

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Ghada Wali: How I'm using LEGO to teach Arabic | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/ghada\\_wali\\_how\\_i\\_m\\_usin\\_g\\_lego\\_to\\_teach\\_arabic](https://www.ted.com/talks/ghada_wali_how_i_m_usin_g_lego_to_teach_arabic)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### rebellion

*n.* an act of violent or open resistance to an established government or ruler

*synonym*: insurrection, uprising, revolt

(1) **rebellion** leader, (2) excite **rebellion**

The antigovernment **rebellion** was put down quickly by the government's military forces.

### triumph

*n.* a great victory or achievement

*synonym*: victory, success, conquest

(1) **triumph** of democracy, (2) **triumph** of the spirit

The team's **triumph** in the championship resulted from their hard work and dedication.

### downfall

*n.* a sudden or catastrophic decline or failure

*synonym*: demise, collapse, ruin

(1) a **downfall** earthquake, (2) **downfall** government

The company's financial mismanagement was the **downfall** of the once-successful business.

### religion

*n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny

*synonym*: faith, creed, belief

(1) **religion** sociology, (2) freedom of **religion**  
Their **religion** strictly prohibits them from drinking or gambling.

## ethnic

*adj.* relating or belonging to a group of people who share a cultural tradition

*synonym*: racial, ethnical, tribal

(1) **ethnic** minority, (2) single **ethnic** group

Each **ethnic** group has its unique rituals.

## linguistic

*adj.* relating to language or the study of language

*synonym*: lingual, verbal, lexical

(1) her major is **linguistics**, (2) **linguistic** analysis

Our naive experience undoubtedly contains a **linguistic** aspect.

## diversity

*n.* the quality or fact of many different types of things or people being included in something; a range of different things or people

*synonym*: variety, multiplicity, variousness

(1) the **diversity** policy of the university, (2) lingual **diversity**

He was impressed by the range and **diversity** of the collection.

## environment

*n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

*synonym*: atmosphere, surroundings, climate

(1) **environment** affairs, (2) chaotic **environment**

Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's **environment**.

## disbeliever

*n.* a person who does not believe in something, such as a religion or idea

*synonym*: non-believer, skeptic, doubter

(1) persuade a **disbeliever**, (2) stubborn **disbeliever**

Despite the evidence, she remained a **disbeliever** in the

theory of evolution.

## storytelling

*n.* the act or art of narrating or writing stories

*synonym*: narrating, relating, recounting

(1) **storytelling** performance, (2) courtroom **storytelling**

She was skilled in **storytelling** techniques, such as using different voices for other characters.

## medium

*adj.* of a size, amount, or level that is average or intermediate; (noun) a means or instrumentality for storing or communicating information

*synonym*: average, intermediate, (noun) channel

(1) **medium** color, (2) an advertising **medium**

The **medium** size shirt fits him perfectly.

## stumble

*v.* to miss a step and fall or nearly fall; to walk unsteadily

*synonym*: bumble, struggle, misstep

(1) **stumble** financially, (2) **stumble** through life

She **stumbled** over the tree root.

## graphic

*adj.* relating to visual art or involving the use of diagrams or illustrations; very clear and powerful

*synonym*: illustrative, picturesque, visual

(1) **graphic** design, (2) a **graphic** description of an accident

The **graphic** novel was a masterpiece with stunning illustrations that brought the story to life.

## Arabic

*n.* the Semitic language of the Arab people, widely spoken throughout the Middle East and North Africa; of or relating to Arab peoples, culture, or language

(1) **Arabic** cuisine, (2) **Arabic** language

I'm studying **Arabic** calligraphy as part of my art class.

## overthrow

*v.* to defeat or remove a leader or a government from a position of power by force

*synonym*: defeat, destroy, conquer

(1) **overthrow** the government, (2) **overthrow** the theory

The group aims to **overthrow** the military regime.

## separate

*v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different  
*synonym* : disunite, isolate, ramify

(1) **separate** video into chapter, (2) **separate** cream from milk

We need to **separate** the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.

## dictator

*n.* a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by force

*synonym* : autocrat, tyrant, despot

(1) military **dictator**, (2) a **dictator** with enormous powers  
A popular uprising led to the overthrow of the **dictator**.

## undeniable

*adj.* not possible to deny; true or certain  
*synonym* : absolute, definite, indubitable

(1) an **undeniable** fact, (2) an **undeniable** masterpiece  
Her influence on teenagers is **undeniable**.

## revolution

*n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;  
*synonym* : coup, innovation, rebellion

(1) beginning of the industrial **revolution**, (2) a political **revolution**

The **revolution** by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.

## grassroots

*adj.* of or relating to the ordinary people in a society or an organization as constituting a fundamental political and economic group

*synonym* : fundamental, major, elemental

(1) a **grassroots** movement for nuclear disarmament,  
(2) the **grassroots** factor in making the decision

The feeling among the company's **grassroots** is that the

CEO is not radical enough.

## overnight

*adj.* lasting for or occurring during one night; occurring or changing extremely quickly or suddenly; happening or being achieved in a short amount of time

*synonym* : all-night, sudden, immediate

(1) **overnight** parking, (2) **overnight** success

The **overnight** package delivery arrived at my door this morning.

## flood

*n.* a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount

*synonym* : deluge, downpour, overflow

(1) **flood** advisory, (2) a **flood** of questions

These heavy rains caused flash **floods** on several islands.

## graffiti

*n.* writing or drawings scribbled, scratched, or sprayed illicitly on a wall or other surface in a public place

*synonym* : street art, tagging, vandalism

(1) **graffiti** art, (2) **graffiti** tag

The city spent a lot of money cleaning up the **graffiti** on the buildings downtown.

## visual

*adj.* relating to seeing or sight

*synonym* : optical, graphical, visible

(1) **visual** navigation, (2) field of **visual** arts

The building makes a remarkable **visual** impact.

## communicate

*v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

*synonym* : convey, share, transmit

(1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,

(2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

## suppress

v. to bring something under control by force or authority; to put an end by force

*synonym*: subdue, bury, stifle

(1) **suppress** a yawn, (2) **suppress** a revolt

The doctor prescribed medication to **suppress** the patient's appetite.

## precise

*adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited

*synonym*: accurate, exact, distinct

(1) **precise** analyses, (2) estimate **precise** costs

The content is **precise** and informative for me.

## suppression

n. the act of stopping or preventing something from being expressed or revealed

*synonym*: repression, oppression, restriction

(1) the **suppression** of bandits, (2) **suppression** of estrogen

The government imposed a **suppression** of freedom of speech.

## colon

n. the punctuation mark ( : ) used to introduce a list, summary, explanation, etc., or before reporting what someone has said; a significant part of the large intestine, the final section of the digestive system

(1) **colon** examination, (2) the **colon** at the end of the sentence

Consumption of vegetables may aid in the prevention of **colon** cancer.

## erode

v. to gradually wear away or break down (rock, soil, or other material) through the action of wind, water, or other natural agents; to gradually weaken or undermine (something) over time

*synonym*: wear away, deteriorate, corrode

(1) **erode** coast, (2) **erode** trust

The ongoing budget cuts have **eroded** the quality of education in many schools.

## script

*n.* a written text of a film, play, broadcast, or speech; something written by hand

*synonym* : writing, penmanship, article

(1) a hand **script**, (2) the **script** of a play

The archaeologist found a hieratic Egyptian **script** on a stone monument.

## colonial

*adj.* of or relating to a colony (= a territory that is controlled by a more powerful country); to the period of time during which a country or region was a colony

*synonym* : imperial, immigrant, gregarious

(1) oppressive **colonial** rule, (2) **colonial** style

The city has a rich **colonial** history, with many historic buildings and landmarks.

## function

*n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose

*synonym* : purpose, mapping, job

(1) **function** properly, (2) immune **function**

The brain is an incredibly complex organ that controls the body's **function**.

## increasingly

*adv.* more and more

*synonym* : more and more, progressively

(1) **increasingly** become common, (2) face **increasingly** complicated challenges

Our company found it **increasingly** difficult to keep up with the competition.

## alarm

*n.* a loud noise or an automatic signal that warns people of danger; a device that signals the occurrence of some undesirable event or particular danger

*synonym* : notice, warning, panic

(1) give the **alarm**, (2) an **alarm** clock

The **alarm** announcing an enemy attack went off this morning.

## digest

v. to transform food into absorbable substances; break down

*synonym*: absorb, condense

(1) **digest** information, (2) help **digest** food

Most babies can readily **digest** a wide variety of foods.

