# **Englist.me**

### Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Chip Conley: What baby boomers can learn from millennials at work -- and vice versa | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/chip\_conley\_what\_baby\_b oomers\_can\_learn\_from\_millennials\_at\_work\_and\_vice\_versa



### **Advanced Words Only**

#### **IMPORTANT**

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### **Session 1: Word List**

#### cofounder

- one of several people who establishes an organization or starts a business
- (1) cofounder of the university, (2) late cofounderHe is the cofounder and chairman of this tech company.

#### mortar

 a mixture of cement, sand, and water used for binding building materials together; a heavy, deep bowl used to pound or grind substances

synonym: howitzer, cement mixer, masonry tool

(1) mortar joints, (2) apply mortar

The bricklayer started on the second course of bricks, laying them in fresh **mortar**.

#### stark

*adj.* empty, simple, or apparent; devoid of any qualifications *synonym*: crude, blunt, desolate

(1) stark landscape, (2) stark truth

The scenery of the battlefield was stark and grey.

### app

 n. (abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC

synonym: application, software

(1) killer **app**, (2) cannot log in to the **app**The discovery of a critical bug caused the company to delay the **app's** release.

#### mead

- an alcoholic beverage made by fermenting honey and water, often with the addition of spices, fruits, or grains
   synonym: honey wine
- (1) honey mead, (2) mead brewingThe mead at the Renaissance Faire was delicious.

### millennial

- adj. relating to a period of a thousand years or the year 2000; (noun) a person born between the early 1980s and the late 1990s, also called Generation Ysynonym: thousand, (noun) Generation Y
- (1) **millennial** record, (2) the **millennial** reign
  Earth's ecosystems are greatly affected by **millennial-scale** changes in climate.

### intergenerational

- adj. relating to, involving, or affecting different generations
- (1) **intergenerational** conflict, (2) promote **intergenerational** ties

The results of that survey clearly show **intergenerational** differences in attitudes toward LGBTQ.

### cascade

- n. a small waterfall or series of small waterfalls; a succession of stages or operations or processes or units
   synonym: waterfall, watercourse, step
- (1) **cascade** connection, (2) transistor **cascade**The **cascade** of waterfalls in the national park was a breathtaking sight.

#### miraculous

- adj. very effective or lucky, or completely unexpected synonym: amazing, astonishing, awesome
- (1) a **miraculous** encounter, (2) go through a **miraculous** change

He made a **miraculous** recovery.

### embody

v. to represent or exemplify something; to give tangible form to an abstract idea

*synonym*: represent, exemplify, personify

(1) **embody** my goal, (2) **embody** a spirit of charity The company's new products **embody** the values of innovation and sustainability.

#### unintentional

adj. not done or made on purpose; accidental synonym: accidental, unforeseen, spontaneous

(1) avoid **unintentional** harm, (2) **unintentional** insult The mistake was **unintentional** and made in good faith.

### paradox

 a statement, situation, or person that has two opposite facts or features and therefore seems impossible, is difficult to understand, or is strange;

synonym: incongruity, dichotomy, contradiction

(1) French **paradox**, (2) the **paradox** of the heap There are many theories to explain this **paradox**.

#### carton

 a lightbox or container made of cardboard, typically used for packaging or storing items

synonym: box, package, container

(1) carton box, (2) empty carton

I need a carton of milk from the grocery store.

### wrinkle

 a small line or fold in something, especially fabric or the skin of the face; a minor difficulty

synonym: crinkle, fold, crumple

(1) a fine **wrinkle** on a fabric, (2) a facial **wrinkle**This suit is made of **wrinkle-proof** material.

### midlife

- the period of life between young adulthood and old age, typically characterized by a sense of maturity, stability, and sometimes, dissatisfaction or restlessness
- midlife depression, (2) midlife changes
   Many people go through a midlife crisis and contemplate major life changes.

### truthfully

adv. in a way that is honest; honestly synonym: honestly, sincerely, candidly

(1) answer **truthfully**, (2) look at myself **truthfully** I **truthfully** can't remember where I put my keys.

#### nurture

v. to take care of, feed, and protect someone or something while they are growing and developing

synonym: boost, cultivate, enable

nurture love, (2) nurture his talents
 Schools should nurture children's mutual interest spirit.

