

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Emily Quinn: The way we think about biological sex is wrong | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/emily\\_quinn\\_the\\_way\\_we\\_think\\_about\\_biological\\_sex\\_is\\_wrong](https://www.ted.com/talks/emily_quinn_the_way_we_think_about_biological_sex_is_wrong)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### vagina

*n.* the passage in the body of a woman or female animal that connects her outer sex organs to her uterus

*synonym* : genitalia, vulva, pudenda

(1) **vagina** cancer care, (2) infection of the **vagina**

The muscle around the **vagina** is elastic enough to allow the passage of a fetus.

### nervous

*adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves

*synonym* : neural, anxious, uneasy

(1) development of the **nervous** system, (2) get **nervous**

He suffers from **nervous** breakdowns.

### genital

*adj.* of or relating to the external and internal reproductive organs

*synonym* : reproductive, genetic, sexual

(1) **genital** bleeding, (2) pain in the **genital** area

The **genital** organs of the human body are necessary for reproduction.

### bravery

*n.* courage in the face of danger

*synonym* : courage, valor, heroism

(1) **bravery** against the enemy, (2) **bravery** under fire

His **bravery** in the face of danger saved the lives of his comrades.

## courage

*n.* the ability to face danger, difficulty, uncertainty, or pain without being overcome by fear or despair; the quality of being brave or courageous

*synonym*: bravery, valor, fearlessness

(1) mental **courage**, (2) inspire **courage**

It takes a lot of **courage** to stand up for what you believe is right.

## ovary

*n.* either of the pair of organs in the female reproductive system that produces eggs; (of a plant) the organ that bears the ovules of a flower

(1) **ovary** atrophy, (2) salted **ovary** of walleye pollack

They found **ovary** cancer in an early stage.

## intersex

*adj.* having a biological condition in which a person is born with reproductive or sexual anatomy that does not fit typical male or female definitions, often resulting in physical or hormonal differences

*synonym*: ambigender, nonbinary, hermaphroditic

(1) **intersex** condition, (2) female **intersex**

The **intersex** community faces discrimination and marginalization in many societies.

## assume

*v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance

*synonym*: guess, presume, suppose

(1) **assume** a lousy attitude to his boss, (2) **assume** an important role

The following example **assumes** that the capacity of each battery is the same.

## biology

*n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things

(1) evolutionary **biology**, (2) cell and molecular **biology**  
In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in **biology** class.

## complexity

*n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand

*synonym*: intricacy, sophistication, elaboration

(1) cognitive **complexity**, (2) **complexity** theory

The project's **complexity** made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.

## chromosome

*n.* a long and string-like DNA molecule containing the part or all of the genetic material of an organism that controls what an animal or plant is like

*synonym*: DNA

(1) a sex **chromosome**, (2) the end of **chromosome**

Human females normally have two X **chromosomes**.

## testosterone

*n.* a male hormone that is responsible for the development of male secondary sex characteristics

(1) **testosterone** enhancer, (2) a synthetic derivative of **testosterone**

Training with sufficient intensity increases blood **testosterone** levels.

## puberty

*n.* the process of a person's physical changes through which their sexual organs develop and become capable of reproduction

*synonym*: adolescence, young adulthood

(1) at the height of **puberty** ., (2) the onset of **puberty**

In this culture, men are initiated when they reach **puberty**.

## breast

*n.* either of the two round soft parts of a woman's chest which secrete milk after childbirth

*synonym*: bosom, chest, bust

(1) **breast** cancer, (2) the mountain's **breast**

He grilled the **breast** meat of a chicken.

## acne

*n.* a skin condition that causes pimples, blackheads, and other blemishes on the face, chest, and back

*synonym*: pimple, zit, spot

(1) **acne** breakout, (2) painful **acne**

Stress can contribute to **acne** development on the skin.

## jealousy

*n.* a feeling of resentment or bitterness towards someone because they have something that you desire

*synonym*: envy, covetousness, resentment

(1) **jealousy** feeling towards another person, (2) burn with **jealousy**

His **jealousy** of his brother's success caused a rift in their relationship.

## uterus

*n.* a hollow muscular organ in the body of a woman or other female mammal in which a baby or young animal develops before birth

*synonym*: womb

(1) **uterus** cancer, (2) bleeding from **uterus**

The physician prescribed medication to relieve the contraction of the **uterus**.

## menstruate

*v.* to have or experience the process in a woman's menstrual cycle during which blood and other materials are discharged from the uterus

*synonym*: period, menstruation, menarche

(1) **menstruate** regularly, (2) failure to **menstruate**

The teenage girl began to **menstruate** last month.

## excite

*v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

*synonym*: thrill, exhilarate, animate

(1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion

The news of her promotion **excited** her.

## define

v. to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something

*synonym*: characterize, depict, express

(1) **define** a word, (2) **define** my position

To advance this discussion, we must **define** "success" rigorously.

## label

n. a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category

*synonym*: tag, mark, identifier

(1) a mailing **label**, (2) **label** a bag with my name

The **label** on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.

## belong

v. to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place

*synonym*: fit, be appropriate, be suitable

(1) **belong** to different species, (2) **belong** to a group

All the books in this section **belong** to the library's rare collection and must be handled carefully.

## interact

v. to communicate or react with somebody

*synonym*: cooperate, combine, collaborate

(1) **interact** directly with customers, (2) **interact** with one another

He should **interact** more with his colleagues.

## spectrum

n. an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split

*synonym*: range, scale, spread

(1) a broad **spectrum** of opinion, (2) infrared **spectrum**

This device displayed the speech **spectrum** spectrographically.

## gonad

*n.* a reproductive organ that produces gametes, such as testes in males or ovaries in females

*synonym*: testes, ovary, reproductive gland

(1) **gonad** development, (2) reproductive **gonad**

Certain chemicals can disrupt the proper functioning of **gonads**, leading to reproductive problems.

## testicle

*n.* one of the two oval-shaped organs in men that produce sperm and testosterone; in animals, the equivalent organ responsible for producing sperm and often also regulating testosterone levels

*synonym*: ballock, gonad, ball

(1) **testicle** injury, (2) swollen **testicles**

The athlete was hit in the **testicle** during the game and had to be removed.

## internal

*adj.* of or relating to the inside of something

*synonym*: interior, inner, domestic

(1) **internal** organs, (2) the **internal** economy

The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve **internal** disputes.

## hormone

*n.* a chemical substance made by organs that encourages or influences the development, growth, sex, etc., of an animal and is carried around the body in the blood

(1) **hormone** secretion, (2) female **hormone**

The doctor diagnosed me with a **hormone** disorder.

## characteristic

*n.* a typical feature or quality that can identify, tell apart, or describe something or somebody

*synonym*: feature, quality, attribute

(1) stripes **characteristic** of the zebra, (2) my friend's **characteristic** laugh

Bananas have their **characteristic** taste and odor.

## develop

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve

greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

*synonym*: evolve, progress, advance

(1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

## variation

*n.* the act or state of changing; a difference or change in the way something is done, made or said

*synonym*: fluctuation, change, variation

(1) **variation** of temperature, (2) gene **variation**

There is a lot of **variation** in the colors of flowers in the garden.

## absurd

*adj.* ridiculously silly, unreasonable, or illogical

*synonym*: ridiculous, foolish, idiotic

(1) **absurd** storyline, (2) an **absurd** amount of money

We immediately rejected his **absurd** suggestion.

## trait

*n.* a particular feature of your nature

*synonym*: attribute, feature, quality

(1) chemical **trait**, (2) personality **traits**

Multiple genes may influence behavioral **traits** concurrently.

## infinite

*adj.* unlimited or very great; impossible to measure

*synonym*: boundless, countless, limitless

(1) **infinite** appetite, (2) **infinite** in supply

The battle had an **infinite** impact on the nation.

## norm

*n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

*synonym*: criterion, mean, standard

(1) **norm** of action, (2) cultural **norm**

The systems we have developed has accepted as industry **norms**.

## skeleton

*n.* the structure of bones in a human or animal body, or a framework of bones or other material that supports a plant

*synonym* : bones, frame, structure

(1) the steel **skeleton** of a building, (2) **skeleton** hand  
Scientists studied the ancient **skeleton** to learn more about the creature's anatomy.