## destruction

n. the act of causing so much damage to something

*synonym*: devastation, annihilation, ruin

(1) path of **destruction**, (2) cyclonic **destruction**

The extinction of several subspecies has been linked to climate change and habitat **destruction**.

## ache

v. to experience a dull, persistent pain or discomfort, typically of moderate or low intensity; to feel a continuous dull pain

*synonym*: hurt, throb, smart

(1) **ache** abominably, (2) **ache** all the time

I **ache** all over after running a marathon yesterday.

## portray

v. to depict or describe someone or something in a painting, film, book, or other artistic work

*synonym*: depict, describe, illustrate

(1) **portray** feelings in words, (2) accurately **portray** the condition

We often **portray** political problems as religious issues.

## perspective

n. a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

*synonym*: viewpoint, standpoint, outlook

(1) a **perspective** view, (2) the **perspective** of the battle

His father's death changed his whole **perspective** on life.



## renowned

*adj.* famous and respected for great achievements, qualities, etc.

*synonym* : noted, prominent, acclaimed

(1) a **renowned** artist, (2) **renowned** as a novelist

This area is **renowned** for its hot springs.

## icon

*n.* a picture or statue of a holy person considered to be a sacred thing; a little icon on the screen of a computer or smartphone that denotes an application or a file

*synonym* : figure, hero, idol

(1) **icon** for young people, (2) television **icon**

Some comic book characters are considered gay **icons**.

## poet

*n.* a person who writes poetry

*synonym* : versifier, rhymer, writer

(1) a court **poet**, (2) a **poet** of sorts

She is a talented **poet** who has been recognized for her work.

## diverse

*adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various

*synonym* : manifold, various, myriad

(1) **diverse** backgrounds, (2) a person of **diverse** talents

New York is a city with a **diverse** ethnic population.

## deem

*v.* to consider or decide something in a particular way

*synonym* : believe, consider, suppose

(1) **deem** socially responsible, (2) **deem** wrong or inappropriate

Regarding earthquakes, some commercial buildings were **deemed** unsafe.

## redundant

*adj.* unnecessarily repetitive or excessive; exceeding what is necessary or essential; characterized by unnecessary repetition or duplication of efforts

*synonym* : unnecessary, superfluous, surplus

(1) **redundant** worker, (2) **redundant** equipment

The report contained **redundant** information that could have been eliminated.

## ignore

*v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to

*synonym*: neglect, disregard, shun

(1) **ignore** her advice, (2) **ignore** a ban

Since independence, the area has been completely **ignored**.

## impart

*v.* to expose or inform; to provide a portion of

*synonym*: pass on, give, bestow

(1) **impart** a secret, (2) **impart** basic knowledge

She had knowledge she couldn't wait to **impart**.

## contemporary

*adj.* belonging to the same or present time

*synonym*: modern, stylish, coetaneous

(1) field of **contemporary** art, (2) **contemporary** leaders

**Contemporary** music has gained different followers from existing music.

## discourse

*n.* any form of communication in speech or writing

*synonym*: discussion, dialogue, communication

(1) hold **discourse** with him, (2) a **discourse** about art

Sweet **discourse** makes short days and nights.

## glimpse

*n.* a brief or partial view; the act of seeing something or someone for a very short time or only partly

*synonym*: glance, peek, sighting

(1) a momentary **glimpse**, (2) passing **glimpse**

Our team caught a **glimpse** of the world-class technique in this game.

## evil

*adj.* profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people

*synonym*: malign, corruption, immorality

(1) **evil** ways, (2) a charm against **evil**

Corruption is an **evil** act for any reason.

## planet

*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

*synonym* : earth, world, globe

(1) **planet** like the Earth, (2) save the **planet**

Mercury is the closest **planet** to the sun.

## perceive

*v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses

*synonym* : sense, discern, feel

(1) **perceive** a threat, (2) **perceive** light

Australia is widely **perceived** as having low levels of corruption.

## fellow

*adj.* someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you

*synonym* : buddy, mate, affiliate

(1) junior **fellow**, (2) nice **fellow**

He is the kind of **fellow** who only works for his success.

## combine

*v.* to join or merge to form a single thing or group

*synonym* : coalesce, cohere, blend

(1) **combine** chemically with another substance,

(2) **combine** augmented reality

Hydrogen and oxygen **combine** to form water.

## symbol

*n.* something visible that is used to represent something else

*synonym* : mark, character, insignia

(1) **symbol** color, (2) **symbol** for happiness

The dragon is considered a **symbol** of bravery.

## innocent

*adj.* not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge

*synonym* : blameless, honest, harmless

(1) an **innocent** child, (2) thousands of **innocent** people

My husband was found **innocent** of any crime.

## identity

*n.* the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another

*synonym* : character, personality, individuality

(1) mistaken **identity**, (2) **identity** as an individual

The terrorist's **identity** remains unknown.

## resonate

*v.* to be filled with a deep echoing sound

*synonym* : echo, reverberate, resound

(1) deeply **resonate** with the consumers, (2) **resonate** in the same frequency

The sound **resonates** well in this theater.

## purity

*n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature

*synonym* : sinlessness, innocence, cleanliness

(1) the degree of **purity**, (2) high **purity**

Higher **purity** requires additional equipment and energy.

## universal

*adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone

*synonym* : common, broad, worldwide

(1) **universal** life, (2) principles of **universal** design

The picture earned near- **universal** acclaim from critics.

## toy

*n.* a thing, typically a small model or replica of something that is played with, especially by children

*synonym* : plaything, game, trinket

(1) **toy** store, (2) **toy** box

He gave his daughter a new **toy** for her birthday.

## endless

*adj.* having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount

*synonym* : infinite, ceaseless, boundless

(1) **endless** possibilities, (2) **endless** hours

He looked out the window at the **endless** stream of people.

## possibility

*n.* a chance that something may happen or be true  
*synonym* : chance, prospect, likelihood

(1) **possibility** for growth, (2) **possibility** of a major earthquake

The **possibility** of getting the disease will drastically increase.

## eureka

*n.* exclamation of triumph on discovering something; realization or sudden insight

*synonym* : discovery, breakthrough, aha moment

(1) have a **eureka** moment, (2) shout "**eureka!**"

" **Eureka!**" he exclaimed, finally solving the problem.

## bilingual

*n.* a person who speaks two languages fluently; (adjective) involving or relating to two languages or language groups

*synonym* : biliterate, bicultural

(1) **bilingual** community, (2) **bilingual** education

The company is looking for a **bilingual** customer service representative.

## tolerant

*adj.* accepting different views, beliefs, or practices without judgment or interference

*synonym* : forgiving, lenient, permissive

(1) a **tolerant** teacher, (2) **tolerant** of his failure

She was known for her **tolerant** attitude toward different cultures.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym* : collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European

countries.

## represent

*v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

*synonym*: depict, express, describe

(1) **represent** by a diagram, (2) the characters that **represent** numbers

We elected him to **represent** us at the international conference.

## difficulty

*n.* a condition or state that causes problems

*synonym*: hardship, complication, problem

(1) the degree of **difficulty**, (2) **difficulty** in breathing

He has **difficulty** exercising because of a back injury sustained in an accident.

## basis

*n.* the most important facts, ideas, or events from which something is developed; the way how things are organized or arranged

*synonym*: foundation, base, ground

(1) on an equal **basis**, (2) **basis** for calculation

This evidence will form the **basis** for our discussion.

## upward

*adv.* toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place

*synonym*: skyward, uphill

(1) look **upward**, (2) demonstrate an **upward** trend

The company adjusted the revenue **upward**.

## downward

*adj.* moving towards a lower position or a lower level

*synonym*: lower, earthward, descending

(1) a **downward** slope, (2) maintain **downward** compatibility

The stock market has been in a **downward** trend for the past month.

## stroke

*n.* a medical condition in which poor blood flow to the brain causes cell death; the act of swinging or striking at a ball with a club, racket, etc.

*synonym* : blow

(1) suffer **stroke**, (2) a **stroke** of the putter

This year's extreme heat has resulted in many heat **stroke** cases.

## baseline

*n.* a starting point or minimum for comparing facts; the back line bounding each end of a tennis or handball court

*synonym* : standard, criterion

(1) **baseline** budget, (2) establish a **baseline**

The products they sell are the **baseline** for performance in the industry.

## calligraphy

*n.* the art of writing letters, especially an elegant or decorative one

*synonym* : penmanship, handwriting, script

(1) **calligraphy** art, (2) **calligraphy** script

The **calligraphy** on the scroll was intricate and beautiful.

