

Englist.me



Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Dread Scott: How art can shape America's conversation about freedom | TED Talk
https://www.ted.com/talks/dread_scott_how_art_can_shape_america_s_conversation_about_freedom

All Words

IMPORTANT

This material is a commentary and does not contain any copyrighted material of the reference source. We strongly recommend accessing/buying the reference source at the same time.

Session 1: Word List

visual

adj. relating to seeing or sight

synonym : optical, graphical, visible

(1) **visual** navigation, (2) field of **visual** arts

The building makes a remarkable **visual** impact.

revolutionary

adj. relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change

synonym : radical, innovative, groundbreaking

(1) **revolutionary** change, (2) enforce **revolutionary** justice

The **revolutionary** leader inspired others to join the fight for freedom and democracy.

propel

v. to move, drive or push something forward or in a particular direction, often with a lot of force

synonym : drive, push, move

(1) **propel** growth, (2) **propel** the ship

An increase in employment helps **propel** economic growth.

economy

n. the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

synonym : finance, trade, business

(1) **economy** of scale, (2) **economy** class

The **economy** of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.

relation

n. the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another

synonym : association, linkage, connection

(1) **relation** between cause and effect, (2) **relation** of inclusion

The industrial **relations** laws were passed with little to no alteration.

govern

v. to legally control and direct a country, city, group of people, etc. and be responsible for introducing new laws, organizing and maintaining public services

synonym : control, rule, preside

(1) a nation's right to **govern**, (2) **govern** a public enterprise

The regulations **governing** medical malpractice claims are rigorous.

contribute

v. to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people

synonym : donate, devote, commit

(1) **contribute** a large sum of money to the fund,

(2) **contribute** to society

Government workers cannot **contribute** to political campaigns.

fundamental

adj. forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected

synonym : basic, essential, entire

(1) **fundamental** education, (2) **fundamental** rights

Human behavior has **fundamental** characteristics.

encouraging

adj. giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring
synonym : uplifting, inspiring, optimistic

(1) **encouraging** approval, (2) **encouraging** sign

The test results were **encouraging** and showed improvement.

perspective

n. a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

synonym : viewpoint, standpoint, outlook

(1) a **perspective** view, (2) the **perspective** of the battle

His father's death changed his whole **perspective** on life.

tremendous

adj. very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good

synonym : enormous, giant, immense

(1) **tremendous** amount, (2) **tremendous** popularity

We had a **tremendous** time yesterday.

photograph

n. a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film

synonym : photo, picture, snapshot

(1) **photograph** album, (2) **photograph** memories

I found an old **photograph** of my grandparents from their wedding day.

slave

n. a person who is, either legally or illegally, owned by someone; a person entirely dominated by some influence or a person

synonym : captive, bondservant, hard worker

(1) a **slave** of drink, (2) a **slave** trader

You should work hard but not be a **slave** to it.

rebellion

n. an act of violent or open resistance to an established government or ruler

synonym : insurrection, uprising, revolt

(1) **rebellion** leader, (2) excite **rebellion**

The antigovernment **rebellion** was put down quickly by the government's military forces.

enactment

n. the act of giving legal effect to a piece of legislation by passing it into law

synonym: legislation, law, bill

(1) early **enactment** of bills, (2) **enactment** of a contract

The new law was passed by the government and became an **enactment** on the first of the month.

enact

v. to make a law; to put something into practice

synonym: legislate, pass, decree

(1) **enact** new legislation, (2) **enact** the smoking ban

The government **enacted** this law in 1925.

outskirt

n. the part of a town or city away from the center, typically the suburbs; the fringe or border of something.

synonym: suburb, periphery, edge

(1) the **outskirt** of the forest, (2) on the western **outskirts**

The **outskirt** of the city was quieter and more peaceful than the busy downtown area.

artwork

n. the pieces of art, such as pictures and photographs used in books, magazines, etc.

synonym: painting, picture, graphics

(1) ancient **artwork**, (2) **artwork** conservation

Videos documenting the process of creating this pencil **artwork** have been popular worldwide.

controversy

n. a lot of discussion and argument about something, often involving strong feelings of anger or disapproval

synonym: disagreement, dispute, argument

(1) **controversy** among researchers, (2) arouse **controversy**

They entered into **controversy** with the member of the ruling party.

transgress

v. to break the law or moral code; to go beyond or exceed the limits or boundaries of something

synonym: trespass, violate, infringe

(1) **transgress** boundaries, (2) **transgress** against the rules

The company was fined for **transgressing** environmental regulations.

prop

n. a piece of wood, metal, etc., placed beneath or against something to support it or keep it in position; a system, institution, or person that gives help or support to someone or something

synonym: support, buttress, column

(1) emotional **prop**, (2) **prop** stick

We have finally lost our last **prop**.

display

v. to exhibit or show something to others, often to attract attention or demonstrate its features, properties, or value

synonym: show, exhibit, present

(1) **display** merchandise, (2) **display** artwork

We need to **display** our products in an attractive way to attract customers.

conceptual

adj. related to or founded on ideas, principles

synonym: theoretical, abstract, ideational

(1) **conceptual** art, (2) new **conceptual** framework

He has absolutely no **conceptual** comprehension of maths.

encourage

v. to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

synonym: facilitate, persuade, stimulate

(1) **encourage** a sense of affinity, (2) **encourage** antisocial behavior

They **encouraged** customers with a premium for loyal patronage.

participate

v. to take part in something

synonym: take part, partake, enter

(1) **participate** fully in conversation, (2) **participate** in the program

The majority of students actively **participated** in the college's intramural sports program.

consist

v. to be composed or made up of

synonym: lie in, comprise, exist

(1) **consist** mainly of cells, (2) **consist** only in knowing facts

This examination **consists** of five problems to solve.

montage

n. a sequence of images, sounds, or clips that are combined to convey a particular message or emotion

synonym: collage, mosaic, compilation

(1) **montage** sequence, (2) photographic **montage**

The film used a **montage** of images to show the progress of the character's journey over time.