## discovery

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

*synonym* : finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

## cancer

*n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

*synonym* : tumor, carcinoma, malignancy

(1) **cancer** diagnosis, (2) **cancer** research

Breast **cancer** is the most common type of cancer in women.

## doe

*n.* a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit

*synonym* : rabbit, bunny, hare

(1) **doe** rabbit, (2) buck and **doe**

Hunters use a whistle that makes the **doe** sound to lure stags.

## qualify

*v.* to reach the standard or fulfill the requirement of ability or knowledge needed to do a particular job or receive a particular benefit or privilege

*synonym* : permit, authorize, allow

(1) **qualify** as a candidate, (2) **qualify** for membership

The top three teams in this tournament **qualify** for the Olympics.



## combination

*n.* a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities

*synonym*: blend, hybrid, compounding

(1) genic **combinations**, (2) **combination** number

The **combination** to the safe was a secret.

## jut

*v.* to extend out, up, or forward prominently or abruptly; to stick out or protrude

*synonym*: protrude, stick out, extend

(1) **jut** far out into the lake, (2) **jut** his chin out

The rocky cliff **jutted** out of the ground, making climbing difficult.

## straight

*adj.* extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations

*synonym*: linear, honest, consecutive

(1) a **straight** line, (2) **straight** for two months

He was sick for five **straight** days.

## labia

*n.* the external folds of skin that surround the openings of the female genitalia, specifically the vulva

*synonym*: lip, rim

(1) **labial** piercing, (2) **labial** melanosis

Some women choose to have **labial** reduction surgery for medical or aesthetic reasons.

## suppose

*v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

*synonym*: guess, assume, presume

(1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand

What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?

## pornography

*n.* materials such as films, photographs, or written descriptions that depict or describe sexual activity graphically or explicitly, often intended to be sexually arousing

*synonym*: obscenity, indecency, smut

(1) **pornography** addiction, (2) violent **pornography**

The rise of digital technology has made the sharing of **pornography** easier than ever before.

## lifetime

*n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;  
*synonym* : lifespan, duration

(1) **lifetime** benefits, (2) **lifetime** ban from the sport  
She had lived through two world wars in her **lifetime**.

## guarantee

*v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met

*synonym* : assure, promise, warrant

(1) **guarantee** a high quality, (2) **guarantee** women equality  
We cannot **guarantee** enough raw material sources.

## identify

*v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

*synonym* : determine, specify, recognize

(1) **identify** handwriting, (2) **identify** gene sequences  
I will introduce you to how to **identify** the leading causes of the malfunction.

## judge

*n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something

*synonym* : arbiter, justice, (verb) deduce

(1) **judge** a competition, (2) an associate **judge**  
The strict **judge** ruled in favor of the plaintiff in the case.

## gender

*n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

*synonym* : sexuality

(1) **gender-blind** policies, (2) dual **gender**  
Cultural norms strongly influence **gender** expectations.

## binary

*n.* a system of numbers that uses only two digits, 0 and 1  
*synonym*: twofold, double

(1) a **binary** number, (2) trading in **binary** options

A **binary** star is a system in which two stars revolve around each other.

## ingrained

*adj.* deeply rooted in someone's mind or behavior; difficult to change due to being established for a long time

*synonym*: inborn, embedded, deep-seated

(1) **ingrained** habit, (2) **ingrained** prejudice

Her fear of dogs was **ingrained** after a traumatic experience in childhood.

## automatically

*adv.* without needing a direct human control

*synonym*: mechanically, unconsciously, spontaneously

(1) record driving **automatically**, (2) **automatically** adjusted

Our subscription plan is **automatically** renewed.

## anomaly

*n.* something or someone that deviates from what is expected or normal, often in a way that is difficult to explain or understand

*synonym*: abnormality, irregularity, deviation

(1) **anomaly** detection, (2) global temperature **anomaly**

The sudden drop in the stock market was an **anomaly** that puzzled many investors.

## represent

*v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

*synonym*: depict, express, describe

(1) **represent** by a diagram, (2) the characters that **represent** numbers

We elected him to **represent** us at the international conference.

## percentage

*n.* the number, amount, or rate of something, which is usually the amount per hundred

*synonym*: rate, ratio, portion

(1) the **percentage** of the gold content, (2) a high **percentage**

What is the **percentage** of the consumption tax in the United States?

## genetic

*adj.* of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes

*synonym*: hereditary, genetical, inborn

(1) have **genetic** testing, (2) a **genetic** disorder

Understanding protein folding is a vital step in deciphering the **genetic** code.

## redhead

*n.* a person with red hair

(1) natural **redhead**, (2) **redhead** gene

The **redhead's** hair was so bright that it almost looked like it was on fire.

## roughly

*adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner

*synonym*: approximately, more or less, around

(1) **roughly** explain my idea, (2) **roughly** speaking

Five miles is **roughly** similar to eight kilometers.

## needless

*adj.* describing something unnecessary, pointless, or superfluous and could be avoided without any harm or adverse consequences

*synonym*: unnecessary, pointless, superfluous

(1) **needless** argument, (2) **needless** waste

This **needless** paperwork is wasting our time and resources.

## invisible

*adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see

*synonym*: hidden, imperceptible, unseen

(1) an **invisible** asset, (2) **invisible** stars

The phenomenon is **invisible** at optical wavelengths.

## karyotype

*n.* the complete set of chromosomes of an individual or species, organized by size, shape, and other

characteristics, often used for genetic analysis, diagnosis, and research

(1) chromosomal **karyotype**, (2) abnormal **karyotype**

Doctors analyze a patient's **karyotype**, or chromosome pattern, to identify potential genetic disorders.

## determinant

*n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result

*synonym* : cause, factor, element

(1) environmental **determinant**, (2) a **determinant** of crop yields

One **determinant** of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.

## panel

*n.* a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something

*synonym* : board, commission, discussion

(1) **panel** discussion, (2) cost of solar **panels**

A **panel** of economic advisers from the United States visited the country to help rebuild its economy.

## executive

*n.* a person or group of people with top-level management responsibility in a business or other organization; the branch that is responsible for implementing, administering, and enforcing laws, as well as running the day-to-day operations

*synonym* : administrator, manager, director

(1) **executive** editor at the publishing house, (2) **executive** vice president

As the **executive** director of the non-profit, it's her responsibility to make sure they're meeting their mission goals.

## mock

*v.* to make fun of someone, usually by imitating them in a witty but harsh way

*synonym* : gibe (or jibe), make fun of, laugh at

(1) **mock** his accent, (2) **mock** at his misfortune

It is impolite to **mock** fun of an international student's English mistakes.

## sham

*n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

*synonym* : bogus, counterfeit, fraudulent

(1) a **sham** battle, (2) turn out to be all **sham**

The data he prepared was completely **sham**.

## faze

*v.* to disturb or disconcert someone, often causing them to lose their confidence or composure; to unsettle, intimidate, or fluster

*synonym* : disturb, unsettle, bother

(1) **faze** a decision-maker, (2) unlikely to **faze** him

I won't let a little criticism **faze** me from pursuing my dreams.

## abnormal

*adj.* not typical, usual, or regular, especially in a way that is bad

*synonym* : aberrant, bizzare, unusual

(1) **abnormal** heart rhythms, (2) **abnormal** cells

An **abnormal** climate in the region caused a sharp decline in grain harvest.

## toy

*n.* a thing, typically a small model or replica of something that is played with, especially by children

*synonym* : plaything, game, trinket

(1) **toy** store, (2) **toy** box

He gave his daughter a new **toy** for her birthday.

## proceed

*v.* to move forward or to continue with a process or action; to advance or progress

*synonym* : advance, progress, move ahead

(1) **proceed** with caution, (2) **proceed** to the next step  
We can now **proceed** with the next item on our agenda.

## typical

*adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things

*synonym* : characteristic, usual, distinctive

(1) **typical** leader, (2) fairly **typical** symptoms

This artwork is **typical** of her work.

## descend

*v.* to move downward and lower; to come from, or to be connected by a relationship of blood

*synonym* : dip, drop, come down

(1) **descend** a steep hill, (2) **descend** by elevator

She was **descended** from an old Italian noble family.

## regulate

*v.* to control something, especially by means of rules or laws

*synonym* : control, restrain, handle

(1) **regulate** blood sugar levels, (2) **regulate** our conduct

We must manage to **regulate** our expenditure.

