
38. X-rays revealed a small tumor in his \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the organ inside the head that is responsible for one's movement, thought, memory, and feeling
39. He \_\_\_\_\_ her apology because of her past lies.
- v.* to have doubts or suspicions about the honesty or sincerity of someone
40. Your \_\_\_\_\_ reflects your thoughts.
- n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

ANSWERS: 33. influence, 34. necessarily, 35. embrace, 36. decision, 37. guarantee, 38. brain, 39. mistrusted, 40. conversation

41. She agreed to \_\_\_\_\_ with him in creating new artwork.  
*v.* to work with someone else to produce or achieve something
42. Among young people, \_\_\_\_\_ pressure can be pretty influential.  
*n.* a person who has the same age, status, or ability
43. We decided to take a detour to avoid the construction \_\_\_\_\_ on the main road.  
*n.* the movement of vehicles, people, or goods along a route or through a transport system; the amount of such movement in a particular place or at a particular time
44. The robot can accurately \_\_\_\_\_ construction material.  
*v.* to specify or determine the exact position of someone or something
45. She accidentally \_\_\_\_\_ into him in the crowded room.  
*v.* to hit or knock against something hard, often with a dull sound; to meet with by accident
46. The failure destroyed his trust and personal \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
47. This country has a nationally \_\_\_\_\_ culture.  
*adj.* always the same; showing a single form or character in all occurrences; (noun) the special set of clothes worn by members of a particular group as a means of identification
48. He kept his robust \_\_\_\_\_ in his company.  
*n.* complete trust in something or someone's ability or knowledge; a strong belief in religion, divine power, etc.

ANSWERS: 41. collaborate, 42. peer, 43. traffic, 44. locate, 45. bumped, 46. dignity, 47. uniform, 48. faith

49. The new policy had a \_\_\_\_\_ impact on small businesses.

*adj.* causing harm or damage

50. The \_\_\_\_\_ branch of government creates and passes laws.

*adj.* having to do with the process of making laws; relating to or serving as a branch of government that makes laws, such as a legislative assembly or legislature

51. The marketing team developed new \_\_\_\_\_ to boost sales.

*n.* the methods or strategies used to achieve a specific goal or outcome, particularly in the context of military, business, or sports

52. Australia is widely \_\_\_\_\_ as having low levels of corruption.

*v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses

53. The \_\_\_\_\_ against the new policy was heard loud and clear by the government.

*n.* a strong expression of public protest, anger, or dissent

54. International \_\_\_\_\_ have become increasingly popular in recent years.

*n.* the joint creation of a product or service by two or more individuals or groups, often involving the collaboration between private industry and government or non-profit organizations

55. Within days, the new aircraft was in \_\_\_\_\_ service.

*adj.* in the most critical or dangerous position; in the military line or part of an army closest to the enemy

56. I'm strongly \_\_\_\_\_ to that plan.

*adj.* being completely different from something or disagreeing strongly with something

ANSWERS: 49. detrimental, 50. legislative, 51. tactics, 52. perceived, 53. outcry, 54. coproductions, 55. frontline, 56. opposed

57. They worked hard to \_\_\_\_\_ the nature of their native lands.

- v.* to keep or maintain a particular quality, feature, etc., especially to prevent it from decaying, being damaged, or being destroyed

58. Human behavior has \_\_\_\_\_ characteristics.

- adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected

59. Some seaweed was used as \_\_\_\_\_ medicine in ancient times.

- n.* people in general, especially those of a particular group or type

60. He took an \_\_\_\_\_ to uphold the law as a police officer.

- n.* a solemn promise or affirmation, often made in a formal public setting, to do something or adhere to certain principles or beliefs; a formal declaration of one's commitment to a particular course of action, organization, or duty

61. Our users are often \_\_\_\_\_ about the slow application.

- v.* to say dissatisfaction or annoyance about something or somebody

62. A minor \_\_\_\_\_ conflict later led to a civil war.

- adj.* of or related to the race (= classification of humans into groups based on physical traits or social relations)

63. Ethics is a branch of \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the study of general and fundamental questions, such as those about existence, reason, knowledge, values, mind

64. Changing \_\_\_\_\_ about LGBTQ requires considerable effort.

- n.* a fixed and unvarying idea or image that people have about what someone or something is like, but which is often not true in reality and may cause hurt and offense

ANSWERS: 57. preserve, 58. fundamental, 59. folk, 60. oath, 61. complaining, 62. racial, 63. philosophy, 64. stereotypes

65. The \_\_\_\_\_ handbook outlines the rules and regulations that all employees must follow.
- n.* a person who is hired to work for a business or organization in exchange for wages or salary; a worker
66. Initially, we must \_\_\_\_\_ all project-related expenses.
- v.* to study or consider a person or object attentively and thoroughly to learn something about them
67. The industrial \_\_\_\_\_ laws were passed with little to no alteration.
- n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
68. She is a \_\_\_\_\_ person and has always bounced back from setbacks.
- adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
69. The vines \_\_\_\_\_ to form a thick canopy overhead.
- v.* to twist together or become twisted together
70. Racial equality is an integral part of democratic \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a set of beliefs or philosophies that an economic or political system is based on
71. The \_\_\_\_\_ diligently pursued his cases.
- n.* a person whose job it is to find out information about crimes and find out who did them
72. I found an old \_\_\_\_\_ of my grandparents from their wedding day.
- n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film

ANSWERS: 65. employee, 66. examine, 67. relations, 68. resilient, 69. intertwine, 70. ideology, 71. detective, 72. photograph



73. She researched gender \_\_\_\_\_ in politics.

- n.* a strong feeling in favor of or against one group of people, an idea, or thing, often not based on fair judgment

74. We want to \_\_\_\_\_ a schedule for the investigation.

- v.* to bring the different parts of the activity and the people into an organized, ordered, or efficient relationship; (adjective) of equal importance, rank, or degree

ANSWERS: 73. bias, 74. coordinate