### alchemy

n. a medieval chemical philosophy and speculative theory that aimed to transform base metals into gold or produce a universal elixir that could cure all diseases and grant immortality; a process of transformation or creation that appears magical or mysterious

*synonym*: sorcery, magic, transmutation

(1) **alchemy** experiment, (2) **alchemy** of emotions Today, the study of **alchemy** remains an important part of the history of science and philosophy

### technocracy

- a system of government or social organization in which officials or experts in various fields have the primary decision-making power
- (1) **technocracy** system, (2) **technocracy** ideology Critics of **technocracy** argue that it is inherently undemocratic, as it puts the power in the hands of a small, privileged elite.

### reverence

- n. a deep respect for someone or somethingsynonym: respect, honor, awe
- (1) **reverence** for tradition, (2) pay **reverence** to him The people of the village showed great **reverence** for the elderly.

### timeless

adj. not seeming to be altered by the passage of time or changes in fashion

synonym: dateless, everlasting, imperishable

(1) timeless masterpiece, (2) timeless topic

There is a **timeless** aspect to his most remarkable work.

### disrupt

v. to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance

synonym: interrupt, disturb, break into

(1) **disrupt** a well-ordered condition, (2) **disrupt** sleep I'm so sorry to **disrupt** you when you're pretty busy.

### reclaim

 to take back something previously lost, given, or paid, or ask to have it back

synonym: recoup, regain, retake

(1) **reclaim** a competitive position, (2) **reclaim** land from the sea

You may be entitled to reclaim some tax.

### intern

 to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

synonym: apprentice, trainee, student

(1) intern civilians, (2) medical intern

The navy **interned** ships of defeated nations.

#### elixir

 a medicinal or restorative substance believed to possess healing properties; a drink or potion believed to promote good health, vitality, or longevity

synonym: potion, concoction, panacea

(1) elixir of eternal life, (2) magical elixir

The chef added a secret **elixir** to the dish to enhance the flavor.

### improvisation

 the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation

synonym: spontaneity, ad-lib, extemporization

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(1) **improvisation** on stage, (2) jazz **improvisation** He created a beautiful piece of music using only **improvisation**.

#### riff

- to play a short, repeated, tuneful phrase, often used in jazz and rock; to improvise or go off on a humorous tangent; (noun) a short, repeated, tuneful phrase
- (1) rock 'n' roll **riff**, (2) **riff** off the audience's reactions She began to **riff** on the theme of love lost in her poetry.

### mentorship

 a relationship in which a more experienced or more knowledgeable person helps to guide a less experienced or less knowledgeable person

synonym: guidance, coaching, tutorship

(1) **mentorship** program, (2) under his **mentorship**He was grateful for the **mentorship** opportunity given to him by his supervisor.

### reciprocity

 a mutual exchange of help and advantages; privileges granted in return for similar privileges

synonym: mutuality, interchange, exchange

(1) **reciprocity** relationship, (2) **reciprocity** exchange The policy of **reciprocity** between the two countries allowed for visa-free travel.

### remake

v. to create a new version of a work of art, such as a film, song, or play, using the same or similar material as the original; to adapt or update something for a new audience or purpose; (noun) a new version or adaptation of a previously existing movie, song, TV show, or other creative work

synonym: revamp, redo, reproduce

(1) video game **remake**, (2) **remake** song
The director plans to **remake** the classic movie with a modern twist.

### intuition

the ability to understand or know something without reasoning or evidence; a feeling that guides a person to do or believe something without fully understanding why

synonym: instinct, gut feeling, sixth sense

(1) creative intuition, (2) intuition research Some studies suggest that people's **intuitions** can be influenced by their experiences and biases.

### instantaneous

adj. occurring or happening immediately or without delay; taking place in an instant or moment

synonym: immediate, prompt, rapid

- (1) instantaneous reaction, (2) instantaneous message The new software provides **instantaneous** results, making it much more efficient than the previous version.
- a very wise and experienced person; a small evergreen subshrub with flat and light green leaves that has a strong smell and are used as a culinary herb

synonym: philosopher, scholar, thinker

(1) a sage of long ago, (2) a sage counselor He was famous for his sage advice to younger entrepreneurs.

#### nuance

a subtle or slight degree of difference in appearance, meaning, sound, someone's feeling, etc.

synonym: shading, refinement, subtlety

(1) rich in **nuance**, (2) subtle cultural **nuance** The painter has tried to express every **nuance** of the woman's expression in his work.

#### attune

to make receptive or aware; to bring into harmony or alignment

synonym: align, harmonize, acclimate

(1) **attune** to nature, (2) **attune** myself to the rhythm It is important to **attune** yourself to your customers' needs to provide the best service possible.

### industrious

adj. hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort synonym: diligent, hardworking, assiduous

(1) **industrious** worker, (2) **industrious** student He was known to be very **industrious** and would often work late into the night.

## **Session 2: Spelling**

1.	magical elr	n.	a medicinal or restorative substance believed to possess healing properties; a drink or potion believed to promote good health, vitality, or longevity
2.	rock 'n' roll rf	v.	to play a short, repeated, tuneful phrase, often used in jazz and rock; to improvise or go off on a humorous tangent; (noun) a short, repeated, tuneful phrase
3.	promote intnal ties	adj.	relating to, involving, or affecting different generations
4.	avoid uninal harm	adj.	not done or made on purpose; accidental
5.	video game ree	ν.	to create a new version of a work of art, such as a film, song, or play, using the same or similar material as the original; to adapt or update something for a new audience or purpose; (noun) a new version or adaptation of a previously existing movie, song, TV show, or other creative work
6.	answer truly	adv.	in a way that is honest; honestly
7.	inn civilians	ν.	to put someone in prison, especially for political or military reasons; (noun) a student or trainee who works, sometimes for free, to get work experience or to fulfill qualification criteria

ANSWERS: 1. elixir, 2. riff, 3. intergenerational, 4. unintentional, 5. remake, 6. truthfully, 7. intern

8.	indus worker	adj.	hardworking, diligent, and persistent in effort
9.	recty relationship	n.	a mutual exchange of help and advantages; privileges granted in return for similar privileges
10.	go through a mirus change	adj.	very effective or lucky, or completely unexpected
11.	apply mor	n.	a mixture of cement, sand, and water used for binding building materials together; a heavy, deep bowl used to pound or grind substances
12.	inon research	n.	the ability to understand or know something without reasoning or evidence; a feeling that guides a person to do or believe something without fully understanding why
13.	stk truth	adj.	empty, simple, or apparent; devoid of any qualifications
14.	insous message	adj.	occurring or happening immediately or without delay; taking place in an instant or moment
15.	mor joints	n.	a mixture of cement, sand, and water used for binding building materials together; a heavy, deep bowl used to pound or grind substances
16.	a fine wre on a fabric	n.	a small line or fold in something, especially fabric or the skin of the face; a minor difficulty
17.	coer of the university	n.	one of several people who establishes an organization or starts a business
	SWERS: 8. industrious, 9. reciprocity, 1 rk, 14. instantaneous, 15. mortar, 16. w		

reverence, 23. unintentional, 24. reciprocity, 25. app, 26. reclaim, 27. elixir

28. al y of emotions a medieval chemical philosophy and n. speculative theory that aimed to transform base metals into gold or produce a universal elixir that could cure all diseases and grant immortality; a process of transformation or creation that appears magical or mysterious 29. at\_\_\_e myself to the rhythm to make receptive or aware; to bring ν. into harmony or alignment 30. as e of long ago a very wise and experienced person; a small evergreen subshrub with flat and light green leaves that has a strong smell and are used as a culinary herb a small waterfall or series of small 31. ca\_\_\_e connection waterfalls; a succession of stages or operations or processes or units 32. subtle cultural nu e a subtle or slight degree of difference in n. appearance, meaning, sound, someone's feeling, etc. an alcoholic beverage made by 33. honey m d fermenting honey and water, often with the addition of spices, fruits, or grains 34. em y a spirit of charity to represent or exemplify something; to ν. give tangible form to an abstract idea 35. re ce for tradition a deep respect for someone or something a very wise and experienced person; a 36. a s e counselor small evergreen subshrub with flat and light green leaves that has a strong

ANSWERS: 28. alchemy, 29. attune, 30. sage, 31. cascade, 32. nuance, 33. mead, 34. embody, 35. reverence, 36. sage

smell and are used as a culinary herb

53. mie changes	n.	the period of life between young adulthood and old age, typically characterized by a sense of maturity, stability, and sometimes, dissatisfaction or restlessness
54. the pax of the heap	n.	a statement, situation, or person that has two opposite facts or features and therefore seems impossible, is difficult to understand, or is strange;
55. insous reaction	adj.	occurring or happening immediately or without delay; taking place in an instant or moment
56. dit a well-ordered condition	ν.	to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
57. md brewing	n.	an alcoholic beverage made by fermenting honey and water, often with the addition of spices, fruits, or grains
58. killer a_p	n.	(abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC
59. under his menip	n.	a relationship in which a more experienced or more knowledgeable person helps to guide a less experienced or less knowledgeable person
60. look at myself truly	adv.	in a way that is honest; honestly
ANSWERS: 53. midlife, 54. paradox, 55. ir app, 59. mentorship, 60. truthfully	nstar	ntaneous, 56. disrupt, 57. mead, 58.

66. nurture, 67. embody, 68. miraculous, 69. paradox, 70. intuition

71. mi\_\_\_\_e depression

 n. the period of life between young adulthood and old age, typically characterized by a sense of maturity, stability, and sometimes, dissatisfaction or restlessness

72. at\_\_\_e to nature

v. to make receptive or aware; to bring into harmony or alignment

ANSWERS: 71. midlife, 72. attune

### **Session 3: Fill in the Blanks**

1.	She began to on the theme of love lost in her poetry.
<i>v</i> .	to play a short, repeated, tuneful phrase, often used in jazz and rock; to improvise or go off on a humorous tangent; (noun) a short, repeated, tuneful phrase
2.	He was famous for his advice to younger entrepreneurs.
n.	a very wise and experienced person; a small evergreen subshrub with flat and light green leaves that has a strong smell and are used as a culinary herb
3.	I need a of milk from the grocery store.
n.	a lightbox or container made of cardboard, typically used for packaging or storing items
4.	The director plans to the classic movie with a modern twist.
ν.	to create a new version of a work of art, such as a film, song, or play, using the same or similar material as the original; to adapt or update something for a new audience or purpose; (noun) a new version or adaptation of a previously existing movie, song, TV show, or other creative work
5.	He made a recovery.
adj	very effective or lucky, or completely unexpected
6.	There is a aspect to his most remarkable work.
adj	not seeming to be altered by the passage of time or changes in fashion
7.	I can't remember where I put my keys.
adı	in a way that is honest; honestly
	SWERS: 1. riff, 2. sage, 3. carton, 4. remake, 5. miraculous, 6. timeless, 7. hfully

8.	Critics of argue that it is inherently undemocratic, as it puts the power in the hands of a small, privileged elite.
n.	a system of government or social organization in which officials or experts in various fields have the primary decision-making power
9.	The scenery of the battlefield was and grey.
adj.	empty, simple, or apparent; devoid of any qualifications
10.	Today, the study of remains an important part of the history of science and philosophy
n.	a medieval chemical philosophy and speculative theory that aimed to transform base metals into gold or produce a universal elixir that could cure all diseases and grant immortality; a process of transformation or creation that appears magical or mysterious
11.	He created a beautiful piece of music using only
n.	the act of making something up on the spot or creating or performing something without preparation
12.	The discovery of a critical bug caused the company to delay the release.
n.	(abbreviation for application) software designed to run on smartphones and other mobile devices or inside a web browser on a PC
13.	I'm so sorry to you when you're pretty busy.
v.	to prevent or stop something, especially an event, activity, or process, from continuing in the usual way by causing a problem or disturbance
14.	Earth's ecosystems are greatly affected by changes in climate.
adj.	relating to a period of a thousand years or the year 2000; (noun) a person born between the early 1980s and the late 1990s, also called Generation Y
	SWERS: 8. technocracy, 9. stark, 10. alchemy, 11. improvisation, 12. app's, 13. rupt, 14. millennial-scale

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30.	The new software provides results, making it much more efficient than the previous version.
adj.	occurring or happening immediately or without delay; taking place in an instant or moment
31.	This suit is made of material.
n.	a small line or fold in something, especially fabric or the skin of the face; a minor difficulty
	The painter has tried to express every of the woman's expression in his work.
n.	a subtle or slight degree of difference in appearance, meaning, sound, someone's feeling, etc.
33.	The chef added a secret to the dish to enhance the flavor.
n.	a medicinal or restorative substance believed to possess healing properties; a drink or potion believed to promote good health, vitality, or longevity
34.	Many people go through a crisis and contemplate major life changes.
n.	the period of life between young adulthood and old age, typically characterized by a sense of maturity, stability, and sometimes, dissatisfaction or restlessness
35.	He was grateful for the opportunity given to him by his supervisor.
n.	a relationship in which a more experienced or more knowledgeable person helps to guide a less experienced or less knowledgeable person
36.	Schools should children's mutual interest spirit.
<i>v</i> .	to take care of, feed, and protect someone or something while they are growing and developing
	SWERS: 30. instantaneous, 31. wrinkle-proof, 32. nuance, 33. elixir, 34. midlife, mentorship, 36. nurture

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ANSWERS:			