## articulate

*v.* to express oneself clearly and effectively in spoken or written language

*synonym* : express, state, utter

(1) **articulate** his position, (2) eloquently **articulate**

She was able to **articulate** her argument in the debate clearly.

## entirely

*adv.* completely

*synonym* : completely, fully, totally

(1) **entirely** satisfied with the meal, (2) he was **entirely** to blame

Later, his claim was found to be **entirely** false.

## punctuate

*v.* to insert punctuation marks (= comma, period, colon, etc.) in the text; to interrupt periodically

*synonym* : emphasize, accent, mark

(1) **punctuate** a sentence, (2) **punctuate** his talk  
Strikes had also **punctuated** the preceding weeks.

## diacritical

*adj.* relating to or concerned with markings, such as accents or other symbols, used to distinguish one character from another in written or printed language; highlighting distinctions or differences

*synonym* : accented, marked, distinguishing

(1) **diacritical** point, (2) **diacritical** symbol

The **diacritical** marks above certain letters change the pronunciation of the word.

## initial

*adj.* of or happening at the beginning; (noun) the first letter of a word, especially a person's name

*synonym* : basic, primary, beginning

(1) **initial** velocity, (2) an **initial** letter

They took the **initial** step toward reconciliation.

## medial

*adj.* referencing or situated in the middle of something; pertaining to or located near the axis of the body

*synonym* : central, intermediate, midmost

(1) **medial** thigh, (2) **medial** approach

The **medial** side of the knee is prone to injury in certain sports like soccer and basketball.

## isolate

*v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things

*synonym* : separate, sequester, insulate

(1) **isolate** a compound, (2) **isolate** a patient

You should not **isolate** them from the community.

## introductory

*adj.* intended as an introduction or preliminary; serving as a base or starting point

*synonym* : beginning, preliminary, initial

(1) **introductory** biology text, (2) product **introductory** sale

The **introductory** class was designed to give students a



basic understanding of the subject.

## refugee

*n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war

*synonym* : emigrant, evacuee, exile

(1) global **refugee** crisis, (2) the **refugee** camp

The community warmly welcomed the **refugees**.

## integrate

*v.* to combine one thing with another so that they form a whole or work together; to accept equal participation for members of all races and ethnic groups

*synonym* : mix, merge, combine

(1) **integrate** into the existing system, (2) **integrate** both businesses

He found that it is difficult to **integrate** socially.

## engaging

*adj.* attracting, pleasant, or charming

*synonym* : alluring, interesting, engrossing

(1) **engaging** story, (2) an **engaging** smile

She was disbarred for her **engaging** in fraud.

## modern

*adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times

*synonym* : contemporary, stylish, current

(1) **modern** poetry, (2) pre- **modern** agricultural society

Their headquarters are in a **modern** skyscraper.

## addition

*n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers

*synonym* : accumulation, expansion, addendum

(1) chemical **addition**, (2) **addition** of vectors

In **addition**, private corporations provide healthcare services.

## equivalent

*n.* having the same value, quality, meaning, purpose, etc.

*synonym* : equal, counterpart, match

(1) **equivalent** amounts, (2) **equivalent** in meaning

The European Central Bank is Europe's **equivalent** of the Federal Reserve.

## dictionary

*n.* a reference book containing an alphabetical list of words and their definitions, as well as information about their origins, usage, and pronunciation

*synonym* : lexicon, glossary, vocabulary

(1) **dictionary** definition, (2) online **dictionary**

I need to purchase a new English **dictionary**.

## transliterate

*v.* to write or spell out words or text in a different script or alphabet while retaining the pronunciation and meaning of the original words

*synonym* : transcribe, transliterate, rewrite

(1) **transliterate** script, (2) **transliterate** names

I need to **transliterate** this text from Cyrillic to Latin script.

## underneath

*adv.* under or below something else

*synonym* : below, under, beneath

(1) **underneath** the surface of the water, (2) **underneath** the laughter

The penny fell **underneath** the piano.

## process

*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

*synonym* : procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**

The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

## studio

*n.* a room or building where creative or artistic work is produced; a television or radio production company

*synonym* : workshop, atelier, room

(1) a photo **studio**, (2) music **studio**

She works at a recording **studio** in Los Angeles.

## photograph

*n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film  
*synonym* : photo, picture, snapshot

(1) **photograph** album, (2) **photograph** memories

I found an old **photograph** of my grandparents from their wedding day.

## retouch

*v.* to touch up or make small changes to a photograph, painting, or other images using digital or manual tools  
*synonym* : edit, revise, touch up

(1) **retouch** photo, (2) **retouch** painting

She had her portrait **retouched** to remove blemishes.

## background

*n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem  
*synonym* : ground, experience, backdrop

(1) a **background** color, (2) a criminal **background**

The company's hiring criteria emphasize personality, not a person's **background**.

## typewriter

*n.* a mechanical device used for writing, consisting of type keys that, when pressed, imprint ink onto paper or other writing material, mainly used before modern computers, printers, and word processors took over

(1) **typewriter** keys, (2) electronic **typewriter**

I found an old **typewriter** at a thrift store and used it to write my novel.

## ultimate

*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order  
*synonym* : highest, maximum, foremost

(1) the **ultimate** goal in life, (2) the **ultimate** luxury

Management must take **ultimate** responsibility for the accident.

## eventually

*adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

*synonym* : finally, someday, ultimately

(1) **eventually** become obsolete, (2) **eventually** succeed

The corporation **eventually** dominated the entire tobacco business.

## translate

*v.* to convert or change words into another language

*synonym* : convert, transcribe, render

(1) **translate** a document into English, (2) **translate** the emotion to a movement

**Translate** the text from Italian into English.

## nation

*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

*synonym* : country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

## meditation

*n.* the act of focusing one's mind on a particular object or thought; activity to train attention and achieve a mentally clear and emotionally calm and stable state

*synonym* : contemplation, reflection, introspection

(1) **meditation** training, (2) religious **meditation**

The **meditation** instructor guided the group through the relaxation and breathing exercises.

## pray

*v.* to make a request or petition to a higher power, especially in the form of a respectful or humble request

*synonym* : implore, supplicate, entreat

(1) **pray** devoutly, (2) **pray** for rain

She closed her eyes and **prayed** for strength to overcome difficult times.

## metaphor

*n.* a figure of speech in which an expression is used to refer to something that it does not denote to suggest a similarity

*synonym* : conceit, analogy, symbol

(1) **metaphor** for death, (2) visual **metaphor**

She expressed her thought in an artful choice of **metaphors**.

## barrier

*n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective

*synonym* : border, barricade, fence

(1) cost **barrier**, (2) information **barrier**

The police placed a **barrier** across the street to halt traffic.

## tumble

*v.* to fall suddenly, often uncontrollably; to topple or turn over; to decline sharply and quickly in value, quality, or performance

*synonym* : fall, stumble, plummet

(1) **tumble** down the hill, (2) confidence **tumbles** as unemployment rates rose

The value of the currency **tumbled** against major international currencies.

## ugly

*adj.* unattractive in appearance; unpleasant to look at

*synonym* : unattractive, unsightly, repulsive

(1) an **ugly** sound, (2) **ugly** building

The **ugly** truth was that he had been lying to her for months.

## discotheque

*n.* a nightclub or restaurant where recorded music is played, and people dance

*synonym* : nightclub, dance club, disco

(1) **discotheque** party, (2) **discotheque** scene

He couldn't wait to hit the **discotheque** and dance the night away.

## ancient

*adj.* relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very

old

*synonym* : archaic, age-old, obsolete

(1) pre-Christian **ancient**, (2) **ancient** stories

They have been living near water since **ancient** times.

