

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Kristie Overstreet: What doctors should know about gender identity | TED Talk*

[https://www.ted.com/talks/kristie\\_overstreet\\_what\\_doctors\\_should\\_know\\_about\\_gender\\_identity](https://www.ted.com/talks/kristie_overstreet_what_doctors_should_know_about_gender_identity)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### therapy

*n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.

*synonym* : antidote, medicine, treatment

(1) **therapy** for a patient, (2) field of gene **therapy**

I underwent aversion **therapy** for my addiction to alcohol.

### alcohol

*n.* a clear liquid that can make people drunk and is used in medicines, cleaning products, etc.

*synonym* : booze, liquor, ethanol

(1) stop drinking **alcohol**, (2) diluted **alcohol**

There is a clear association between **alcohol** consumption and cognitive decline.

### rehabilitate

*v.* to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment

*synonym* : reform, restore, renovate

(1) **rehabilitate** prisoners, (2) **rehabilitate** wildlife

The organization works to **rehabilitate** drug addicts and help them rebuild their lives.

### facility

*n.* a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry

*synonym* : building, structure, installation

(1) a cell phone with an internet **facility**, (2) **facility** design

This company has an entire recycling **facility**, including major reprocessing plants.

## nurse

*n.* a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured; (verb) to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury

*synonym* : healthcare worker, caregiver, medic

(1) **nurse** practitioner, (2) a volunteer **nurse**

The night shift **nurse** checked my vital signs before administering the medication.

## detoxification

*n.* (also detox) the process of removing harmful or toxic substances from the body; the process of eliminating or reducing the harmful effects of something

*synonym* : cleansing, purification, detox

(1) **detoxification** process, (2) natural **detoxification**

**Detoxification** programs can help eliminate harmful substances and improve overall health.

## patient

*n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

*synonym* : client, recipient, subject

(1) **patient** in the hospital, (2) **patient** with weight loss

The doctor carefully examined the **patient's** medical history.

## transgender

*adj.* relating to or denoting a person whose gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth

*synonym* : non-binary

(1) **transgender** person, (2) **transgender** rights

Many **transgender** individuals face discrimination and marginalization in society.

## ongoing

*adj.* continuing to exist or develop, or currently happening  
*synonym* : continuous, current, proceeding

(1) still **ongoing**, (2) **ongoing** support

The new prime minister has vowed to take measures against the **ongoing** economic crisis.

## assign

*v.* to give a specific job or piece of work to a someone  
*synonym* : entrust, delegate, designate

(1) **assign** projects, (2) **assign** top priority

Please **assign** a different color to each other kind of item.

## genital

*adj.* of or relating to the external and internal reproductive organs

*synonym* : reproductive, genetic, sexual

(1) **genital** bleeding, (2) pain in the **genital** area

The **genital** organs of the human body are necessary for reproduction.

## absolutely

*adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly  
*synonym* : completely, utterly, definitely

(1) **absolutely** against, (2) **absolutely** obsessed with the girl

I am **absolutely** opposed to his idea because of morality.

## homeless

*adj.* without a home, and therefore typically living on the streets

*synonym* : destitute, displaced, transient

(1) **homeless** shelter, (2) a **homeless** cat

He became **homeless** after losing his job.

## shelter

*n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:

*synonym* : refuge, hideout, lair

(1) rainproof **shelter**, (2) anti-air raid **shelter**

They need food and **shelter**.

## numb

*adj.* unable to feel physical sensation and movement; not showing human feeling or sensitivity

*synonym* : dazed, insensitive, emotionless

(1) **numb** with cold, (2) a **numb** mind

My left arm became **numb**.

## sober

*adj.* not drunk or affected by alcohol; dignified in manner or character and committed to keeping promises

*synonym* : calm, lucid, temperate

(1) **sober** discussion, (2) as **sober** as a judge

He led a **sober** life.

## provider

*n.* a person or an organization that supplies somebody with something needed or wanted

*synonym* : supplier

(1) an information **provider**, (2) the **provider** of the family

People select Internet **providers** not only in terms of price but also in terms of transmission speed.

## pronoun

*n.* a word that takes the place of a noun in a sentence, such as "he," "she," "they," or "it"

(1) **pronoun** usage, (2) possessive **pronoun**

In English, personal **pronouns** such as "he," "she," and "they" can replace a person's name to avoid repetition.

## evolve

*v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually

*synonym* : develop, mature, grow

(1) **evolve**, (2) **evolve** over the past decade

Eyeless fish **evolved** in dark caves.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym* : collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

## violent

*adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

*synonym* : aggressive, intense, turbulent

(1) victim of a **violent** crime, (2) **violent** incident

The protesters became **violent** when the police tried to disperse them.

## discriminate

*v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things

*synonym* : show prejudice, segregate, differentiate

(1) **discriminate** against women employees,

(2) **discriminate** between different things

You should not **discriminate** against minorities.

## horror

*n.* intense fear or disgust, especially at something shocking or terrifying

*synonym* : fear, terror, dread

(1) **horror** movie, (2) **horror-struck** look

The stories of war crimes filled her with **horror**.

## medical

*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

*synonym* : health, disease, treatment

(1) a **medical** opinion, (2) temporary **medical** treatment

The **medical** team worked quickly to save the patient's life.

## ignore

*v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to

*synonym* : neglect, disregard, shun

(1) **ignore** her advice, (2) **ignore** a ban

Since independence, the area has been completely **ignored**.

## scared

*adj.* afraid or frightened

*synonym*: frightened, fearful, dreading

(1) **scared** all the time, (2) **scared** dog  
I'm **scared** of insects.

## unacceptably

*adv.* in a way that is not acceptable or satisfactory

*synonym*: improperly, unsatisfactorily, inadequately

(1) **unacceptably** high prices, (2) **unacceptably** poor  
The restaurant's service was **unacceptably** slow.

## divorce

*n.* the legal dissolution of a marriage

*synonym*: separation, dissolution, breakup

(1) **divorce** settlement, (2) a consensual **divorce**  
The couple decided to get a **divorce** after many years of marriage.

## regardless

*adv.* not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties

*synonym*: anyhow, nevertheless, still

(1) **regardless** of the difficulties, (2) **regardless** tread  
People can pick out superior products **regardless** of the quality of the advertising.

## decision

*n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

*synonym*: choice, determination, judgment

(1) **decision** authority, (2) a selfish **decision**  
She was struggling to make a **decision** between two job offers.

## medically

*adv.* in a way that relates to the practice of medicine and the treatment of illness and injury

(1) **medically** endorsed method, (2) in a **medically** effective manner

A decade ago, it was **medically** impossible to cure this disease completely.

## transition

*n.* the process or period of changing from one state or circumstance to another

*synonym*: change, growth, shift

(1) **transition** phase, (2) ensure a smooth **transition**

The nation's healthcare system is in **transition** at the moment.

## assess

*v.* to judge or decide the nature or quality of someone or something

*synonym*: estimate, evaluate, consider

(1) **assess** a tax of 10 pounds, (2) **assess** the quality

Our company needs to **assess** the business impact of climate change.

## hormone

*n.* a chemical substance made by organs that encourages or influences the development, growth, sex, etc., of an animal and is carried around the body in the blood

(1) **hormone** secretion, (2) female **hormone**

The doctor diagnosed me with a **hormone** disorder.

## replacement

*n.* the act of replacing something with something else, especially that is newer or better; a person or thing that takes or can take the place of another

*synonym*: alternate, substitute, backup

(1) regular **replacement** of tires, (2) **replacement** cost

We demand his **replacement**.

## appointment

*n.* a formal arrangement to meet someone at a particular time and place, especially for a reason connected with their work; the act of putting a person into a job or position of responsibility

*synonym*: assignment, selection, commission

(1) **appointment** calendar, (2) take up an **appointment**

We had to reschedule the dentist's **appointment**.