drape

v. to arrange or hang cloth or clothing loosely over something, typically in a decorative way; to cover or decorate loosely with material

synonym: cover, hang, arrange

(1) **drape** a coat, (2) **drape** a curtain

She **draped** a shawl over her shoulders to keep warm.

coffin

n. a box or container used to bury a dead body; a case or structure resembling a coffin

synonym: casket, box, chest

(1) **coffin** lid, (2) wooden **coffin**

The priest prayed over the **coffin** before it was lowered into the ground.

engage

v. to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something

synonym: confront, employ, amuse

- (1) **engage** in environmental protection activities,
(2) **engage** a new employee

Many multinational companies are **engaged** in the reconstruction of that country.

germ

- n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one

synonym: bacterium, microbe, pathogen

- (1) antibiotic-resistant **germ**, (2) a **germ-free** environment

The **germ** of his idea came from watching birds flying in flocks.

admire

- v.* to have regard for or respect for someone's qualities or the actions they have performed

synonym: esteem, respect, marvel

- (1) **admire** the subtlety of the distinctions, (2) **admire** kids with attitude

We all **admire** him because he is a nobleman.

heritage

- n.* the culture and traditions that are passed down from previous generations

synonym: legacy, tradition, inheritance

- (1) **heritage** site, (2) historical **heritage**

The **heritage** of the city is reflected in its architecture.

jungle

- n.* an area of tropical forest where in which trees and plants grow very thickly

synonym: wilderness, forest

- (1) middle of the **jungle**, (2) **jungle** exploration

This village is still in a dense **jungle**.

shovel

- n.* a tool with a handle and broad scoop or blade used for digging or moving Earth, coal, snow, or other granular materials

synonym: excavator, scoop, trowel

- (1) snow **shovel**, (2) **shovel** blade

The construction workers used a power **shovel** to dig the foundation for the building.

artistic

adj. of or relating to art or artist; satisfying aesthetic standards and sensibilities

synonym : beautiful, aesthetic, creative

(1) an **artistic** photograph, (2) cultural and **artistic** activity

Promising entrepreneurs often have a high **artistic** sensibility.

oppressive

adj. treating people in a cruel and authoritarian way

synonym : stifling, overwhelming, depressing

(1) the atmosphere was **oppressive**, (2) **oppressive** governments

The political situation has become increasingly **oppressive**.

murder

n. the crime of killing somebody intentionally

synonym : slaying, killing

(1) **murder** in the second degree, (2) attempted **murder**

This intriguing **murder** mystery remains unsolved.

oppress

v. to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people

synonym : antagonize, distress, burden

(1) **oppress** the minority, (2) **oppress** the people with force

Historically, many countries have often **oppressed** certain religions to gain the support of the majority of the population.

dread

v. to be very afraid of or worried about something that is going to happen or that might happen

synonym : fear, cringe, apprehend

(1) **dread** failure, (2) **dread** getting old

We all **dread** to think about what will happen if the company goes bankrupt.

opportune

adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

synonym : suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark

The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

veteran

n. a person who has had long experience in a particular area or activity

synonym : expert, pro, vet

(1) A 20-year **veteran** in the industry, (2) **veteran** teacher

The **veteran** soldiers have the role of teaching recruits the stringencies of training.

defend

v. to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.

synonym : protect, guard, support

(1) **defend** my country, (2) **defend** against a threat

International law allows each nation to **defend** itself when its rights and interests are illegally violated.

naval

adj. of or relating to ships, sailors, or the navy

synonym : marine, seafaring, maritime

(1) **naval** battles, (2) **naval** base

The **naval** officer was responsible for the safety and well-being of the crew on his ship.

seal

v. to close or fasten an envelope, etc. securely; (noun) a large marine mammal that chiefly lives in cold regions and comes on shore to breed

synonym : enclose, shut, close

(1) **seal** a hole, (2) a fur **seal**

He **sealed** the letter with hot wax.

reaction

n. a response that reveals a person's feelings or attitude; (in chemistry) a process in which one or more substances are changed into others

synonym : response, reply, answer

(1) chemical **reaction**, (2) trigger a **reaction**

There was a chemical **reaction** of the lime with the groundwater.

demonstration

n. a display or show, often of a particular skill or product, intended to convince or persuade others

synonym: manifestation, presentation, show

(1) **demonstration** project, (2) a campus **demonstration**

Thousands of people attended the protest **demonstration** against the proposed policy.

institute

n. an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something

synonym: academy, university, college

(1) **institute** a lawsuit, (2) research **institutes**

This region has many **institutes** offering higher education.

chant

n. a simple melody or tune, typically one that is repeated or sung in a monotonous way; (verb) recite with musical intonation

synonym: hymn, mantra, (verb) recite

(1) **chant** melodies, (2) **chant** in the chapel

The soccer game crowd broke into a **chant** of "Go, team, go!"

evoke

v. to bring or recall a feeling, memory, or image into your mind

synonym: arouse, raise, inspire

(1) **evoke** a sense of awe, (2) **evoke** sympathy

This movie is likely to **evoke** strong emotions in the viewer.

lynch

v. to put to death or punish (usually by hanging) without legal authorization or due process, often as an act of mob justice or vigilante action; (noun) a violent punishment, often extrajudicial, in which a mob or group of people seize and kill someone, usually by hanging, as

a form of punishment or vengeance

synonym : hang, execute, mob

(1) **lynch** law, (2) **lynch** him to death

The mob wanted to **lynch** the suspect before he could be tried in court.

numerous

adj. amounting to a large indefinite number

synonym : many, considerable, countless

(1) **numerous** countries, (2) as **numerous** as the sand

These descriptions are based on a number of **numerous** assumptions.

threat

n. a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation

synonym : menace, danger, hazard

(1) economic **threat**, (2) environmental **threat**

The **threat** of severe weather prompted the city to issue an evacuation warning.

