

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Shannon Odell: Are solar panels worth it? | TED Talk  
[https://www.ted.com/talks/shannon\\_odell\\_are\\_solar\\_panels\\_worth\\_it](https://www.ted.com/talks/shannon_odell_are_solar_panels_worth_it)

### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### excite

*v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

*synonym*: thrill, exhilarate, animate

(1) **excite** the crowd, (2) **excite** rebellion

The news of her promotion **excited** her.

### laboratory

*n.* a workplace for doing scientific research or teaching science; a lab

*synonym*: lab, workshop, testing room

(1) **laboratory** accident, (2) anthropology **laboratory**

Animal protection groups call for an end to animal testing in a **laboratory**.

### invention

*n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing

*synonym*: creation, design, innovation

(1) the **invention** of new techniques, (2) common **invention**

Necessity is the mother of **invention**.

### silicon

*n.* a chemical element with the symbol Si that is a hard, brittle crystalline solid with a blue-grey metallic luster and used for the transistors and integrated circuit chips in computers

(1) **silicon** wafer, (2) crystalline **silicon**

**Silicon** is the second most abundant element on earth after

oxygen.

## efficiently

*adv.* in a way that produces maximum output with minimum effort or expense

*synonym*: expeditiously, skillfully, ably

(1) **efficiently** combined, (2) develop software more **efficiently**

We can resolve support requests quickly and **efficiently** by utilization of AI.

## convert

*v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action

*synonym*: alter, remake, transform

(1) **convert** fat into energy, (2) **convert** base 10 to base 16  
I want to **convert** my sadness into strength.

## electrical

*adj.* relating to electricity

(1) an **electrical** storm, (2) degree in **electrical** engineering  
Actuators convert **electrical** pulses into motion.

## celebrated

*adj.* renowned for possessing admirable attributes

*synonym*: acclaimed, notable, prominent

(1) **celebrated** artist, (2) **celebrated** paper

Three **celebrated** tenors performed during the president's inauguration.

## dawn

*n.* the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky

*synonym*: daybreak, sunrise, advent

(1) the wan light of **dawn**, (2) crack of **dawn**

Missile assaults on the capital continued around **dawn**.

## tout

*v.* to promote, advertise, or praise something or someone, especially excessively or persistently; to attempt to sell something or gain support for something by persuasion or solicitation

*synonym*: promote, advertise, publicize

(1) **tout** products, (2) **tout** services

The travel agency is trying to **tout** their new tour packages to attract more customers.

## limitless

*adj.* without end, limit, or boundary; infinite

*synonym*: boundless, infinite, unrestricted

(1) for a **limitless** time, (2) **limitless** potential

The possibilities for scientific discovery are **limitless**.

## commerce

*n.* the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale

*synonym*: trade, transaction, dealings

(1) interstate **commerce**, (2) the local chamber of **commerce**

This company has invested heavily in Internet **commerce**.

## watt

*n.* a standard unit for measuring electrical power

(1) 30- **watt** light bulb, (2) **watt** per square meter

Several hectares of land are needed to generate more than 1-mega **watt** solar power.

## surpass

*v.* to be or do better than someone or something; to excel or go beyond the limits or standards of something

*synonym*: excel, outdo, outperform

(1) **surpass** imagination, (2) **surpass** \$20 billion in sales

The athlete's record-breaking performance **surpassed** all expectations.

## fossil

*n.* any preserved remains, impression, or trace of any once-living thing that has become hard and turned into rock

*synonym*: relic, remnant, antediluvian

(1) burning of **fossil** fuels, (2) a **fossil** leaf

It was the **fossil** of a dinosaur tooth.

- fuel** *n.* a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or energy  
*synonym*: energy, power, gas  
(1) biomass **fuel**, (2) smokeless **fuel**  
The **fuel** scarcity most severely impacted the manufacturing sector
- alternative** *n.* one of two or more available possibilities or choice  
*synonym*: choice, option  
(1) an **alternative** plan, (2) there is no other **alternative**  
Doctors are gradually coming around to the idea of using **alternative** medicines.
- coal** *n.* a combustible black or brownish-black sedimentary rock that is found below the ground and burnt to produce heat  
*synonym*: ember  
(1) a **coal-fired** ship, (2) construction of new **coal** plants  
We combust **coal** and other fossil fuels to generate electricity.
- equip** *v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity  
*synonym*: prepare, furnish, provide  
(1) **equip** an army, (2) **equip** our children with some special skills  
The construction company **equipped** the building with an earthquake-resistant device.
- rooftop** *n.* the upper surface or cover of a building's roof, often used for recreational or other purposes  
*synonym*: roof, terrace, deck  
(1) **rooftop** live, (2) **rooftop** deck  
They held the dinner party on the **rooftop** terrace, enjoying the beautiful view of the city.

## affordable

*adj.* not expensive and able to pay

*synonym*: cheap, reasonable, inexpensive

(1) **affordable** housing, (2) **affordable** solution

The automaker has been providing **affordable** car financing options since last year.

## parliament

*n.* a legislative body, especially the one that represents the people of a country or state

*synonym*: congress, assembly, legislature

(1) disband **parliament**, (2) event of a hung **parliament**

He was a member of **parliament**.

## introduction

*n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market

*synonym*: initiation, preamble, prologue

(1) **introduction** education, (2) self- **introduction**

The **introduction** to the new class was informative and engaging.

## renewable

*adj.* capable of being renewed, extended, or replaced

*synonym*: sustainable, replaceable

(1) **renewable** energy, (2) **renewable** subscriptions

The production of **renewable** fuels requires massive volumes of fresh water.

## legislation

*n.* a law or a set of laws suggested and then passed by a parliament, or the act of making or enacting laws

*synonym*: act, regulation, decree

(1) anti-terrorist **legislation**, (2) introduce **legislation**

Similar **legislation** had already been rejected by the parliament four times.

## vision

*n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

*synonym* : sight, image, concept

(1) a prodigious **vision**, (2) telescopic **vision**

Driving is difficult for me because of my poor **vision**.