## shrink

*v.* to become smaller, or to make something smaller in size or amount

*synonym* : decrease, diminish, shy away

(1) **shrink** the tumor, (2) **shrink** with fear

This shirt will **shrink** in the wash.

## sperm

*n.* the reproductive cell produced by a man or male animal

*synonym* : seed, semen, seminal fluid

(1) man with a low **sperm** count, (2) production of **sperm**

The male **sperm** fertilizes the female egg.

## surgery

*n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures

*synonym*: operation, (medical) procedure

(1) cardiac **surgery**, (2) the professor of **surgery**

He had undergone heart **surgery** years before.

## incredibly

*adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

*synonym*: enormously, exceptionally, extraordinarily

(1) **incredibly** cheerful character, (2) get **incredibly** insecure

Several cities are experiencing **incredibly** high unemployment rates.

## grateful

*adj.* feeling or showing an appreciation of kindness; thankful

*synonym*: thankful, appreciative, indebted

(1) a **grateful** breeze, (2) put a **grateful** expression

She was **grateful** for the help he provided.

## emotional

*adj.* relating to people's feelings

*synonym*: affecting, impactful, impressive

(1) **emotional** health, (2) **emotional** distress

Human **emotional** responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.

## unnecessary

*adj.* not needed or required; not essential or important

*synonym*: redundant, extra, superfluous

(1) **unnecessary** expense, (2) **unnecessary** hassle

The extra steps in the process were deemed **unnecessary** and removed to streamline production.

## predisposition

*n.* a tendency or inclination to a particular behavior or condition, often due to genetic or environmental factors

*synonym*: tendency, inclination, disposition

(1) **predisposition** to anxiety, (2) genetic **predisposition**

Smoking can increase a person's **predisposition** to lung cancer.



## improve

*v.* to make or become better

*synonym*: enhance, ameliorate, enrich

(1) **improve** a process, (2) **improve** the test score

We want to **improve** ties between our two countries.

## opposition

*n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement

*synonym*: resistance, hostility, antagonism

(1) **opposition** campaign, (2) meet with **opposition**

The **opposition** party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.

## complication

*n.* something that makes a situation or condition that is complex or confused

*synonym*: confusion, complexity, difficulty

(1) **complication** of structure, (2) resolve without **complication**

He also continued to struggle with serious long-term **complications**.

## evil

*adj.* profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people

*synonym*: malign, corruption, immorality

(1) **evil** ways, (2) a charm against **evil**

Corruption is an **evil** act for any reason.

## definition

*n.* a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol

*synonym*: description, connotation, meaning

(1) a precise **definition**, (2) the **definition** of a word

Parallel lines are, by **definition**, lines on the same plane that never cross.

## enlightened

*adj.* having or showing a rational, modern, and well-informed outlook

*synonym*: educated, informed, aware

(1) **enlightened** age, (2) make an **enlightened** decision  
The **enlightened** teacher taught the class about the importance of compassion and empathy.

### realistic

*adj.* having or showing a sensible and practical idea that is possible to achieve

*synonym*: practical, pragmatic, down-to-earth

(1) a **realistic** goal, (2) a **realistic** goal

That story was so **realistic**, and it was scary.

### luxurious

*adj.* characterized by or affording something excessively expensive; rich and comfortable

*synonym*: opulent, sumptuous, rich

(1) **luxurious** spa, (2) **luxurious** lifestyle

She was living in a **luxurious** apartment in the city.

### hipster

*n.* a person who follows a trend or style characterized by a particular subculture, particularly one that is associated with alternative music, fashion, and lifestyle practices

*synonym*: trendsetter, nonconformist, bohemian

(1) **hipster** fashion, (2) **hipster** lifestyle

She is always wearing vintage clothing and listening to vinyl records, a true **hipster** at heart.

### beard

*n.* hair that grows on a man's face, often around the mouth and chin

*synonym*: facial hair, whiskers, stubble

(1) a black **beard**, (2) shave my **beard**

He grew a thick **beard** to change his appearance.

### mustache

*n.* an unshaved growth of hair on the upper lip

*synonym*: whisker

(1) a gray **mustache**, (2) big **mustache**

The actor's **mustache** has become an icon.

### follicle

*n.* a small sac or cavity in the body, especially in the skin or scalp, that contains and nourishes a hair or feather; a

small gland or sac that produces and releases a bodily secretion

(1) **follicle** cell, (2) damaged **follicle**

The pigments in your hair **follicles** determine the color of your hair.

## ashamed

*adj.* feeling guilt, embarrassment, or remorse about something because of something you have done

*synonym*: regretful, repentant, mortified

(1) feel **ashamed** of him, (2) cast **ashamed** eyes

You don't have to be **ashamed**.

## ballsy

*adj.* marked by boldness, courage, or nerve; daring or audacious, often to the point of being aggressive or pushy

*synonym*: courageous, daring, gutsy

(1) **ballsy** play, (2) **ballsy** attitude

The actress's **ballsy** move to turn down the leading role in the blockbuster paid off when she won an Oscar for her smaller, riskier role.

## eventually

*adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

*synonym*: finally, someday, ultimately

(1) **eventually** become obsolete, (2) **eventually** succeed

The corporation **eventually** dominated the entire tobacco business.

## diagnose

*v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis

*synonym*: identify, analyze, interpret

(1) **diagnose** the problem, (2) **diagnose** with CT scans

This device is used to **diagnose** brain cancer and other tumors.

- gay** *adj.* homosexual; happy, carefree  
*synonym* : cheerful, lively, joyful  
(1) **gay** couple, (2) **gay** rights  
The **gay** pride parade was a celebration of diversity and acceptance.
- disorder** *n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions  
*synonym* : chaos, disturbance, disease  
(1) the files are in complete **disorder**, (2) people with bipolar **disorder**  
The doctor prescribed some medicine for the mental **disorder**.
- hysteria** *n.* a state of extreme excitement, fear, or anger that cannot be controlled  
*synonym* : panic, fury, agitation  
(1) global warming **hysteria**, (2) anxiety **hysteria**  
There was mass **hysteria** when the team won a championship.
- epilepsy** *n.* a neurological disorder characterized by recurrent seizures or convulsions, which can manifest in a variety of ways and be caused by various factors  
*synonym* : seizures, convulsions, fits  
(1) **epilepsy** seizure, (2) **epilepsy** medication  
The flashing lights at the concert triggered her **epilepsy** and caused a seizure.
- devil** *n.* a supernatural being typically represented in belief systems as an evil or mischievous spirit, often used metaphorically to describe a person or thing that is harmful, dangerous, or wicked  
*synonym* : demon, fiend, satan  
(1) **devil's** advocate, (2) **devil** horns  
There are various ways to ward off the **devil**, including prayer

and holy water.

## constantly

*adv.* all the time

*synonym* : continuously, always, frequently

(1) a **constantly** innovative enterprise, (2) a **constantly** varying mind

The mobile application industry is **constantly** changing.

## evolve

*v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually

*synonym* : develop, mature, grow

(1) **evolve**, (2) **evolve** over the past decade

Eyeless fish **evolved** in dark caves.

## inadequate

*adj.* not sufficient or enough

*synonym* : insufficient, lacking, lacking enough

(1) an **inadequate** income, (2) **inadequate** funding

The small budget was **inadequate** to cover all the necessary expenses for the project.

## facade

*n.* the face or front of a building, especially a large one; superficial or false appearance intended to conceal something unpleasant

*synonym* : front, camouflage, masquerade

(1) the outside **facade** of a castle, (2) **facade** of wealth

A gentle **facade** concealed his powerfulness.

## construct

*v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole

*synonym* : build, assemble, create

(1) **construct** a 3D image, (2) **construct** a dam

He **constructs** hypotheses that no mathematician has ever imagined before.