bomb

n. a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something

synonym : missile, explosive, ammunition

(1) atomic **bombs**, (2) disarm the **bomb**

The use of cluster **bombs** is strictly prohibited by international law.

president

n. the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.

synonym : leader, CEO, chairperson

(1) **president** emeritus, (2) vice- **president** for finance

The club **president** does not have absolute power.

bush

n. a plant growing thickly with many small branches and several stiff stems coming up from the root

synonym: copse, scrub, brushwood

(1) trees and **bushes**, (2) a **bush** of hair

I am going to trim this **bush** off.

disgrace

n. a loss of respect, honor, or dignity; a state of shame or public humiliation; an action or behavior that is seen as immoral or unacceptable; (verb) to bring shame, dishonor, or discredit upon someone or something

synonym: shame, dishonor, humiliation

(1) **disgrace** our family name, (2) political **disgrace**

The government's failure to address the poverty issue was a **disgrace** to their leadership

Congress

n. a formal meeting of the representatives of different countries, constituent states, organizations, trade unions, political parties, or other groups

synonym: legislature, parliament, assembly

(1) an international **Congress**, (2) peace **Congress**

Congress must consider this proposal in an unusual situation.

outlaw

v. to make something illegal; (noun) a person who has committed a crime or has been legally convicted of a crime

synonym: ban, prohibit, (noun) bandit

(1) **outlaw** racial discrimination, (2) **outlaw** cloning of human cells

Some communities began to **outlaw** alcohol consumption.

supreme

adj. highest in rank, level, or importance

synonym: foremost, highest, greatest

(1) the **supreme** commander, (2) justice of the **supreme** court

The **supreme** pleasure of life is the conviction that we are loved.

defy

v. to challenge or dare someone to do something; to resist or disobey a rule, decision, etc.

synonym : challenge, resist, disobey

(1) **defy** gravity, (2) **defy** authority

She tried to **defy** her parents by moving to the city against their wishes.

capitol

n. a building that houses a legislative assembly, especially the US Congress

synonym : government building, legislative center

(1) the nation's **capitol**, (2) **Capitol** Hill hearing

The **capitol** building was a stunning example of classical architecture, with its marble columns and grand dome.

subsequent

adj. happening or occurring later or after something else

synonym : later, following, ensuing

(1) over **subsequent** months, (2) reduce **subsequent** mortality

In the **subsequent** meeting, the team discussed ways to improve productivity.

landmark

n. a notable or important event, place, or achievement; a significant object or feature that serves as a reference point

synonym : marker, reference point, guidepost

(1) a **landmark** discovery, (2) historical **landmark**

The Empire State Building is a **landmark** in New York City.

amendment

n. the act or the process of changing something, especially a document or proposed new law

synonym : modification, revision, emendation

(1) constitutional **amendment**, (2) make an **amendment** to a contract

The opposition politicians jointly proposed an **amendment** to that law.

decision

n. the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options

synonym: choice, determination, judgment

(1) **decision** authority, (2) a selfish **decision**

She was struggling to make a **decision** between two job offers.

government

n. the group of people with authority to control a country or state

synonym: administration, regime, state

(1) **government** bureaucracy, (2) **government** funding

The federal **government** is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.

patriotism

n. love and loyalty to one's country

synonym: nationalism, loyalty, devotion

(1) the spirit of **patriotism**, (2) fanatic **patriotism**

His actions were a testament to his deep love and **patriotism** for his country.

mandatory

adj. required by a rule or law, compulsory

synonym: compulsory, obligatory, required

(1) a **mandatory** clause, (2) **mandatory** training

Attendance at the meeting is **mandatory** for all employees.

suppose

v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible

synonym: guess, assume, presume

(1) **suppose** you're right, (2) **suppose** beforehand

What do you **suppose** the culprit's motive was?

amplify

v. to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness

synonym: intensify, boost, argument

(1) **amplify** a signal, (2) **amplify** the effect

You might need to **amplify** this point.

conventional

adj. based on or following traditional rules, standards, customs, etc.

synonym: ancestral, customary, established

(1) a **conventional** style, (2) get a **conventional** loan

She is very **conventional** in her thoughts.

nation

n. a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

synonym: country, state, sovereign entity

(1) **nation-state**, (2) a seafaring **nation**

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

symbol

n. something visible that is used to represent something else

synonym: mark, character, insignia

(1) **symbol** color, (2) **symbol** for happiness

The dragon is considered a **symbol** of bravery.

tradition

n. a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

synonym: custom, practice, ritual

(1) a **tradition** of a culture, (2) against **tradition**

It is a **tradition** in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.

breakthrough

n. a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem

synonym: advance, progress, innovation

(1) **breakthrough** in the negotiations, (2) **breakthrough** discovery

A technique called deep learning has led to **breakthroughs** in AI.

oust

v. to force someone out of a position of power, job, place, or competition

synonym : expel, depose, drive out

(1) **oust** the chairman, (2) **oust** him from his post

Higher capacity storage media have **ousted** floppy disks.

authoritarian

adj. characterized by strict, absolute control and obedience to authority or rules; dictatorial and lacking in personal freedoms or individual rights

synonym : dictatorial, totalitarian, despotic

(1) **authoritarian** practice, (2) **authoritarian** government

The **authoritarian** leadership style left no room for dissent or alternative opinions.

courage

n. the ability to face danger, difficulty, uncertainty, or pain without being overcome by fear or despair; the quality of being brave or courageous

synonym : bravery, valor, fearlessness

(1) mental **courage**, (2) inspire **courage**

It takes a lot of **courage** to stand up for what you believe is right.

vision

n. the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

synonym : sight, image, concept

(1) a prodigious **vision**, (2) telescopic **vision**

Driving is difficult for me because of my poor **vision**.

bold

adj. brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks

synonym : brave, courageous, fearless

(1) a **bold** design, (2) big, **bold** piano sounds

The effort to alleviate climate change needs **bold** action.

stake

n. a share or financial investment in something such as a business; a wooden or metal post set up to mark

something

synonym : share, interest, post

(1) execution by burning at a **stake**, (2) buy the company's **stake**

The **stake** of the company is too high nowadays.

involve

v. to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

synonym : implicate, include, engage

(1) **involve** a lot of paperwork, (2) **involve** a high degree of risk

The investigation **involves** several government agencies and is expected to take several months.

profound

adj. extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension

synonym : deep, unsounded, far-reaching

(1) a **profound** book, (2) the **profound** depths of the sea
My mother's illness had a **profound** impact on us all.

humorous

adj. characterized by humor; funny, amusing, or entertaining; causing laughter or mirth

synonym : funny, comical, amusing

(1) **humorous** remark, (2) **humorous** movie

Her **humorous** anecdotes always left us laughing until our stomachs hurt.