**goddess**

*n.* a female god, especially in ancient mythology; a woman who is worshipped or adored

*synonym* : deity, divinity, idol

(1) a **goddess** of beauty, (2) winged **goddess** of victory

The festival was held in honor of the harvest **goddess**.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. int\_\_\_\_\_ory biology text *adj.* intended as an introduction or preliminary; serving as a base or starting point
2. shout "eu\_\_\_a!" *n.* exclamation of triumph on discovering something; realization or sudden insight
3. en\_\_\_\_\_ly satisfied with the meal *adv.* completely
4. en\_\_\_\_\_s hours *adj.* having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount
5. the degree of dif\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* a condition or state that causes problems
6. a hand sc\_\_\_t *n.* a written text of a film, play, broadcast, or speech; something written by hand
7. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly succeed *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
8. co\_\_n examination *n.* the punctuation mark ( : ) used to introduce a list, summary, explanation, etc., or before reporting what someone has said; a significant part of the large intestine, the final section of the digestive system
9. equ\_\_\_\_\_nt in meaning *n.* having the same value, quality, meaning, purpose, etc.
10. me\_\_\_l approach *adj.* referencing or situated in the middle of something; pertaining to or located near the axis of the body
11. a person of di\_\_\_\_\_e talents *adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various

ANSWERS: 1. introductory, 2. eureka, 3. entirely, 4. endless, 5. difficulty, 6. script, 7. eventually, 8. colon, 9. equivalent, 10. medial, 11. diverse

12. dic\_\_\_\_\_ry definition *n.* a reference book containing an alphabetical list of words and their definitions, as well as information about their origins, usage, and pronunciation
13. sto\_\_\_\_\_ing performance *n.* the act or art of narrating or writing stories
14. thousands of in\_\_\_\_\_nt people *adj.* not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge
15. a per\_\_\_\_\_ve view *n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
16. a di\_\_\_\_\_or with enormous powers *n.* a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by force
17. a momentary gl\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a brief or partial view; the act of seeing something or someone for a very short time or only partly
18. the per\_\_\_\_\_ve of the battle *n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
19. chaotic env\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live
20. on an equal ba\_\_s *n.* the most important facts, ideas, or events from which something is developed; the way how things are organized or arranged
21. env\_\_\_\_\_nt affairs *n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

ANSWERS: 12. dictionary, 13. storytelling, 14. innocent, 15. perspective, 16. dictator, 17. glimpse, 18. perspective, 19. environment, 20. basis, 21. environment



22. a go\_\_\_\_\_s of beauty *n.* a female god, especially in ancient mythology; a woman who is worshipped or adored
23. path of des\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of causing so much damage to something
24. dia\_\_\_\_\_al symbol *adj.* relating to or concerned with markings, such as accents or other symbols, used to distinguish one character from another in written or printed language; highlighting distinctions or differences
25. maintain do\_\_\_\_\_rd compatibility *adj.* moving towards a lower position or a lower level
26. the gra\_\_\_\_\_ts factor in making the decision *adj.* of or relating to the ordinary people in a society or an organization as constituting a fundamental political and economic group
27. establish a ba\_\_\_\_\_ne *n.* a starting point or minimum for comparing facts; the back line bounding each end of a tennis or handball court
28. a seafaring na\_\_\_\_n *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
29. pe\_\_\_\_\_ve light *v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
30. an u\_\_y sound *adj.* unattractive in appearance; unpleasant to look at
31. a\_\_e all the time *v.* to experience a dull, persistent pain or discomfort, typically of moderate or low intensity; to feel a continuous dull pain

ANSWERS: 22. goddess, 23. destruction, 24. diacritical, 25. downward, 26. grassroots, 27. baseline, 28. nation, 29. perceive, 30. ugly, 31. ache

32. re\_\_\_\_\_nt equipment *adj.* unnecessarily repetitive or excessive; exceeding what is necessary or essential; characterized by unnecessary repetition or duplication of efforts
33. di\_\_\_t information *v.* to transform food into absorbable substances; break down
34. an und\_\_\_\_\_le masterpiece *adj.* not possible to deny; true or certain
35. ov\_\_\_\_\_ht success *adj.* lasting for or occurring during one night; occurring or changing extremely quickly or suddenly; happening or being achieved in a short amount of time
36. equ\_\_\_\_\_nt amounts *n.* having the same value, quality, meaning, purpose, etc.
37. principles of un\_\_\_\_\_al design *adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
38. re\_\_\_\_\_nt by a diagram *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
39. cal\_\_\_\_\_hy art *n.* the art of writing letters, especially an elegant or decorative one
40. nice fe\_\_\_w *adj.* someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you
41. electronic typ\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a mechanical device used for writing, consisting of type keys that, when pressed, imprint ink onto paper or other writing material, mainly used before modern computers, printers, and word processors took over

ANSWERS: 32. redundant, 33. digest, 34. undeniable, 35. overnight, 36. equivalent, 37. universal, 38. represent, 39. calligraphy, 40. fellow, 41. typewriter

42. pr\_\_\_\_e analyses *adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited
43. t\_y box *n.* a thing, typically a small model or replica of something that is played with, especially by children
44. vi\_\_\_\_l navigation *adj.* relating to seeing or sight
45. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly become obsolete *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
46. re\_\_\_\_h painting *v.* to touch up or make small changes to a photograph, painting, or other images using digital or manual tools
47. an in\_\_\_\_\_nt child *adj.* not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge
48. com\_\_\_\_\_te well with my advisor *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
49. beginning of the industrial  
rev\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
50. is\_\_\_\_\_e a patient *v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things
51. decision-making pr\_\_\_\_\_s *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 42. precise, 43. toy, 44. visual, 45. eventually, 46. retouch, 47. innocent, 48. communicate, 49. revolution, 50. isolate, 51. process

52. dia\_\_\_\_\_al point *adj.* relating to or concerned with markings, such as accents or other symbols, used to distinguish one character from another in written or printed language; highlighting distinctions or differences
53. high pu\_\_\_y *n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
54. help di\_\_\_t food *v.* to transform food into absorbable substances; break down
55. com\_\_\_\_\_te his anxieties to the psychiatrist *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
56. global re\_\_\_\_\_e crisis *n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war
57. bi\_\_\_\_\_al education *n.* a person who speaks two languages fluently; (adjective) involving or relating to two languages or language groups
58. bi\_\_\_\_\_al community *n.* a person who speaks two languages fluently; (adjective) involving or relating to two languages or language groups
59. oppressive co\_\_\_\_\_al rule *adj.* of or relating to a colony (= a territory that is controlled by a more powerful country); to the period of time during which a country or region was a colony
60. pre-mo\_\_\_n agricultural society *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times

ANSWERS: 52. diacritical, 53. purity, 54. digest, 55. communicate, 56. refugee, 57. bilingual, 58. bilingual, 59. colonial, 60. modern

61. me\_\_\_\_\_or for death *n.* a figure of speech in which an expression is used to refer to something that it does not denote to suggest a similarity
62. excite re\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* an act of violent or open resistance to an established government or ruler
63. he was en\_\_\_\_\_ly to blame *adv.* completely
64. passing gl\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a brief or partial view; the act of seeing something or someone for a very short time or only partly
65. ba\_\_\_\_\_ne budget *n.* a starting point or minimum for comparing facts; the back line bounding each end of a tennis or handball court
66. pos\_\_\_\_\_ty of a major earthquake *n.* a chance that something may happen or be true
67. eloquently art\_\_\_\_\_te *v.* to express oneself clearly and effectively in spoken or written language
68. tr\_\_\_\_\_h of democracy *n.* a great victory or achievement
69. co\_\_\_\_\_al style *adj.* of or relating to a colony (= a territory that is controlled by a more powerful country); to the period of time during which a country or region was a colony
70. in\_\_\_\_\_te into the existing system *v.* to combine one thing with another so that they form a whole or work together; to accept equal participation for members of all races and ethnic groups
71. the ul\_\_\_\_\_te goal in life *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
72. cyclonic des\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of causing so much damage to something

ANSWERS: 61. metaphor, 62. rebellion, 63. entirely, 64. glimpse, 65. baseline, 66. possibility, 67. articulate, 68. triumph, 69. colonial, 70. integrate, 71. ultimate, 72. destruction

73. pho\_\_\_\_\_ph memories *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
74. tr\_\_\_\_\_te a document into English *v.* to convert or change words into another language
75. d\_\_m socially responsible *v.* to consider or decide something in a particular way
76. gr\_\_\_\_\_ti tag *n.* writing or drawings scribbled, scratched, or sprayed illicitly on a wall or other surface in a public place
77. ad\_\_\_\_\_on of vectors *n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
78. und\_\_\_\_\_th the surface of the water *adv.* under or below something else
79. i\_\_n for young people *n.* a picture or statue of a holy person considered to be a sacred thing; a little icon on the screen of a computer or smartphone that denotes an application or a file
80. in\_\_\_\_\_l velocity *adj.* of or happening at the beginning; (noun) the first letter of a word, especially a person's name
81. pr\_\_\_\_\_s improvement *n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 73. photograph, 74. translate, 75. deem, 76. graffiti, 77. addition, 78. underneath, 79. icon, 80. initial, 81. process