## Session 2: Spelling

- |                                |      |  |
|--------------------------------|------|--|
| 1. di____se with CT scans      | v.   | to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis   |
| 2. id____fy gene sequences     | v.   | to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are  |
| 3. the def_____on of a word    | n.   | a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol  |
| 4. lu_____us spa               | adj. | characterized by or affording something excessively expensive; rich and comfortable  |
| 5. re____te our conduct        | v.   | to control something, especially by means of rules or laws   |
| 6. pr____d to the next step    | v.   | to move forward or to continue with a process or action; to advance or progress  |
| 7. men_____te regularly        | v.   | to have or experience the process in a woman's menstrual cycle during which blood and other materials are discharged from the uterus                 |
| 8. ep____sy medication         | n.   | a neurological disorder characterized by recurrent seizures or convulsions, which can manifest in a variety of ways and be caused by various factors |
| 9. resolve without com_____ion | n.   | something that makes a situation or condition that is complex or confused  |
| 10. ov__y atrophy              | n.   | either of the pair of organs in the female reproductive system that produces eggs; (of a plant) the organ that bears the ovules of a flower          |

ANSWERS: 1. diagnose, 2. identify, 3. definition, 4. luxurious, 5. regulate, 6. proceed, 7. menstruate, 8. epilepsy, 9. complication, 10. ovary

- |                                       |   |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| 11. n__m of action                    | <i>n.</i> something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard   |
| 12. cognitive com_____ty              | <i>n.</i> the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand  |
| 13. the steel sk_____on of a building | <i>n.</i> the structure of bones in a human or animal body, or a framework of bones or other material that supports a plant   |
| 14. the end of chr_____me             | <i>n.</i> a long and string-like DNA molecule containing the part or all of the genetic material of an organism that controls what an animal or plant is like   |
| 15. big mu_____he                     | <i>n.</i> an unshaved growth of hair on the upper lip   |
| 16. m__k his accent                   | <i>v.</i> to make fun of someone, usually by imitating them in a witty but harsh way  |
| 17. an ina_____te income              | <i>adj.</i> not sufficient or enough  |
| 18. cost of solar pa__ls              | <i>n.</i> a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something |
| 19. anxiety hy_____ia                 | <i>n.</i> a state of extreme excitement, fear, or anger that cannot be controlled   |
| 20. burn with je_____sy               | <i>n.</i> a feeling of resentment or bitterness towards someone because they have something that you desire   |
| 21. cast as_____d eyes                | <i>adj.</i> feeling guilt, embarrassment, or remorse about something because of something you have done   |

ANSWERS: 11. norm, 12. complexity, 13. skeleton, 14. chromosome, 15. mustache, 16. mock, 17. inadequate, 18. panel, 19. hysteria, 20. jealousy, 21. ashamed

22. bleeding from ut\_\_\_s *n.* a hollow muscular organ in the body of a woman or other female mammal in which a baby or young animal develops before birth
23. reproductive go\_\_d *n.* a reproductive organ that produces gametes, such as testes in males or ovaries in females
24. ex\_\_\_\_\_ve editor at the publishing house *n.* a person or group of people with top-level management responsibility in a business or other organization; the branch that is responsible for implementing, administering, and enforcing laws, as well as running the day-to-day operations
25. de\_\_\_\_\_d a steep hill *v.* to move downward and lower; to come from, or to be connected by a relationship of blood
26. de\_\_\_\_\_p a skill *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
27. trading in bi\_\_\_y options *n.* a system of numbers that uses only two digits, 0 and 1
28. ab\_\_\_\_\_al heart rhythms *adj.* not typical, usual, or regular, especially in a way that is bad
29. qu\_\_\_\_\_y for membership *v.* to reach the standard or fulfill the requirement of ability or knowledge needed to do a particular job or receive a particular benefit or privilege

ANSWERS: 22. uterus, 23. gonad, 24. executive, 25. descend, 26. develop, 27. binary, 28. abnormal, 29. qualify



30. unn\_\_\_\_\_ry hassle *adj.* not needed or required; not essential or important
31. the mountain's br\_\_\_\_t *n.* either of the two round soft parts of a woman's chest which secrete milk after childbirth
32. fa\_\_\_\_e of wealth *n.* the face or front of a building, especially a large one; superficial or false appearance intended to conceal something unpleasant
33. swollen te\_\_\_\_\_les *n.* one of the two oval-shaped organs in men that produce sperm and testosterone; in animals, the equivalent organ responsible for producing sperm and often also regulating testosterone levels
34. an associate ju\_\_e *n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something
35. f\_\_e a decision-maker *v.* to disturb or disconcert someone, often causing them to lose their confidence or composure; to unsettle, intimidate, or fluster
36. com\_\_\_\_\_ty theory *n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
37. environmental det\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
38. a bi\_\_\_\_y number *n.* a system of numbers that uses only two digits, 0 and 1

ANSWERS: 30. unnecessary, 31. breast, 32. facade, 33. testicle, 34. judge, 35. faze, 36. complexity, 37. determinant, 38. binary

39. em\_\_\_\_\_al health *adj.* relating to people's feelings
40. cell and molecular bi\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
41. te\_\_\_\_\_le injury *n.* one of the two oval-shaped organs in men that produce sperm and testosterone; in animals, the equivalent organ responsible for producing sperm and often also regulating testosterone levels
42. salted ov\_\_y of walleye pollack *n.* either of the pair of organs in the female reproductive system that produces eggs; (of a plant) the organ that bears the ovules of a flower
43. buck and d\_e *n.* a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit
44. the files are in complete di\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
45. chromosomal ka\_\_\_\_\_pe *n.* the complete set of chromosomes of an individual or species, organized by size, shape, and other characteristics, often used for genetic analysis, diagnosis, and research
46. global warming hy\_\_\_\_\_ia *n.* a state of extreme excitement, fear, or anger that cannot be controlled
47. t\_y box *n.* a thing, typically a small model or replica of something that is played with, especially by children

ANSWERS: 39. emotional, 40. biology, 41. testicle, 42. ovary, 43. doe, 44. disorder, 45. karyotype, 46. hysteria, 47. toy

48. de\_\_l horns *n.* a supernatural being typically represented in belief systems as an evil or mischievous spirit, often used metaphorically to describe a person or thing that is harmful, dangerous, or wicked
49. ne\_\_\_\_ss argument *adj.* describing something unnecessary, pointless, or superfluous and could be avoided without any harm or adverse consequences
50. ex\_\_\_e the crowd *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
51. a con\_\_\_\_\_ly innovative enterprise *adv.* all the time
52. enl\_\_\_\_\_ed age *adj.* having or showing a rational, modern, and well-informed outlook
53. br\_\_\_\_\_y under fire *n.* courage in the face of danger
54. the professor of su\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
55. production of sp\_\_m *n.* the reproductive cell produced by a man or male animal
56. an in\_\_\_\_\_le asset *adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see
57. je\_\_\_\_\_sy feeling towards another person *n.* a feeling of resentment or bitterness towards someone because they have something that you desire

ANSWERS: 48. devil, 49. needless, 50. excite, 51. constantly, 52. enlightened, 53. bravery, 54. surgery, 55. sperm, 56. invisible, 57. jealousy

58. abnormal ka\_\_\_\_\_pe *n.* the complete set of chromosomes of an individual or species, organized by size, shape, and other characteristics, often used for genetic analysis, diagnosis, and research
59. a gray mu\_\_\_\_\_he *n.* an unshaved growth of hair on the upper lip
60. personality tr\_\_ts *n.* a particular feature of your nature
61. por\_\_\_\_\_hy addiction *n.* materials such as films, photographs, or written descriptions that depict or describe sexual activity graphically or explicitly, often intended to be sexually arousing
62. com\_\_\_\_\_ion of structure *n.* something that makes a situation or condition that is complex or confused
63. ab\_\_\_\_\_al cells *adj.* not typical, usual, or regular, especially in a way that is bad
64. people with bipolar di\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
65. com\_\_\_\_\_on number *n.* a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities
66. st\_\_\_\_\_ht for two months *adj.* extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations
67. di\_\_\_\_\_se the problem *v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis

ANSWERS: 58. karyotype, 59. mustache, 60. trait, 61. pornography, 62. complication, 63. abnormal, 64. disorder, 65. combination, 66. straight, 67. diagnose

68. t\_y store *n.* a thing, typically a small model or replica of something that is played with, especially by children
69. ca\_\_\_r diagnosis *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells
70. gu\_\_\_\_\_ee a high quality *v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
71. dual ge\_\_\_r *n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology
72. ro\_\_\_\_\_y speaking *adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner
73. ab\_\_\_d storyline *adj.* ridiculously silly, unreasonable, or illogical
74. ex\_\_\_\_\_ve vice president *n.* a person or group of people with top-level management responsibility in a business or other organization; the branch that is responsible for implementing, administering, and enforcing laws, as well as running the day-to-day operations
75. li\_\_\_\_\_me benefits *n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;