Session 2: Spelling

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----|--|
| 1. ou___w racial discrimination | v. | to make something illegal; (noun) a person who has committed a crime or has been legally convicted of a crime |
| 2. a sl__e trader | n. | a person who is, either legally or illegally, owned by someone; a person entirely dominated by some influence or a person |
| 3. am_____y a signal | v. | to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness |
| 4. a seafaring na___n | n. | a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture |
| 5. par_____te fully in conversation | v. | to take part in something |
| 6. make an am_____nt to a contract | n. | the act or the process of changing something, especially a document or proposed new law |
| 7. historical la_____rk | n. | a notable or important event, place, or achievement; a significant object or feature that serves as a reference point |
| 8. a campus dem_____ion | n. | a display or show, often of a particular skill or product, intended to convince or persuade others |
| 9. a nation's right to go___n | v. | to legally control and direct a country, city, group of people, etc. and be responsible for introducing new laws, organizing and maintaining public services |

ANSWERS: 1. outlaw, 2. slave, 3. amplify, 4. nation, 5. participate, 6. amendment, 7. landmark, 8. demonstration, 9. govern

10. op_____ne occasion *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
11. A 20-year ve_____n in the industry *n.* a person who has had long experience in a particular area or activity
12. the atmosphere was opp_____ve *adj.* treating people in a cruel and authoritarian way
13. sy___l for happiness *n.* something visible that is used to represent something else
14. field of vi___l arts *adj.* relating to seeing or sight
15. co_____n lid *n.* a box or container used to bury a dead body; a case or structure resembling a coffin
16. di_____ce our family name *n.* a loss of respect, honor, or dignity; a state of shame or public humiliation; an action or behavior that is seen as immoral or unacceptable; (verb) to bring shame, dishonor, or discredit upon someone or something
17. ad___e kids with attitude *v.* to have regard for or respect for someone's qualities or the actions they have performed
18. a b__d design *adj.* brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks
19. ve_____n teacher *n.* a person who has had long experience in a particular area or activity
20. na__l base *adj.* of or relating to ships, sailors, or the navy

ANSWERS: 10. opportune, 11. veteran, 12. oppressive, 13. symbol, 14. visual, 15. coffin, 16. disgrace, 17. admire, 18. bold, 19. veteran, 20. naval

21. en___e a new employee *v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
22. atomic b__bs *n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something
23. pr_____nt emeritus *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
24. de___d against a threat *v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
25. early en_____nt of bills *n.* the act of giving legal effect to a piece of legislation by passing it into law
26. the per_____ve of the battle *n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
27. pr___l the ship *v.* to move, drive or push something forward or in a particular direction, often with a lot of force
28. p__p stick *n.* a piece of wood, metal, etc., placed beneath or against something to support it or keep it in position; a system, institution, or person that gives help or support to someone or something
29. disarm the b__b *n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something

ANSWERS: 21. engage, 22. bomb, 23. president, 24. defend, 25. enactment, 26. perspective, 27. propel, 28. prop, 29. bomb

30. tra_____ss against the rules *v.* to break the law or moral code; to go beyond or exceed the limits or boundaries of something
31. en__t the smoking ban *v.* to make a law; to put something into practice
32. an op_____ne remark *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
33. pho_____ph album *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
34. enc_____ng approval *adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring
35. de_____on authority *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
36. en_____ge a sense of affinity *v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do
37. historical he_____ge *n.* the culture and traditions that are passed down from previous generations
38. fun_____al education *adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected

ANSWERS: 30. transgress, 31. enact, 32. opportune, 33. photograph, 34. encouraging, 35. decision, 36. encourage, 37. heritage, 38. fundamental

48. ch__t in the chapel *n.* a simple melody or tune, typically one that is repeated or sung in a monotonous way; (verb) recite with musical intonation
49. ch__t melodies *n.* a simple melody or tune, typically one that is repeated or sung in a monotonous way; (verb) recite with musical intonation
50. on the western ou____rts *n.* the part of a town or city away from the center, typically the suburbs; the fringe or border of something.
51. con_____al art *adj.* related to or founded on ideas, principles
52. nu____us countries *adj.* amounting to a large indefinite number
53. en_____nt of a contract *n.* the act of giving legal effect to a piece of legislation by passing it into law
54. co____t only in knowing facts *v.* to be composed or made up of
55. research in_____tes *n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
56. a ma_____ry clause *adj.* required by a rule or law, compulsory
57. big, b__d piano sounds *adj.* brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks
58. the nation's ca____l *n.* a building that houses a legislative assembly, especially the US Congress

ANSWERS: 48. chant, 49. chant, 50. outskirts, 51. conceptual, 52. numerous, 53. enactment, 54. consist, 55. institute, 56. mandatory, 57. bold, 58. capitol