82. tr\_\_\_\_h of the spirit *n.* a great victory or achievement
83. a p\_\_t of sorts *n.* a person who writes poetry
84. winged go\_\_\_\_s of victory *n.* a female god, especially in ancient mythology; a woman who is worshipped or adored
85. a bac\_\_\_\_\_nd color *n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
86. pl\_\_\_\_t like the Earth *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
87. junior fe\_\_\_w *adj.* someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you
88. an\_\_\_\_t stories *adj.* relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old
89. ov\_\_\_\_\_ow the government *v.* to defeat or remove a leader or a government from a position of power by force
90. a fl\_\_d of questions *n.* a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount
91. mistaken id\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another

ANSWERS: 82. triumph, 83. poet, 84. goddess, 85. background, 86. planet, 87. fellow, 88. ancient, 89. overthrow, 90. flood, 91. identity

92. look up\_\_\_d *adv.* toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place
93. Ar\_\_\_c language *n.* the Semitic language of the Arab people, widely spoken throughout the Middle East and North Africa; of or relating to Arab peoples, culture, or language
94. suffer st\_\_\_e *n.* a medical condition in which poor blood flow to the brain causes cell death; the act of swinging or striking at a ball with a club, racket, etc.
95. re\_\_\_\_\_on sociology *n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
96. field of vi\_\_\_l arts *adj.* relating to seeing or sight
97. field of con\_\_\_\_\_ary art *adj.* belonging to the same or present time
98. freedom of re\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
99. do\_\_\_\_\_ll government *n.* a sudden or catastrophic decline or failure
100. pe\_\_\_\_\_ve a threat *v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
101. pho\_\_\_\_\_ph album *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film

ANSWERS: 92. upward, 93. Arabic, 94. stroke, 95. religion, 96. visual, 97. contemporary, 98. religion, 99. downfall, 100. perceive, 101. photograph



102. Ar\_\_\_c cuisine *n.* the Semitic language of the Arab people, widely spoken throughout the Middle East and North Africa; of or relating to Arab peoples, culture, or language
103. a gr\_\_\_\_c description of an accident *adj.* relating to visual art or involving the use of diagrams or illustrations; very clear and powerful
104. re\_\_\_\_h photo *v.* to touch up or make small changes to a photograph, painting, or other images using digital or manual tools
105. med\_\_\_\_\_on training *n.* the act of focusing one's mind on a particular object or thought; activity to train attention and achieve a mentally clear and emotionally calm and stable state
106. is\_\_\_\_\_e a compound *v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things
107. tra\_\_\_\_\_ate script *v.* to write or spell out words or text in a different script or alphabet while retaining the pronunciation and meaning of the original words
108. a to\_\_\_\_\_nt teacher *adj.* accepting different views, beliefs, or practices without judgment or interference
109. stubborn dis\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a person who does not believe in something, such as a religion or idea
110. courtroom sto\_\_\_\_\_ing *n.* the act or art of narrating or writing stories

ANSWERS: 102. Arabic, 103. graphic, 104. retouch, 105. meditation, 106. isolate, 107. transliterate, 108. tolerant, 109. disbeliever, 110. storytelling

111. typ\_\_\_\_\_er keys *n.* a mechanical device used for writing, consisting of type keys that, when pressed, imprint ink onto paper or other writing material, mainly used before modern computers, printers, and word processors took over
112. a political rev\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
113. id\_\_\_\_\_ty as an individual *n.* the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another
114. un\_\_\_\_\_al life *adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
115. po\_\_\_\_\_y feelings in words *v.* to depict or describe someone or something in a painting, film, book, or other artistic work
116. a photo st\_\_\_\_o *n.* a room or building where creative or artistic work is produced; a television or radio production company
117. art\_\_\_\_\_te his position *v.* to express oneself clearly and effectively in spoken or written language
118. co\_\_\_\_\_al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
119. the co\_\_n at the end of the sentence *n.* the punctuation mark ( : ) used to introduce a list, summary, explanation, etc., or before reporting what someone has said; a significant part of the large intestine, the final section of the digestive system

ANSWERS: 111. typewriter, 112. revolution, 113. identity, 114. universal, 115. portray, 116. studio, 117. articulate, 118. communal, 119. colon

120. und\_\_\_\_\_th the laughter *adv.* under or below something else
121. tr\_\_\_\_\_te the emotion to a movement *v.* to convert or change words into another language
122. a re\_\_\_\_\_ed artist *adj.* famous and respected for great achievements, qualities, etc.
123. e\_\_l ways *adj.* profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people
124. single et\_\_\_c group *adj.* relating or belonging to a group of people who share a cultural tradition
125. ig\_\_\_e her advice *v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
126. st\_\_\_\_\_e financially *v.* to miss a step and fall or nearly fall; to walk unsteadily
127. online dic\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* a reference book containing an alphabetical list of words and their definitions, as well as information about their origins, usage, and pronunciation
128. information ba\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective
129. co\_\_\_\_\_e augmented reality *v.* to join or merge to form a single thing or group
130. mo\_\_\_n poetry *adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times
131. ov\_\_\_\_\_ht parking *adj.* lasting for or occurring during one night; occurring or changing extremely quickly or suddenly; happening or being achieved in a short amount of time

ANSWERS: 120. underneath, 121. translate, 122. renowned, 123. evil, 124. ethnic, 125. ignore, 126. stumble, 127. dictionary, 128. barrier, 129. combine, 130. modern, 131. overnight

132. gr\_\_\_\_c design *adj.* relating to visual art or involving the use of diagrams or illustrations; very clear and powerful
133. con\_\_\_\_\_ary leaders *adj.* belonging to the same or present time
134. television i\_\_n *n.* a picture or statue of a holy person considered to be a sacred thing; a little icon on the screen of a computer or smartphone that denotes an application or a file
135. a charm against e\_\_l *adj.* profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people
136. persuade a dis\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a person who does not believe in something, such as a religion or idea
137. face inc\_\_\_\_\_gly complicated challenges *adv.* more and more
138. the sup\_\_\_\_\_on of bandits *n.* the act of stopping or preventing something from being expressed or revealed
139. et\_\_\_c minority *adj.* relating or belonging to a group of people who share a cultural tradition
140. se\_\_\_\_\_te cream from milk *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
141. have a eu\_\_\_a moment *n.* exclamation of triumph on discovering something; realization or sudden insight
142. the sc\_\_\_t of a play *n.* a written text of a film, play, broadcast, or speech; something written by hand
143. a court p\_\_t *n.* a person who writes poetry

ANSWERS: 132. graphic, 133. contemporary, 134. icon, 135. evil, 136. disbeliever, 137. increasingly, 138. suppression, 139. ethnic, 140. separate, 141. eureka, 142. script, 143. poet

144. to\_\_\_\_\_nt of his failure *adj.* accepting different views, beliefs, or practices without judgment or interference
145. dif\_\_\_\_\_ty in breathing *n.* a condition or state that causes problems
146. deeply re\_\_\_\_\_te with the consumers *v.* to be filled with a deep echoing sound
147. chemical ad\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
148. the ul\_\_\_\_\_te luxury *adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
149. an und\_\_\_\_\_le fact *adj.* not possible to deny; true or certain
150. u\_\_y building *adj.* unattractive in appearance; unpleasant to look at
151. inc\_\_\_\_\_gly become common *adv.* more and more
152. er\_\_e coast *v.* to gradually wear away or break down (rock, soil, or other material) through the action of wind, water, or other natural agents; to gradually weaken or undermine (something) over time
153. st\_\_\_\_\_e through life *v.* to miss a step and fall or nearly fall; to walk unsteadily
154. an en\_\_\_\_\_ng smile *adj.* attracting, pleasant, or charming
155. su\_\_\_\_\_ss a revolt *v.* to bring something under control by force or authority; to put an end by force
156. dis\_\_\_\_\_ue scene *n.* a nightclub or restaurant where recorded music is played, and people dance

ANSWERS: 144. tolerant, 145. difficulty, 146. resonate, 147. addition, 148. ultimate, 149. undeniable, 150. ugly, 151. increasingly, 152. erode, 153. stumble, 154. engaging, 155. suppress, 156. discotheque