## paperwork

*n.* administrative tasks that involve writing or typing documents

*synonym* : documentation, filing, office work

(1) **paperwork** process, (2) bureaucratic **paperwork**

The **paperwork** for the loan application was extensive.

## breath

*n.* the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs

*synonym* : air, puff, whiff

(1) hold your **breath**, (2) **breath** of wind

He bated his **breath** when talking about this affair.

## extended

*adj.* longer than usual or anticipated

*synonym* : extensive, prolonged, elongated

(1) **extended** vacation, (2) **extended** payment

The **extended** airport runways may accommodate larger jets.

## fin

*n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

*synonym* : flipper, appendage, stabilizer

(1) back **fin**, (2) a **fin** of a plane

The shark's powerful **fins** allowed it to swim at high speeds.

## afford

*v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

(1) **afford** to buy a new car, (2) **afford** a high travel cost

He cannot **afford** a holiday.

## evaluate

*v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something

*synonym* : assess, estimate, consider

(1) **evaluate** the grant proposal, (2) **evaluate** a situation

The meeting aims to **evaluate** possible choices.

## furious

*adj.* extremely angry; full of rage

*synonym* : angry, rageful, livid



(1) **furious** anger, (2) a **furious** sea

The coach was **furious** with the players for their lack of effort during the game.

## disappoint

*v.* to fail to meet someone or their hopes or expectations; to make someone feel sad

*synonym*: sadden, dismay, frustrate

(1) **disappoint** the audience, (2) don't **disappoint** me

She worked very hard not to **disappoint** her boss's expectations.

## myth

*n.* an ancient story or set of stories accepted as history, especially explaining the worldview of a people

*synonym*: fable, legend, lore

(1) the **myth** of an old religion, (2) perpetuate a **myth**

With the financial bubble bursting, the **myth** of economic growth in investment banking collapsed.

## medication

*n.* a drug or other form of medicine that treats, prevents, or alleviates the symptoms of the disease

*synonym*: cure, drug, medicine

(1) antibiotic **medication**, (2) **medication** by mouth

The pharmacist not only prescribes the **medication** but also guides its proper use.

## surgery

*n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures

*synonym*: operation, (medical) procedure

(1) cardiac **surgery**, (2) the professor of **surgery**

He had undergone heart **surgery** years before.

## disorder

*n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions

*synonym*: chaos, disturbance, disease

(1) the files are in complete **disorder**, (2) people with bipolar **disorder**

The doctor prescribed some medicine for the mental **disorder**.

## expand

*v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

*synonym*: extend, grow, boost

(1) **expand** a lineup, (2) **expand** agricultural output

They hope to **expand** their business worldwide.

## imperative

*adj.* very important or requiring attention or action

*synonym*: compulsory, binding, critical

(1) moral **imperative**, (2) **imperative** need

It is **imperative** for politicians to be effective communicators.

## survey

*n.* an investigation of the opinions, behavior, etc. of a particular group of people, made by asking people questions

*synonym*: study, examination, poll

(1) a comprehensive **survey**, (2) recent **survey**

That **survey** shows that people are accepting the tax increase to some extent.

## gap

*n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.

*synonym*: opening, lacuna, spread

(1) the **gap** between ideal and reality, (2) distance **gap**

Many people are working together to close the gender **gap**.

## definition

*n.* a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol

*synonym*: description, connotation, meaning

(1) a precise **definition**, (2) the **definition** of a word

Parallel lines are, by **definition**, lines on the same plane that never cross.

## wrap

*v.* to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material

*synonym*: surround, cover, bandage

(1) **wrap** a fish in foil, (2) **wrap** up a meeting

**Wrap** the bandage tightly around the injured arm.

## gender

*n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

*synonym*: sexuality

(1) **gender-blind** policies, (2) dual **gender**

Cultural norms strongly influence **gender** expectations.

## identity

*n.* the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another

*synonym*: character, personality, individuality

(1) mistaken **identity**, (2) **identity** as an individual

The terrorist's **identity** remains unknown.

## binary

*n.* a system of numbers that uses only two digits, 0 and 1

*synonym*: twofold, double

(1) a **binary** number, (2) trading in **binary** options

A **binary** star is a system in which two stars revolve around each other.

## spectrum

*n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split

*synonym*: range, scale, spread

(1) a broad **spectrum** of opinion, (2) infrared **spectrum**

This device displayed the speech **spectrum** spectrographically.

## confirm

*v.* to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case

*synonym*: affirm, verify, assure

(1) **confirm** the diagnosis, (2) **confirm** a transaction

Please write to **confirm** your reservation.

## affirm

*v.* to assert that something is true or real; to state positively

*synonym*: declare, avow, assert

(1) **affirm** old traditions, (2) **affirm** strong identity

I **affirm** that I will always stand by my beliefs.

## nonbinary

*adj.* someone who does not identify as a man or a woman; not relating to, composed of, or including only two things

*synonym*: pluralistic, polyphyletic

(1) **nonbinary** gender, (2) **nonbinary** identities

More and more people in various countries believe that the policymaker should change the marriage rules for **nonbinary** people.

## low-spirited

*adj.* feeling downcast, discouraged, and lacking in energy or enthusiasm; feeling sad or depressed

*synonym*: gloomy, melancholy, despondent

(1) **low-spirited** mood, (2) **low-spirited** atmosphere

He's been feeling **low-spirited** since his pet passed away.

## intersex

*adj.* having a biological condition in which a person is born with reproductive or sexual anatomy that does not fit typical male or female definitions, often resulting in physical or hormonal differences

*synonym*: ambigender, nonbinary, hermaphroditic

(1) **intersex** condition, (2) female **intersex**

The **intersex** community faces discrimination and marginalization in many societies.

## umbrella

*n.* a device consisting of a circular canopy of cloth on a central pole used as protection against rain or sometimes against the sun

*synonym* : parasol, canopy, sunshade

(1) **umbrella** coverage, (2) **umbrella** ban

She opened her **umbrella** to protect herself from the rain.

## encompass

*v.* to surround or cover something completely; to include a large number of or different types of things entirely

*synonym* : surround, encircle, include

(1) **encompass** a broad range, (2) **encompass** the enemy

The optimal solution that would **encompass** all these elements has yet to be proposed.

## biology

*n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things

(1) evolutionary **biology**, (2) cell and molecular **biology**

In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in **biology** class.

## chromosome

*n.* a long and string-like DNA molecule containing the part or all of the genetic material of an organism that controls what an animal or plant is like

*synonym* : DNA

(1) a sex **chromosome**, (2) the end of **chromosome**

Human females normally have two X **chromosomes**.

## individual

*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group

*synonym* : person, being, self

(1) a private **individual**, (2) **individual** freedom

As an **individual**, he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.

## conviction

*n.* a strong belief or opinion, especially one that is based on principles or evidence; (criminal law) a final judgment of guilty in a criminal case and the punishment that is imposed

*synonym* : belief, certainty, faith

(1) moral **conviction**, (2) **conviction** for murder

She spoke with **conviction** about the importance of education.

## identify

*v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

*synonym*: determine, specify, recognize

(1) **identify** handwriting, (2) **identify** gene sequences

I will introduce you to how to **identify** the leading causes of the malfunction.

## cisgender

*adj.* denoting or relating to a person whose sense of personal identity and gender corresponds with their birth sex

*synonym*: cis, non-trans

(1) **cisgender** identity, (2) **cisgender** person

**Cisgender** people often don't have to think about their gender identity in the same way that transgender people do

## tomboy

*n.* a girl who exhibits characteristics or behaviors that are typically associated with boys, such as a preference for rough play, sports, or wearing boy's clothing

*synonym*: ladette, hoyden

(1) **tomboy** outfit, (2) **tomboy** personality

The character in the book was a spunky **tomboy** who refused to conform to gender expectations.