ANSWERS: 68. toy, 69. cancer, 70. guarantee, 71. gender, 72. roughly, 73. absurd, 74. executive, 75. lifetime

76. g\_y couple *adj.* homosexual; happy, carefree
77. a s\_\_m battle *n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
78. genic com\_\_\_\_\_ons *n.* a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities
79. la\_\_al piercing *n.* the external folds of skin that surround the openings of the female genitalia, specifically the vulva
80. pain in the ge\_\_\_\_\_l area *adj.* of or relating to the external and internal reproductive organs
81. g\_y rights *adj.* homosexual; happy, carefree
82. pa\_\_l discussion *n.* a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something
83. opp\_\_\_\_\_on campaign *n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
84. be\_\_\_g to a group *v.* to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place
85. de\_\_\_\_\_p a strategy *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

ANSWERS: 76. gay, 77. sham, 78. combination, 79. labia, 80. genital, 81. gay, 82. panel, 83. opposition, 84. belong, 85. develop

86. ho\_\_\_\_e secretion *n.* a chemical substance made by organs that encourages or influences the development, growth, sex, etc., of an animal and is carried around the body in the blood
87. ut\_\_\_\_s cancer *n.* a hollow muscular organ in the body of a woman or other female mammal in which a baby or young animal develops before birth
88. at the height of pu\_\_\_\_y. *n.* the process of a person's physical changes through which their sexual organs develop and become capable of reproduction
89. as\_\_\_\_e a lousy attitude to his boss *v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
90. tes\_\_\_\_one enhancer *n.* a male hormone that is responsible for the development of male secondary sex characteristics
91. have ge\_\_\_\_c testing *adj.* of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes
92. a gr\_\_\_\_ul breeze *adj.* feeling or showing an appreciation of kindness; thankful
93. sh\_\_\_\_k the tumor *v.* to become smaller, or to make something smaller in size or amount
94. ev\_\_\_\_e *v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually

ANSWERS: 86. hormone, 87. uterus, 88. puberty, 89. assume, 90. testosterone, 91. genetic, 92. grateful, 93. shrink, 94. evolve

95. aut\_\_\_\_\_lly adjusted *adv.* without needing a direct human control
96. a broad sp\_\_\_\_\_um of opinion *n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
97. la\_\_l a bag with my name *n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
98. ge\_\_\_\_\_l bleeding *adj.* of or relating to the external and internal reproductive organs
99. damaged fo\_\_\_\_\_le *n.* a small sac or cavity in the body, especially in the skin or scalp, that contains and nourishes a hair or feather; a small gland or sac that produces and releases a bodily secretion
100. su\_\_\_\_\_e beforehand *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
101. a scientific di\_\_\_\_\_ry *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
102. female in\_\_\_\_\_ex *adj.* having a biological condition in which a person is born with reproductive or sexual anatomy that does not fit typical male or female definitions, often resulting in physical or hormonal differences
103. ca\_\_\_\_r research *n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

ANSWERS: 95. automatically, 96. spectrum, 97. label, 98. genital, 99. follicle, 100. suppose, 101. discovery, 102. intersex, 103. cancer



104. the per\_\_\_\_\_ge of the gold content     *n.* the number, amount, or rate of something, which is usually the amount per hundred
105. fairly ty\_\_\_\_\_l symptoms     *adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
106. in\_\_\_\_\_ct with one another     *v.* to communicate or react with somebody
107. va\_\_\_\_\_on of temperature     *n.* the act or state of changing; a difference or change in the way something is done, made or said
108. stripes cha\_\_\_\_\_tic of the zebra     *n.* a typical feature or quality that can identify, tell apart, or describe something or somebody
109. lu\_\_\_\_\_us lifestyle     *adj.* characterized by or affording something excessively expensive; rich and comfortable
110. a precise def\_\_\_\_\_on     *n.* a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol
111. j\_t his chin out     *v.* to extend out, up, or forward prominently or abruptly; to stick out or protrude
112. ge\_\_\_r-blind policies     *n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology
113. la\_\_al melanosis     *n.* the external folds of skin that surround the openings of the female genitalia, specifically the vulva

ANSWERS: 104. percentage, 105. typical, 106. interact, 107. variation, 108. characteristic, 109. luxurious, 110. definition, 111. jut, 112. gender, 113. labia

114. natural re____d	<i>n.</i> a person with red hair
115. ep____sy seizure	<i>n.</i> a neurological disorder characterized by recurrent seizures or convulsions, which can manifest in a variety of ways and be caused by various factors
116. fo____le cell	<i>n.</i> a small sac or cavity in the body, especially in the skin or scalp, that contains and nourishes a hair or feather; a small gland or sac that produces and releases a bodily secretion
117. go__d development	<i>n.</i> a reproductive organ that produces gametes, such as testes in males or ovaries in females
118. su____e you're right	<i>v.</i> to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
119. in____ed habit	<i>adj.</i> deeply rooted in someone's mind or behavior; difficult to change due to being established for a long time
120. ty____l leader	<i>adj.</i> having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
121. sh____k with fear	<i>v.</i> to become smaller, or to make something smaller in size or amount
122. li____me ban from the sport	<i>n.</i> the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
123. make an enl____ed decision	<i>adj.</i> having or showing a rational, modern, and well-informed outlook
124. genetic pre____ion	<i>n.</i> a tendency or inclination to a particular behavior or condition, often due to genetic or environmental factors

ANSWERS: 114. redhead, 115. epilepsy, 116. follicle, 117. gonad, 118. suppose, 119. ingrained, 120. typical, 121. shrink, 122. lifetime, 123. enlightened, 124. predisposition

125. female ho\_\_\_\_e *n.* a chemical substance made by organs that encourages or influences the development, growth, sex, etc., of an animal and is carried around the body in the blood
126. infrared sp\_\_\_\_um *n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
127. ba\_\_\_y attitude *adj.* marked by boldness, courage, or nerve; daring or audacious, often to the point of being aggressive or pushy
128. re\_\_\_\_d gene *n.* a person with red hair
129. e\_\_l ways *adj.* profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people
130. an\_\_\_\_y detection *n.* something or someone that deviates from what is expected or normal, often in a way that is difficult to explain or understand
131. de\_\_\_e a word *v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
132. gene va\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act or state of changing; a difference or change in the way something is done, made or said
133. a mailing la\_\_l *n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category
134. br\_\_\_\_y against the enemy *n.* courage in the face of danger

ANSWERS: 125. hormone, 126. spectrum, 127. ballsy, 128. redhead, 129. evil, 130. anomaly, 131. define, 132. variation, 133. label, 134. bravery

135. j\_t far out into the lake      *v.* to extend out, up, or forward prominently or abruptly; to stick out or protrude
136. a con\_\_\_\_\_ly varying mind      *adv.* all the time
137. development of the ne\_\_\_\_\_s system      *adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
138. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly succeed      *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
139. evolutionary bi\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
140. br\_\_\_\_t cancer      *n.* either of the two round soft parts of a woman's chest which secrete milk after childbirth
141. the onset of pu\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the process of a person's physical changes through which their sexual organs develop and become capable of reproduction
142. in\_\_\_\_\_ed prejudice      *adj.* deeply rooted in someone's mind or behavior; difficult to change due to being established for a long time
143. d\_e rabbit      *n.* a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit
144. de\_\_'s advocate      *n.* a supernatural being typically represented in belief systems as an evil or mischievous spirit, often used metaphorically to describe a person or thing that is harmful, dangerous, or wicked

ANSWERS: 135. jut, 136. constantly, 137. nervous, 138. eventually, 139. biology, 140. breast, 141. puberty, 142. ingrained, 143. doe, 144. devil