59. an ar____ic photograph *adj.* of or relating to art or artist; satisfying aesthetic standards and sensibilities
60. ju___e exploration *n.* an area of tropical forest where in which trees and plants grow very thickly
61. tre_____us popularity *adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
62. dr__e a coat *v.* to arrange or hang cloth or clothing loosely over something, typically in a decorative way; to cover or decorate loosely with material
63. attempted mu___r *n.* the crime of killing somebody intentionally
64. dr__e a curtain *v.* to arrange or hang cloth or clothing loosely over something, typically in a decorative way; to cover or decorate loosely with material
65. ad___e the subtlety of the distinctions *v.* to have regard for or respect for someone's qualities or the actions they have performed
66. di_____y artwork *v.* to exhibit or show something to others, often to attract attention or demonstrate its features, properties, or value
67. sy___l color *n.* something visible that is used to represent something else
68. bre_____ugh in the negotiations *n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem
69. photographic mo_____e *n.* a sequence of images, sounds, or clips that are combined to convey a particular message or emotion

ANSWERS: 59. artistic, 60. jungle, 61. tremendous, 62. drape, 63. murder, 64. drape, 65. admire, 66. display, 67. symbol, 68. breakthrough, 69. montage

70. the ou_____rt of the forest *n.* the part of a town or city away from the center, typically the suburbs; the fringe or border of something.
71. excite re_____on *n.* an act of violent or open resistance to an established government or ruler
72. enforce rev_____ary justice *adj.* relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change
73. economic th____t *n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation
74. middle of the ju____e *n.* an area of tropical forest where in which trees and plants grow very thickly
75. ancient ar_____k *n.* the pieces of art, such as pictures and photographs used in books, magazines, etc.
76. gov_____nt funding *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
77. get a con_____nal loan *adj.* based on or following traditional rules, standards, customs, etc.
78. a con_____nal style *adj.* based on or following traditional rules, standards, customs, etc.
79. d__y gravity *v.* to challenge or dare someone to do something; to resist or disobey a rule, decision, etc.
80. re_____on leader *n.* an act of violent or open resistance to an established government or ruler

ANSWERS: 70. outskirts, 71. rebellion, 72. revolutionary, 73. threat, 74. jungle, 75. artwork, 76. government, 77. conventional, 78. conventional, 79. defy, 80. rebellion

81. arouse con_____sy *n.* a lot of discussion and argument about something, often involving strong feelings of anger or disapproval
82. co_____t mainly of cells *v.* to be composed or made up of
83. op_____s the minority *v.* to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people
84. inspire co_____e *n.* the ability to face danger, difficulty, uncertainty, or pain without being overcome by fear or despair; the quality of being brave or courageous
85. opp_____ve governments *adj.* treating people in a cruel and authoritarian way
86. con_____te to society *v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
87. a g__m-free environment *n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
88. trigger a re_____on *n.* a response that reveals a person's feelings or attitude; (in chemistry) a process in which one or more substances are changed into others
89. en_____ge antisocial behavior *v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

ANSWERS: 81. controversy, 82. consist, 83. oppress, 84. courage, 85. oppressive, 86. contribute, 87. germ, 88. reaction, 89. encourage

90. mo____e sequence *n.* a sequence of images, sounds, or clips that are combined to convey a particular message or emotion
91. ou___w cloning of human cells *v.* to make something illegal; (noun) a person who has committed a crime or has been legally convicted of a crime
92. go___n a public enterprise *v.* to legally control and direct a country, city, group of people, etc. and be responsible for introducing new laws, organizing and maintaining public services
93. na__l battles *adj.* of or relating to ships, sailors, or the navy
94. su_____e you're right *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
95. Ca_____l Hill hearing *n.* a building that houses a legislative assembly, especially the US Congress
96. fun_____al rights *adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected
97. a per_____ve view *n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
98. environmental th___t *n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation

ANSWERS: 90. montage, 91. outlaw, 92. govern, 93. naval, 94. suppose, 95. capitol, 96. fundamental, 97. perspective, 98. threat

99. dr__d failure *v.* to be very afraid of or worried about something that is going to happen or that might happen
100. re____on of inclusion *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
101. tre_____us amount *adj.* very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
102. gov_____nt bureaucracy *n.* the group of people with authority to control a country or state
103. reduce sub_____nt mortality *adj.* happening or occurring later or after something else
104. a tr_____on of a culture *n.* a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society
105. aut_____ian practice *adj.* characterized by strict, absolute control and obedience to authority or rules; dictatorial and lacking in personal freedoms or individual rights
106. ly__h him to death *v.* to put to death or punish (usually by hanging) without legal authorization or due process, often as an act of mob justice or vigilante action; (noun) a violent punishment, often extrajudicial, in which a mob or group of people seize and kill someone, usually by hanging, as a form of punishment or vengeance
107. mu___r in the second degree *n.* the crime of killing somebody intentionally

ANSWERS: 99. dread, 100. relation, 101. tremendous, 102. government, 103. subsequent, 104. tradition, 105. authoritarian, 106. lynch, 107. murder

108. as nu____us as the sand *adj.* amounting to a large indefinite number
109. am____y the effect *v.* to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness
110. ma_____ry training *adj.* required by a rule or law, compulsory
111. cultural and ar____ic activity *adj.* of or relating to art or artist; satisfying aesthetic standards and sensibilities
112. ev__e a sense of awe *v.* to bring or recall a feeling, memory, or image into your mind
113. aut_____ian government *adj.* characterized by strict, absolute control and obedience to authority or rules; dictatorial and lacking in personal freedoms or individual rights
114. na___n-state *n.* a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture
115. a fur s__l *v.* to close or fasten an envelope, etc. securely; (noun) a large marine mammal that chiefly lives in cold regions and comes on shore to breed
116. trees and b__hes *n.* a plant growing thickly with many small branches and several stiff stems coming up from the root
117. ec_____y class *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel

ANSWERS: 108. numerous, 109. amplify, 110. mandatory, 111. artistic, 112. evoke, 113. authoritarian, 114. nation, 115. seal, 116. bush, 117. economy