157. re\_\_\_\_\_on leader *n.* an act of violent or open resistance to an established government or ruler
158. her major is lin\_\_\_\_\_ics *adj.* relating to language or the study of language
159. re\_\_\_\_\_te in the same frequency *v.* to be filled with a deep echoing sound
160. gr\_\_\_\_\_ti art *n.* writing or drawings scribbled, scratched, or sprayed illicitly on a wall or other surface in a public place
161. the re\_\_\_\_\_e camp *n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war
162. fl\_\_d advisory *n.* a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount
163. a criminal bac\_\_\_\_\_nd *n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
164. pre-Christian an\_\_\_\_\_t *adj.* relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old
165. dis\_\_\_\_\_ue party *n.* a nightclub or restaurant where recorded music is played, and people dance
166. military di\_\_\_\_\_or *n.* a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by force

ANSWERS: 157. rebellion, 158. linguistic, 159. resonate, 160. graffiti, 161. refugee, 162. flood, 163. background, 164. ancient, 165. discotheque, 166. dictator

167. a do\_\_\_\_rd slope *adj.* moving towards a lower position or a lower level
168. im\_\_\_t basic knowledge *v.* to expose or inform; to provide a portion of
169. hold di\_\_\_\_\_se with him *n.* any form of communication in speech or writing
170. a di\_\_\_\_\_se about art *n.* any form of communication in speech or writing
171. en\_\_\_\_\_ng story *adj.* attracting, pleasant, or charming
172. a\_\_e abominably *v.* to experience a dull, persistent pain or discomfort, typically of moderate or low intensity; to feel a continuous dull pain
173. ba\_\_s for calculation *n.* the most important facts, ideas, or events from which something is developed; the way how things are organized or arranged
174. d\_\_m wrong or inappropriate *v.* to consider or decide something in a particular way
175. visual me\_\_\_\_\_or *n.* a figure of speech in which an expression is used to refer to something that it does not denote to suggest a similarity
176. a st\_\_\_e of the putter *n.* a medical condition in which poor blood flow to the brain causes cell death; the act of swinging or striking at a ball with a club, racket, etc.
177. immune fu\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose

ANSWERS: 167. downward, 168. impart, 169. discourse, 170. discourse, 171.

engaging, 172. ache, 173. basis, 174. deem, 175. metaphor, 176. stroke, 177.  
function



178. se\_\_\_\_\_te video into chapter      *v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
179. a do\_\_\_\_\_ll earthquake      *n.* a sudden or catastrophic decline or failure
180. religious med\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the act of focusing one's mind on a particular object or thought; activity to train attention and achieve a mentally clear and emotionally calm and stable state
181. tra\_\_\_\_\_ate names      *v.* to write or spell out words or text in a different script or alphabet while retaining the pronunciation and meaning of the original words
182. im\_\_\_\_t a secret      *v.* to expose or inform; to provide a portion of
183. estimate pr\_\_\_\_\_e costs      *adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited
184. lin\_\_\_\_\_ic analysis      *adj.* relating to language or the study of language
185. co\_\_\_\_\_al swimming pool      *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
186. an al\_\_m clock      *n.* a loud noise or an automatic signal that warns people of danger; a device that signals the occurrence of some undesirable event or particular danger
187. sy\_\_\_\_l color      *n.* something visible that is used to represent something else
188. save the pl\_\_\_\_t      *n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star

ANSWERS: 178. separate, 179. downfall, 180. meditation, 181. transliterate, 182. impart, 183. precise, 184. linguistic, 185. communal, 186. alarm, 187. symbol, 188. planet

189. confidence tu\_\_\_es as unemployment rates rose      *v.* to fall suddenly, often uncontrollably; to topple or turn over; to decline sharply and quickly in value, quality, or performance
190. the degree of pu\_\_\_y      *n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature
191. an advertising me\_\_\_m      *adj.* of a size, amount, or level that is average or intermediate; (noun) a means or instrumentality for storing or communicating information
192. lingual di\_\_\_\_\_ty      *n.* the quality or fact of many different types of things or people being included in something; a range of different things or people
193. a gra\_\_\_\_\_ts movement for nuclear disarmament      *adj.* of or relating to the ordinary people in a society or an organization as constituting a fundamental political and economic group
194. the characters that re\_\_\_\_\_nt numbers      *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
195. p\_\_y devoutly      *v.* to make a request or petition to a higher power, especially in the form of a respectful or humble request
196. music st\_\_\_o      *n.* a room or building where creative or artistic work is produced; a television or radio production company
197. co\_\_\_\_\_e chemically with another substance      *v.* to join or merge to form a single thing or group

ANSWERS: 189. tumble, 190. purity, 191. medium, 192. diversity, 193. grassroots, 194. represent, 195. pray, 196. studio, 197. combine

198. er\_\_e trust *v.* to gradually wear away or break down (rock, soil, or other material) through the action of wind, water, or other natural agents; to gradually weaken or undermine (something) over time
199. re\_\_\_\_ed as a novelist *adj.* famous and respected for great achievements, qualities, etc.
200. me\_\_\_l thigh *adj.* referencing or situated in the middle of something; pertaining to or located near the axis of the body
201. give the al\_\_m *n.* a loud noise or an automatic signal that warns people of danger; a device that signals the occurrence of some undesirable event or particular danger
202. cost ba\_\_\_\_r *n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective
203. product int\_\_\_\_\_ory sale *adj.* intended as an introduction or preliminary; serving as a base or starting point
204. su\_\_\_\_\_ss a yawn *v.* to bring something under control by force or authority; to put an end by force
205. pu\_\_\_\_\_te a sentence *v.* to insert punctuation marks (= comma, period, colon, etc.) in the text; to interrupt periodically
206. di\_\_\_\_\_e backgrounds *adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various
207. en\_\_\_\_\_s possibilities *adj.* having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount

ANSWERS: 198. erode, 199. renowned, 200. medial, 201. alarm, 202. barrier, 203. introductory, 204. suppress, 205. punctuate, 206. diverse, 207. endless

208. na\_\_\_n-state *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
209. ig\_\_\_e a ban *v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
210. pu\_\_\_\_\_te his talk *v.* to insert punctuation marks (= comma, period, colon, etc.) in the text; to interrupt periodically
211. the di\_\_\_\_\_ty policy of the university *n.* the quality or fact of many different types of things or people being included in something; a range of different things or people
212. tu\_\_\_e down the hill *v.* to fall suddenly, often uncontrollably; to topple or turn over; to decline sharply and quickly in value, quality, or performance
213. demonstrate an up\_\_\_d trend *adv.* toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place
214. ov\_\_\_\_\_ow the theory *v.* to defeat or remove a leader or a government from a position of power by force
215. an in\_\_\_\_\_l letter *adj.* of or happening at the beginning; (noun) the first letter of a word, especially a person's name
216. p\_\_y for rain *v.* to make a request or petition to a higher power, especially in the form of a respectful or humble request

ANSWERS: 208. nation, 209. ignore, 210. punctuate, 211. diversity, 212. tumble, 213. upward, 214. overthrow, 215. initial, 216. pray

217. t\_y store *n.* a thing, typically a small model or replica of something that is played with, especially by children
218. me \_\_\_m color *adj.* of a size, amount, or level that is average or intermediate; (noun) a means or instrumentality for storing or communicating information
219. accurately po\_\_\_\_\_y the condition *v.* to depict or describe someone or something in a painting, film, book, or other artistic work
220. sup\_\_\_\_\_on of estrogen *n.* the act of stopping or preventing something from being expressed or revealed
221. cal\_\_\_\_\_hy script *n.* the art of writing letters, especially an elegant or decorative one
222. re\_\_\_\_\_nt worker *adj.* unnecessarily repetitive or excessive; exceeding what is necessary or essential; characterized by unnecessary repetition or duplication of efforts
223. in\_\_\_\_\_te both businesses *v.* to combine one thing with another so that they form a whole or work together; to accept equal participation for members of all races and ethnic groups
224. pos\_\_\_\_\_ty for growth *n.* a chance that something may happen or be true
225. sy\_\_\_l for happiness *n.* something visible that is used to represent something else
226. fu\_\_\_\_\_on properly *n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose

ANSWERS: 217. toy, 218. medium, 219. portray, 220. suppression, 221. calligraphy,

222. redundant, 223. integrate, 224. possibility, 225. symbol, 226. function

ANSWERS:

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ novel was a masterpiece with stunning illustrations that brought the story to life.  
*adj.* relating to visual art or involving the use of diagrams or illustrations; very clear and powerful
2. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.  
*v.* to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different
3. She \_\_\_\_\_ over the tree root.  
*v.* to miss a step and fall or nearly fall; to walk unsteadily
4. She expressed her thought in an artful choice of \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a figure of speech in which an expression is used to refer to something that it does not denote to suggest a similarity
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.  
*n.* a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
6. His father's death changed his whole \_\_\_\_\_ on life.  
*n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
7. I need to purchase a new English \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a reference book containing an alphabetical list of words and their definitions, as well as information about their origins, usage, and pronunciation