## transcontinental

*adj.* spanning or crossing an entire continent or continents

*synonym*: cross-country, continental, spanning the nation

(1) **transcontinental** pipeline, (2) **transcontinental** flight

The **transcontinental** railway was a major engineering feat that helped connect the East and West coasts of the United States.

## opposition

*n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement

*synonym*: resistance, hostility, antagonism

(1) **opposition** campaign, (2) meet with **opposition**  
The **opposition** party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.

## confuse

*v.* to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand

*synonym*: confound, obscure, disorient

(1) **confuse** the listener, (2) **confuse** fantasy with reality  
Her remarks **confused** the debate.

## orientation

*n.* a person's basic attitudes, beliefs, and preferences about particular things; a course introducing a new situation or environment

*synonym*: direction, introduction, frontage

(1) sexual **orientation**, (2) the school **orientation**  
There will be an **orientation** lecture for new students this afternoon.

## attract

*v.* to draw or entice someone or something towards them through the qualities they have, especially positive ones

*synonym*: lure, entice, draw in

(1) **attract** attention, (2) **attract** customers  
The government is eager to **attract** international investment.

## physically

*adv.* in a way related to a person's body or appearance rather than their mind

(1) **physically** and mentally, (2) stay **physically** fit  
Having a **physically** healthy physique is essential for a great life.

## emotional

*adj.* relating to people's feelings

*synonym*: affecting, impactful, impressive

(1) **emotional** health, (2) **emotional** distress  
Human **emotional** responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.

## spiritual

*adj.* relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or physical things

*synonym*: otherworldly, ethereal, transcendental

(1) constant **spiritual** striving, (2) **spiritual** leader

The meditation class was focused on finding inner peace and cultivating a more **spiritual** connection with the universe.

## recap

*v.* to repeat or summarize what has been said, decided, etc.

*synonym*: outline, summarize, abstract

(1) **recap** key points, (2) **recap** briefly

Let me quickly **recap** these results.

## relate

*v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

*synonym*: connect, link, associate

(1) **relate** a story, (2) **relate** a message

He tried to **relate** his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.

## estimate

*v.* to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something

*synonym*: calculate, gauge, evaluate

(1) **estimate** a fair value, (2) **estimate** this chicken to weigh three pounds

We **estimated** the season's total trade deficit at \$50 billion.

## relevance

*n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand

*synonym*: pertinence, applicability, connection

(1) have no **relevance**, (2) **relevance** category

The **relevance** of this information to the current situation needs to be investigated.



## inappropriate

*adj.* not suitable or proper for a particular occasion, purpose, or person

*synonym* : improper, unsuitable, unacceptable

(1) **inappropriate** behavior, (2) **inappropriate** language

It was highly **inappropriate** to make jokes during a serious business meeting.

## negative

*adj.* having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal

*synonym* : minus, adverse, pessimistic

(1) have a **negative** effect, (2) a **negative** number

The movie has received almost universally **negative** criticism.

## malicious

*adj.* intended to do harm or upset other people; having the nature of the harm

*synonym* : adversarial, opposing, hostile

(1) have a **malicious** expression, (2) a **malicious** conspiracy

Everyone kept looking at him with **malicious** eyes.

## norm

*n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

*synonym* : criterion, mean, standard

(1) **norm** of action, (2) cultural **norm**

The systems we have developed has accepted as industry **norms**.

## gynecology

*n.* the medical study and treatment of the physiology and diseases of the female reproductive system

*synonym* : obstetrics, women's health, women's medicine

(1) **gynecology** clinic, (2) **gynecology** exam

The **gynecology** department at the hospital offers state-of-the-art treatments for women's health issues.

## dignity

*n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station

*synonym* : grace, elegance, nobility

(1) respect for human **dignity**, (2) retain everyone's **dignity**  
The failure destroyed his trust and personal **dignity**.

## react

v. to take action in response to something

*synonym*: respond, reply, oppose

(1) **react** at a high temperature, (2) **react** against his way of thinking

How did he **react** to your idea?

## empower

v. to give someone the power or authority to do something

*synonym*: authorize, endow, entitle

(1) **empower** my life, (2) **empower** the secretary to do the same

The company **empowered** employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.

## silent

*adj.* without any or little sound

*synonym*: quiet, hushed, mute

(1) **silent** reading, (2) give **silent** consent

The politician remained **silent** despite intense media scrutiny.

## dismiss

v. to regard something or someone as not important and not worth considering; to terminate someone's employment

*synonym*: decline, disband, dissolve

(1) **dismiss** a person from the office, (2) **dismiss** a matter with a laugh

The committee has decided to **dismiss** the president from the post.

## judge

n. a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something

*synonym*: arbiter, justice, (verb) deduce

(1) **judge** a competition, (2) an associate **judge**

The strict **judge** ruled in favor of the plaintiff in the case.

## deserve

*v.* to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable

*synonym* : merit, earn, justify

(1) **deserve** respect, (2) **deserve** this prize

The employee **deserved** the promotion for their hard work and dedication.

## competent

*adj.* having the necessary ability, knowledge, or skill to do something successfully

*synonym* : skilled, able, capable

(1) **competent** authority, (2) **competent** personnel

The judge ruled that the defendant was **competent** to stand trial.

## opportune

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

*synonym* : suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

## guarantee

*v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met

*synonym* : assure, promise, warrant

(1) **guarantee** a high quality, (2) **guarantee** women equality

We cannot **guarantee** enough raw material sources.

## fad

*n.* an intense and widely shared enthusiasm for a particular style, activity, or interest that appears suddenly and achieves widespread but short-lived popularity; a craze

*synonym* : craze, mania, trend

(1) become a **fad**, (2) computer game **fad**

His interest in music composition is only a **fad**.

## awareness

*n.* the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important

*synonym* : understanding, cognition, knowledge

(1) **awareness** of my ignorance, (2) raise public **awareness**  
There has been a gradual but steady rise in environmental **awareness**.

## visible

*adj.* capable of being seen; or open to easy view

*synonym*: clear, observable, seeable

(1) **visible** stars, (2) **visible** by X-ray

My home is easily **visible** from the shore.

## grade

*n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.

*synonym*: score, rate, degree

(1) boys in the twelfth **grade**, (2) students at all **grade** levels

Departments may set requirements for a higher **grade** point average.

## quotation

*n.* a group of words taken from a text or speech and repeated by someone other than the original author or speaker

*synonym*: excerpt, passage, quote

(1) double **quotation** marks, (2) take a **quotation**

He included a **quotation** from the book in his essay.

## stick

*v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

*synonym*: pierce, adhere, stay

(1) **stick** a key in a lock, (2) fire **stick**

You **stick** a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

## constant

*adj.* happening repeatedly or all the time

*synonym*: ceaseless, stable, unchanging

(1) a **constant** wind, (2) a **constant** temperature

**Constant** dropping wears away the stone.

## bravery

*n.* courage in the face of danger

*synonym*: courage, valor, heroism

(1) **bravery** against the enemy, (2) **bravery** under fire

His **bravery** in the face of danger saved the lives of his comrades.

## invite

*v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place

*synonym*: ask, request, summon

(1) **invite** guests, (2) **invite** criticism

We want to **invite** you to our annual charity event.

## brave

*adj.* showing courage or fearlessness in the face of danger, difficulty, or adversity

*synonym*: courageous, valiant, heroic

(1) **brave** soldier, (2) **brave** decision

The **brave** firefighter rescued the family from the burning building.

## Session 2: Spelling

1. the end of chr\_\_\_\_\_me  
*n.* a long and string-like DNA molecule containing the part or all of the genetic material of an organism that controls what an animal or plant is like
2. the professor of su\_\_\_\_\_y  
*n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
3. stop drinking al\_\_\_\_\_l  
*n.* a clear liquid that can make people drunk and is used in medicines, cleaning products, etc.
4. a f\_n of a plane  
*n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
5. reg\_\_\_\_\_ss of the difficulties  
*adv.* not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties
6. em\_\_\_\_\_al distress  
*adj.* relating to people's feelings
7. a consensual di\_\_\_\_\_e  
*n.* the legal dissolution of a marriage
8. um\_\_\_\_\_la coverage  
*n.* a device consisting of a circular canopy of cloth on a central pole used as protection against rain or sometimes against the sun

ANSWERS: 1. chromosome, 2. surgery, 3. alcohol, 4. fin, 5. regardless, 6. emotional, 7. divorce, 8. umbrella

9. opp\_\_\_\_\_on campaign *n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
10. reg\_\_\_\_\_ss tread *adv.* not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties
11. abs\_\_\_\_\_ly obsessed with the girl *adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
12. tra\_\_\_\_\_tal flight *adj.* spanning or crossing an entire continent or continents
13. pa\_\_\_\_\_t with weight loss *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
14. a ma\_\_\_\_\_us conspiracy *adj.* intended to do harm or upset other people; having the nature of the harm
15. bureaucratic pa\_\_\_\_\_rk *n.* administrative tasks that involve writing or typing documents
16. de\_\_\_\_\_on authority *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
17. br\_\_e decision *adj.* showing courage or fearlessness in the face of danger, difficulty, or adversity
18. tra\_\_\_\_\_er person *adj.* relating to or denoting a person whose gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth
19. pa\_\_\_\_\_t in the hospital *n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic

ANSWERS: 9. opposition, 10. regardless, 11. absolutely, 12. transcontinental, 13. patient, 14. malicious, 15. paperwork, 16. decision, 17. brave, 18. transgender, 19. patient

20. gyn\_\_\_\_\_gy exam *n.* the medical study and treatment of the physiology and diseases of the female reproductive system
21. di\_\_\_\_\_e settlement *n.* the legal dissolution of a marriage
22. ind\_\_\_\_\_al freedom *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
23. es\_\_\_\_\_te a fair value *v.* to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something
24. have a ma\_\_\_\_\_us expression *adj.* intended to do harm or upset other people; having the nature of the harm
25. op\_\_\_\_\_ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
26. give si\_\_\_\_\_t consent *adj.* without any or little sound
27. respect for human di\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
28. af\_\_\_\_\_m old traditions *v.* to assert that something is true or real; to state positively
29. re\_\_\_\_\_e a message *v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
30. computer game f\_d *n.* an intense and widely shared enthusiasm for a particular style, activity, or interest that appears suddenly and achieves widespread but short-lived popularity; a craze

ANSWERS: 20. gynecology, 21. divorce, 22. individual, 23. estimate, 24. malicious, 25. opportune, 26. silent, 27. dignity, 28. affirm, 29. relate, 30. fad



31. the m\_\_h of an old religion *n.* an ancient story or set of stories accepted as history, especially explaining the worldview of a people
32. ina\_\_\_\_\_ate language *adj.* not suitable or proper for a particular occasion, purpose, or person
33. female in\_\_\_\_\_ex *adj.* having a biological condition in which a person is born with reproductive or sexual anatomy that does not fit typical male or female definitions, often resulting in physical or hormonal differences
34. id\_\_\_\_\_ty as an individual *n.* the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another
35. ev\_\_\_\_\_te a situation *v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something
36. female ho\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a chemical substance made by organs that encourages or influences the development, growth, sex, etc., of an animal and is carried around the body in the blood
37. tra\_\_\_\_\_er rights *adj.* relating to or denoting a person whose gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth
38. gu\_\_\_\_\_ee women equality *v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met

ANSWERS: 31. myth, 32. inappropriate, 33. intersex, 34. identity, 35. evaluate, 36. hormone, 37. transgender, 38. guarantee

39. dis\_\_\_\_\_ate against women employees  
*v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things
40. fu\_\_\_\_\_s anger  
*adj.* extremely angry; full of rage
41. imp\_\_\_\_\_ve need  
*adj.* very important or requiring attention or action
42. tra\_\_\_\_\_on phase  
*n.* the process or period of changing from one state or circumstance to another
43. sc\_\_\_\_d all the time  
*adj.* afraid or frightened
44. um\_\_\_\_\_la ban  
*n.* a device consisting of a circular canopy of cloth on a central pole used as protection against rain or sometimes against the sun
45. vi\_\_\_\_\_t incident  
*adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something
46. perpetuate a m\_\_h  
*n.* an ancient story or set of stories accepted as history, especially explaining the worldview of a people
47. cultural n\_\_m  
*n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
48. a comprehensive su\_\_\_\_y  
*n.* an investigation of the opinions, behavior, etc. of a particular group of people, made by asking people questions
49. af\_\_\_\_d to buy a new car  
*v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

ANSWERS: 39. discriminate, 40. furious, 41. imperative, 42. transition, 43. scared, 44. umbrella, 45. violent, 46. myth, 47. norm, 48. survey, 49. afford

50. no\_\_\_\_\_y identities *adj.* someone who does not identify as a man or a woman; not relating to, composed of, or including only two things
51. in\_\_\_e guests *v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
52. to\_\_\_y outfit *n.* a girl who exhibits characteristics or behaviors that are typically associated with boys, such as a preference for rough play, sports, or wearing boy's clothing
53. es\_\_\_\_\_te this chicken to weigh three pounds *v.* to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something
54. possessive pr\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* a word that takes the place of a noun in a sentence, such as "he," "she," "they," or "it"
55. re\_\_t against his way of thinking *v.* to take action in response to something
56. con\_\_\_\_\_on for murder *n.* a strong belief or opinion, especially one that is based on principles or evidence; (criminal law) a final judgment of guilty in a criminal case and the punishment that is imposed
57. regular rep\_\_\_\_\_nt of tires *n.* the act of replacing something with something else, especially that is newer or better; a person or thing that takes or can take the place of another
58. ci\_\_\_\_\_er person *adj.* denoting or relating to a person whose sense of personal identity and gender corresponds with their birth sex

ANSWERS: 50. nonbinary, 51. invite, 52. tomboy, 53. estimate, 54. pronoun, 55. react, 56. conviction, 57. replacement, 58. cisgender

59. a ho\_\_\_\_ss cat *adj.* without a home, and therefore typically living on the streets
60. ev\_\_\_\_e *v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually
61. retain everyone's di\_\_\_\_y *n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
62. rep\_\_\_\_nt cost *n.* the act of replacing something with something else, especially that is newer or better; a person or thing that takes or can take the place of another
63. w\_\_p up a meeting *v.* to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material
64. co\_\_\_\_e the listener *v.* to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
65. on\_\_\_\_g support *adj.* continuing to exist or develop, or currently happening
66. students at all gr\_\_e levels *n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.
67. cell and molecular bi\_\_\_\_y *n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
68. the files are in complete di\_\_\_\_er *n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
69. tra\_\_\_\_tal pipeline *adj.* spanning or crossing an entire continent or continents
70. an op\_\_\_\_ne remark *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

ANSWERS: 59. homeless, 60. evolve, 61. dignity, 62. replacement, 63. wrap, 64. confuse, 65. ongoing, 66. grade, 67. biology, 68. disorder, 69. transcontinental, 70. opportune

71. abs\_\_\_\_\_ly against *adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly
72. ge\_\_\_\_\_l bleeding *adj.* of or relating to the external and internal reproductive organs
73. br\_\_\_\_h of wind *n.* the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs
74. de\_\_\_\_\_e this prize *v.* to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable
75. gyn\_\_\_\_\_gy clinic *n.* the medical study and treatment of the physiology and diseases of the female reproductive system
76. una\_\_\_\_\_bly high prices *adv.* in a way that is not acceptable or satisfactory
77. a sex chr\_\_\_\_\_me *n.* a long and string-like DNA molecule containing the part or all of the genetic material of an organism that controls what an animal or plant is like
78. pain in the ge\_\_\_\_\_l area *adj.* of or relating to the external and internal reproductive organs
79. me\_\_\_\_\_ly endorsed method *adv.* in a way that relates to the practice of medicine and the treatment of illness and injury
80. med\_\_\_\_\_on by mouth *n.* a drug or other form of medicine that treats, prevents, or alleviates the symptoms of the disease
81. sc\_\_\_\_d dog *adj.* afraid or frightened
82. hold your br\_\_\_\_h *n.* the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs

ANSWERS: 71. absolutely, 72. genital, 73. breath, 74. deserve, 75. gynecology, 76. unacceptably, 77. chromosome, 78. genital, 79. medically, 80. medication, 81. scared, 82. breath

83. boys in the twelfth gr\_\_e                    *n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.
84. cardiac su\_\_\_\_y                                *n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
85. distance g\_p                                    *n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
86. co\_\_\_\_m the diagnosis                        *v.* to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case
87. constant sp\_\_\_\_\_al striving                *adj.* relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or physical things
88. ev\_\_\_\_te the grant proposal                 *v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something
89. trading in bi\_\_\_y options                    *n.* a system of numbers that uses only two digits, 0 and 1
90. br\_\_\_\_y under fire                            *n.* courage in the face of danger
91. at\_\_\_\_t customers                            *v.* to draw or entice someone or something towards them through the qualities they have, especially positive ones
92. temporary me\_\_\_\_l treatment                *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine

ANSWERS: 83. grade, 84. surgery, 85. gap, 86. confirm, 87. spiritual, 88. evaluate, 89. binary, 90. bravery, 91. attract, 92. medical

93. phy\_\_\_\_\_ly and mentally *adv.* in a way related to a person's body or appearance rather than their mind
94. natural det\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* (also detox) the process of removing harmful or toxic substances from the body; the process of eliminating or reducing the harmful effects of something
95. de\_\_\_\_\_e respect *v.* to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable
96. nu\_\_e practitioner *n.* a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured; (verb) to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury
97. vi\_\_\_\_\_e by X-ray *adj.* capable of being seen; or open to easy view
98. co\_\_\_\_\_al swimming pool *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
99. evolutionary bi\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
100. ev\_\_\_\_\_e over the past decade *v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually
101. field of gene th\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
102. as\_\_\_\_\_s a tax of 10 pounds *v.* to judge or decide the nature or quality of someone or something
103. people with bipolar di\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions

ANSWERS: 93. physically, 94. detoxification, 95. deserve, 96. nurse, 97. visible, 98. communal, 99. biology, 100. evolve, 101. therapy, 102. assess, 103. disorder

104. anti-air raid sh\_\_\_\_r  
*n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:
105. una\_\_\_\_\_bly poor  
*adv.* in a way that is not acceptable or satisfactory
106. br\_\_e soldier  
*adj.* showing courage or fearlessness in the face of danger, difficulty, or adversity
107. to\_\_\_\_y personality  
*n.* a girl who exhibits characteristics or behaviors that are typically associated with boys, such as a preference for rough play, sports, or wearing boy's clothing
108. ig\_\_\_\_e a ban  
*v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
109. en\_\_\_\_\_ss a broad range  
*v.* to surround or cover something completely; to include a large number of or different types of things entirely
110. st\_\_k a key in a lock  
*v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
111. as\_\_\_\_s the quality  
*v.* to judge or decide the nature or quality of someone or something
112. th\_\_\_\_\_y for a patient  
*n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
113. det\_\_\_\_\_ion process  
*n.* (also detox) the process of removing harmful or toxic substances from the body; the process of eliminating or reducing the harmful effects of something

ANSWERS: 104. shelter, 105. unacceptably, 106. brave, 107. tomboy, 108. ignore, 109. encompass, 110. stick, 111. assess, 112. therapy, 113. detoxification



114. dis\_\_\_\_\_ate between different things  
v. to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things
115. don't dis\_\_\_\_\_nt me  
v. to fail to meet someone or their hopes or expectations; to make someone feel sad
116. reh\_\_\_\_\_ate prisoners  
v. to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment
117. a co\_\_\_\_\_nt temperature  
*adj.* happening repeatedly or all the time
118. co\_\_\_\_\_al combination of funds  
*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
119. re\_\_t at a high temperature  
v. to take action in response to something
120. app\_\_\_\_\_nt calendar  
*n.* a formal arrangement to meet someone at a particular time and place, especially for a reason connected with their work; the act of putting a person into a job or position of responsibility
121. diluted al\_\_\_\_\_l  
*n.* a clear liquid that can make people drunk and is used in medicines, cleaning products, etc.
122. ex\_\_\_\_\_ed vacation  
*adj.* longer than usual or anticipated
123. vi\_\_\_\_\_e stars  
*adj.* capable of being seen; or open to easy view
124. co\_\_\_\_\_nt authority  
*adj.* having the necessary ability, knowledge, or skill to do something successfully

ANSWERS: 114. discriminate, 115. disappoint, 116. rehabilitate, 117. constant, 118. communal, 119. react, 120. appointment, 121. alcohol, 122. extended, 123. visible, 124. competent

125. back f\_n *n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
126. af\_\_\_d a high travel cost *v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something
127. ensure a smooth tra\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the process or period of changing from one state or circumstance to another
128. a ne\_\_\_\_\_ve number *adj.* having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal
129. aw\_\_\_\_\_ss of my ignorance *n.* the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important
130. the pr\_\_\_\_\_er of the family *n.* a person or an organization that supplies somebody with something needed or wanted
131. the def\_\_\_\_\_on of a word *n.* a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol
132. dual ge\_\_\_\_r *n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology
133. take up an app\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a formal arrangement to meet someone at a particular time and place, especially for a reason connected with their work; the act of putting a person into a job or position of responsibility
134. em\_\_\_\_\_al health *adj.* relating to people's feelings
135. double qu\_\_\_\_\_on marks *n.* a group of words taken from a text or speech and repeated by someone other than the original author or speaker

ANSWERS: 125. fin, 126. afford, 127. transition, 128. negative, 129. awareness, 130. provider, 131. definition, 132. gender, 133. appointment, 134. emotional, 135. quotation

136. pa\_\_\_\_\_rk process *n.* administrative tasks that involve writing or typing documents
137. em\_\_\_\_\_r my life *v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
138. ho\_\_\_r-struck look *n.* intense fear or disgust, especially at something shocking or terrifying
139. ho\_\_\_\_\_ss shelter *adj.* without a home, and therefore typically living on the streets
140. rainproof sh\_\_\_\_\_r *n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:
141. fa\_\_\_\_\_ty design *n.* a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry
142. ci\_\_\_\_\_er identity *adj.* denoting or relating to a person whose sense of personal identity and gender corresponds with their birth sex
143. ex\_\_\_d a lineup *v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
144. co\_\_\_\_\_nt personnel *adj.* having the necessary ability, knowledge, or skill to do something successfully
145. ina\_\_\_\_\_ate behavior *adj.* not suitable or proper for a particular occasion, purpose, or person
146. in a me\_\_\_\_\_ly effective manner *adv.* in a way that relates to the practice of medicine and the treatment of illness and injury
147. so\_\_\_r discussion *adj.* not drunk or affected by alcohol; dignified in manner or character and committed to keeping promises

ANSWERS: 136. paperwork, 137. empower, 138. horror, 139. homeless, 140. shelter, 141. facility, 142. cisgender, 143. expand, 144. competent, 145. inappropriate, 146. medically, 147. sober

148. in\_\_\_e criticism *v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
149. recent su\_\_\_y *n.* an investigation of the opinions, behavior, etc. of a particular group of people, made by asking people questions
150. a bi\_\_\_y number *n.* a system of numbers that uses only two digits, 0 and 1
151. re\_\_\_\_\_ce category *n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand
152. as\_\_\_n top priority *v.* to give a specific job or piece of work to a someone
153. af\_\_\_m strong identity *v.* to assert that something is true or real; to state positively
154. an information pr\_\_\_\_\_er *n.* a person or an organization that supplies somebody with something needed or wanted
155. id\_\_\_\_\_fy gene sequences *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
156. take a qu\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a group of words taken from a text or speech and repeated by someone other than the original author or speaker
157. pr\_\_\_\_\_n usage *n.* a word that takes the place of a noun in a sentence, such as "he," "she," "they," or "it"
158. fire st\_\_k *v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

ANSWERS: 148. invite, 149. survey, 150. binary, 151. relevance, 152. assign, 153. affirm, 154. provider, 155. identify, 156. quotation, 157. pronoun, 158. stick

159. ho\_\_\_\_\_e secretion *n.* a chemical substance made by organs that encourages or influences the development, growth, sex, etc., of an animal and is carried around the body in the blood
160. a broad sp\_\_\_\_\_um of opinion *n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
161. re\_\_p briefly *v.* to repeat or summarize what has been said, decided, etc.
162. sp\_\_\_\_\_al leader *adj.* relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or physical things
163. ju\_\_e a competition *n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something
164. co\_\_\_\_\_m a transaction *v.* to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case
165. no\_\_\_\_\_ry gender *adj.* someone who does not identify as a man or a woman; not relating to, composed of, or including only two things
166. the g\_p between ideal and reality *n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.
167. re\_\_p key points *v.* to repeat or summarize what has been said, decided, etc.
168. have a ne\_\_\_\_\_ve effect *adj.* having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal

ANSWERS: 159. hormone, 160. spectrum, 161. recap, 162. spiritual, 163. judge, 164. confirm, 165. nonbinary, 166. gap, 167. recap, 168. negative

169. antibiotic med\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a drug or other form of medicine that treats, prevents, or alleviates the symptoms of the disease
170. stay phy\_\_\_\_\_ly fit *adv.* in a way related to a person's body or appearance rather than their mind
171. di\_\_\_\_\_s a matter with a laugh *v.* to regard something or someone as not important and not worth considering; to terminate someone's employment
172. w\_\_p a fish in foil *v.* to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material
173. mistaken id\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another
174. become a f\_d *n.* an intense and widely shared enthusiasm for a particular style, activity, or interest that appears suddenly and achieves widespread but short-lived popularity; a craze
175. still on\_\_\_\_\_g *adj.* continuing to exist or develop, or currently happening
176. br\_\_\_\_\_y against the enemy *n.* courage in the face of danger
177. low\_\_\_\_\_ted mood *adj.* feeling downcast, discouraged, and lacking in energy or enthusiasm; feeling sad or depressed
178. moral con\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a strong belief or opinion, especially one that is based on principles or evidence; (criminal law) a final judgment of guilty in a criminal case and the punishment that is imposed

ANSWERS: 169. medication, 170. physically, 171. dismiss, 172. wrap, 173. identity, 174. fad, 175. ongoing, 176. bravery, 177. low-spirited, 178. conviction

179. id\_\_\_\_fy handwriting *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
180. si\_\_\_\_t reading *adj.* without any or little sound
181. ig\_\_\_\_e her advice *v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
182. ho\_\_\_\_r movie *n.* intense fear or disgust, especially at something shocking or terrifying
183. ge\_\_\_\_r-blind policies *n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology
184. a me\_\_\_\_l opinion *adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
185. a private ind\_\_\_\_al *n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
186. dis\_\_\_\_nt the audience *v.* to fail to meet someone or their hopes or expectations; to make someone feel sad
187. a volunteer nu\_\_\_\_e *n.* a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured; (verb) to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury
188. an associate ju\_\_\_\_e *n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something

ANSWERS: 179. identify, 180. silent, 181. ignore, 182. horror, 183. gender, 184. medical, 185. individual, 186. disappoint, 187. nurse, 188. judge

189. raise public aw\_\_\_\_\_ss *n.* the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important
190. en\_\_\_\_\_ss the enemy *v.* to surround or cover something completely; to include a large number of or different types of things entirely
191. em\_\_\_\_\_r the secretary to do the same *v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
192. a n\_\_b mind *adj.* unable to feel physical sensation and movement; not showing human feeling or sensitivity
193. low\_\_\_\_\_ted atmosphere *adj.* feeling downcast, discouraged, and lacking in energy or enthusiasm; feeling sad or depressed
194. gu\_\_\_\_\_ee a high quality *v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
195. a co\_\_\_\_\_nt wind *adj.* happening repeatedly or all the time
196. the school ori\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a person's basic attitudes, beliefs, and preferences about particular things; a course introducing a new situation or environment
197. in\_\_\_\_\_ex condition *adj.* having a biological condition in which a person is born with reproductive or sexual anatomy that does not fit typical male or female definitions, often resulting in physical or hormonal differences
198. victim of a vi\_\_\_\_\_t crime *adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

ANSWERS: 189. awareness, 190. encompass, 191. empower, 192. numb, 193. low-spirited, 194. guarantee, 195. constant, 196. orientation, 197. intersex, 198. violent



199. co\_\_\_\_\_e fantasy with reality      *v.* to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
200. a fu\_\_\_\_\_s sea      *adj.* extremely angry; full of rage
201. as\_\_\_\_n projects      *v.* to give a specific job or piece of work to a someone
202. moral imp\_\_\_\_\_ve      *adj.* very important or requiring attention or action
203. n\_\_m of action      *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
204. infrared sp\_\_\_\_\_um      *n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split
205. a cell phone with an internet  
fa\_\_\_\_\_ty      *n.* a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry
206. a selfish de\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
207. meet with opp\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
208. a precise def\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol
209. re\_\_\_\_e a story      *v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
210. di\_\_\_\_\_s a person from the office      *v.* to regard something or someone as not important and not worth considering; to terminate someone's employment

ANSWERS: 199. confuse, 200. furious, 201. assign, 202. imperative, 203. norm, 204. spectrum, 205. facility, 206. decision, 207. opposition, 208. definition, 209. relate, 210. dismiss

211. ex\_\_\_d agricultural output      *v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
212. reh\_\_\_\_\_ate wildlife      *v.* to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment
213. at\_\_\_\_\_t attention      *v.* to draw or entice someone or something towards them through the qualities they have, especially positive ones
214. as so\_\_r as a judge      *adj.* not drunk or affected by alcohol; dignified in manner or character and committed to keeping promises
215. n\_\_b with cold      *adj.* unable to feel physical sensation and movement; not showing human feeling or sensitivity
216. sexual ori\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a person's basic attitudes, beliefs, and preferences about particular things; a course introducing a new situation or environment
217. ex\_\_\_\_\_ed payment      *adj.* longer than usual or anticipated
218. have no re\_\_\_\_\_ce      *n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand

ANSWERS: 211. expand, 212. rehabilitate, 213. attract, 214. sober, 215. numb, 216. orientation, 217. extended, 218. relevance

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. We \_\_\_\_\_ the season's total trade deficit at \$50 billion.  
*v.* to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something
2. Everyone kept looking at him with \_\_\_\_\_ eyes.  
*adj.* intended to do harm or upset other people; having the nature of the harm
3. He became \_\_\_\_\_ after losing his job.  
*adj.* without a home, and therefore typically living on the streets
4. How did he \_\_\_\_\_ to your idea?  
*v.* to take action in response to something
5. She worked very hard not to \_\_\_\_\_ her boss's expectations.  
*v.* to fail to meet someone or their hopes or expectations; to make someone feel sad
6. \_\_\_\_\_ dropping wears away the stone.  
*adj.* happening repeatedly or all the time
7. The \_\_\_\_\_ team worked quickly to save the patient's life.  
*adj.* relating to the treatment of illness or injuries; relating to the practice of medicine
8. The stories of war crimes filled her with \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* intense fear or disgust, especially at something shocking or terrifying
9. The \_\_\_\_\_ firefighter rescued the family from the burning building.  
*adj.* showing courage or fearlessness in the face of danger, difficulty, or adversity

ANSWERS: 1. estimated, 2. malicious, 3. homeless, 4. react, 5. disappoint, 6. Constant, 7. medical, 8. horror, 9. brave

10. \_\_\_\_\_ the bandage tightly around the injured arm.

*v.* to cover or enclose something entirely with paper, cloth, or other material

11. Many people are working together to close the gender \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a conspicuous disparity or difference separates something such as a figure, people, their opinions, situation, etc.

12. Human \_\_\_\_\_ responses vary widely depending on the society to which they belong.

*adj.* relating to people's feelings

13. The restaurant's service was \_\_\_\_\_ slow.

*adv.* in a way that is not acceptable or satisfactory

14. The terrorist's \_\_\_\_\_ remains unknown.

*n.* the fact of being who or what somebody or something is; the features, emotions, or ideas that distinguish persons from one another

15. Let me quickly \_\_\_\_\_ these results.

*v.* to repeat or summarize what has been said, decided, etc.

16. Cultural norms strongly influence \_\_\_\_\_ expectations.

*n.* the range of characteristics of femininity and masculinity and differentiating between them, especially when considering social and cultural differences rather than differences in biology

17. It is \_\_\_\_\_ for politicians to be effective communicators.

*adj.* very important or requiring attention or action

ANSWERS: 10. Wrap, 11. gap, 12. emotional, 13. unacceptably, 14. identity, 15. recap, 16. gender, 17. imperative

18. There has been a gradual but steady rise in environmental \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the fact or state of knowing something exists and is important
19. The doctor prescribed some medicine for the mental \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* an untidy state or a lack of organization; a physical condition or illness that causes problems with how a section of the body or brain functions
20. Eyeless fish \_\_\_\_\_ in dark caves.
- v.* to develop gradually, or to cause the development of something or someone gradually
21. People can pick out superior products \_\_\_\_\_ of the quality of the advertising.
- adv.* not paying attention or considering something or someone even if the situation is bad or there are difficulties
22. The nation's healthcare system is in \_\_\_\_\_ at the moment.
- n.* the process or period of changing from one state or circumstance to another
23. A decade ago, it was \_\_\_\_\_ impossible to cure this disease completely.
- adv.* in a way that relates to the practice of medicine and the treatment of illness and injury
24. The meeting aims to \_\_\_\_\_ possible choices.
- v.* to assess or estimate the quality, significance, quantity, or value of something
25. He bated his \_\_\_\_\_ when talking about this affair.
- n.* the air that is taken into and expelled from your lungs; the process of taking into and expelling air from your lungs

ANSWERS: 18. awareness, 19. disorder, 20. evolved, 21. regardless, 22. transition, 23. medically, 24. evaluate, 25. breath

26. The new prime minister has vowed to take measures against the \_\_\_\_\_ economic crisis.

*adj.* continuing to exist or develop, or currently happening

27. They hope to \_\_\_\_\_ their business worldwide.

*v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

28. You should not \_\_\_\_\_ against minorities.

*v.* to treat a person or particular group of people worse or better than another, especially in an unfair way; to recognize or perceive the difference between people or things

29. Please write to \_\_\_\_\_ your reservation.

*v.* to support or establish the truth or certainty of something previously believed or suspected to be the case

30. I am \_\_\_\_\_ opposed to his idea because of morality.

*adv.* without restriction or limitation; completely or utterly

31. In English, personal \_\_\_\_\_ such as "he," "she," and "they" can replace a person's name to avoid repetition.

*n.* a word that takes the place of a noun in a sentence, such as "he," "she," "they," or "it"

32. I will introduce you to how to \_\_\_\_\_ the leading causes of the malfunction.

*v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

33. The \_\_\_\_\_ railway was a major engineering feat that helped connect the East and West coasts of the United States.

*adj.* spanning or crossing an entire continent or continents

ANSWERS: 26. ongoing, 27. expand, 28. discriminate, 29. confirm, 30. absolutely, 31. pronouns, 32. identify, 33. transcontinental

34. She opened her \_\_\_\_\_ to protect herself from the rain.
- n.* a device consisting of a circular canopy of cloth on a central pole used as protection against rain or sometimes against the sun
35. Human females normally have two X \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a long and string-like DNA molecule containing the part or all of the genetic material of an organism that controls what an animal or plant is like
36. The phone rang at the most \_\_\_\_\_ time.
- adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
37. He included a \_\_\_\_\_ from the book in his essay.
- n.* a group of words taken from a text or speech and repeated by someone other than the original author or speaker
38. I underwent aversion \_\_\_\_\_ for my addiction to alcohol.
- n.* the act of caring for someone through medication, remedial training, etc.
39. Her remarks \_\_\_\_\_ the debate.
- v.* to mistake one thing for another; to make somebody hard to understand
40. The doctor carefully examined the \_\_\_\_\_ medical history.
- n.* a person who is receiving medical treatment, care, or attention from a healthcare professional, such as a doctor, nurse, or therapist; a personal quality or characteristic
41. He cannot \_\_\_\_\_ a holiday.
- v.* to have enough money or time to be able to buy or do something

ANSWERS: 34. umbrella, 35. chromosomes, 36. opportune, 37. quotation, 38. therapy, 39. confused, 40. patient's, 41. afford

42. My left arm became \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* unable to feel physical sensation and movement; not showing human feeling or sensitivity

43. He led a \_\_\_\_\_ life.

*adj.* not drunk or affected by alcohol; dignified in manner or character and committed to keeping promises

44. The \_\_\_\_\_ department at the hospital offers state-of-the-art treatments for women's health issues.

*n.* the medical study and treatment of the physiology and diseases of the female reproductive system

45. She spoke with \_\_\_\_\_ about the importance of education.

*n.* a strong belief or opinion, especially one that is based on principles or evidence; (criminal law) a final judgment of guilty in a criminal case and the punishment that is imposed

46. He's been feeling \_\_\_\_\_ since his pet passed away.

*adj.* feeling downcast, discouraged, and lacking in energy or enthusiasm; feeling sad or depressed

47. The company \_\_\_\_\_ employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.

*v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something

48. You \_\_\_\_\_ a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

*v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

ANSWERS: 42. numb, 43. sober, 44. gynecology, 45. conviction, 46. low-spirited, 47. empowered, 48. stick



49. The \_\_\_\_\_ for the loan application was extensive.
- n.* administrative tasks that involve writing or typing documents
50. That \_\_\_\_\_ shows that people are accepting the tax increase to some extent.
- n.* an investigation of the opinions, behavior, etc. of a particular group of people, made by asking people questions
51. The failure destroyed his trust and personal \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the quality of being worthy of esteem or respect; high office or rank or station
52. The character in the book was a spunky \_\_\_\_\_ who refused to conform to gender expectations.
- n.* a girl who exhibits characteristics or behaviors that are typically associated with boys, such as a preference for rough play, sports, or wearing boy's clothing
53. We had to reschedule the dentist's \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* a formal arrangement to meet someone at a particular time and place, especially for a reason connected with their work; the act of putting a person into a job or position of responsibility
54. In junior high school, we had to dissect a frog in \_\_\_\_\_ class.
- n.* the scientific study of life and the natural processes of living things
55. \_\_\_\_\_ programs can help eliminate harmful substances and improve overall health.
- n.* (also detox) the process of removing harmful or toxic substances from the body; the process of eliminating or reducing the harmful effects of something
56. The employee \_\_\_\_\_ the promotion for their hard work and dedication.
- v.* to be worthy of or entitled to something, especially something good or valuable

ANSWERS: 49. paperwork, 50. survey, 51. dignity, 52. tomboy, 53. appointment, 54. biology, 55. Detoxification, 56. deserved

57. His interest in music composition is only a \_\_\_\_.

- n.* an intense and widely shared enthusiasm for a particular style, activity, or interest that appears suddenly and achieves widespread but short-lived popularity; a craze

58. The \_\_\_\_\_ community faces discrimination and marginalization in many societies.

- adj.* having a biological condition in which a person is born with reproductive or sexual anatomy that does not fit typical male or female definitions, often resulting in physical or hormonal differences

59. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ of insects.

- adj.* afraid or frightened

60. A \_\_\_\_\_ star is a system in which two stars revolve around each other.

- n.* a system of numbers that uses only two digits, 0 and 1

61. The committee has decided to \_\_\_\_\_ the president from the post.

- v.* to regard something or someone as not important and not worth considering; to terminate someone's employment

62. More and more people in various countries believe that the policymaker should change the marriage rules for \_\_\_\_\_ people.

- adj.* someone who does not identify as a man or a woman; not relating to, composed of, or including only two things

63. Parallel lines are, by \_\_\_\_\_ lines on the same plane that never cross.

- n.* a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol

64. The shark's powerful \_\_\_\_\_ allowed it to swim at high speeds.

- n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

ANSWERS: 57. fad, 58. intersex, 59. scared, 60. binary, 61. dismiss, 62. nonbinary, 63. definition, 64. fins

65. The government is eager to \_\_\_\_\_ international investment.
- v.* to draw or entice someone or something towards them through the qualities they have, especially positive ones
66. The doctor diagnosed me with a \_\_\_\_\_ disorder.
- n.* a chemical substance made by organs that encourages or influences the development, growth, sex, etc., of an animal and is carried around the body in the blood
67. Many \_\_\_\_\_ individuals face discrimination and marginalization in society.
- adj.* relating to or denoting a person whose gender identity does not correspond to that person's biological sex assigned at birth
68. The systems we have developed has accepted as industry \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
69. I \_\_\_\_\_ that I will always stand by my beliefs.
- v.* to assert that something is true or real; to state positively
70. There will be an \_\_\_\_\_ lecture for new students this afternoon.
- n.* a person's basic attitudes, beliefs, and preferences about particular things; a course introducing a new situation or environment
71. We cannot \_\_\_\_\_ enough raw material sources.
- v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
72. The strict \_\_\_\_\_ ruled in favor of the plaintiff in the case.
- n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something

ANSWERS: 65. attract, 66. hormone, 67. transgender, 68. norms, 69. affirm, 70. orientation, 71. guarantee, 72. judge

73. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.  
*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
74. His \_\_\_\_\_ in the face of danger saved the lives of his comrades.  
*n.* courage in the face of danger
75. He had undergone heart \_\_\_\_\_ years before.  
*n.* medical treatment of injuries or diseases involving an incision with instruments and often removing or replacing some parts of the body; the branch of medical science that treats disease or injury by operative procedures
76. Departments may set requirements for a higher \_\_\_\_\_ point average.  
*n.* a particular level of quality, size, importance, etc.
77. As an \_\_\_\_\_ he had the right to make his own decisions and live his life as he saw fit.  
*n.* a single person or thing, as distinct from a group
78. We demand his \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the act of replacing something with something else, especially that is newer or better; a person or thing that takes or can take the place of another
79. My home is easily \_\_\_\_\_ from the shore.  
*adj.* capable of being seen; or open to easy view
80. The protesters became \_\_\_\_\_ when the police tried to disperse them.  
*adj.* involving or caused by physical force or aggression against someone or something

ANSWERS: 73. Communal, 74. bravery, 75. surgery, 76. grade, 77. individual, 78. replacement, 79. visible, 80. violent

81. The politician remained \_\_\_\_\_ despite intense media scrutiny.  
*adj.* without any or little sound
82. The coach was \_\_\_\_\_ with the players for their lack of effort during the game.  
*adj.* extremely angry; full of rage
83. The couple decided to get a \_\_\_\_\_ after many years of marriage.  
*n.* the legal dissolution of a marriage
84. They need food and \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a structure built to protect from poor weather, danger, or attack:
85. The movie has received almost universally \_\_\_\_\_ criticism.  
*adj.* having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal
86. The judge ruled that the defendant was \_\_\_\_\_ to stand trial.  
*adj.* having the necessary ability, knowledge, or skill to do something successfully
87. The \_\_\_\_\_ organs of the human body are necessary for reproduction.  
*adj.* of or relating to the external and internal reproductive organs
88. \_\_\_\_\_ people often don't have to think about their gender identity in the same way that transgender people do  
*adj.* denoting or relating to a person whose sense of personal identity and gender corresponds with their birth sex
89. This device displayed the speech \_\_\_\_\_ spectrographically.  
*n.* an ordered array of colors into which a light beam can be split

ANSWERS: 81. silent, 82. furious, 83. divorce, 84. shelter, 85. negative, 86. competent, 87. genital, 88. Cisgender, 89. spectrum

90. This company has an entire recycling \_\_\_\_\_ including major reprocessing plants.
- n.* a building or place that provides a particular service or is used for a particular industry
91. The \_\_\_\_\_ party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.
- n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
92. The night shift \_\_\_\_\_ checked my vital signs before administering the medication.
- n.* a healthcare professional who is trained to provide care for the sick or injured;  
*(verb)* to try to cure by special care or treatment of an illness or injury
93. The \_\_\_\_\_ airport runways may accommodate larger jets.
- adj.* longer than usual or anticipated
94. She was struggling to make a \_\_\_\_\_ between two job offers.
- n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
95. With the financial bubble bursting, the \_\_\_\_\_ of economic growth in investment banking collapsed.
- n.* an ancient story or set of stories accepted as history, especially explaining the worldview of a people
96. We want to \_\_\_\_\_ you to our annual charity event.
- v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place

ANSWERS: 90. facility, 91. opposition, 92. nurse, 93. extended, 94. decision, 95. myth, 96. invite

97. There is a clear association between \_\_\_\_\_ consumption and cognitive decline.
- n.* a clear liquid that can make people drunk and is used in medicines, cleaning products, etc.
98. It was highly \_\_\_\_\_ to make jokes during a serious business meeting.
- adj.* not suitable or proper for a particular occasion, purpose, or person
99. The pharmacist not only prescribes the \_\_\_\_\_ but also guides its proper use.
- n.* a drug or other form of medicine that treats, prevents, or alleviates the symptoms of the disease
100. Our company needs to \_\_\_\_\_ the business impact of climate change.
- v.* to judge or decide the nature or quality of someone or something
101. The organization works to \_\_\_\_\_ drug addicts and help them rebuild their lives.
- v.* to restore to good health or physical condition; to help someone return to a normal life, especially after a period of illness, addiction, or imprisonment
102. People select Internet \_\_\_\_\_ not only in terms of price but also in terms of transmission speed.
- n.* a person or an organization that supplies somebody with something needed or wanted
103. The optimal solution that would \_\_\_\_\_ all these elements has yet to be proposed.
- v.* to surround or cover something completely; to include a large number of or different types of things entirely

ANSWERS: 97. alcohol, 98. inappropriate, 99. medication, 100. assess, 101. rehabilitate, 102. providers, 103. encompass

104. Please \_\_\_\_\_ a different color to each other kind of item.

*v.* to give a specific job or piece of work to a someone

105. He tried to \_\_\_\_\_ his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.

*v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

106. Since independence, the area has been completely \_\_\_\_\_.

*v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to

107. Having a \_\_\_\_\_ healthy physique is essential for a great life.

*adv.* in a way related to a person's body or appearance rather than their mind

108. The meditation class was focused on finding inner peace and cultivating a more \_\_\_\_\_ connection with the universe.

*adj.* relating to or affecting the human spirit or soul as opposed to material or physical things

109. The \_\_\_\_\_ of this information to the current situation needs to be investigated.

*n.* the state or degree of being closely connected or appropriate to the matter at hand

ANSWERS: 104. assign, 105. relate, 106. ignored, 107. physically, 108. spiritual, 109. relevance