## incentivize

*v.* to make someone want to do in a particular way by offering them a reward

*synonym* : encourage, motivate

(1) **incentivize** carpooling, (2) **incentivize** the right behavior

Governments **incentivize** their citizens to buy eco-friendly products through subsidies.

## invest

*v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result

*synonym* : fund, sponsor, support

(1) **invest** in stocks, (2) **invest** capital

The government should view children as national assets and actively **invest** in them.

## panel

*n.* a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something

*synonym* : board, commission, discussion

(1) **panel** discussion, (2) cost of solar **panels**

A **panel** of economic advisers from the United States visited the country to help rebuild its economy.

## guarantee

*v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met

*synonym* : assure, promise, warrant

(1) **guarantee** a high quality, (2) **guarantee** women equality

We cannot **guarantee** enough raw material sources.

## grid

*n.* a pattern of regularly spaced horizontal and vertical lines; a system of high tension cables by which electrical power is distributed throughout a region

*synonym* : gridiron, battery grid, power system

(1) a **grid** design, (2) a wire **grid**

**Grid** pattern roads often appear in urban areas.

## electrify

v. to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something

*synonym* : wire, amaze, astonish

(1) **electrify** the audience, (2) **electrify** a manufacturing process

The product developed through years of research continues to **electrify** the market.

## subsidize

v. to pay part of the cost of something to support an organization, activity, etc. financially

*synonym* : finance, endow, sponsor

(1) **subsidize** the project, (2) **subsidize** the cost

Governments **subsidize** renewable energy generation in various ways.

## implement

v. to put a decision, plan, or system into effect

*synonym* : execute, enforce, put through

(1) **implement** a corporate strategy, (2) **implement** security measures

The government promised to **implement** a new system to control the financial crisis.

## policy

n. a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

*synonym* : strategy, plan, guideline

(1) health **policy**, (2) foreign **policy**

The company's new **policy** on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.

## incentive

*n.* something, such as a punishment, reward, etc., that encourages a person to do something

*synonym* : encouragement, inducement, enticement

(1) financial **incentives**, (2) an **incentive** to work hard

They have no **incentive** to win the game.

## unprecedented

*adj.* never having been seen, done, or known before

*synonym* : novel, outstanding, unparalleled

(1) **unprecedented** boom, (2) **unprecedented** business opportunity

**Unprecedented** amounts of heckling and slogan-shouting took place throughout the event.

## manufacture

*v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines

*synonym* : create, fabricate, assemble

(1) **manufacture** an enzyme, (2) **manufacture** a product

The majority of synthetic vitamins are **manufactured** from oil.

## innovate

*v.* to introduce new methods, ideas, or products

*synonym* : bring in, introduce, found

(1) **innovate** a new method, (2) **innovate** the quality of his life

Companies developing self-driving cars consistently

**innovate** the emerging technologies.

## efficiency

*n.* the state or quality of doing something well with no waste of input such as time or money

*synonym* : effectiveness, efficacy, productivity

(1) better fuel **efficiency**, (2) an energy **efficiency**

Our company must continue to strive for greater **efficiency**.

## efficient

*adj.* performing at the highest level of productivity with the least wasted effort or resources; capable of achieving maximum output with minimum wasted effort, time, or materials

*synonym* : productive, effective, competent



(1) **efficient** operation, (2) energy- **efficient** appliances  
The new washing machine is much more **efficient** than the old one.

## residential

*adj.* relating to, suitable for, or used for living in  
*synonym*: domestic, homely, dwelling

(1) a **residential** district, (2) **residential** property  
The city's **residential** area is known for its quiet streets and beautiful homes.

## consume

*v.* to spend something, especially fuel, energy, or time, in a large amount

*synonym*: absorb, ingest, use up

(1) **consume** a large of alcohol, (2) **consume** electricity  
A smaller car will **consume** less fuel.

## equate

*v.* to consider or describe one thing as similar, equal, or analogous

*synonym*: associate, liken, relate

(1) **equate** mistakes with failure, (2) **equate** to legal responsibility

It isn't very reasonable to **equate** money with happiness.

## lifetime

*n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;  
*synonym*: lifespan, duration

(1) **lifetime** benefits, (2) **lifetime** ban from the sport  
She had lived through two world wars in her **lifetime**.

## vary

*v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.

*synonym*: alter, contrast, differ

(1) **vary** according to the age, (2) **vary** directly with the price  
Maximum heart rates **vary** a lot for each individual.

## sunlight

*n.* the light emitted by the sun; the rays of the sun  
*synonym*: daylight, rays, sunshine

(1) a glare of **sunlight**, (2) in direct **sunlight**

Radiation from **sunlight** has a different wavelength.

## orientation

*n.* a person's basic attitudes, beliefs, and preferences about particular things; a course introducing a new situation or environment

*synonym*: direction, introduction, frontage

(1) sexual **orientation**, (2) the school **orientation**

There will be an **orientation** lecture for new students this afternoon.

## tilt

*v.* to incline or bend from a vertical position; (noun) the act of inclining or the state of being inclined or leaning to one side

*synonym*: incline, slant, lean

(1) on the **tilt**, (2) **tilt** a chair

She **tilted** her head to the side, indicating she was listening.

## requirement

*n.* something that is needed or wanted

*synonym*: prerequisite, provision, condition

(1) meet **requirement**, (2) school **requirement**

What is the entry **requirement** for this course?

## worthwhile

*adj.* having value or benefit; sufficiently important or beneficial to be worthy of time or effort; deserving of attention or consideration

*synonym*: valuable, rewarding, significant

(1) **worthwhile** investment, (2) **worthwhile** endeavor

Volunteering for a **worthwhile** cause is important for building a sense of community.

## offset

*v.* to compensate for or counterbalance one influence against an opposing influence

*synonym*: balance, cancel out, countervail

(1) **offset** deposits and withdrawals, (2) **offset** a loss

Strong growth in core business **offsets** losses in other business segments.

## initial

*adj.* of or happening at the beginning; (noun) the first letter of a word, especially a person's name

*synonym* : basic, primary, beginning

(1) **initial** velocity, (2) an **initial** letter

They took the **initial** step toward reconciliation.