ANSWERS: 1. graphic, 2. separate, 3. stumbled, 4. metaphors, 5. process, 6. perspective, 7. dictionary



8. Our company found it \_\_\_\_\_ difficult to keep up with the competition.  
*adv.* more and more
9. These heavy rains caused flash \_\_\_\_\_ on several islands.  
*n.* a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount
10. The community warmly welcomed the \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a displaced person who has crossed national borders and who cannot or is unwilling to return home due to political, religious, or economic reasons or because of a war
11. \_\_\_\_\_ music has gained different followers from existing music.  
*adj.* belonging to the same or present time
12. I need to \_\_\_\_\_ this text from Cyrillic to Latin script.  
*v.* to write or spell out words or text in a different script or alphabet while retaining the pronunciation and meaning of the original words
13. The report contained \_\_\_\_\_ information that could have been eliminated.  
*adj.* unnecessarily repetitive or excessive; exceeding what is necessary or essential; characterized by unnecessary repetition or duplication of efforts
14. The company's financial mismanagement was the \_\_\_\_\_ of the once-successful business.  
*n.* a sudden or catastrophic decline or failure
15. The \_\_\_\_\_ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.  
*n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

ANSWERS: 8. increasingly, 9. floods, 10. refugees, 11. Contemporary, 12. transliterate, 13. redundant, 14. downfall, 15. nation

16. Her influence on teenagers is \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* not possible to deny; true or certain

17. This evidence will form the \_\_\_\_\_ for our discussion.

*n.* the most important facts, ideas, or events from which something is developed; the way how things are organized or arranged

18. Sweet \_\_\_\_\_ makes short days and nights.

*n.* any form of communication in speech or writing

19. Their headquarters are in a \_\_\_\_\_ skyscraper.

*adj.* of or belonging to the present time or recent times

20. The antigovernment \_\_\_\_\_ was put down quickly by the government's military forces.

*n.* an act of violent or open resistance to an established government or ruler

21. Regarding earthquakes, some commercial buildings were \_\_\_\_\_ unsafe.

*v.* to consider or decide something in a particular way

22. She was disbarred for her \_\_\_\_\_ in fraud.

*adj.* attracting, pleasant, or charming

23. The content is \_\_\_\_\_ and informative for me.

*adj.* sharply exact or accurate or delimited

24. The value of the currency \_\_\_\_\_ against major international currencies.

*v.* to fall suddenly, often uncontrollably; to topple or turn over; to decline sharply and quickly in value, quality, or performance

ANSWERS: 16. undeniable, 17. basis, 18. discourse, 19. modern, 20. rebellion, 21. deemed, 22. engaging, 23. precise, 24. tumbled

25. I found an old \_\_\_\_\_ of my grandparents from their wedding day.
- n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
26. The \_\_\_\_\_ side of the knee is prone to injury in certain sports like soccer and basketball.
- adj.* referencing or situated in the middle of something; pertaining to or located near the axis of the body
27. He looked out the window at the \_\_\_\_\_ stream of people.
- adj.* having no end or conclusion; infinitely very large in size or amount
28. Australia is widely \_\_\_\_\_ as having low levels of corruption.
- v.* to become aware or conscious of something through the senses
29. The company's hiring criteria emphasize personality, not a person's \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
30. I'm studying \_\_\_\_\_ calligraphy as part of my art class.
- n.* the Semitic language of the Arab people, widely spoken throughout the Middle East and North Africa; of or relating to Arab peoples, culture, or language
31. The feeling among the company's \_\_\_\_\_ is that the CEO is not radical enough.
- adj.* of or relating to the ordinary people in a society or an organization as constituting a fundamental political and economic group

ANSWERS: 25. photograph, 26. medial, 27. endless, 28. perceived, 29. background, 30. Arabic, 31. grassroots

32. The \_\_\_\_\_ announcing an enemy attack went off this morning.  
*n.* a loud noise or an automatic signal that warns people of danger; a device that signals the occurrence of some undesirable event or particular danger
33. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.  
*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
34. The city spent a lot of money cleaning up the \_\_\_\_\_ on the buildings downtown.  
*n.* writing or drawings scribbled, scratched, or sprayed illicitly on a wall or other surface in a public place
35. The \_\_\_\_\_ truth was that he had been lying to her for months.  
*adj.* unattractive in appearance; unpleasant to look at
36. Our naive experience undoubtedly contains a \_\_\_\_\_ aspect.  
*adj.* relating to language or the study of language
37. Management must take \_\_\_\_\_ responsibility for the accident.  
*adj.* furthest or highest in degree or order
38. She closed her eyes and \_\_\_\_\_ for strength to overcome difficult times.  
*v.* to make a request or petition to a higher power, especially in the form of a respectful or humble request
39. We often \_\_\_\_\_ political problems as religious issues.  
*v.* to depict or describe someone or something in a painting, film, book, or other artistic work

ANSWERS: 32. alarm, 33. Communal, 34. graffiti, 35. ugly, 36. linguistic, 37. ultimate, 38. prayed, 39. portray

40. The extinction of several subspecies has been linked to climate change and habitat \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the act of causing so much damage to something
41. The \_\_\_\_\_ class was designed to give students a basic understanding of the subject.
- adj.* intended as an introduction or preliminary; serving as a base or starting point
42. The police placed a \_\_\_\_\_ across the street to halt traffic.
- n.* a fence or other obstruction that makes it hard to move or get in; any condition that makes it difficult to make progress or to achieve an objective
43. He is the kind of \_\_\_\_\_ who only works for his success.
- adj.* someone who has the same job or interests as you, or is in the same class, profession, or situation as you
44. Most babies can readily \_\_\_\_\_ a wide variety of foods.
- v.* to transform food into absorbable substances; break down
45. The brain is an incredibly complex organ that controls the body's \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the purpose or use of an object, system, or process; a particular activity or operation that is designed to serve a specific purpose; a mathematical concept that describes a relationship between two sets of values, called the input and output sets; (verb) to operate or work in a specific way, or to perform a particular task or purpose
46. He found that it is difficult to \_\_\_\_\_ socially.
- v.* to combine one thing with another so that they form a whole or work together; to accept equal participation for members of all races and ethnic groups

ANSWERS: 40. destruction, 41. introductory, 42. barrier, 43. fellow, 44. digest, 45. function, 46. integrate

47. Hydrogen and oxygen \_\_\_\_\_ to form water.

*v.* to join or merge to form a single thing or group

48. Strikes had also \_\_\_\_\_ the preceding weeks.

*v.* to insert punctuation marks (= comma, period, colon, etc.) in the text; to interrupt periodically

49. Higher \_\_\_\_\_ requires additional equipment and energy.

*n.* the state of being undiluted or unmixed with anything else; the state of being free from immorality, especially of a sexual nature

50. The team's \_\_\_\_\_ in the championship resulted from their hard work and dedication.

*n.* a great victory or achievement

51. Our team caught a \_\_\_\_\_ of the world-class technique in this game.

*n.* a brief or partial view; the act of seeing something or someone for a very short time or only partly

52. She had knowledge she couldn't wait to \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to expose or inform; to provide a portion of

53. Later, his claim was found to be \_\_\_\_\_ false.

*adv.* completely

54. He gave his daughter a new \_\_\_\_ for her birthday.

*n.* a thing, typically a small model or replica of something that is played with, especially by children

ANSWERS: 47. combine, 48. punctuated, 49. purity, 50. triumph, 51. glimpse, 52. impart, 53. entirely, 54. toy

55. The \_\_\_\_\_ by the citizen resulted in a redistribution of wealth.  
*n.* a large-scale attempt to overthrow the government of a country, often using violence or war;
56. They took the \_\_\_\_\_ step toward reconciliation.  
*adj.* of or happening at the beginning; (noun) the first letter of a word, especially a person's name
57. The company adjusted the revenue \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adv.* toward the top or highest point, or a higher position or level; (adjective) extending or moving toward a higher place
58. She was able to \_\_\_\_\_ her argument in the debate clearly.  
*v.* to express oneself clearly and effectively in spoken or written language
59. She works at a recording \_\_\_\_\_ in Los Angeles.  
*n.* a room or building where creative or artistic work is produced; a television or radio production company
60. The penny fell \_\_\_\_\_ the piano.  
*adv.* under or below something else
61. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the scroll was intricate and beautiful.  
*n.* the art of writing letters, especially an elegant or decorative one
62. My husband was found \_\_\_\_\_ of any crime.  
*adj.* not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge
63. This area is \_\_\_\_\_ for its hot springs.  
*adj.* famous and respected for great achievements, qualities, etc.