145. my friend's cha\_\_\_\_\_tic laugh      *n.* a typical feature or quality that can identify, tell apart, or describe something or somebody
146. a re\_\_\_\_\_ic goal      *adj.* having or showing a sensible and practical idea that is possible to achieve
147. de\_\_\_\_\_d by elevator      *v.* to move downward and lower; to come from, or to be connected by a relationship of blood
148. em\_\_\_\_\_al distress      *adj.* relating to people's feelings
149. de\_\_\_\_\_e my position      *v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
150. global temperature an\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* something or someone that deviates from what is expected or normal, often in a way that is difficult to explain or understand
151. im\_\_\_\_\_e the test score      *v.* to make or become better
152. violent por\_\_\_\_\_hy      *n.* materials such as films, photographs, or written descriptions that depict or describe sexual activity graphically or explicitly, often intended to be sexually arousing
153. put a gr\_\_\_\_\_ul expression      *adj.* feeling or showing an appreciation of kindness; thankful
154. re\_\_\_\_\_nt by a diagram      *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
155. in\_\_\_\_\_ex condition      *adj.* having a biological condition in which a person is born with reproductive or sexual anatomy that does not fit typical male or female definitions, often resulting in physical or hormonal differences

ANSWERS: 145. characteristic, 146. realistic, 147. descend, 148. emotional, 149. define, 150. anomaly, 151. improve, 152. pornography, 153. grateful, 154. represent, 155. intersex

156. the in\_\_\_\_al economy *adj.* of or relating to the inside of something
157. an ab\_\_\_\_d amount of money *adj.* ridiculously silly, unreasonable, or illogical
158. unlikely to f\_\_e him *v.* to disturb or disconcert someone, often causing them to lose their confidence or composure; to unsettle, intimidate, or fluster
159. a high per\_\_\_\_ge *n.* the number, amount, or rate of something, which is usually the amount per hundred
160. id\_\_\_\_fy handwriting *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
161. ju\_\_e a competition *n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something
162. chemical tr\_\_t *n.* a particular feature of your nature
163. a\_\_e breakout *n.* a skin condition that causes pimples, blackheads, and other blemishes on the face, chest, and back
164. hi\_\_\_\_r fashion *n.* a person who follows a trend or style characterized by a particular subculture, particularly one that is associated with alternative music, fashion, and lifestyle practices
165. get ne\_\_\_\_s *adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
166. gu\_\_\_\_ee women equality *v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met

ANSWERS: 156. internal, 157. absurd, 158. faze, 159. percentage, 160. identify, 161. judge, 162. trait, 163. acne, 164. hipster, 165. nervous, 166. guarantee

167. failure to men\_\_\_\_\_te  
*v.* to have or experience the process in a woman's menstrual cycle during which blood and other materials are discharged from the uterus
168. re\_\_\_\_\_te blood sugar levels  
*v.* to control something, especially by means of rules or laws
169. infection of the va\_\_\_\_a  
*n.* the passage in the body of a woman or female animal that connects her outer sex organs to her uterus
170. in\_\_\_\_\_te appetite  
*adj.* unlimited or very great; impossible to measure
171. inc\_\_\_\_\_ly cheerful character  
*adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
172. ev\_\_\_\_e over the past decade  
*v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually
173. as\_\_\_\_e an important role  
*v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
174. cardiac su\_\_\_\_\_y  
*n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
175. a black be\_\_d  
*n.* hair that grows on a man's face, often around the mouth and chin

ANSWERS: 167. menstruate, 168. regulate, 169. vagina, 170. infinite, 171. incredibly, 172. evolve, 173. assume, 174. surgery, 175. beard

176. inspire co\_\_\_\_\_e  
*n.* the ability to face danger, difficulty, uncertainty, or pain without being overcome by fear or despair; the quality of being brave or courageous
177. get inc\_\_\_\_\_ly insecure  
*adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely
178. a synthetic derivative of tes\_\_\_\_\_one  
*n.* a male hormone that is responsible for the development of male secondary sex characteristics
179. a st\_\_\_\_\_ht line  
*adj.* extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations
180. a sex chr\_\_\_\_\_me  
*n.* a long and string-like DNA molecule containing the part or all of the genetic material of an organism that controls what an animal or plant is like
181. in\_\_\_\_\_le stars  
*adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see
182. turn out to be all s\_\_m  
*n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not
183. qu\_\_\_\_\_y as a candidate  
*v.* to reach the standard or fulfill the requirement of ability or knowledge needed to do a particular job or receive a particular benefit or privilege
184. meet with opp\_\_\_\_\_on  
*n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
185. im\_\_\_\_\_e a process  
*v.* to make or become better

ANSWERS: 176. courage, 177. incredibly, 178. testosterone, 179. straight, 180. chromosome, 181. invisible, 182. sham, 183. qualify, 184. opposition, 185. improve



186. ina\_\_\_\_\_te funding *adj.* not sufficient or enough
187. the characters that re\_\_\_\_\_nt numbers *v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute
188. co\_\_\_\_\_ct a 3D image *v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
189. unn\_\_\_\_\_ry expense *adj.* not needed or required; not essential or important
190. in\_\_\_\_\_ct directly with customers *v.* to communicate or react with somebody
191. sk\_\_\_\_\_on hand *n.* the structure of bones in a human or animal body, or a framework of bones or other material that supports a plant
192. va\_\_\_\_a cancer care *n.* the passage in the body of a woman or female animal that connects her outer sex organs to her uterus
193. record driving aut\_\_\_\_\_lly *adv.* without needing a direct human control
194. in\_\_\_\_\_te in supply *adj.* unlimited or very great; impossible to measure
195. be\_\_\_\_g to different species *v.* to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place
196. m\_\_k at his misfortune *v.* to make fun of someone, usually by imitating them in a witty but harsh way
197. eve\_\_\_\_\_ly become obsolete *adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on

ANSWERS: 186. inadequate, 187. represent, 188. construct, 189. unnecessary, 190. interact, 191. skeleton, 192. vagina, 193. automatically, 194. infinite, 195. belong, 196. mock, 197. eventually

198. in\_\_\_\_al organs *adj.* of or relating to the inside of something
199. ro\_\_\_\_y explain my idea *adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner
200. ne\_\_\_\_ss waste *adj.* describing something unnecessary, pointless, or superfluous and could be avoided without any harm or adverse consequences
201. mental co\_\_\_\_e *n.* the ability to face danger, difficulty, uncertainty, or pain without being overcome by fear or despair; the quality of being brave or courageous
202. painful a\_\_e *n.* a skin condition that causes pimples, blackheads, and other blemishes on the face, chest, and back
203. a det\_\_\_\_nt of crop yields *n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
204. a charm against e\_\_l *adj.* profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people
205. shave my be\_\_d *n.* hair that grows on a man's face, often around the mouth and chin
206. ex\_\_\_\_e rebellion *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
207. co\_\_\_\_ct a dam *v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
208. ba\_\_\_\_y play *adj.* marked by boldness, courage, or nerve; daring or audacious, often to the point of being aggressive or pushy

ANSWERS: 198. internal, 199. roughly, 200. needless, 201. courage, 202. acne, 203. determinant, 204. evil, 205. beard, 206. excite, 207. construct, 208. ballsy

209. cultural n\_\_m *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
210. man with a low sp\_\_m count *n.* the reproductive cell produced by a man or male animal
211. hi\_\_\_\_r lifestyle *n.* a person who follows a trend or style characterized by a particular subculture, particularly one that is associated with alternative music, fashion, and lifestyle practices
212. pre\_\_\_\_\_ion to anxiety *n.* a tendency or inclination to a particular behavior or condition, often due to genetic or environmental factors
213. the outside fa\_\_\_e of a castle *n.* the face or front of a building, especially a large one; superficial or false appearance intended to conceal something unpleasant
214. a ge\_\_\_\_c disorder *adj.* of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes
215. pr\_\_\_\_d with caution *v.* to move forward or to continue with a process or action; to advance or progress
216. feel as\_\_\_\_d of him *adj.* feeling guilt, embarrassment, or remorse about something because of something you have done
217. the great di\_\_\_\_\_ry of the century *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

ANSWERS: 209. norm, 210. sperm, 211. hipster, 212. predisposition, 213. facade, 214. genetic, 215. proceed, 216. ashamed, 217. discovery

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. What is the \_\_\_\_\_ of the consumption tax in the United States?  
*n.* the number, amount, or rate of something, which is usually the amount per hundred
  
2. The teenage girl began to \_\_\_\_\_ last month.  
*v.* to have or experience the process in a woman's menstrual cycle during which blood and other materials are discharged from the uterus
  
3. We can now \_\_\_\_\_ with the next item on our agenda.  
*v.* to move forward or to continue with a process or action; to advance or progress
  