## installation

*n.* the act or process of fixing furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; the act or process of putting into an office or a position

*synonym* : induction, introduction, furnishing

(1) **installation** fee, (2) a medical **installation**

The Queen attested the **installation** of state ministers to their portfolios.

## adopt

*v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own

*synonym* : accept, assume, take on

(1) **adopt** a child, (2) **adopt** a bill

The national assembly has **adopted** the budget.

## lease

*n.* a legal document that grants a person or organization the right to use a property, land, or asset for a specified period of time, usually in exchange for rent or a fee; (verb) to rent or let out a property, vehicle, or other assets to someone for a specified period of time in exchange for payment

*synonym* : rental, tenancy, agreement

(1) long-term **lease**, (2) commercial **lease**

The landlord offered me a one-year **lease** for the apartment.

## finance

*n.* the management of money, credit, banking, and investments, especially by a government or commercial organization; the branch of economics that studies the management of money and other assets

*synonym* : banking, investment, fund

(1) **finance** act, (2) manage my **finances**

Our company decided to hire an advisor who specializes in **finance**.

## upkeep

*n.* the process of maintaining something in good condition or ensuring its proper functioning, especially a building, vehicle, or equipment

*synonym* : maintenance, care, preservation

(1) **upkeep** of a house, (2) equipment **upkeep**

Regular **upkeep** of your car can prolong its lifespan and prevent costly repairs.

## utility

*n.* the state or quality of being useful or convenient; the service, such as electric power or water or transportation, provided by a public

*synonym* : usefulness, practicality, utility

(1) **utility** costs, (2) marginal **utility**

The **utility** of the device was immediately apparent to all who saw it.

## communal

*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use

*synonym* : collaborative, combined, collective

(1) **communal** swimming pool, (2) **communal** combination of funds

**Communal** elections were held in several European countries.

## profit

*n.* money that is earned in business or by selling things after deducting the costs involved

*synonym* : earnings, gain, proceeds

(1) gross **profit**, (2) make a **profit**

This business yields little **profit**.

## association

*n.* a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship

*synonym* : affiliation, collaboration, society

(1) word **associations**, (2) a scholarship **association**  
His membership in the **association** provided him with numerous benefits.

## turbine

*n.* a machine that rotates to generate power from fluids such as water or gas

*synonym*: engine, generator, power plant

(1) **turbine** energy, (2) **turbine** aerofoil

The wind **turbines** were spinning rapidly, generating clean energy for the nearby town.

## germ

*n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one

*synonym*: bacterium, microbe, pathogen

(1) antibiotic-resistant **germ**, (2) a **germ-free** environment

The **germ** of his idea came from watching birds flying in flocks.

## co-op

*n.* an organization, shop, business, or farm that is jointly owned and managed by a group of people who also work in it

*synonym*: cooperative

(1) the community **co-op**, (2) army **co-op** aircraft

You will enjoy many benefits from being part of a university **co-op**.

## expand

*v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

*synonym*: extend, grow, boost

(1) **expand** a lineup, (2) **expand** agricultural output

They hope to **expand** their business worldwide.

## surplus

*n.* an amount of something more than what is needed or required; excess or extra supply

*synonym*: excess, surplusage, remainder

(1) budget **surplus**, (2) **surplus** of exports

The food **surplus** at the end of the event was donated to a local homeless shelter.

## appeal

*n.* a serious, earnest, or urgent request for money, information, or help; a quality that makes somebody or something attractive or interest

*synonym* : request, charm, attraction

(1) draw out your **appeal**, (2) an **appeal** for help

He needed to resolve the problem as soon as possible, so he made an **appeal** directly.

## climate

*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period

*synonym* : atmosphere, weather, environment

(1) a cold **climate**, (2) effects of **climate** change

**Climate** and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.

## resilient

*adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions

*synonym* : robust, sturdy, tough

(1) a hard and **resilient** steel, (2) **resilient** population

She is a **resilient** person and has always bounced back from setbacks.

## brownout

*n.* a temporary reduction in or partial loss of electrical power, usually caused by an overload or a fault in the system

*synonym* : power outage, voltage drop, dimout

(1) a **brownout** in the city, (2) electrical **brownout**

The utility company sent an email warning its customers about a potential **brownout** due to a storm.

## mention

*v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly

*synonym* : reference, allude, cite

(1) **mention** name, (2) **mention** in a report

I **mentioned** to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.

## decarbonize

*v.* to stop or reduce emitting carbon gases, especially carbon dioxide, by replacing energy made from fossil fuels with renewable energy

*synonym*: decoke, decarburise, decarburize

(1) **decarbonize** their manufacturing process,

(2) **decarbonize** its energy system

We have to seek methods to **decarbonize** its fossil fuel economy.

## large-scale

*adj.* involving many people or things and involving a lot of change or activity

*synonym*: big, massive, grand

(1) **large-scale** project, (2) **large-scale** agriculture

The company is planning to make a **large-scale** expansion of its factory.

## reliance

*n.* the state of depending on or needing something or someone

*synonym*: dependence, support, confidence

(1) **reliance** on social media, (2) self- **reliance** and solidarity

He acted in **reliance** on her naked promises.

## pave

*v.* to cover something with a hard, flat material such as stones, bricks, or concrete, to make it suitable for travel or use

*synonym*: surface, coat, cover

(1) **pave** a new path, (2) **pave** a smoother road

They **paved** the courtyard with bricks, giving it a more polished appearance.

## reliable

*adj.* worthy of being relied on; trustworthy

*synonym*: dependable, trustworthy, dedicated

(1) **reliable** access, (2) guarantee **reliable** delivery

Trains are **reliable**, inexpensive, and ideal for long-distance travel.