118. par_____te in the program *v.* to take part in something
119. o__t him from his post *v.* to force someone out of a position of power, job, place, or competition
120. d__y authority *v.* to challenge or dare someone to do something; to resist or disobey a rule, decision, etc.
121. tra_____ss boundaries *v.* to break the law or moral code; to go beyond or exceed the limits or boundaries of something
122. con_____te a large sum of money to the fund *v.* to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
123. re_____on between cause and effect *n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
124. a b__h of hair *n.* a plant growing thickly with many small branches and several stiff stems coming up from the root
125. ec_____y of scale *n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
126. su_____e beforehand *v.* to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
127. sh___l blade *n.* a tool with a handle and broad scoop or blade used for digging or moving Earth, coal, snow, or other granular materials

ANSWERS: 118. participate, 119. oust, 120. defy, 121. transgress, 122. contribute, 123. relation, 124. bush, 125. economy, 126. suppose, 127. shovel

128. justice of the su____e court *adj.* highest in rank, level, or importance
129. over sub_____nt months *adj.* happening or occurring later or after something else
130. ar_____k conservation *n.* the pieces of art, such as pictures and photographs used in books, magazines, etc.
131. s__l a hole *v.* to close or fasten an envelope, etc. securely; (noun) a large marine mammal that chiefly lives in cold regions and comes on shore to breed
132. political di_____ce *n.* a loss of respect, honor, or dignity; a state of shame or public humiliation; an action or behavior that is seen as immoral or unacceptable; (verb) to bring shame, dishonor, or discredit upon someone or something
133. con_____sy among researchers *n.* a lot of discussion and argument about something, often involving strong feelings of anger or disapproval
134. constitutional am_____nt *n.* the act or the process of changing something, especially a document or proposed new law
135. rev_____ary change *adj.* relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change
136. buy the company's st__e *n.* a share or financial investment in something such as a business; a wooden or metal post set up to mark something
137. in_____e a lot of paperwork *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else

ANSWERS: 128. supreme, 129. subsequent, 130. artwork, 131. seal, 132. disgrace, 133. controversy, 134. amendment, 135. revolutionary, 136. stake, 137. involve

138. en___e in environmental protection activities *v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
139. new con_____al framework *adj.* related to or founded on ideas, principles
140. vice-pr_____nt for finance *n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
141. dem_____ion project *n.* a display or show, often of a particular skill or product, intended to convince or persuade others
142. he_____ge site *n.* the culture and traditions that are passed down from previous generations
143. ly__h law *v.* to put to death or punish (usually by hanging) without legal authorization or due process, often as an act of mob justice or vigilante action; (noun) a violent punishment, often extrajudicial, in which a mob or group of people seize and kill someone, usually by hanging, as a form of punishment or vengeance
144. peace co_____ss *n.* a formal meeting of the representatives of different countries, constituent states, organizations, trade unions, political parties, or other groups
145. o__t the chairman *v.* to force someone out of a position of power, job, place, or competition
146. hu_____us movie *adj.* characterized by humor; funny, amusing, or entertaining; causing laughter or mirth

ANSWERS: 138. engage, 139. conceptual, 140. president, 141. demonstration, 142. heritage, 143. lynch, 144. congress, 145. oust, 146. humorous

147. emotional p__p *n.* a piece of wood, metal, etc., placed beneath or against something to support it or keep it in position; a system, institution, or person that gives help or support to someone or something
148. a pr____nd book *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
149. telescopic vi____n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
150. antibiotic-resistant g__m *n.* a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
151. vi____l navigation *adj.* relating to seeing or sight
152. hu____us remark *adj.* characterized by humor; funny, amusing, or entertaining; causing laughter or mirth
153. a selfish de____on *n.* the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
154. the pr____nd depths of the sea *adj.* extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension
155. chemical re____on *n.* a response that reveals a person's feelings or attitude; (in chemistry) a process in which one or more substances are changed into others

ANSWERS: 147. prop, 148. profound, 149. vision, 150. germ, 151. visual, 152. humorous, 153. decision, 154. profound, 155. reaction

156. enc_____ng sign *adj.* giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring
157. in_____e a high degree of risk *v.* to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
158. a prodigious vi_____n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
159. a sl___e of drink *n.* a person who is, either legally or illegally, owned by someone; a person entirely dominated by some influence or a person
160. a la_____rk discovery *n.* a notable or important event, place, or achievement; a significant object or feature that serves as a reference point
161. de___d my country *v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
162. pho_____ph memories *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
163. op_____s the people with force *v.* to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people
164. fanatic pat_____sm *n.* love and loyalty to one's country
165. an international co_____ss *n.* a formal meeting of the representatives of different countries, constituent states, organizations, trade unions, political parties, or other groups

ANSWERS: 156. encouraging, 157. involve, 158. vision, 159. slave, 160. landmark, 161. defend, 162. photograph, 163. oppress, 164. patriotism, 165. congress

166. the su____e commander *adj.* highest in rank, level, or importance
167. snow sh___l *n.* a tool with a handle and broad scoop or blade used for digging or moving Earth, coal, snow, or other granular materials
168. en__t new legislation *v.* to make a law; to put something into practice
169. di____y merchandise *v.* to exhibit or show something to others, often to attract attention or demonstrate its features, properties, or value
170. bre____ugh discovery *n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem

ANSWERS: 166. supreme, 167. shovel, 168. enact, 169. display, 170. breakthrough

Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. We all _____ to think about what will happen if the company goes bankrupt.
 - v.* to be very afraid of or worried about something that is going to happen or that might happen

2. I found an old _____ of my grandparents from their wedding day.
 - n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film

3. The dragon is considered a _____ of bravery.
 - n.* something visible that is used to represent something else

4. Driving is difficult for me because of my poor _____.
 - n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

5. They _____ customers with a premium for loyal patronage.
 - v.* to give someone support, confidence, or hope; to persuade someone to do or continue to do something by making it easier for them and making them believe it is a good thing to do

6. _____ must consider this proposal in an unusual situation.
 - n.* a formal meeting of the representatives of different countries, constituent states, organizations, trade unions, political parties, or other groups

7. Human behavior has _____ characteristics.
 - adj.* forming an essential base or core from which everything else develops or is affected