4. The \_\_\_\_\_ to the safe was a secret.  
*n.* a collection of things that have been combined; an assemblage of separate parts or qualities
  
5. You don't have to be \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* feeling guilt, embarrassment, or remorse about something because of something you have done
  
6. He had undergone heart \_\_\_\_\_ years before.  
*n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
  
7. The \_\_\_\_\_ community faces discrimination and marginalization in many societies.  
*adj.* having a biological condition in which a person is born with reproductive or sexual anatomy that does not fit typical male or female definitions, often resulting in physical or hormonal differences

ANSWERS: 1. percentage, 2. menstruate, 3. proceed, 4. combination, 5. ashamed, 6. surgery, 7. intersex

8. Stress can contribute to \_\_\_\_\_ development on the skin.  
*n.* a skin condition that causes pimples, blackheads, and other blemishes on the face, chest, and back
9. She had lived through two world wars in her \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
10. The physician prescribed medication to relieve the contraction of the \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a hollow muscular organ in the body of a woman or other female mammal in which a baby or young animal develops before birth
11. All the books in this section \_\_\_\_\_ to the library's rare collection and must be handled carefully.  
*v.* to be the property of someone or something; to be a member or part of a group; to be in the proper or appropriate place
12. The small budget was \_\_\_\_\_ to cover all the necessary expenses for the project.  
*adj.* not sufficient or enough
13. The following example \_\_\_\_\_ that the capacity of each battery is the same.  
*v.* to think or accept something to be true without having proof of it; to take or begin to have power; to begin to exhibit a specific quality or appearance
14. Some women choose to have \_\_\_\_\_ reduction surgery for medical or aesthetic reasons.  
*n.* the external folds of skin that surround the openings of the female genitalia, specifically the vulva
15. He grew a thick \_\_\_\_\_ to change his appearance.  
*n.* hair that grows on a man's face, often around the mouth and chin

ANSWERS: 8. acne, 9. lifetime, 10. uterus, 11. belong, 12. inadequate, 13. assumes, 14. labial, 15. beard

16. Scientists studied the ancient \_\_\_\_\_ to learn more about the creature's anatomy.
- n.* the structure of bones in a human or animal body, or a framework of bones or other material that supports a plant
17. We want to \_\_\_\_\_ ties between our two countries.
- v.* to make or become better
18. The \_\_\_\_\_ hair was so bright that it almost looked like it was on fire.
- n.* a person with red hair
19. I will introduce you to how to \_\_\_\_\_ the leading causes of the malfunction.
- v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
20. He \_\_\_\_\_ hypotheses that no mathematician has ever imagined before.
- v.* to build or create something; to assemble or combine different parts to form something whole
21. It is impolite to \_\_\_\_\_ fun of an international student's English mistakes.
- v.* to make fun of someone, usually by imitating them in a witty but harsh way
22. We must manage to \_\_\_\_\_ our expenditure.
- v.* to control something, especially by means of rules or laws
23. The corporation \_\_\_\_\_ dominated the entire tobacco business.
- adv.* finally, particularly after a long time or a lot of struggle, complications, and so on
24. There was mass \_\_\_\_\_ when the team won a championship.
- n.* a state of extreme excitement, fear, or anger that cannot be controlled

ANSWERS: 16. skeleton, 17. improve, 18. redhead's, 19. identify, 20. constructs, 21. mock, 22. regulate, 23. eventually, 24. hysteria

25. The rise of digital technology has made the sharing of \_\_\_\_\_ easier than ever before.
- n.* materials such as films, photographs, or written descriptions that depict or describe sexual activity graphically or explicitly, often intended to be sexually arousing
26. Bananas have their \_\_\_\_\_ taste and odor.
- n.* a typical feature or quality that can identify, tell apart, or describe something or somebody
27. This \_\_\_\_\_ paperwork is wasting our time and resources.
- adj.* describing something unnecessary, pointless, or superfluous and could be avoided without any harm or adverse consequences
28. It takes a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ to stand up for what you believe is right.
- n.* the ability to face danger, difficulty, uncertainty, or pain without being overcome by fear or despair; the quality of being brave or courageous
29. One \_\_\_\_\_ of success is having a positive attitude and a strong work ethic.
- n.* a factor, circumstance, or condition that contributes to the shaping, influencing, or determining of a particular outcome or result
30. We must \_\_\_\_\_ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.
- v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
31. Cultural norms strongly influence \_\_\_\_\_ expectations.
- n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

ANSWERS: 25. pornography, 26. characteristic, 27. needless, 28. courage, 29. determinant, 30. develop, 31. gender

32. We immediately rejected his \_\_\_\_\_ suggestion.  
*adj.* ridiculously silly, unreasonable, or illogical
33. Eyeless fish \_\_\_\_\_ in dark caves.  
*v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually
34. A \_\_\_\_\_ star is a system in which two stars revolve around each other.  
*n.* a system of numbers that uses only two digits, 0 and 1
35. The actress's \_\_\_\_\_ move to turn down the leading role in the blockbuster paid off when she won an Oscar for her smaller, riskier role.  
*adj.* marked by boldness, courage, or nerve; daring or audacious, often to the point of being aggressive or pushy
36. Multiple genes may influence behavioral \_\_\_\_\_ concurrently.  
*n.* a particular feature of your nature
37. Parallel lines are, by \_\_\_\_\_ lines on the same plane that never cross.  
*n.* a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol
38. The doctor prescribed some medicine for the mental \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
39. This artwork is \_\_\_\_\_ of her work.  
*adj.* having the usual characteristics or traits of a specific group of things
40. In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in \_\_\_\_\_ class.  
*n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things

ANSWERS: 32. absurd, 33. evolved, 34. binary, 35. ballsy, 36. traits, 37. definition, 38. disorder, 39. typical, 40. biology



41. As the \_\_\_\_\_ director of the non-profit, it's her responsibility to make sure they're meeting their mission goals.
- n.* a person or group of people with top-level management responsibility in a business or other organization; the branch that is responsible for implementing, administering, and enforcing laws, as well as running the day-to-day operations
42. Human females normally have two X \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a long and string-like DNA molecule containing the part or all of the genetic material of an organism that controls what an animal or plant is like
43. The battle had an \_\_\_\_\_ impact on the nation.
- adj.* unlimited or very great; impossible to measure
44. Our subscription plan is \_\_\_\_\_ renewed.
- adv.* without needing a direct human control
45. Doctors analyze a patient's \_\_\_\_\_ or chromosome pattern, to identify potential genetic disorders.
- n.* the complete set of chromosomes of an individual or species, organized by size, shape, and other characteristics, often used for genetic analysis, diagnosis, and research
46. The top three teams in this tournament \_\_\_\_\_ for the Olympics.
- v.* to reach the standard or fulfill the requirement of ability or knowledge needed to do a particular job or receive a particular benefit or privilege
47. I won't let a little criticism \_\_\_\_\_ me from pursuing my dreams.
- v.* to disturb or disconcert someone, often causing them to lose their confidence or composure; to unsettle, intimidate, or fluster

ANSWERS: 41. executive, 42. chromosomes, 43. infinite, 44. automatically, 45. karyotype, 46. qualify, 47. faze

48. She is always wearing vintage clothing and listening to vinyl records, a true \_\_\_\_\_ at heart.
- n.* a person who follows a trend or style characterized by a particular subculture, particularly one that is associated with alternative music, fashion, and lifestyle practices
49. This shirt will \_\_\_\_\_ in the wash.
- v.* to become smaller, or to make something smaller in size or amount
50. An \_\_\_\_\_ climate in the region caused a sharp decline in grain harvest.
- adj.* not typical, usual, or regular, especially in a way that is bad
51. She was living in a \_\_\_\_\_ apartment in the city.
- adj.* characterized by or affording something excessively expensive; rich and comfortable
52. The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve \_\_\_\_\_ disputes.
- adj.* of or relating to the inside of something
53. He grilled the \_\_\_\_\_ meat of a chicken.
- n.* either of the two round soft parts of a woman's chest which secrete milk after childbirth
54. The project's \_\_\_\_\_ made it difficult for the team to complete it on time.
- n.* the state or quality of being complicated or intricate and difficult to understand
55. A \_\_\_\_\_ of economic advisers from the United States visited the country to help rebuild its economy.
- n.* a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something

ANSWERS: 48. hipster, 49. shrink, 50. abnormal, 51. luxurious, 52. internal, 53. breast, 54. complexity, 55. panel

56. The extra steps in the process were deemed \_\_\_\_\_ and removed to streamline production.

*adj.* not needed or required; not essential or important

57. Five miles is \_\_\_\_\_ similar to eight kilometers.

*adv.* approximately but not precisely; with a violent manner

58. The news of her promotion \_\_\_\_\_ her.

*v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

59. Training with sufficient intensity increases blood \_\_\_\_\_ levels.

*n.* a male hormone that is responsible for the development of male secondary sex characteristics

60. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the food package lists the ingredients and nutritional information.