## Session 2: Spelling

1. disband par\_\_\_\_\_nt  
*n.* a legislative body, especially the one that represents the people of a country or state
2. cel\_\_\_\_\_ed paper  
*adj.* renowned for possessing admirable attributes
3. co\_\_\_\_\_e a large of alcohol  
*v.* to spend something, especially fuel, energy, or time, in a large amount
4. lar\_\_\_\_\_le agriculture  
*adj.* involving many people or things and involving a lot of change or activity
5. ex\_\_\_e rebellion  
*v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
6. p\_\_e a new path  
*v.* to cover something with a hard, flat material such as stones, bricks, or concrete, to make it suitable for travel or use
7. a c\_\_l-fired ship  
*n.* a combustible black or brownish-black sedimentary rock that is found below the ground and burnt to produce heat
8. im\_\_\_\_\_nt a corporate strategy  
*v.* to put a decision, plan, or system into effect
9. eq\_\_p our children with some special skills  
*v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity
10. in\_\_\_\_\_te the quality of his life  
*v.* to introduce new methods, ideas, or products
11. pa\_\_l discussion  
*n.* a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something

ANSWERS: 1. parliament, 2. celebrated, 3. consume, 4. large-scale, 5. excite, 6. pave, 7. coal, 8. implement, 9. equip, 10. innovate, 11. panel

12. im\_\_\_\_\_nt security measures      *v.* to put a decision, plan, or system into effect
13. make a pr\_\_\_\_t      *n.* money that is earned in business or by selling things after deducting the costs involved
14. marginal ut\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the state or quality of being useful or convenient; the service, such as electric power or water or transportation, provided by a public
15. electrical br\_\_\_\_\_ut      *n.* a temporary reduction in or partial loss of electrical power, usually caused by an overload or a fault in the system
16. wor\_\_\_\_\_le endeavor      *adj.* having value or benefit; sufficiently important or beneficial to be worthy of time or effort; deserving of attention or consideration
17. v\_\_y according to the age      *v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
18. re\_\_\_\_\_le subscriptions      *adj.* capable of being renewed, extended, or replaced
19. su\_\_\_\_\_s imagination      *v.* to be or do better than someone or something; to excel or go beyond the limits or standards of something
20. of\_\_\_\_t a loss      *v.* to compensate for or counterbalance one influence against an opposing influence
21. school req\_\_\_\_\_nt      *n.* something that is needed or wanted
22. on the t\_\_t      *v.* to incline or bend from a vertical position; (noun) the act of inclining or the state of being inclined or leaning to one side

ANSWERS: 12. implement, 13. profit, 14. utility, 15. brownout, 16. worthwhile, 17. vary, 18. renewable, 19. surpass, 20. offset, 21. requirement, 22. tilt

23. co\_\_\_\_t base 10 to base 16      *v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action
24. res\_\_\_\_\_al property      *adj.* relating to, suitable for, or used for living in
25. in\_\_\_t capital      *v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
26. in\_\_\_\_\_te a new method      *v.* to introduce new methods, ideas, or products
27. ro\_\_\_\_\_p live      *n.* the upper surface or cover of a building's roof, often used for recreational or other purposes
28. manage my fi\_\_\_\_\_es      *n.* the management of money, credit, banking, and investments, especially by a government or commercial organization; the branch of economics that studies the management of money and other assets
29. health po\_\_\_y      *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
30. foreign po\_\_\_y      *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

ANSWERS: 23. convert, 24. residential, 25. invest, 26. innovate, 27. rooftop, 28. finance, 29. policy, 30. policy

31. co\_\_\_\_\_t fat into energy      *v.* to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action
32. li\_\_\_\_\_me ban from the sport      *n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
33. in\_\_\_\_t in stocks      *v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
34. re\_\_\_\_\_le access      *adj.* worthy of being relied on; trustworthy
35. anthropology lab\_\_\_\_\_ry      *n.* a workplace for doing scientific research or teaching science; a lab
36. the wan light of d\_\_n      *n.* the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky
37. a scholarship ass\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship
38. the local chamber of co\_\_\_\_\_ce      *n.* the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale
39. aff\_\_\_\_\_le solution      *adj.* not expensive and able to pay
40. el\_\_\_\_\_fy a manufacturing process      *v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something
41. re\_\_\_\_\_le energy      *adj.* capable of being renewed, extended, or replaced
42. inc\_\_\_\_\_ze carpooling      *v.* to make someone want to do in a particular way by offering them a reward
43. lab\_\_\_\_\_ry accident      *n.* a workplace for doing scientific research or teaching science; a lab

ANSWERS: 31. convert, 32. lifetime, 33. invest, 34. reliable, 35. laboratory, 36. dawn, 37. association, 38. commerce, 39. affordable, 40. electrify, 41. renewable, 42. incentivize, 43. laboratory

44. t\_\_t services *v.* to promote, advertise, or praise something or someone, especially excessively or persistently; to attempt to sell something or gain support for something by persuasion or solicitation
45. eq\_\_\_e mistakes with failure *v.* to consider or describe one thing as similar, equal, or analogous
46. tu\_\_\_\_e energy *n.* a machine that rotates to generate power from fluids such as water or gas
47. gu\_\_\_\_\_ee a high quality *v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
48. man\_\_\_\_\_re a product *v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
49. tu\_\_\_\_e aerofoil *n.* a machine that rotates to generate power from fluids such as water or gas
50. gross pr\_\_\_t *n.* money that is earned in business or by selling things after deducting the costs involved
51. biomass f\_\_l *n.* a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or energy
52. a prodigious vi\_\_\_n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
53. dec\_\_\_\_\_ze their manufacturing process *v.* to stop or reduce emitting carbon gases, especially carbon dioxide, by replacing energy made from fossil fuels with renewable energy

ANSWERS: 44. tout, 45. equate, 46. turbine, 47. guarantee, 48. manufacture, 49. turbine, 50. profit, 51. fuel, 52. vision, 53. decarbonize

54. commercial le\_\_e *n.* a legal document that grants a person or organization the right to use a property, land, or asset for a specified period of time, usually in exchange for rent or a fee; (verb) to rent or let out a property, vehicle, or other assets to someone for a specified period of time in exchange for payment
55. in direct su\_\_\_\_ht *n.* the light emitted by the sun; the rays of the sun
56. re\_\_\_\_\_nt population *adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
57. self-re\_\_\_\_\_ce and solidarity *n.* the state of depending on or needing something or someone
58. a glare of su\_\_\_\_ht *n.* the light emitted by the sun; the rays of the sun
59. p\_\_e a smoother road *v.* to cover something with a hard, flat material such as stones, bricks, or concrete, to make it suitable for travel or use
60. si\_\_\_\_\_n wafer *n.* a chemical element with the symbol Si that is a hard, brittle crystalline solid with a blue-grey metallic luster and used for the transistors and integrated circuit chips in computers
61. t\_\_t a chair *v.* to incline or bend from a vertical position; (noun) the act of inclining or the state of being inclined or leaning to one side
62. me\_\_\_\_\_n name *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly

ANSWERS: 54. lease, 55. sunlight, 56. resilient, 57. reliance, 58. sunlight, 59. pave, 60. silicon, 61. tilt, 62. mention

63. anti-terrorist leg\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a law or a set of laws suggested and then passed by a parliament, or the act of making or enacting laws
64. su\_\_\_\_\_ze the cost *v.* to pay part of the cost of something to support an organization, activity, etc. financially
65. ro\_\_\_\_\_p deck *n.* the upper surface or cover of a building's roof, often used for recreational or other purposes
66. co\_\_\_\_\_al combination of funds *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
67. army co\_\_p aircraft *n.* an organization, shop, business, or farm that is jointly owned and managed by a group of people who also work in it
68. degree in ele\_\_\_\_\_al engineering *adj.* relating to electricity
69. ex\_\_\_e the crowd *v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager
70. up\_\_\_p of a house *n.* the process of maintaining something in good condition or ensuring its proper functioning, especially a building, vehicle, or equipment
71. there is no other alt\_\_\_\_\_ve *n.* one of two or more available possibilities or choice
72. in\_\_\_\_\_l velocity *adj.* of or happening at the beginning; (noun) the first letter of a word, especially a person's name
73. ex\_\_\_d agricultural output *v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

ANSWERS: 63. legislation, 64. subsidize, 65. rooftop, 66. communal, 67. co-op, 68. electrical, 69. excite, 70. upkeep, 71. alternative, 72. initial, 73. expand

74. dec\_\_\_\_\_ze its energy system      *v.* to stop or reduce emitting carbon gases, especially carbon dioxide, by replacing energy made from fossil fuels with renewable energy
75. v\_\_y directly with the price      *v.* to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
76. interstate co\_\_\_\_\_ce      *n.* the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale
77. ins\_\_\_\_\_ion fee      *n.* the act or process of fixing furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; the act or process of putting into an office or a position
78. financial in\_\_\_\_\_ves      *n.* something, such as a punishment, reward, etc., that encourages a person to do something
79. an alt\_\_\_\_\_ve plan      *n.* one of two or more available possibilities or choice
80. common in\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
81. an ap\_\_\_l for help      *n.* a serious, earnest, or urgent request for money, information, or help; a quality that makes somebody or something attractive or interest
82. li\_\_\_\_\_ss potential      *adj.* without end, limit, or boundary; infinite
83. for a li\_\_\_\_\_ss time      *adj.* without end, limit, or boundary; infinite
84. smokeless f\_\_l      *n.* a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or energy

ANSWERS: 74. decarbonize, 75. vary, 76. commerce, 77. installation, 78. incentive, 79. alternative, 80. invention, 81. appeal, 82. limitless, 83. limitless, 84. fuel



85. the school ori\_\_\_\_\_on                    *n.* a person's basic attitudes, beliefs, and preferences about particular things; a course introducing a new situation or environment
86. 30-w\_\_t light bulb                    *n.* a standard unit for measuring electrical power
87. man\_\_\_\_\_re an enzyme                    *v.* to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
88. construction of new c\_\_l plants                    *n.* a combustible black or brownish-black sedimentary rock that is found below the ground and burnt to produce heat
89. fi\_\_\_\_\_e act                    *n.* the management of money, credit, banking, and investments, especially by a government or commercial organization; the branch of economics that studies the management of money and other assets
90. introduce leg\_\_\_\_\_on                    *n.* a law or a set of laws suggested and then passed by a parliament, or the act of making or enacting laws
91. crack of d\_\_n                    *n.* the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky
92. of\_\_\_t deposits and withdrawals                    *v.* to compensate for or counterbalance one influence against an opposing influence
93. budget su\_\_\_\_\_s                    *n.* an amount of something more than what is needed or required; excess or extra supply
94. ex\_\_\_d a lineup                    *v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

ANSWERS: 85. orientation, 86. watt, 87. manufacture, 88. coal, 89. finance, 90. legislation, 91. dawn, 92. offset, 93. surplus, 94. expand

95. word ass\_\_\_\_\_ons *n.* a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship
96. a medical ins\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act or process of fixing furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; the act or process of putting into an office or a position
97. draw out your ap\_\_\_l *n.* a serious, earnest, or urgent request for money, information, or help; a quality that makes somebody or something attractive or interest
98. eq\_\_\_p an army *v.* to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity
99. su\_\_\_\_\_ze the project *v.* to pay part of the cost of something to support an organization, activity, etc. financially
100. eq\_\_\_e to legal responsibility *v.* to consider or describe one thing as similar, equal, or analogous
101. re\_\_\_\_\_ce on social media *n.* the state of depending on or needing something or someone
102. li\_\_\_\_\_me benefits *n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
103. unpre\_\_\_\_\_ted boom *adj.* never having been seen, done, or known before
104. ad\_\_\_t a child *v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own

ANSWERS: 95. association, 96. installation, 97. appeal, 98. equip, 99. subsidize, 100. equate, 101. reliance, 102. lifetime, 103. unprecedented, 104. adopt

105. aff\_\_\_\_\_le housing *adj.* not expensive and able to pay
106. develop software more eff\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* in a way that produces maximum output with minimum effort or expense
107. unpre\_\_\_\_\_ted business opportunity *adj.* never having been seen, done, or known before
108. an energy eff\_\_\_\_\_cy *n.* the state or quality of doing something well with no waste of input such as time or money
109. effects of cl\_\_\_\_\_e change *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
110. a fo\_\_\_\_l leaf *n.* any preserved remains, impression, or trace of any once-living thing that has become hard and turned into rock
111. el\_\_\_\_\_fy the audience *v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something
112. su\_\_\_\_\_s of exports *n.* an amount of something more than what is needed or required; excess or extra supply
113. a res\_\_\_\_\_al district *adj.* relating to, suitable for, or used for living in
114. a hard and re\_\_\_\_\_nt steel *adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions
115. ef\_\_\_\_\_nt operation *adj.* performing at the highest level of productivity with the least wasted effort or resources; capable of achieving maximum output with minimum wasted effort, time, or materials

ANSWERS: 105. affordable, 106. efficiently, 107. unprecedented, 108. efficiency, 109. climate, 110. fossil, 111. electrify, 112. surplus, 113. residential, 114. resilient, 115. efficient

116. su\_\_\_\_s \$20 billion in sales      *v.* to be or do better than someone or something; to excel or go beyond the limits or standards of something
117. t\_\_t products      *v.* to promote, advertise, or praise something or someone, especially excessively or persistently; to attempt to sell something or gain support for something by persuasion or solicitation
118. me\_\_\_\_n in a report      *v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
119. gu\_\_\_\_ee women equality      *v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met
120. the community co\_\_p      *n.* an organization, shop, business, or farm that is jointly owned and managed by a group of people who also work in it
121. lar\_\_\_\_le project      *adj.* involving many people or things and involving a lot of change or activity
122. co\_\_\_\_al swimming pool      *adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
123. burning of fo\_\_\_\_l fuels      *n.* any preserved remains, impression, or trace of any once-living thing that has become hard and turned into rock
124. ad\_\_t a bill      *v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own
125. cost of solar pa\_\_ls      *n.* a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something

ANSWERS: 116. surpass, 117. tout, 118. mention, 119. guarantee, 120. co-op, 121. large-scale, 122. communal, 123. fossil, 124. adopt, 125. panel

126. sexual ori\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a person's basic attitudes, beliefs, and preferences about particular things; a course introducing a new situation or environment
127. cel\_\_\_\_\_ed artist *adj.* renowned for possessing admirable attributes
128. guarantee re\_\_\_\_\_le delivery *adj.* worthy of being relied on; trustworthy
129. a br\_\_\_\_\_ut in the city *n.* a temporary reduction in or partial loss of electrical power, usually caused by an overload or a fault in the system
130. eff\_\_\_\_\_ly combined *adv.* in a way that produces maximum output with minimum effort or expense
131. an in\_\_\_\_\_ve to work hard *n.* something, such as a punishment, reward, etc., that encourages a person to do something
132. an in\_\_\_\_\_l letter *adj.* of or happening at the beginning; (noun) the first letter of a word, especially a person's name
133. event of a hung par\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a legislative body, especially the one that represents the people of a country or state
134. ut\_\_\_\_\_y costs *n.* the state or quality of being useful or convenient; the service, such as electric power or water or transportation, provided by a public
135. inc\_\_\_\_\_ze the right behavior *v.* to make someone want to do in a particular way by offering them a reward
136. w\_\_t per square meter *n.* a standard unit for measuring electrical power

ANSWERS: 126. orientation, 127. celebrated, 128. reliable, 129. brownout, 130. efficiently, 131. incentive, 132. initial, 133. parliament, 134. utility, 135. incentivize, 136. watt

137. a cold cl\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
138. the in\_\_\_\_\_on of new techniques *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
139. long-term le\_\_\_e *n.* a legal document that grants a person or organization the right to use a property, land, or asset for a specified period of time, usually in exchange for rent or a fee; (verb) to rent or let out a property, vehicle, or other assets to someone for a specified period of time in exchange for payment
140. wor\_\_\_\_\_le investment *adj.* having value or benefit; sufficiently important or beneficial to be worthy of time or effort; deserving of attention or consideration
141. energy-ef\_\_\_\_\_nt appliances *adj.* performing at the highest level of productivity with the least wasted effort or resources; capable of achieving maximum output with minimum wasted effort, time, or materials
142. better fuel eff\_\_\_\_\_cy *n.* the state or quality of doing something well with no waste of input such as time or money
143. equipment up\_\_\_p *n.* the process of maintaining something in good condition or ensuring its proper functioning, especially a building, vehicle, or equipment
144. co\_\_\_\_\_e electricity *v.* to spend something, especially fuel, energy, or time, in a large amount

ANSWERS: 137. climate, 138. invention, 139. lease, 140. worthwhile, 141. efficient, 142. efficiency, 143. upkeep, 144. consume

145. a g\_\_m-free environment *n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
146. a wire g\_\_d *n.* a pattern of regularly spaced horizontal and vertical lines; a system of high tension cables by which electrical power is distributed throughout a region
147. self-int\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
148. antibiotic-resistant g\_\_m *n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
149. an ele\_\_\_\_\_al storm *adj.* relating to electricity
150. crystalline si\_\_\_\_\_n *n.* a chemical element with the symbol Si that is a hard, brittle crystalline solid with a blue-grey metallic luster and used for the transistors and integrated circuit chips in computers
151. a g\_\_d design *n.* a pattern of regularly spaced horizontal and vertical lines; a system of high tension cables by which electrical power is distributed throughout a region
152. meet req\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* something that is needed or wanted

ANSWERS: 145. germ, 146. grid, 147. introduction, 148. germ, 149. electrical, 150. silicon, 151. grid, 152. requirement

153. telescopic vi\_\_\_n

*n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

154. int\_\_\_\_\_ion education

*n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market

ANSWERS: 153. vision, 154. introduction



## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. The utility company sent an email warning its customers about a potential \_\_\_\_\_ due to a storm.  
*n.* a temporary reduction in or partial loss of electrical power, usually caused by an overload or a fault in the system
2. A \_\_\_\_\_ of economic advisers from the United States visited the country to help rebuild its economy.  
*n.* a square or rectangular and flat piece of something that forms a distinct section or component of something; a small group of specialists who discuss particular topics or give their advice or opinion about something
3. Volunteering for a \_\_\_\_\_ cause is important for building a sense of community.  
*adj.* having value or benefit; sufficiently important or beneficial to be worthy of time or effort; deserving of attention or consideration
4. Radiation from \_\_\_\_\_ has a different wavelength.  
*n.* the light emitted by the sun; the rays of the sun
5. We can resolve support requests quickly and \_\_\_\_\_ by utilization of AI.  
*adv.* in a way that produces maximum output with minimum effort or expense
6. Three \_\_\_\_\_ tenors performed during the president's inauguration.  
*adj.* renowned for possessing admirable attributes
7. Actuators convert \_\_\_\_\_ pulses into motion.  
*adj.* relating to electricity

ANSWERS: 1. brownout, 2. panel, 3. worthwhile, 4. sunlight, 5. efficiently, 6. celebrated, 7. electrical

8. The automaker has been providing \_\_\_\_\_ car financing options since last year.  
*adj.* not expensive and able to pay
9. Missile assaults on the capital continued around \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the time of day when the sun's light starts to show in the sky
10. The product developed through years of research continues to \_\_\_\_\_ the market.  
*v.* to make a machine or system work by using electricity; to make someone extremely enthusiastic about or interested in something
11. We have to seek methods to \_\_\_\_\_ its fossil fuel economy.  
*v.* to stop or reduce emitting carbon gases, especially carbon dioxide, by replacing energy made from fossil fuels with renewable energy
12. The company's new \_\_\_\_\_ on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.  
*n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
13. \_\_\_\_\_ and weather have an impact on every part of our lifestyles.  
*n.* the weather in a particular location averaged over some long period
14. The \_\_\_\_\_ scarcity most severely impacted the manufacturing sector  
*n.* a substance that is typically burned to generate heat or energy
15. The travel agency is trying to \_\_\_\_\_ their new tour packages to attract more customers.  
*v.* to promote, advertise, or praise something or someone, especially excessively or persistently; to attempt to sell something or gain support for something by persuasion or solicitation

ANSWERS: 8. affordable, 9. dawn, 10. electrify, 11. decarbonize, 12. policy, 13.

Climate, 14. fuel, 15. tout

16. The \_\_\_\_\_ of his idea came from watching birds flying in flocks.  
*n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
17. She had lived through two world wars in her \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the duration of someone's life or something's existence;
18. A smaller car will \_\_\_\_\_ less fuel.  
*v.* to spend something, especially fuel, energy, or time, in a large amount
19. Animal protection groups call for an end to animal testing in a \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a workplace for doing scientific research or teaching science; a lab
20. Driving is difficult for me because of my poor \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
21. His membership in the \_\_\_\_\_ provided him with numerous benefits.  
*n.* a people or groups of people who have joined in a single organization together for a particular purpose; a social or business connection or relationship
22. The government should view children as national assets and actively \_\_\_\_\_ in them.  
*v.* to put money, effort, time, etc. into something to make a profit or achieve a result
23. The company is planning to make a \_\_\_\_\_ expansion of its factory.  
*adj.* involving many people or things and involving a lot of change or activity

ANSWERS: 16. germ, 17. lifetime, 18. consume, 19. laboratory, 20. vision, 21. association, 22. invest, 23. large-scale

24. \_\_\_\_\_ amounts of heckling and slogan-shouting took place throughout the event.  
*adj.* never having been seen, done, or known before
25. They \_\_\_\_\_ the courtyard with bricks, giving it a more polished appearance.  
*v.* to cover something with a hard, flat material such as stones, bricks, or concrete, to make it suitable for travel or use
26. He acted in \_\_\_\_\_ on her naked promises.  
*n.* the state of depending on or needing something or someone
27. Our company decided to hire an advisor who specializes in \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the management of money, credit, banking, and investments, especially by a government or commercial organization; the branch of economics that studies the management of money and other assets
28. Strong growth in core business \_\_\_\_\_ losses in other business segments.  
*v.* to compensate for or counterbalance one influence against an opposing influence
29. Doctors are gradually coming around to the idea of using \_\_\_\_\_ medicines.  
*n.* one of two or more available possibilities or choice
30. Our company must continue to strive for greater \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the state or quality of doing something well with no waste of input such as time or money
31. Necessity is the mother of \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing

ANSWERS: 24. Unprecedented, 25. paved, 26. reliance, 27. finance, 28. offsets, 29. alternative, 30. efficiency, 31. invention

32. Regular \_\_\_\_\_ of your car can prolong its lifespan and prevent costly repairs.  
*n.* the process of maintaining something in good condition or ensuring its proper functioning, especially a building, vehicle, or equipment
33. The city's \_\_\_\_\_ area is known for its quiet streets and beautiful homes.  
*adj.* relating to, suitable for, or used for living in
34. There will be an \_\_\_\_\_ lecture for new students this afternoon.  
*n.* a person's basic attitudes, beliefs, and preferences about particular things; a course introducing a new situation or environment
35. It was the \_\_\_\_\_ of a dinosaur tooth.  
*n.* any preserved remains, impression, or trace of any once-living thing that has become hard and turned into rock
36. I \_\_\_\_\_ to him that I had seen his sister at the grocery store earlier that day.  
*v.* to speak or write about something or someone briefly
37. We combust \_\_\_\_\_ and other fossil fuels to generate electricity.  
*n.* a combustible black or brownish-black sedimentary rock that is found below the ground and burnt to produce heat
38. \_\_\_\_\_ is the second most abundant element on earth after oxygen.  
*n.* a chemical element with the symbol Si that is a hard, brittle crystalline solid with a blue-grey metallic luster and used for the transistors and integrated circuit chips in computers
39. The landlord offered me a one-year \_\_\_\_\_ for the apartment.  
*n.* a legal document that grants a person or organization the right to use a property, land, or asset for a specified period of time, usually in exchange for rent or a fee; (verb) to rent or let out a property, vehicle, or other assets to someone for a specified period of time in exchange for payment

ANSWERS: 32. upkeep, 33. residential, 34. orientation, 35. fossil, 36. mentioned, 37. coal, 38. Silicon, 39. lease