ANSWERS: 1. dread, 2. photograph, 3. symbol, 4. vision, 5. encouraged, 6. Congress, 7. fundamental

8. He _____ the letter with hot wax.
- v.* to close or fasten an envelope, etc. securely; (noun) a large marine mammal that chiefly lives in cold regions and comes on shore to breed
9. The industrial _____ laws were passed with little to no alteration.
- n.* the way two persons or groups of people feel and act toward one another
10. The antigovernment _____ was put down quickly by the government's military forces.
- n.* an act of violent or open resistance to an established government or ruler
11. Historically, many countries have often _____ certain religions to gain the support of the majority of the population.
- v.* to treat people in a cruel and authoritarian way, especially by denying them the same freedoms, rights, etc. as other people
12. The regulations _____ medical malpractice claims are rigorous.
- v.* to legally control and direct a country, city, group of people, etc. and be responsible for introducing new laws, organizing and maintaining public services
13. The mob wanted to _____ the suspect before he could be tried in court.
- v.* to put to death or punish (usually by hanging) without legal authorization or due process, often as an act of mob justice or vigilante action; (noun) a violent punishment, often extrajudicial, in which a mob or group of people seize and kill someone, usually by hanging, as a form of punishment or vengeance
14. Thousands of people attended the protest _____ against the proposed policy.
- n.* a display or show, often of a particular skill or product, intended to convince or persuade others

ANSWERS: 8. sealed, 9. relations, 10. rebellion, 11. oppressed, 12. governing, 13. lynch, 14. demonstration

15. The ____ of his idea came from watching birds flying in flocks.
n. a very tiny living that causes the disease; a piece of something such as an organism, concept, etc., capable of growing into a new one or part of one
16. This village is still in a dense _____.
n. an area of tropical forest where in which trees and plants grow very thickly
17. The phone rang at the most _____ time.
adj. suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
18. Promising entrepreneurs often have a high _____ sensibility.
adj. of or relating to art or artist; satisfying aesthetic standards and sensibilities
19. These descriptions are based on a number of _____ assumptions.
adj. amounting to a large indefinite number
20. In the _____ meeting, the team discussed ways to improve productivity.
adj. happening or occurring later or after something else
21. The effort to alleviate climate change needs _____ action.
adj. brave, daring, and confident; not frightened of danger or afraid to say what you feel or to take risks
22. His actions were a testament to his deep love and _____ for his country.
n. love and loyalty to one's country
23. I am going to trim this _____ off.
n. a plant growing thickly with many small branches and several stiff stems coming up from the root

ANSWERS: 15. germ, 16. jungle, 17. opportune, 18. artistic, 19. numerous, 20. subsequent, 21. bold, 22. patriotism, 23. bush

24. We had a _____ time yesterday.
adj. very great in degree or extent or amount or impact; extremely good
25. The federal _____ is planning to increase taxes for the next fiscal year.
n. the group of people with authority to control a country or state
26. The _____ of the city is reflected in its architecture.
n. the culture and traditions that are passed down from previous generations
27. This intriguing _____ mystery remains unsolved.
n. the crime of killing somebody intentionally
28. We all _____ him because he is a nobleman.
v. to have regard for or respect for someone's qualities or the actions they have performed
29. Some communities began to _____ alcohol consumption.
v. to make something illegal; (noun) a person who has committed a crime or has been legally convicted of a crime
30. The company was fined for _____ environmental regulations.
v. to break the law or moral code; to go beyond or exceed the limits or boundaries of something
31. The Empire State Building is a _____ in New York City.
n. a notable or important event, place, or achievement; a significant object or feature that serves as a reference point
32. She tried to _____ her parents by moving to the city against their wishes.
v. to challenge or dare someone to do something; to resist or disobey a rule, decision, etc.

ANSWERS: 24. tremendous, 25. government, 26. heritage, 27. murder, 28. admire, 29. outlaw, 30. transgressing, 31. landmark, 32. defy

33. The political situation has become increasingly _____.
- adj.* treating people in a cruel and authoritarian way
34. The _____ of the company is too high nowadays.
- n.* a share or financial investment in something such as a business; a wooden or metal post set up to mark something
35. The opposition politicians jointly proposed an _____ to that law.
- n.* the act or the process of changing something, especially a document or proposed new law
36. The _____ of the country is struggling due to the recent political instability.
- n.* the system by which a country or region produces manages, and distributes goods and services, including the money and finances involved in these activities; (of an airline) the lowest-priced, most basic option for seating in commercial travel
37. The _____ soldiers have the role of teaching recruits the stringencies of training.
- n.* a person who has had long experience in a particular area or activity
38. The _____ of severe weather prompted the city to issue an evacuation warning.
- n.* a strong indication or likelihood of harm, danger, or adverse consequences; an expression of intent to inflict harm or injury on someone or something, often made as a means of coercion or intimidation
39. The use of cluster _____ is strictly prohibited by international law.
- n.* a weapon that explodes and is used to kill or injure people or to cause damage to something

ANSWERS: 33. oppressive, 34. stake, 35. amendment, 36. economy, 37. veteran, 38. threat, 39. bombs

40. My mother's illness had a _____ impact on us all.

adj. extremely great; sensed or experienced very strongly; displaying a high level of knowledge or comprehension

41. The _____ building was a stunning example of classical architecture, with its marble columns and grand dome.

n. a building that houses a legislative assembly, especially the US Congress

42. Attendance at the meeting is _____ for all employees.

adj. required by a rule or law, compulsory

43. The priest prayed over the _____ before it was lowered into the ground.

n. a box or container used to bury a dead body; a case or structure resembling a coffin

44. The _____ leadership style left no room for dissent or alternative opinions.

adj. characterized by strict, absolute control and obedience to authority or rules; dictatorial and lacking in personal freedoms or individual rights

45. The soccer game crowd broke into a _____ of "Go, team, go!"

n. a simple melody or tune, typically one that is repeated or sung in a monotonous way; (verb) recite with musical intonation