*n.* a small piece of paper, fabric, or other material attached to an object and giving information about it; (verb) to assign to a category

61. She was \_\_\_\_\_ for the help he provided.

*adj.* feeling or showing an appreciation of kindness; thankful

62. The pigments in your hair \_\_\_\_\_ determine the color of your hair.

*n.* a small sac or cavity in the body, especially in the skin or scalp, that contains and nourishes a hair or feather; a small gland or sac that produces and releases a bodily secretion

63. The data he prepared was completely \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* something that is not as good or true as it seems to be and is intended to deceive people; a person who pretends to be something they are not

ANSWERS: 56. unnecessary, 57. roughly, 58. excited, 59. testosterone, 60. label, 61. grateful, 62. follicles, 63. sham

64. Corruption is an \_\_\_\_\_ act for any reason.

*adj.* profoundly immoral, cruel, and wicked; having or exerting a harmful effect on people

65. The \_\_\_\_\_ teacher taught the class about the importance of compassion and empathy.

*adj.* having or showing a rational, modern, and well-informed outlook

66. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

67. The \_\_\_ pride parade was a celebration of diversity and acceptance.

*adj.* homosexual; happy, carefree

68. His \_\_\_\_\_ in the face of danger saved the lives of his comrades.

*n.* courage in the face of danger

69. The strict \_\_\_\_\_ ruled in favor of the plaintiff in the case.

*n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something

70. The rocky cliff \_\_\_\_\_ out of the ground, making climbing difficult.

*v.* to extend out, up, or forward prominently or abruptly; to stick out or protrude

71. This device displayed the speech \_\_\_\_\_ spectrographically.

*n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split

72. The sudden drop in the stock market was an \_\_\_\_\_ that puzzled many investors.

*n.* something or someone that deviates from what is expected or normal, often in a way that is difficult to explain or understand

ANSWERS: 64. evil, 65. enlightened, 66. discovery, 67. gay, 68. bravery, 69. judge, 70. jutted, 71. spectrum, 72. anomaly

73. To advance this discussion, we must \_\_\_\_\_ "success" rigorously.  
*v.* to state or explain precisely the nature, scope, or meaning of something
74. Hunters use a whistle that makes the \_\_\_\_ sound to lure stags.  
*n.* a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit
75. There are various ways to ward off the \_\_\_\_\_ including prayer and holy water.  
*n.* a supernatural being typically represented in belief systems as an evil or mischievous spirit, often used metaphorically to describe a person or thing that is harmful, dangerous, or wicked
76. The actor's \_\_\_\_\_ has become an icon.  
*n.* an unshaved growth of hair on the upper lip
77. The systems we have developed has accepted as industry \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
78. The \_\_\_\_\_ party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.  
*n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
79. He was sick for five \_\_\_\_\_ days.  
*adj.* extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations
80. The \_\_\_\_\_ organs of the human body are necessary for reproduction.  
*adj.* of or relating to the external and internal reproductive organs

ANSWERS: 73. define, 74. doe, 75. devil, 76. mustache, 77. norms, 78. opposition, 79. straight, 80. genital

81. We cannot \_\_\_\_\_ enough raw material sources.
- v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
82. The male \_\_\_\_\_ fertilizes the female egg.
- n.* the reproductive cell produced by a man or male animal
83. This device is used to \_\_\_\_\_ brain cancer and other tumors.
- v.* to determine or distinguish the nature of a problem or an illness through a careful analysis
84. Smoking can increase a person's \_\_\_\_\_ to lung cancer.
- n.* a tendency or inclination to a particular behavior or condition, often due to genetic or environmental factors
85. The doctor diagnosed me with a \_\_\_\_\_ disorder.
- n.* a chemical substance made by organs that encourages or influences the development, growth, sex, etc., of an animal and is carried around the body in the blood
86. The muscle around the \_\_\_\_\_ is elastic enough to allow the passage of a fetus.
- n.* the passage in the body of a woman or female animal that connects her outer sex organs to her uterus
87. The athlete was hit in the \_\_\_\_\_ during the game and had to be removed.
- n.* one of the two oval-shaped organs in men that produce sperm and testosterone; in animals, the equivalent organ responsible for producing sperm and often also regulating testosterone levels
88. Certain chemicals can disrupt the proper functioning of \_\_\_\_\_ leading to reproductive problems.
- n.* a reproductive organ that produces gametes, such as testes in males or ovaries in females

ANSWERS: 81. guarantee, 82. sperm, 83. diagnose, 84. predisposition, 85. hormone, 86. vagina, 87. testicle, 88. gonads,

89. We elected him to \_\_\_\_\_ us at the international conference.

- v.* to speak, act, or be present on behalf of another person or group; to form or constitute

90. He also continued to struggle with serious long-term \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* something that makes a situation or condition that is complex or confused

91. Her fear of dogs was \_\_\_\_\_ after a traumatic experience in childhood.

- adj.* deeply rooted in someone's mind or behavior; difficult to change due to being established for a long time

92. He gave his daughter a new \_\_\_\_ for her birthday.

- n.* a thing, typically a small model or replica of something that is played with, especially by children

93. He suffers from \_\_\_\_\_ breakdowns.

- adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves

94. Human \_\_\_\_\_ responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.

- adj.* relating to people's feelings

95. He should \_\_\_\_\_ more with his colleagues.

- v.* to communicate or react with somebody

96. Breast \_\_\_\_\_ is the most common type of cancer in women.

- n.* abnormal growth of cells that can invade and destroy surrounding tissues and organs; a disease characterized by the uncontrolled growth and spread of abnormal cells

ANSWERS: 89. represent, 90. complications, 91. ingrained, 92. toy, 93. nervous, 94. emotional, 95. interact, 96. cancer

97. A gentle \_\_\_\_\_ concealed his powerfulness.

- n.* the face or front of a building, especially a large one; superficial or false appearance intended to conceal something unpleasant

98. In this culture, men are initiated when they reach \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the process of a person's physical changes through which their sexual organs develop and become capable of reproduction

99. They found \_\_\_\_\_ cancer in an early stage.

- n.* either of the pair of organs in the female reproductive system that produces eggs; (of a plant) the organ that bears the ovules of a flower

100. She was \_\_\_\_\_ from an old Italian noble family.

- v.* to move downward and lower; to come from, or to be connected by a relationship of blood

101. Several cities are experiencing \_\_\_\_\_ high unemployment rates.

- adv.* in a way that is very difficult to believe; exceedingly or extremely

102. The phenomenon is \_\_\_\_\_ at optical wavelengths.

- adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see

103. The mobile application industry is \_\_\_\_\_ changing.

- adv.* all the time

104. What do you \_\_\_\_\_ the culprit's motive was?

- v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

105. That story was so \_\_\_\_\_ and it was scary.

- adj.* having or showing a sensible and practical idea that is possible to achieve

ANSWERS: 97. facade, 98. puberty, 99. ovary, 100. descended, 101. incredibly, 102. invisible, 103. constantly, 104. suppose, 105. realistic,



106. His \_\_\_\_\_ of his brother's success caused a rift in their relationship.

*n.* a feeling of resentment or bitterness towards someone because they have something that you desire

107. The flashing lights at the concert triggered her \_\_\_\_\_ and caused a seizure.

*n.* a neurological disorder characterized by recurrent seizures or convulsions, which can manifest in a variety of ways and be caused by various factors

108. There is a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ in the colors of flowers in the garden.

*n.* the act or state of changing; a difference or change in the way something is done, made or said

109. Understanding protein folding is a vital step in deciphering the \_\_\_\_\_ code.

*adj.* of or relating to genes (= parts of the DNA in cells) or the science of genes

ANSWERS: 106. jealousy, 107. epilepsy, 108. variation, 109. genetic