ANSWERS: 55. revolution, 56. initial, 57. upward, 58. articulate, 59. studio, 60. underneath, 61. calligraphy, 62. innocent, 63. renowned

64. The dragon is considered a \_\_\_\_\_ of bravery.

*n.* something visible that is used to represent something else

65. The city has a rich \_\_\_\_\_ history, with many historic buildings and landmarks.

*adj.* of or relating to a colony (= a territory that is controlled by a more powerful country); to the period of time during which a country or region was a colony

66. Dolphins use sound to \_\_\_\_\_ with each other.

*v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

67. The \_\_\_\_\_ marks above certain letters change the pronunciation of the word.

*adj.* relating to or concerned with markings, such as accents or other symbols, used to distinguish one character from another in written or printed language; highlighting distinctions or differences

68. The sound \_\_\_\_\_ well in this theater.

*v.* to be filled with a deep echoing sound

69. This year's extreme heat has resulted in many heat \_\_\_\_\_ cases.

*n.* a medical condition in which poor blood flow to the brain causes cell death; the act of swinging or striking at a ball with a club, racket, etc.

70. The festival was held in honor of the harvest \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a female god, especially in ancient mythology; a woman who is worshipped or adored

71. Some comic book characters are considered gay \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a picture or statue of a holy person considered to be a sacred thing; a little icon on the screen of a computer or smartphone that denotes an application or a file

ANSWERS: 64. symbol, 65. colonial, 66. communicate, 67. diacritical, 68. resonates, 69. stroke, 70. goddess, 71. icons



72. I found an old \_\_\_\_\_ at a thrift store and used it to write my novel.

- n.* a mechanical device used for writing, consisting of type keys that, when pressed, imprint ink onto paper or other writing material, mainly used before modern computers, printers, and word processors took over

73. They have been living near water since \_\_\_\_\_ times.

- adj.* relating to the long ago, particularly the historical period preceding the fall of the Western Roman Empire; very old

74. The company is looking for a \_\_\_\_\_ customer service representative.

- n.* a person who speaks two languages fluently; (adjective) involving or relating to two languages or language groups

75. Corruption is an \_\_\_\_\_ act for any reason.

- adj.* profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people

76. He has \_\_\_\_\_ exercising because of a back injury sustained in an accident.

- n.* a condition or state that causes problems

77. A popular uprising led to the overthrow of the \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a political leader who has complete power over a country, especially one who has obtained control by force

78. She had her portrait \_\_\_\_\_ to remove blemishes.

- v.* to touch up or make small changes to a photograph, painting, or other images using digital or manual tools

79. Despite the evidence, she remained a \_\_\_\_\_ in the theory of evolution.

- n.* a person who does not believe in something, such as a religion or idea

ANSWERS: 72. typewriter, 73. ancient, 74. bilingual, 75. evil, 76. difficulty, 77. dictator, 78. retouched, 79. disbeliever

80. She was skilled in \_\_\_\_\_ techniques, such as using different voices for other characters.

*n.* the act or art of narrating or writing stories

81. The European Central Bank is Europe's \_\_\_\_\_ of the Federal Reserve.

*n.* having the same value, quality, meaning, purpose, etc.

82. The \_\_\_\_\_ size shirt fits him perfectly.

*adj.* of a size, amount, or level that is average or intermediate; (noun) a means or instrumentality for storing or communicating information

83. \_\_\_\_\_ the text from Italian into English.

*v.* to convert or change words into another language

84. The government imposed a \_\_\_\_\_ of freedom of speech.

*n.* the act of stopping or preventing something from being expressed or revealed

85. She is a talented \_\_\_\_\_ who has been recognized for her work.

*n.* a person who writes poetry

86. Their \_\_\_\_\_ strictly prohibits them from drinking or gambling.

*n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny

87. The corporation \_\_\_\_\_ dominated the entire tobacco business.

*adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

88. We elected him to \_\_\_\_\_ us at the international conference.

*v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

ANSWERS: 80. storytelling, 81. equivalent, 82. medium, 83. Translate, 84. suppression, 85. poet, 86. religion, 87. eventually, 88. represent

89. The archaeologist found a hieratic Egyptian \_\_\_\_\_ on a stone monument.  
*n.* a written text of a film, play, broadcast, or speech; something written by hand
90. The ongoing budget cuts have \_\_\_\_\_ the quality of education in many schools.  
*v.* to gradually wear away or break down (rock, soil, or other material) through the action of wind, water, or other natural agents; to gradually weaken or undermine (something) over time
91. New York is a city with a \_\_\_\_\_ ethnic population.  
*adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various
92. He couldn't wait to hit the \_\_\_\_\_ and dance the night away.  
*n.* a nightclub or restaurant where recorded music is played, and people dance
93. Mercury is the closest \_\_\_\_\_ to the sun.  
*n.* any of the nine large celestial bodies that circle in the solar system; any celestial body that revolves around a star
94. The group aims to \_\_\_\_\_ the military regime.  
*v.* to defeat or remove a leader or a government from a position of power by force
95. I \_\_\_\_\_ all over after running a marathon yesterday.  
*v.* to experience a dull, persistent pain or discomfort, typically of moderate or low intensity; to feel a continuous dull pain
96. The \_\_\_\_\_ package delivery arrived at my door this morning.  
*adj.* lasting for or occurring during one night; occurring or changing extremely quickly or suddenly; happening or being achieved in a short amount of time

ANSWERS: 89. script, 90. eroded, 91. diverse, 92. discotheque, 93. planet, 94. overthrow, 95. ache, 96. overnight

97. Each \_\_\_\_\_ group has its unique rituals.

*adj.* relating or belonging to a group of people who share a cultural tradition

98. The \_\_\_\_\_ instructor guided the group through the relaxation and breathing exercises.

*n.* the act of focusing one's mind on a particular object or thought; activity to train attention and achieve a mentally clear and emotionally calm and stable state

99. The products they sell are the \_\_\_\_\_ for performance in the industry.

*n.* a starting point or minimum for comparing facts; the back line bounding each end of a tennis or handball court

100. The building makes a remarkable \_\_\_\_\_ impact.

*adj.* relating to seeing or sight

101. Every human is responsible for taking care of the Earth's \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the natural world such as air, water, and land in which humans, animals, and plants live

102. The picture earned near-\_\_\_\_\_ acclaim from critics.

*adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone

103. She was known for her \_\_\_\_\_ attitude toward different cultures.

*adj.* accepting different views, beliefs, or practices without judgment or interference

104. Since independence, the area has been completely \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to

105. You should not \_\_\_\_\_ them from the community.

*v.* to physically or socially separate someone or something from other people or things

ANSWERS: 97. ethnic, 98. meditation, 99. baseline, 100. visual, 101. environment, 102. universal, 103. tolerant, 104. ignored, 105. isolate

106. The doctor prescribed medication to \_\_\_\_\_ the patient's appetite.  
*v.* to bring something under control by force or authority; to put an end by force
107. Consumption of vegetables may aid in the prevention of \_\_\_\_\_ cancer.  
*n.* the punctuation mark ( : ) used to introduce a list, summary, explanation, etc., or before reporting what someone has said; a significant part of the large intestine, the final section of the digestive system
108. In \_\_\_\_\_ private corporations provide healthcare services.  
*n.* the act or process of adding something to something else; the process of adding numbers
109. The \_\_\_\_\_ of getting the disease will drastically increase.  
*n.* a chance that something may happen or be true
110. The terrorist's \_\_\_\_\_ remains unknown.  
*n.* the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another
111. He was impressed by the range and \_\_\_\_\_ of the collection.  
*n.* the quality or fact of many different types of things or people being included in something; a range of different things or people
112. "\_\_\_\_\_ he exclaimed, finally solving the problem.  
*n.* exclamation of triumph on discovering something; realization or sudden insight
113. The stock market has been in a \_\_\_\_\_ trend for the past month.  
*adj.* moving towards a lower position or a lower level

ANSWERS: 106. suppress, 107. colon, 108. addition, 109. possibility, 110. identity, 111. diversity, 112. Eureka!", 113. downward

ANSWERS: