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Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Jonathan Wilker: What sticky sea creatures can teach us about making glue | TED Talk

https://www.ted.com/talks/jonathan_wilker_what_sticky_sea_creatures_can_teach_us_about_making_glue

Advanced Words Only

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Session 1: Word List

mussel

n. a type of shellfish that lives in freshwater or saltwater has a hard, elongated shell and is edible

synonym : clam, oyster, bivalve

(1) **mussel** shells, (2) **mussel** cultivation

I ordered the **mussels** in a white wine sauce for dinner.

oyster

n. a bivalve mollusk with a rough irregular shell, often eaten raw or cooked, and sometimes used as a pearl-producing animal or a source of mother-of-pearl

synonym : shellfish, clam, mussel

(1) **oyster** shell, (2) **oyster** farm

I ordered a dozen **oysters** as an appetizer at the seafood restaurant.

barnacle

n. a type of crustacean that attaches itself to hard surfaces underwater, such as rocks, ships, or docks; a metaphorical term used to describe a person or object that is difficult to remove or separate from another person or object

synonym : cirripede, shellfish, crustacean

(1) **barnacle** growth, (2) **barnacle** removal

The bottom of the boat was covered in **barnacles**, slowing its speed in the water.

turbulence

n. a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often accompanied by violent or disruptive activity or behavior, such as air turbulence during a flight

synonym : chopiness, tumult, agitation

(1) financial **turbulence**, (2) emotional **turbulence**

The ride on the rollercoaster was full of dips and turns, creating a feeling of **turbulence**.

predator

n. an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others

synonym : vulture, bloodsucker

(1) apex **predator**, (2) sexual **predators**

The native South American animals were in danger because of the **predator's** arrival.

gull

n. a seabird with long wings, short legs, and usually black and white or grey and white feathers

synonym : seagull

(1) a white sea **gull**, (2) **gull** family

Because **gulls** are gliding birds, their wings are long and slender.

turbulent

adj. marked by a lot of sudden changes, confusion, or uncertainty; characterized by intense activity or agitation

synonym : chaotic, stormy, tumultuous

(1) **turbulent** waves, (2) **turbulent** age

The stock market has been **turbulent** lately, with prices fluctuating rapidly.

microscopic

adj. tiny; exceedingly precise and detail-oriented; of or used in microscopy

synonym : infinitesimal, tiny, atomic

(1) **microscopic** inquiry, (2) **microscopic** analysis

Inspectors noticed **microscopic** cracks in the submarine's hull.

swirl

v. to move in a circular or spiral pattern

synonym : spin, whirl, turn

(1) **swirl** the wine, (2) **swirl** up dirt and dust
The chef expertly **swirled** the sauce onto the plate.

figurine

n. a small ornamental figure, typically made of clay, porcelain, or plastic and often depicting a person or animal

synonym: statue, ornament, sculpture

(1) **figurine** collection, (2) anime **figurine**

My friend gifted me a miniature **figurine** of my favorite comic book character.

aisle

n. a passage between rows of seats in a theater, airplane, or other public building, typically one of two or more running parallel with the main body of the structure

synonym: corridor, passageway, gangway

(1) **aisle** seat, (2) the center **aisle** of a church

She walked down the **aisle** to the front of the church.

adhesion

n. the action or process of sticking to something; the physical force that holds surfaces together, especially in the case of two different materials that are in contact with each other

synonym: bonding, stickiness, constancy

(1) **adhesion** strength, (2) chemical **adhesion**

The **adhesion** of the duct tape to the surface was surprisingly strong.

seawater

n. water from the sea or ocean, typically containing salt and various other dissolved minerals

synonym: saltwater, brine, ocean water

(1) **seawater** pollution, (2) **seawater** bacteria

The desalination plant turned **seawater** into drinking water through a complex process.

syringe

n. a device used for injecting or withdrawing fluids from the body, consisting of a tube and a plunger that creates a vacuum or expels the fluid

synonym : needle, injector, shot

(1) **syringe** needle, (2) **syringe** injection

Addicts often share dirty **syringes**, putting themselves at risk for disease.

dispense

v. to distribute, allocate, or deliver something to the intended recipients

synonym : distribute, allocate, deal out

(1) **dispense** with ceremony, (2) **dispense** justice

The pharmacist started to **dispense** medication to patients.

plywood

n. a strong, flexible, and lightweight engineered wood made of thin layers of wood veneer that have been glued together at alternating, perpendicular angles

synonym : panel board, veneer panel, plyboard

(1) flexible **plywood**, (2) **plywood** furniture

Manufacturing companies use large sheets of **plywood** to make furniture and fixtures.

offend

v. to cause someone to feel upset, angry, or annoyed

synonym : insult, hurt, anger

(1) **offend** his sensibilities, (2) **offend** a customer

His rude comments **offended** many people at the party.

lamine

n. a material made by bonding together two or more layers of different materials, often used in furniture or flooring

synonym : veneer, coating, layer

(1) **lamine** flooring, (2) **lamine** table

The countertop in my kitchen is made of durable **lamine** material.

formaldehyde

n. a colorless, flammable liquid with a strong, pungent smell used as a preservative and in the manufacture of various products

synonym : methanal

(1) **formaldehyde** solution, (2) **formaldehyde** odor

Exposure to high levels of **formaldehyde** can irritate the eyes, nose, and throat, as well as respiratory problems and cancer.

carcinogenic

adj. capable of causing cancer or promoting tumor growth; cancer-causing

synonym: cancer-causing, cancerous, malignant

(1) **carcinogenic** chemicals, (2) **carcinogenic** air pollution
Long-term exposure to **carcinogenic** materials can result in serious health problems.

recycle

v. to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again

synonym: reclaim, reuse, reprocess

(1) **recycle** the cardboard boxes, (2) **recycle** milk packaging into new paper

We largely **recycle** the circuit board of cell phones because they contain a lot of valuable metals.

degrade

v. to make something worse, especially in quality; to show or treat someone in a way that makes them seem no value and do not have the respect or reasonable opinion of others

synonym: demean, disgrace, impair

(1) **degrade** his public image, (2) **degrade** environmental quality

You should not **degrade** yourself by allowing them to use you.

suture

n. a stitch or series of stitches used to hold together the edges of a wound or incision so that it can heal; a line of junction between two bones, particularly in the skull of an animal or human

synonym: stitch, seam

(1) surgical **suture**, (2) **suture** thread

The surgeon used a special **suture** to close the wound.

staple

adj. essential, crucial, or regularly used

synonym : essential, fundamental, pivotal

(1) **staple** commodities, (2) **staple** crop

Rice and beans are a **staple** food in many cultures.

poke

v. to push or prod with a sharp object or the finger

synonym : prod, jab, push

(1) **poke** around the desk, (2) **poke** a fire

They **poked** fun at each other's jokes, laughing and teasing.

devise

v. to come up with an idea, plan, theory, etc., using your intelligence or imagination

synonym : create, concoct, invent

(1) **devise** a plan, (2) **devise** a literary plot

They had to **devise** a system that did not depend on fossil fuels.

joinery

n. the work or skill of a joiner or carpenter, particularly in the making of the interior woodwork and wooden fittings for buildings, such as doors, windows, and cabinets

synonym : carpentry, woodworking, cabinetwork

(1) **joinery** firm, (2) traditional **joinery**

The **joinery** work on the antique table was intricate and impressive.

biomedical

adj. relating to the application of the natural sciences, especially biology, and physiology, to clinical medicine and healthcare

synonym : medical, clinical, health-related

(1) **biomedical** assay, (2) cutting-edge **biomedical**

Biomedical engineering focuses on developing new medical technologies and innovations to improve patient health outcomes.

picky

adj. overly particular or selective, especially about food or other consumable goods; difficult to please or satisfy because of one's specific tastes or preferences

synonym : fussy, choosy, particular

(1) **picky** personality, (2) **picky** about details

My **picky** eater only likes to eat certain types of vegetables.

remodel

v. to change the structure or form of something

synonym : refurbish, remake, revamp

(1) **remodel** the car, (2) **remodel** portfolio

We are **remodeling** these rooms now.

whack

v. to hit someone or something hard or noisily

synonym : hit, strike, bash

(1) **whack** him with a stick, (2) **whack** up the volume

He **whacked** the ball out of the park with his home run.

eyelash

n. any of the short hairs that grow around the eyes

synonym : lash, cilium

(1) **eyelash** brush, (2) not bat an **eyelash**

An **eyelash** curler is a girl's best friend.

rivet

n. a short metal pin or bolt with a flat head used for joining things together

synonym : bolt, fastener, clinch

(1) **rivet** gun, (2) button-head **rivet**

The **rivets** on the airplane's wings were inspected to ensure they were secure.

weld

v. to join two or more pieces of metal together by heating their edges until they melt and fuse

synonym : fuse, join, bond

(1) **weld** a team of such people, (2) **weld** two broken pipes

He learned how to **weld** metal in his high school shop class.

recyclability

n. the degree to which a material or product can be reused or repurposed after it has served its original function, without requiring significant modifications or environmental harm

synonym : reusability, sustainability, renewability

(1) **recyclability** rate, (2) low **recyclability** problem
The **recyclability** of electronic devices is a significant challenge due to the complexity of their components.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|--|
| 1. sw__l up dirt and dust | <i>v.</i> | to move in a circular or spiral pattern |
| 2. emotional tur_____ce | <i>n.</i> | a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often accompanied by violent or disruptive activity or behavior, such as air turbulence during a flight |
| 3. rec_____ity rate | <i>n.</i> | the degree to which a material or product can be reused or repurposed after it has served its original function, without requiring significant modifications or environmental harm |
| 4. sy_____e needle | <i>n.</i> | a device used for injecting or withdrawing fluids from the body, consisting of a tube and a plunger that creates a vacuum or expels the fluid |
| 5. se_____er pollution | <i>n.</i> | water from the sea or ocean, typically containing salt and various other dissolved minerals |
| 6. re_____e the cardboard boxes | <i>v.</i> | to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again |
| 7. re_____l the car | <i>v.</i> | to change the structure or form of something |
| 8. surgical su_____e | <i>n.</i> | a stitch or series of stitches used to hold together the edges of a wound or incision so that it can heal; a line of junction between two bones, particularly in the skull of an animal or human |

ANSWERS: 1. swirl, 2. turbulence, 3. recyclability, 4. syringe, 5. seawater, 6. recycle, 7. remodel, 8. suture

9. traditional jo____y *n.* the work or skill of a joiner or carpenter, particularly in the making of the interior woodwork and wooden fittings for buildings, such as doors, windows, and cabinets
10. ey____h brush *n.* any of the short hairs that grow around the eyes
11. mu____l cultivation *n.* a type of shellfish that lives in freshwater or saltwater has a hard, elongated shell and is edible
12. mic____ic inquiry *adj.* tiny; exceedingly precise and detail-oriented; of or used in microscopy
13. g__l family *n.* a seabird with long wings, short legs, and usually black and white or grey and white feathers
14. tu____nt age *adj.* marked by a lot of sudden changes, confusion, or uncertainty; characterized by intense activity or agitation
15. apex pr____or *n.* an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others
16. pi__y personality *adj.* overly particular or selective, especially about food or other consumable goods; difficult to please or satisfy because of one's specific tastes or preferences
17. la____te table *n.* a material made by bonding together two or more layers of different materials, often used in furniture or flooring
18. w__d a team of such people *v.* to join two or more pieces of metal together by heating their edges until they melt and fuse

ANSWERS: 9. joinery, 10. eyelash, 11. mussel, 12. microscopic, 13. gull, 14. turbulent, 15. predator, 16. picky, 17. laminate, 18. weld

- | | |
|--|--|
| 19. sexual pr_____ors | <i>n.</i> an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others |
| 20. sw__l the wine | <i>v.</i> to move in a circular or spiral pattern |
| 21. mic_____ic analysis | <i>adj.</i> tiny; exceedingly precise and detail-oriented; of or used in microscopy |
| 22. for_____yde solution | <i>n.</i> a colorless, flammable liquid with a strong, pungent smell used as a preservative and in the manufacture of various products |
| 23. oy___r shell | <i>n.</i> a bivalve mollusk with a rough irregular shell, often eaten raw or cooked, and sometimes used as a pearl-producing animal or a source of mother-of-pearl |
| 24. su___e thread | <i>n.</i> a stitch or series of stitches used to hold together the edges of a wound or incision so that it can heal; a line of junction between two bones, particularly in the skull of an animal or human |
| 25. ad_____on strength | <i>n.</i> the action or process of sticking to something; the physical force that holds surfaces together, especially in the case of two different materials that are in contact with each other |
| 26. re_____e milk packaging into new paper | <i>v.</i> to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again |
| 27. de_____e his public image | <i>v.</i> to make something worse, especially in quality; to show or treat someone in a way that makes them seem no value and do not have the respect or reasonable opinion of others |

ANSWERS: 19. predator, 20. swirl, 21. microscopic, 22. formaldehyde, 23. oyster, 24. suture, 25. adhesion, 26. recycle, 27. degrade

28. tu_____nt waves *adj.* marked by a lot of sudden changes, confusion, or uncertainty; characterized by intense activity or agitation
29. w__d two broken pipes *v.* to join two or more pieces of metal together by heating their edges until they melt and fuse
30. sy_____e injection *n.* a device used for injecting or withdrawing fluids from the body, consisting of a tube and a plunger that creates a vacuum or expels the fluid
31. de___e a literary plot *v.* to come up with an idea, plan, theory, etc., using your intelligence or imagination
32. ba_____le removal *n.* a type of crustacean that attaches itself to hard surfaces underwater, such as rocks, ships, or docks; a metaphorical term used to describe a person or object that is difficult to remove or separate from another person or object
33. pi__y about details *adj.* overly particular or selective, especially about food or other consumable goods; difficult to please or satisfy because of one's specific tastes or preferences
34. ai__e seat *n.* a passage between rows of seats in a theater, airplane, or other public building, typically one of two or more running parallel with the main body of the structure
35. re_____l portfolio *v.* to change the structure or form of something

ANSWERS: 28. turbulent, 29. weld, 30. syringe, 31. devise, 32. barnacle, 33. picky, 34. aisle, 35. remodel

36. anime fi_____ne *n.* a small ornamental figure, typically made of clay, porcelain, or plastic and often depicting a person or animal
37. di_____se with ceremony *v.* to distribute, allocate, or deliver something to the intended recipients
38. la_____te flooring *n.* a material made by bonding together two or more layers of different materials, often used in furniture or flooring
39. di_____se justice *v.* to distribute, allocate, or deliver something to the intended recipients
40. button-head ri__t *n.* a short metal pin or bolt with a flat head used for joining things together
41. of___d a customer *v.* to cause someone to feel upset, angry, or annoyed
42. a white sea g__l *n.* a seabird with long wings, short legs, and usually black and white or grey and white feathers
43. not bat an ey_____h *n.* any of the short hairs that grow around the eyes
44. financial tur_____ce *n.* a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often accompanied by violent or disruptive activity or behavior, such as air turbulence during a flight
45. the center ai__e of a church *n.* a passage between rows of seats in a theater, airplane, or other public building, typically one of two or more running parallel with the main body of the structure

ANSWERS: 36. figurine, 37. dispense, 38. laminate, 39. dispense, 40. rivet, 41. offend, 42. gull, 43. eyelash, 44. turbulence, 45. aisle

46. ba____le growth *n.* a type of crustacean that attaches itself to hard surfaces underwater, such as rocks, ships, or docks; a metaphorical term used to describe a person or object that is difficult to remove or separate from another person or object
47. st____e commodities *adj.* essential, crucial, or regularly used
48. car____nic chemicals *adj.* capable of causing cancer or promoting tumor growth; cancer-causing
49. for____yde odor *n.* a colorless, flammable liquid with a strong, pungent smell used as a preservative and in the manufacture of various products
50. chemical ad____on *n.* the action or process of sticking to something; the physical force that holds surfaces together, especially in the case of two different materials that are in contact with each other
51. p__e around the desk *v.* to push or prod with a sharp object or the finger
52. se____er bacteria *n.* water from the sea or ocean, typically containing salt and various other dissolved minerals
53. oy____r farm *n.* a bivalve mollusk with a rough irregular shell, often eaten raw or cooked, and sometimes used as a pearl-producing animal or a source of mother-of-pearl
54. mu____l shells *n.* a type of shellfish that lives in freshwater or saltwater has a hard, elongated shell and is edible

ANSWERS: 46. barnacle, 47. staple, 48. carcinogenic, 49. formaldehyde, 50. adhesion, 51. poke, 52. seawater, 53. oyster, 54. mussel

55. flexible pl_____d *n.* a strong, flexible, and lightweight engineered wood made of thin layers of wood veneer that have been glued together at alternating, perpendicular angles
56. cutting-edge bio_____al *adj.* relating to the application of the natural sciences, especially biology, and physiology, to clinical medicine and healthcare
57. p__e a fire *v.* to push or prod with a sharp object or the finger
58. fi_____ne collection *n.* a small ornamental figure, typically made of clay, porcelain, or plastic and often depicting a person or animal
59. ri__t gun *n.* a short metal pin or bolt with a flat head used for joining things together
60. wh__k him with a stick *v.* to hit someone or something hard or noisily
61. de___e a plan *v.* to come up with an idea, plan, theory, etc., using your intelligence or imagination
62. jo_____y firm *n.* the work or skill of a joiner or carpenter, particularly in the making of the interior woodwork and wooden fittings for buildings, such as doors, windows, and cabinets
63. de_____e environmental quality *v.* to make something worse, especially in quality; to show or treat someone in a way that makes them seem no value and do not have the respect or reasonable opinion of others

ANSWERS: 55. plywood, 56. biomedical, 57. poke, 58. figurine, 59. rivet, 60. whack, 61. devise, 62. joinery, 63. degrade

64. bio_____al assay *adj.* relating to the application of the natural sciences, especially biology, and physiology, to clinical medicine and healthcare
65. wh__k up the volume *v.* to hit someone or something hard or noisily
66. of___d his sensibilities *v.* to cause someone to feel upset, angry, or annoyed
67. pl_____d furniture *n.* a strong, flexible, and lightweight engineered wood made of thin layers of wood veneer that have been glued together at alternating, perpendicular angles
68. car_____nic air pollution *adj.* capable of causing cancer or promoting tumor growth; cancer-causing
69. low rec_____ity problem *n.* the degree to which a material or product can be reused or repurposed after it has served its original function, without requiring significant modifications or environmental harm
70. st___e crop *adj.* essential, crucial, or regularly used

ANSWERS: 64. biomedical, 65. whack, 66. offend, 67. plywood, 68. carcinogenic, 69. recyclability, 70. staple

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The stock market has been _____ lately, with prices fluctuating rapidly.
adj. marked by a lot of sudden changes, confusion, or uncertainty; characterized by intense activity or agitation
2. I ordered a dozen _____ as an appetizer at the seafood restaurant.
n. a bivalve mollusk with a rough irregular shell, often eaten raw or cooked, and sometimes used as a pearl-producing animal or a source of mother-of-pearl
3. They had to _____ a system that did not depend on fossil fuels.
v. to come up with an idea, plan, theory, etc., using your intelligence or imagination
4. The ride on the rollercoaster was full of dips and turns, creating a feeling of _____.
n. a state of great disturbance, confusion, or uncertainty, often accompanied by violent or disruptive activity or behavior, such as air turbulence during a flight
5. The bottom of the boat was covered in _____ slowing its speed in the water.
n. a type of crustacean that attaches itself to hard surfaces underwater, such as rocks, ships, or docks; a metaphorical term used to describe a person or object that is difficult to remove or separate from another person or object
6. Long-term exposure to _____ materials can result in serious health problems.
adj. capable of causing cancer or promoting tumor growth; cancer-causing
7. We are _____ these rooms now.
v. to change the structure or form of something

ANSWERS: 1. turbulent, 2. oysters, 3. devise, 4. turbulence, 5. barnacles, 6. carcinogenic, 7. remodeling

8. The pharmacist started to _____ medication to patients.
v. to distribute, allocate, or deliver something to the intended recipients
9. My _____ eater only likes to eat certain types of vegetables.
adj. overly particular or selective, especially about food or other consumable goods; difficult to please or satisfy because of one's specific tastes or preferences
10. Rice and beans are a _____ food in many cultures.
adj. essential, crucial, or regularly used
11. Exposure to high levels of _____ can irritate the eyes, nose, and throat, as well as respiratory problems and cancer.
n. a colorless, flammable liquid with a strong, pungent smell used as a preservative and in the manufacture of various products
12. They _____ fun at each other's jokes, laughing and teasing.
v. to push or prod with a sharp object or the finger
13. Manufacturing companies use large sheets of _____ to make furniture and fixtures.
n. a strong, flexible, and lightweight engineered wood made of thin layers of wood veneer that have been glued together at alternating, perpendicular angles
14. She walked down the _____ to the front of the church.
n. a passage between rows of seats in a theater, airplane, or other public building, typically one of two or more running parallel with the main body of the structure
15. His rude comments _____ many people at the party.
v. to cause someone to feel upset, angry, or annoyed

ANSWERS: 8. dispense, 9. picky, 10. staple, 11. formaldehyde, 12. poked, 13. plywood, 14. aisle, 15. offended

16. Addicts often share dirty _____ putting themselves at risk for disease.
- n.* a device used for injecting or withdrawing fluids from the body, consisting of a tube and a plunger that creates a vacuum or expels the fluid
17. We largely _____ the circuit board of cell phones because they contain a lot of valuable metals.
- v.* to sort and collect things to process them and produce valuable materials that can be used again
18. Inspectors noticed _____ cracks in the submarine's hull.
- adj.* tiny; exceedingly precise and detail-oriented; of or used in microscopy
19. My friend gifted me a miniature _____ of my favorite comic book character.
- n.* a small ornamental figure, typically made of clay, porcelain, or plastic and often depicting a person or animal
20. The chef expertly _____ the sauce onto the plate.
- v.* to move in a circular or spiral pattern
21. The _____ of electronic devices is a significant challenge due to the complexity of their components.
- n.* the degree to which a material or product can be reused or repurposed after it has served its original function, without requiring significant modifications or environmental harm
22. Because _____ are gliding birds, their wings are long and slender.
- n.* a seabird with long wings, short legs, and usually black and white or grey and white feathers
23. The desalination plant turned _____ into drinking water through a complex process.
- n.* water from the sea or ocean, typically containing salt and various other dissolved minerals

ANSWERS: 16. syringes, 17. recycle, 18. microscopic, 19. figurine, 20. swirled, 21. recyclability, 22. gulls, 23. seawater

24. The surgeon used a special _____ to close the wound.
- n.* a stitch or series of stitches used to hold together the edges of a wound or incision so that it can heal; a line of junction between two bones, particularly in the skull of an animal or human
25. An _____ curler is a girl's best friend.
- n.* any of the short hairs that grow around the eyes
26. He _____ the ball out of the park with his home run.
- v.* to hit someone or something hard or noisily
27. The countertop in my kitchen is made of durable _____ material.
- n.* a material made by bonding together two or more layers of different materials, often used in furniture or flooring
28. He learned how to _____ metal in his high school shop class.
- v.* to join two or more pieces of metal together by heating their edges until they melt and fuse
29. The native South American animals were in danger because of the _____ arrival.
- n.* an animal whose natural behavior is to prey on others
30. I ordered the _____ in a white wine sauce for dinner.
- n.* a type of shellfish that lives in freshwater or saltwater has a hard, elongated shell and is edible
31. The _____ of the duct tape to the surface was surprisingly strong.
- n.* the action or process of sticking to something; the physical force that holds surfaces together, especially in the case of two different materials that are in contact with each other

ANSWERS: 24. suture, 25. eyelash, 26. whacked, 27. laminate, 28. weld, 29. predator's, 30. mussels, 31. adhesion

32. _____ engineering focuses on developing new medical technologies and innovations to improve patient health outcomes.
adj. relating to the application of the natural sciences, especially biology, and physiology, to clinical medicine and healthcare
33. The _____ on the airplane's wings were inspected to ensure they were secure.
n. a short metal pin or bolt with a flat head used for joining things together
34. The _____ work on the antique table was intricate and impressive.
n. the work or skill of a joiner or carpenter, particularly in the making of the interior woodwork and wooden fittings for buildings, such as doors, windows, and cabinets
35. You should not _____ yourself by allowing them to use you.
v. to make something worse, especially in quality; to show or treat someone in a way that makes them seem no value and do not have the respect or reasonable opinion of others

ANSWERS: 32. Biomedical, 33. rivets, 34. joinery, 35. degrade