40. \_\_\_\_\_ elections were held in several European countries.  
*adj.* belonging to or used by a group rather than individuals; for common use
41. The athlete's record-breaking performance \_\_\_\_\_ all expectations.  
*v.* to be or do better than someone or something; to excel or go beyond the limits or standards of something
42. Governments \_\_\_\_\_ their citizens to buy eco-friendly products through subsidies.  
*v.* to make someone want to do in a particular way by offering them a reward
43. This company has invested heavily in Internet \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the activity of buying and selling things, especially on a large scale
44. The \_\_\_\_\_ to the new class was informative and engaging.  
*n.* a preliminary explanation or remarks given before the start of a text, performance, or event; the act of bringing something new into existence or introducing something to a wider audience or new market
45. You will enjoy many benefits from being part of a university \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* an organization, shop, business, or farm that is jointly owned and managed by a group of people who also work in it
46. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the device was immediately apparent to all who saw it.  
*n.* the state or quality of being useful or convenient; the service, such as electric power or water or transportation, provided by a public
47. The Queen attested the \_\_\_\_\_ of state ministers to their portfolios.  
*n.* the act or process of fixing furniture, a machine, or a piece of equipment into position so that it can be used; the act or process of putting into an office or a position

ANSWERS: 40. Communal, 41. surpassed, 42. incentivize, 43. commerce, 44. introduction, 45. co-op, 46. utility, 47. installation

48. Maximum heart rates \_\_\_\_\_ a lot for each individual.  
v. to become different in terms of size, shape, etc.
49. The majority of synthetic vitamins are \_\_\_\_\_ from oil.  
v. to make goods in large numbers, usually in a factory using machines
50. Companies developing self-driving cars consistently \_\_\_\_\_ the emerging technologies.  
v. to introduce new methods, ideas, or products
51. I want to \_\_\_\_\_ my sadness into strength.  
v. to have a talk with someone; (adjective) reversed in order, relation, or action
52. The construction company \_\_\_\_\_ the building with an earthquake-resistant device.  
v. to provide a person or a place with the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity
53. The government promised to \_\_\_\_\_ a new system to control the financial crisis.  
v. to put a decision, plan, or system into effect
54. The possibilities for scientific discovery are \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* without end, limit, or boundary; infinite
55. The national assembly has \_\_\_\_\_ the budget.  
v. to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own

ANSWERS: 48. vary, 49. manufactured, 50. innovate, 51. convert, 52. equipped, 53. implement, 54. limitless, 55. adopted



56. The news of her promotion \_\_\_\_\_ her.

*v.* to make someone feel suddenly enthusiastic or eager

57. They took the \_\_\_\_\_ step toward reconciliation.

*adj.* of or happening at the beginning; (noun) the first letter of a word, especially a person's name

58. The food \_\_\_\_\_ at the end of the event was donated to a local homeless shelter.

*n.* an amount of something more than what is needed or required; excess or extra supply

59. Governments \_\_\_\_\_ renewable energy generation in various ways.

*v.* to pay part of the cost of something to support an organization, activity, etc. financially

60. The wind \_\_\_\_\_ were spinning rapidly, generating clean energy for the nearby town.

*n.* a machine that rotates to generate power from fluids such as water or gas

61. Several hectares of land are needed to generate more than 1-mega\_\_\_\_\_ solar power.

*n.* a standard unit for measuring electrical power

62. She is a \_\_\_\_\_ person and has always bounced back from setbacks.

*adj.* able to withstand or recover quickly from difficult conditions

63. He needed to resolve the problem as soon as possible, so he made an \_\_\_\_\_ directly.

*n.* a serious, earnest, or urgent request for money, information, or help; a quality that makes somebody or something attractive or interest

ANSWERS: 56. excited, 57. initial, 58. surplus, 59. subsidize, 60. turbines, 61. watt, 62. resilient, 63. appeal

64. They hope to \_\_\_\_\_ their business worldwide.

*v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

65. They have no \_\_\_\_\_ to win the game.

*n.* something, such as a punishment, reward, etc., that encourages a person to do something

66. The new washing machine is much more \_\_\_\_\_ than the old one.

*adj.* performing at the highest level of productivity with the least wasted effort or resources; capable of achieving maximum output with minimum wasted effort, time, or materials

67. Similar \_\_\_\_\_ had already been rejected by the parliament four times.

*n.* a law or a set of laws suggested and then passed by a parliament, or the act of making or enacting laws

68. We cannot \_\_\_\_\_ enough raw material sources.

*v.* to promise something will happen formally, especially that certain conditions about a product, service, or transaction would be met

69. The production of \_\_\_\_\_ fuels requires massive volumes of fresh water.

*adj.* capable of being renewed, extended, or replaced

70. It isn't very reasonable to \_\_\_\_\_ money with happiness.

*v.* to consider or describe one thing as similar, equal, or analogous

71. He was a member of \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a legislative body, especially the one that represents the people of a country or state

ANSWERS: 64. expand, 65. incentive, 66. efficient, 67. legislation, 68. guarantee, 69. renewable, 70. equate, 71. parliament

72. They held the dinner party on the \_\_\_\_\_ terrace, enjoying the beautiful view of the city.

- n.* the upper surface or cover of a building's roof, often used for recreational or other purposes

73. She \_\_\_\_\_ her head to the side, indicating she was listening.

- v.* to incline or bend from a vertical position; (noun) the act of inclining or the state of being inclined or leaning to one side

74. This business yields little \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* money that is earned in business or by selling things after deducting the costs involved

75. \_\_\_\_\_ pattern roads often appear in urban areas.

- n.* a pattern of regularly spaced horizontal and vertical lines; a system of high tension cables by which electrical power is distributed throughout a region

76. Trains are \_\_\_\_\_ inexpensive, and ideal for long-distance travel.

- adj.* worthy of being relied on; trustworthy

77. What is the entry \_\_\_\_\_ for this course?

- n.* something that is needed or wanted

ANSWERS: 72. rooftop, 73. tilted, 74. profit, 75. Grid, 76. reliable, 77. requirement