46. They entered into _____ with the member of the ruling party.

n. a lot of discussion and argument about something, often involving strong feelings of anger or disapproval

47. You might need to _____ this point.

v. to enhance something, particularly sound or brightness

ANSWERS: 40. profound, 41. capitol, 42. mandatory, 43. coffin, 44. authoritarian, 45. chant, 46. controversy, 47. amplify

48. The government's failure to address the poverty issue was a _____ to their leadership
- n.* a loss of respect, honor, or dignity; a state of shame or public humiliation; an action or behavior that is seen as immoral or unacceptable; (verb) to bring shame, dishonor, or discredit upon someone or something
49. International law allows each nation to _____ itself when its rights and interests are illegally violated.
- v.* to protect someone or something from attack, criticism, danger, etc.
50. The _____ leader inspired others to join the fight for freedom and democracy.
- adj.* relating to or characterized by a complete or dramatic change
51. The club _____ does not have absolute power.
- n.* the leader of a republic, for example, the US; the person in charge of the organization such as a company, university, club, etc.
52. There was a chemical _____ of the lime with the groundwater.
- n.* a response that reveals a person's feelings or attitude; (in chemistry) a process in which one or more substances are changed into others
53. Her _____ anecdotes always left us laughing until our stomachs hurt.
- adj.* characterized by humor; funny, amusing, or entertaining; causing laughter or mirth
54. An increase in employment helps _____ economic growth.
- v.* to move, drive or push something forward or in a particular direction, often with a lot of force

ANSWERS: 48. disgrace, 49. defend, 50. revolutionary, 51. president, 52. reaction, 53. humorous, 54. propel

55. Government workers cannot _____ to political campaigns.
- v. to give something, especially money or goods, to provide or achieve something together with other people
56. The _____ of the city was quieter and more peaceful than the busy downtown area.
- n. the part of a town or city away from the center, typically the suburbs; the fringe or border of something.
57. He has absolutely no _____ comprehension of maths.
- adj. related to or founded on ideas, principles
58. We need to _____ our products in an attractive way to attract customers.
- v. to exhibit or show something to others, often to attract attention or demonstrate its features, properties, or value
59. What do you _____ the culprit's motive was?
- v. to think that something is likely to be actual or possible
60. It takes a lot of _____ to stand up for what you believe is right.
- n. the ability to face danger, difficulty, uncertainty, or pain without being overcome by fear or despair; the quality of being brave or courageous
61. She was struggling to make a _____ between two job offers.
- n. the act or process of making up someone's mind about something; a choice or judgment reached after considering options
62. Many multinational companies are _____ in the reconstruction of that country.
- v. to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something

ANSWERS: 55. contribute, 56. outskirts, 57. conceptual, 58. display, 59. suppose, 60. courage, 61. decision, 62. engaged

63. A technique called deep learning has led to _____ in AI.
- n.* a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development that helps to improve a situation or provide an answer to a problem
64. She _____ a shawl over her shoulders to keep warm.
- v.* to arrange or hang cloth or clothing loosely over something, typically in a decorative way; to cover or decorate loosely with material
65. The film used a _____ of images to show the progress of the character's journey over time.
- n.* a sequence of images, sounds, or clips that are combined to convey a particular message or emotion
66. His father's death changed his whole _____ on life.
- n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
67. This region has many _____ offering higher education.
- n.* an organization that has a specific purpose, particularly one dealing with science, education, or a particular profession; (verb) to initiate, introduce, or establish something
68. The _____ pleasure of life is the conviction that we are loved.
- adj.* highest in rank, level, or importance
69. We have finally lost our last _____.
- n.* a piece of wood, metal, etc., placed beneath or against something to support it or keep it in position; a system, institution, or person that gives help or support to someone or something

ANSWERS: 63. breakthroughs, 64. draped, 65. montage, 66. perspective, 67. institutes, 68. supreme, 69. prop

70. The majority of students actively _____ in the college's intramural sports program.

v. to take part in something

71. The new law was passed by the government and became an _____ on the first of the month.

n. the act of giving legal effect to a piece of legislation by passing it into law

72. The government _____ this law in 1925.

v. to make a law; to put something into practice

73. Videos documenting the process of creating this pencil _____ have been popular worldwide.

n. the pieces of art, such as pictures and photographs used in books, magazines, etc.

74. The _____ officer was responsible for the safety and well-being of the crew on his ship.

adj. of or relating to ships, sailors, or the navy

75. You should work hard but not be a _____ to it.

n. a person who is, either legally or illegally, owned by someone; a person entirely dominated by some influence or a person

76. The _____ of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

n. a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

77. The test results were _____ and showed improvement.

adj. giving hope, confidence, or support; inspiring

ANSWERS: 70. participated, 71. enactment, 72. enacted, 73. artwork, 74. naval, 75. slave, 76. nation, 77. encouraging

78. The investigation _____ several government agencies and is expected to take several months.
- v. to include or affect someone or something as a necessary part of something else
79. This examination _____ of five problems to solve.
- v. to be composed or made up of
80. Higher capacity storage media have _____ floppy disks.
- v. to force someone out of a position of power, job, place, or competition
81. This movie is likely to _____ strong emotions in the viewer.
- v. to bring or recall a feeling, memory, or image into your mind
82. The building makes a remarkable _____ impact.
- adj. relating to seeing or sight
83. The construction workers used a power _____ to dig the foundation for the building.
- n. a tool with a handle and broad scoop or blade used for digging or moving Earth, coal, snow, or other granular materials
84. She is very _____ in her thoughts.
- adj. based on or following traditional rules, standards, customs, etc.
85. It is a _____ in many families to have a big Thanksgiving dinner with all their relatives.
- n. a belief, custom, or way of doing something that has been passed down from generation to generation within a group or society

ANSWERS: 78. involves, 79. consists, 80. ousted, 81. evoke, 82. visual, 83. shovel, 84. conventional, 85. tradition

ANSWERS: