

# Englist.me



## Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

*Sophia Wallace: A case for cliteracy | TED Talk*

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### All Words

#### IMPORTANT

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## Session 1: Word List

### empower

*v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something

*synonym*: authorize, endow, entitle

(1) **empower** my life, (2) **empower** the secretary to do the same

The company **empowered** employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.

### extension

*n.* a thing that is added to something to make it longer, larger, or wider; an educational opportunity provided by colleges and universities to people who are not enrolled as regular students; an additional telephone set that is connected to the same telephone line

*synonym*: addition, augment, supplement

(1) time **extension**, (2) telephone **extension**

They are building an **extension** to the house to add more bedrooms.

### independence

*n.* freedom from another's or others' control or influence

*synonym*: freedom, liberty, autonomy

(1) financial **independence**, (2) **independence** ceremony

There is nothing more valuable than **independence** and freedom.

## desire

*n.* a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something  
*synonym*: ambition, appetite, greed

(1) unsatisfied **desire**, (2) fleshly **desire**

Low sexual **desire** typically correlates with low testosterone levels.

## universal

*adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone  
*synonym*: common, broad, worldwide

(1) **universal** life, (2) principles of **universal** design

The picture earned near- **universal** acclaim from critics.

## taboo

*adj.* prohibited or restricted by social custom  
*synonym*: forbidden, prohibited, proscribed

(1) a **taboo** word, (2) academic **taboo**

In this society, discussing politics in public is a **taboo** subject.

## genital

*adj.* of or relating to the external and internal reproductive organs

*synonym*: reproductive, genetic, sexual

(1) **genital** bleeding, (2) pain in the **genital** area

The **genital** organs of the human body are necessary for reproduction.

## taint

*v.* to damage or spoil the quality or integrity of something, particularly through association with a negative or undesirable influence or element

*synonym*: corrupt, infect, spoil

(1) **taint** the government, (2) **taint** the atmosphere worldwide

The scandal will **taint** his reputation for years to come.

## conversation

*n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

*synonym*: chat, discussion, dialogue

(1) **conversation** in English, (2) a friendly **conversation**

Your **conversation** reflects your thoughts.

## entitle

*v.* to give someone the right to have or do something; to give a title to someone or something

*synonym*: allow, permit, enable

(1) **entitle** him to a pension, (2) **entitle** the company to use the logo

The employee was **entitled** to a week of vacation time.

## core

*n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something

*synonym*: center, basis, heart

(1) the **core** of an apple, (2) **core** business activity

These gas nebulas are merely newborn galactic **cores**.

## external

*adj.* belonging to or situated outside of someone or something

*synonym*: outside, exterior, foreign

(1) **external** factors, (2) **external** commerce

When a company discloses information to the market, an **external** auditor verifies them.

## policy

*n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

*synonym*: strategy, plan, guideline

(1) health **policy**, (2) foreign **policy**

The company's new **policy** on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.

## discuss

*v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

*synonym*: talk about, converse, debate

(1) **discuss** options, (2) **discuss** solutions

We need to **discuss** the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.

## argue

*v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others

*synonym* : debate, dispute, quarrel

(1) **argue** a case, (2) **argue** passionately

The couple began to **argue** over which restaurant to go to for dinner.

## primary

*adj.* first or highest in rank, order, or importance; most fundamental or essential; pertaining to the initial or introductory stage of something, such as a school year or election cycle

*synonym* : chief, main, fundamental

(1) **primary** school, (2) **primary** education

The **primary** cause of the accident was due to the icy road conditions.

## discovery

*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known

*synonym* : finding, uncovering, detection

(1) a scientific **discovery**, (2) the great **discovery** of the century

Her research team made an important **discovery**.

## anatomy

*n.* the scientific study that deals with the physical structure of humans, animals, or plants

(1) animal **anatomy**, (2) **anatomy** of a country's collapse

The professor explained the **anatomy** of the nervous system.

## clone

*n.* a plant or animal whose genetic information is identical to that of a parent organism from which it was created; an unauthorized copy or imitation

*synonym* : duplicate, imitation, reproduction

(1) **clone** embryo, (2) recombinant **clone**

He is like an exact **clone** of his brother.

## identify

*v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

*synonym*: determine, specify, recognize

(1) **identify** handwriting, (2) **identify** gene sequences

I will introduce you to how to **identify** the leading causes of the malfunction.

## boson

*n.* a type of subatomic particle that follows Bose-Einstein statistics, which determine how identical particles with integer spins behave

*synonym*: photon, gluon, particle

(1) weak **boson**, (2) Higgs **boson**

The search for new **boson** particles is one of the most exciting areas of modern physics.

## particle

*n.* a small piece of something; a word or piece of a term with grammatical function but little or no significance

*synonym*: atom, grain, bit

(1) charged **particle**, (2) **particle** energy

We can calculate the position of the **particles** statistically.

## unfortunately

*adv.* by bad luck; unluckily

*synonym*: regrettably, unluckily, alas

(1) **unfortunately** caught in a shower, (2) even more **unfortunately**

The treatments were done but, **unfortunately**, were unsuccessful.

## adopt

*v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own

*synonym*: accept, assume, take on

(1) **adopt** a child, (2) **adopt** a bill

The national assembly has **adopted** the budget.

## iceberg

*n.* a large piece of ice floating in the sea, detached from a glacier

*synonym* : glacier, ice mass, floe

(1) hit an **iceberg**, (2) **iceberg** melting

The ship encountered a series of **icebergs** and had to change its course.

## shock

*n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

*synonym* : amazement, surprise, stunner

(1) death from **shock**, (2) **shock-resistant**

He got an electric **shock** at work.

## internal

*adj.* of or relating to the inside of something

*synonym* : interior, inner, domestic

(1) **internal** organs, (2) the **internal** economy

The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve **internal** disputes.

## slide

*v.* to move or cause to move smoothly along a surface without interruption

*synonym* : glide, drift, drop

(1) **slide** a card across the table, (2) **slide** a glance

If necessary, you can **slide** the front seats forward.

## anatomical

*adj.* of or relating to the structure of the body and its parts

*synonym* : physical, bodily, structural

(1) **anatomical** structure, (2) **anatomical** elements

The **anatomical** model of the human body was used to teach medical students.

## opposition

*n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement

*synonym* : resistance, hostility, antagonism

(1) **opposition** campaign, (2) meet with **opposition**

The **opposition** party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.

## stick

*v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

*synonym* : pierce, adhere, stay

(1) **stick** a key in a lock, (2) fire **stick**

You **stick** a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

## glans

*n.* the sensitive, rounded end of the penis or clitoris, often covered by a foreskin or hood in males and females, respectively

*synonym* : tip, head

(1) **glans** sensitivity, (2) **glans** clitoris

The **glans** of the penis are the most sensitive part and are often stimulated during sexual activity.

## nervous

*adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves

*synonym* : neural, anxious, uneasy

(1) development of the **nervous** system, (2) get **nervous**  
He suffers from **nervous** breakdowns.

## corpus

*n.* a collection of texts or documents, usually used in research or analysis

*synonym* : collection, body, compilation

(1) **corpus** callous, (2) written **corpus**

The **corpus** of ancient Greek literature includes many famous works.

## cavernosum

*adj.* describing a sponge-like tissue that contains numerous small, blood-filled sinusoids, often used to describe anatomical structures in the human body such as the corpora cavernosa of the male penis or the clitoral bulbs of the female genitalia

*synonym* : cavernous, spongy, porous

(1) **cavernosum** tissue, (2) corpus **cavernosum**

The medication was designed to target the **cavernosum** muscles in the body.

## bulb

*n.* a rounded underground storage organ of some plants from which the plant grows; the rounded part of a cylindrical structure; electric lamp consisting of a glass ball

(1) wet- **bulb** thermometer, (2) a lily **bulb**

The light **bulb** has burned out.

## erectile

*adj.* characterized by the ability to become physically erect, particularly in sexual function

*synonym*: raised, standing, cavernous

(1) **erectile** dysfunction, (2) **erectile** tissues

The drug was found to have significant **erectile** side effects in clinical trials.

## tissue

*n.* an ensemble of similar cells of the animal or plant that together carry out a specific function

*synonym*: structure, texture, anatomy

(1) a facial **tissue**, (2) loss of muscle **tissue**

The researcher separated the nervous **tissue** for microscopic examinations.

## erect

*v.* to construct or build something; to cause to rise; (adjective) upright or vertical

*synonym*: build, set up, construct

(1) **erect** structure, (2) keep the flagpole **erect**

The workers were able to **erect** the tent in just a few minutes.

## fetus

*n.* an unborn or unhatched animal in the later stages of development showing the main recognizable features of the mature animal

(1) development of the **fetus**, (2) an aborted **fetus**

The female vagina is elastic enough to allow the passage of a **fetus**.



## develop

- v. to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

*synonym*: evolve, progress, advance

- (1) **develop** a strategy, (2) **develop** a skill

We must **develop** a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

## testosterone

- n. a male hormone that is responsible for the development of male secondary sex characteristics

- (1) **testosterone** enhancer, (2) a synthetic derivative of **testosterone**

Training with sufficient intensity increases blood **testosterone** levels.

## expand

- v. to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

*synonym*: extend, grow, boost

- (1) **expand** a lineup, (2) **expand** agricultural output

They hope to **expand** their business worldwide.

## relate

- v. to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

*synonym*: connect, link, associate

- (1) **relate** a story, (2) **relate** a message

He tried to **relate** his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.

## exciting

*adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement

*synonym*: exhilarating, stimulating, thrilling

- (1) **exciting** football player, (2) **exciting** news

The findings of the experiment were both **exciting** and unexpected.

## division

*n.* the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector

*synonym* : branch, separator, section

(1) cellular **division**, (2) **division** chief

Which **division** of the company do you work in?

## subjugate

*v.* to bring under control; to conquer; to make subservient to one's authority

*synonym* : conquer, subdue, enslave

(1) **subjugate** the enemy, (2) **subjugate** my ego

The conqueror sought to **subjugate** the defeated country.

## entrenched

*adj.* established firmly and securely

*synonym* : deep-rooted, confirmed, ingrained

(1) **entrenched** ideas, (2) **entrenched** positions

The monarch exploited the peasants using its **entrenched** power.

## misuse

*n.* the act of using something in an unsuitable way or for the wrong purpose

*synonym* : abuse, misemployment, mishandling

(1) the **misuse** of company money, (2) protect the database from **misuse**

Drug **misuse** is associated with mental health disorders.

## intentionally

*adv.* in a planned or intended way

*synonym* : knowingly, calculatedly, deliberately

(1) she hit him **intentionally**, (2) She **intentionally** spread misleading information.

She would never **intentionally** hurt anyone.

## hyperbole

*n.* exaggerated statements or claims not meant to be taken used to create emphasis or to make a point

*synonym* : exaggeration, overstatement, embellishment

(1) escalate the **hyperbole**, (2) avoid **hyperbole** in writing

The marketing campaign relied heavily on **hyperbole** to sell

the product.

## vagina

*n.* the passage in the body of a woman or female animal that connects her outer sex organs to her uterus

*synonym*: genitalia, vulva, pudenda

(1) **vagina** cancer care, (2) infection of the **vagina**

The muscle around the **vagina** is elastic enough to allow the passage of a fetus.

## medically

*adv.* in a way that relates to the practice of medicine and the treatment of illness and injury

(1) **medically** endorsed method, (2) in a **medically** effective manner

A decade ago, it was **medically** impossible to cure this disease completely.

## technique

*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

*synonym*: approach, procedure, strategy

(1) a **technique** in martial arts, (2) the **technique** applied to construction

Jockey's superior **technique** brought him victory.

## feminism

*n.* the belief in and advocacy of equal rights, opportunities, and treatment for all genders, particularly women, and the recognition of the systematic and cultural oppression of women in society

*synonym*: women's rights, gender equality

(1) radical **feminism**, (2) liberal **feminism**

She is a strong advocate for **feminism** and works tirelessly for women's rights.

## advocate

*n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something

*synonym*: proponent, exponent, promoter

(1) an **advocate** of disarmament, (2) public education **advocates**

**Advocates** of abolishing the death penalty often argue that the alternative heaviest sentence should be life in prison.

## ignore

*v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to

*synonym*: neglect, disregard, shun

(1) **ignore** her advice, (2) **ignore** a ban

Since independence, the area has been completely **ignored**.

## receptacle

*n.* a container or device used to receive or hold something; a place where things are deposited or collected

*synonym*: container, holder, vessel

(1) **receptacle** for liquids, (2) flower **receptacle**

The recycling bin is the designated **receptacle** for all plastic and paper waste.

## reproductive

*adj.* connected with the process of reproduction; relating to reproducing babies, young animals, or plants

*synonym*: procreative, generative

(1) **reproductive** ability, (2) during **reproductive** period

This documentary deals with the **reproductive** biology of the buffalo.

## vulva

*n.* the outside parts of the female sex organs

*synonym*: genitals, sex organs, reproductive organs

(1) **vulva** cancer, (2) inflammation of the **vulva**

The surgeon decided to remove part of the **vulva** to remedy the patient's skin disease.

## engage

*v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something

*synonym*: confront, employ, amuse

(1) **engage** in environmental protection activities,

(2) **engage** a new employee

Many multinational companies are **engaged** in the reconstruction of that country.

## stimulation

*n.* the act of arousing interest or activity in something; the action of providing a stimulus

*synonym*: activation, arousal, excitation

(1) **stimulation** of the economy, (2) **stimulation** of the senses

The **stimulation** of certain chemicals activates the brain's reward system.

## childbirth

*n.* the act or process of giving birth to a baby

*synonym*: delivery, labor, parturition

(1) natural **childbirth**, (2) assisted **childbirth**

He was present at the **childbirth** of his children.

## stimming

*n.* a behavior often exhibited by individuals on the autism spectrum characterized by repetitive bodily movements or sounds, such as hand flapping or rocking, often used as a form of self-regulation or sensory stimulation

*synonym*: self-stimulation, repetitive behaviors

(1) autistic **stimming**, (2) **stimming** therapy

Autistic children may engage in **stimming** behaviors, such as rocking or hand flapping, to self-regulate.

## restrict

*v.* to limit someone's actions or movements, or to limit something to lessen its size or prevent it from increasing

*synonym*: limit, confine, hinder

(1) **restrict** an Internet access, (2) **restrict** the use of this parking lot

We **restrict** the number of students per course to twenty.

## confine

*v.* to restrict the movement of someone or something

*synonym*: restrict, limit, contain

(1) **confine** themselves solely, (2) **confine** the scope of use

The animal was **confined** in a small cage.

## liberate

*v.* to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression

*synonym*: emancipate, release, set free

(1) **liberate** people from oppression, (2) **liberate** potential  
The prisoners were **liberated** after the war ended.

## expansive

*adj.* large or wide in extent or scope; friendly and open and willing to talk

*synonym* : large, extensive, vast

(1) with an **expansive** spirit, (2) **expansive** ocean views  
The company has an **expansive** network of offices and locations around the world.

## opportune

*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

*synonym* : suitable, timely, practical

(1) **opportune** occasion, (2) an **opportune** remark  
The phone rang at the most **opportune** time.

## shift

*n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend

*synonym* : transition, change, modification

(1) Doppler **shift**, (2) major paradigm **shift**  
Could you help me **shift** some furniture?

## discourse

*n.* any form of communication in speech or writing

*synonym* : discussion, dialogue, communication

(1) hold **discourse** with him, (2) a **discourse** about art  
Sweet **discourse** makes short days and nights.

## alignment

*n.* an arrangement in which two or more elements are placed in a straight line or parallel to each other

*synonym* : conjunction, arrangement, coalition

(1) **alignment** in an organization, (2) be in **alignment**  
In the last century, Britain formed a strong **alignment** with Egypt.

## definition

*n.* a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol

*synonym* : description, connotation, meaning

(1) a precise **definition**, (2) the **definition** of a word  
Parallel lines are, by **definition**, lines on the same plane that never cross.

## chart

*n.* a visual display of information such as a diagram, lists of figures, etc.; a map designed to assist navigation by air or sea

*synonym*: diagram, graph, map

(1) a weather **chart**, (2) a statistical **chart**

This pie **chart** represents our market share.

## aesthetic

*adj.* connected with the enjoyment or study of beauty

*synonym*: beautiful, artistic, esthetic

(1) **aesthetic** value, (2) **aesthetic** feeling

My **aesthetic** standards are quite different from hers.

## intentional

*adj.* done, made or performed with purpose and intent

*synonym*: deliberate, intended, preplanned

(1) **intentional** destruction of evidence, (2) an **intentional** walk

The law distinguishes between accidental and **intentional** killing.

## purple

*adj.* of a color intermediate between red and blue

*synonym*: violet

(1) deep **purple**, (2) **purple** sweet potatoes

The plant has a stunning **purple** blossom.

## fabric

*n.* cloth or other material produced by weaving wool, cotton, silk, etc., used for making clothes, covering furniture, etc.

*synonym*: cloth, material, goods

(1) a hand-loomed **fabric**, (2) **fabric** of creation

These synthetic **fabrics** are used in military vests because of their excellent abrasion resistance.

## yarn

*n.* a long, thin thread or fiber, typically made of wool or cotton, used for knitting, weaving, or sewing; a long, elaborate, or fictional story, often told informally or with exaggeration; (verb) to tell a long, often embellished story or to spin a tale

*synonym*: thread, fiber, threadbare

(1) spinning **yarn**, (2) **yarn** about my past

Grandma used to knit a cozy blanket from soft **yarns** to keep us warm in winter.

## fluffy

*adj.* soft and light, often with a texture that resembles feathers or fur

*synonym*: soft, feathery, puffy

(1) **fluffy** clouds, (2) **fluffy** blanket

The kitten had **fluffy** fur that was soft to the touch.

## imagery

*n.* the use of words or pictures in books, photographs, paintings, etc., that produces pictures in the minds of people; the ability to form mental images of things or events

*synonym*: metaphors, symbolism, imaging

(1) visual **imagery**, (2) satellite **imagery**

This movie is famous for its romantic **imagery**.

## graphic

*adj.* relating to visual art or involving the use of diagrams or illustrations; very clear and powerful

*synonym*: illustrative, picturesque, visual

(1) **graphic** design, (2) a **graphic** description of an accident

The **graphic** novel was a masterpiece with stunning illustrations that brought the story to life.

## depict

*v.* to illustrate someone or something in a photograph

*synonym*: illustrate, describe, express

(1) **depict** a scene, (2) **depict** a feeling of isolation

His son had accurately **depicted** the bloom.



## exposed

*adj.* having no protection or shield from something, such as bad weather, attack, or criticism

*synonym* : endangered, revealed, disclosed

(1) **exposed** to radiation, (2) an **exposed** rock

Tech companies often employ **exposed** ducts and other materials in their office interiors.

## literacy

*n.* the ability to read and write; the ability to use written language to communicate effectively

*synonym* : education, reading, writing

(1) digital **literacy**, (2) financial **literacy**

Many charities focus on improving **literacy** rates in underprivileged communities.

## radical

*adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions

*synonym* : extreme, revolutionary

(1) a **radical** flaw in the plan, (2) a **radical** cure

The government established by the coup was more **radical** than before.

## claim

*v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true

*synonym* : assert, declare, maintain

(1) **claim** responsibility, (2) false **claim**

He wants to **claim** ownership of the abandoned property.

## assail

*v.* to attack violently or to criticize harshly and aggressively; to make a concerted effort to overcome or defeat

*synonym* : attack, assault, pounce

(1) **assail** with questions, (2) **assail** an opponent with criticism

The army will **assail** the enemy's camp under the cover of darkness.

## democracy

*n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so

*synonym*: self-government, republic, commonwealth

(1) **democracy** advocate, (2) principles of **democracy**

**Democracy** often entails inclusive capitalism as well.

## cancel

*n.* a person or institution responsible for examining books, movies, and other forms of media to determine if they are harmful or offensive and should be banned or altered; an official in charge of banning or suppressing information

*synonym*: suppressor, scrutineer, examiner

(1) **cancel** a book, (2) **cancel** a TV program

The newspaper editor decided to **cancel** the controversial headline to avoid backlash.

## regularly

*adv.* at regular intervals or times

*synonym*: repeatedly, routinely, usually

(1) **regularly** arranged, (2) post **regularly** to a blog

This site **regularly** shares high-quality academic materials.

## orgasm

*n.* the peak of sexual pleasure during sexual activity, which typically involves intense physical and emotional sensations

*synonym*: climax, peak, ejaculation

(1) experience **orgasm**, (2) genital **orgasm**

Upon reaching **orgasm**, the body releases a surge of hormones, including oxytocin and endorphins.

## distribute

*v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something

*synonym*: broadcast, disperse, hand out

(1) **distribute** wealth evenly, (2) **distribute** video content

His estate was **distributed** to his sons.

## indicator

*n.* something that shows or points out what a situation is like or how a situation is changing

*synonym*: barometer, signal, index

(1) **indicator** lamp, (2) performance **indicators**

Several IT millionaires have shown that the level of education is a relatively poor **indicator** of whether a business can be successfully run.

## economics

*n.* the branch of social science that deals with the production, consumption, and transfer of goods and services

*synonym*: social science, finance, business

(1) welfare **economics**, (2) **economics** professor

His class will cover an introduction to agricultural **economics**.

## invention

*n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing

*synonym*: creation, design, innovation

(1) the **invention** of new techniques, (2) common **invention**

Necessity is the mother of **invention**.

## paradigm

*n.* a standard or typical example of something; a pattern or model

*synonym*: example, standard, epitome

(1) major **paradigm** shift, (2) cultural **paradigm**

He postulated a completely different **paradigm** to explain all these phenomena.

## phallus

*n.* a symbol or representation of the penis, typically depicted as an erect organ and often used to represent male sexuality, virility, or power

*synonym*: penis, member

(1) artificial **phallus**, (2) **phallus** sculpture

The archeologist discovered a rare artifact depicting a **phallus** symbol in the ruins of an ancient temple.

## void

*n.* an empty space; a feeling of emptiness; (adjective) lacking any legal or binding force

*synonym*: emptiness, vacuity, (adjective) null

(1) **void** of expression, (2) **void** contract

The **void** in her heart was filled with the love of her family.

## norm

*n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

*synonym*: criterion, mean, standard

(1) **norm** of action, (2) cultural **norm**

The systems we have developed has accepted as industry **norms**.

## psychology

*n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior

(1) **psychology** experiment, (2) **psychology** of crowd

She had a master's degree in **psychology**.

## clitoral

*adj.* relating to or involving the clitoris, a sensitive organ in female sexual anatomy that is key to sexual pleasure

*synonym*: vaginal, vulval, genital

(1) **clitoral** hood, (2) **clitoral** orgasm

Some women report increased sexual pleasure from **clitoral** stimulation.

## ejaculation

*n.* a sudden and forceful expulsion of something from the body, especially of semen, during sexual activity; a sudden and forceful expression of emotion or sound, similar to a cry

*synonym*: climax, orgasm, cry

(1) **ejaculation** disorder, (2) inhibited **ejaculation**

Diabetes and multiple sclerosis are among the medical conditions that can cause retrograde **ejaculation**.

## semen

*n.* the fluid that contains sperm and is ejaculated during sexual activity, which may fertilize an egg and lead to pregnancy

*synonym*: sperm, reproductive fluid, seed

(1) **semen** donation, (2) **semen** volume

After undergoing a **semen** analysis, the doctor told him that he had a low sperm count.

## fertilize

v. to cause an egg, female animal, or plant to develop by joining sperm from the male with them; to add a natural or chemical substance to land to make plants grow well

*synonym* : pollinate, inseminate, enrich

(1) **fertilize** the soil, (2) **fertilize** the female egg

The couple decided to use the non-husband sperm to **fertilize** a wife.

## menstruate

v. to have or experience the process in a woman's menstrual cycle during which blood and other materials are discharged from the uterus

*synonym* : period, menstruation, menarche

(1) **menstruate** regularly, (2) failure to **menstruate**

The teenage girl began to **menstruate** last month.

## pregnant

*adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus

*synonym* : expectant

(1) needs of **pregnant** women, (2) a silence **pregnant** with suspense

She vacated the position when she got **pregnant**.

## transmit

v. to send or forward an electronic signal; to pass something from one person or thing to another

*synonym* : convey, share, dispatch

(1) **transmit** the disease, (2) **transmit** information

Parents often **transmit** their characteristics to their children.

## disease

*n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems

*synonym* : illness, ailment, affliction

(1) **disease** prevention, (2) **disease** control

The doctor diagnosed him with a rare **disease** that had no known cure.

## fantasy

*n.* a fiction with a large amount of imagination in it; a pleasant situation that you imagine but that is unlikely to happen

*synonym* : fiction, illusion, fabrication

(1) **fantasy** novel, (2) confuse **fantasy** with reality

Composition by artificial intelligence is no longer a **fantasy**.

## lyric

*n.* the words of a pop song

*synonym* : song, jingle, ballad

(1) **lyrics** of a song, (2) **lyric** poetry

He embedded the strong will in this **lyric**.

## riff

*v.* to play a short, repeated, tuneful phrase, often used in jazz and rock; to improvise or go off on a humorous tangent; (noun) a short, repeated, tuneful phrase

(1) rock 'n' roll **riff**, (2) **riff** off the audience's reactions

She began to **riff** on the theme of love lost in her poetry.

## negative

*adj.* having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal

*synonym* : minus, adverse, pessimistic

(1) have a **negative** effect, (2) a **negative** number

The movie has received almost universally **negative** criticism.

## humiliate

*v.* to cause someone to feel ashamed, embarrassed, or degraded, especially in public or through revealing personal information

*synonym* : shame, embarrass, degrade

(1) **humiliate** him publicly, (2) **humiliate** the heckler in the audience

The boss **humiliated** her employee by belittling her in front of her colleagues.

## suddenly

*adv.* quickly and unexpectedly

*synonym* : abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

(1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly**

Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

## destiny

*n.* the events that will inevitably happen to a particular person or thing in the future

*synonym*: fate, future, outcome

(1) foreordained **destiny**, (2) **destiny** of the individual

It is said that our **destiny** is written in the stars.

## span

*n.* the entire length of something, such as time or space from beginning to end; the amount of space that something covers

*synonym*: interval, period, length

(1) the **span** of a bird's wings, (2) the average life **span**

He slightly modified the **span** of training because it was just before a match.

## dwarf

*n.* a person or animal that is much smaller than usual or expected for its type; a celestial body, especially a planet, that is smaller and less massive than a star

*synonym*: midget, lilliputian, pygmy

(1) a potted **dwarf** tree, (2) a wise old **dwarf**

The **dwarf** planet Pluto is much smaller than earth and orbits the sun.

## overwhelm

*v.* to defeat someone or something by using a great deal of force; to have a strong emotional effect on somebody

*synonym*: conquer, crush, dominate

(1) he was **overwhelmed** with gratitude, (2) **overwhelm** opponents by numbers

Too much variety may **overwhelm** and confuse viewers.

## invite

*v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place

*synonym*: ask, request, summon

(1) **invite** guests, (2) **invite** criticism

We want to **invite** you to our annual charity event.

## privately

*adv.* in a private manner; not publicly; secretly

*synonym* : secretly, in confidence, behind closed doors

(1) a **privately-owned** railway, (2) import things **privately**

The couple **privately** exchanged their vows before the ceremony began.

## ashamed

*adj.* feeling guilt, embarrassment, or remorse about something because of something you have done

*synonym* : regretful, repentant, mortified

(1) feel **ashamed** of him, (2) cast **ashamed** eyes

You don't have to be **ashamed**.

## gratify

*v.* to give pleasure or satisfaction to; to provide someone with what they want or need; to indulge or satisfy a desire or appetite

*synonym* : please, satisfy, fulfill

(1) **gratify** desires, (2) **gratify** curiosity

I always try to **gratify** my boss by achieving the sales target every month.

## diverse

*adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various

*synonym* : manifold, various, myriad

(1) **diverse** backgrounds, (2) a person of **diverse** talents

New York is a city with a **diverse** ethnic population.

## religion

*n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny

*synonym* : faith, creed, belief

(1) **religion** sociology, (2) freedom of **religion**

Their **religion** strictly prohibits them from drinking or gambling.

## secular

*adj.* not connected with religious or spiritual matters; worldly

*synonym* : nonreligious, materialistic, temporal

(1) **secular** trends, (2) normal **secular** life



The school was founded as a **secular** institution with no religious affiliations.

## straight

*adj.* extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations

*synonym*: linear, honest, consecutive

(1) a **straight** line, (2) **straight** for two months

He was sick for five **straight** days.

## translate

*v.* to convert or change words into another language

*synonym*: convert, transcribe, render

(1) **translate** a document into English, (2) **translate** the emotion to a movement

**Translate** the text from Italian into English.

## Arabic

*n.* the Semitic language of the Arab people, widely spoken throughout the Middle East and North Africa; of or relating to Arab peoples, culture, or language

(1) **Arabic** cuisine, (2) **Arabic** language

I'm studying **Arabic** calligraphy as part of my art class.

## communicate

*v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

*synonym*: convey, share, transmit

(1) **communicate** his anxieties to the psychiatrist,

(2) **communicate** well with my advisor

Dolphins use sound to **communicate** with each other.

## broad

*adj.* very wide; general

*synonym*: wide, expansive, comprehensive

(1) attract **broad** attention, (2) a **broad** mind

He accumulated wealth across a **broad** spectrum of assets.

## documentary

*n.* a film or a radio or television program that gives facts and information about a subject; of or derived from official documents

*synonym* : film, broadcast, doco

(1) a **documentary** film, (2) **documentary** proof

He won an award for that short **documentary**.

## wheat

*n.* a cereal plant that is the most important kind grown in temperate countries, the grain of which is ground to make flour for bread, pasta, pastry, etc

*synonym* : grain, cereal

(1) harvesting **wheat**, (2) **wheat** crop

The farmer grew **wheat** on his land.

## anonymity

*n.* the condition of being anonymous or unidentified; the state of not revealing one's name, identity, or other personal information

*synonym* : obscurity, secrecy, namelessness

(1) comment with **anonymity**, (2) protect **anonymity**

The use of pseudonyms allows individuals to maintain their **anonymity** online.

## destroy

*v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

*synonym* : demolish, ruin, obliterate

(1) **destroy** the ecosystem, (2) **destroyed** evidence

The building was **destroyed** in the fire and had to be rebuilt.

## photograph

*n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film

*synonym* : photo, picture, snapshot

(1) **photograph** album, (2) **photograph** memories

I found an old **photograph** of my grandparents from their wedding day.

## grateful

*adj.* feeling or showing an appreciation of kindness; thankful

*synonym* : thankful, appreciative, indebted

(1) a **grateful** breeze, (2) put a **grateful** expression

She was **grateful** for the help he provided.

- doe** *n.* a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit  
*synonym* : rabbit, bunny, hare  
(1) **doe** rabbit, (2) buck and **doe**  
Hunters use a whistle that makes the **doe** sound to lure stags.
- embolden** *v.* to give courage or confidence to someone; to make someone feel brave or empowered; to strengthen or reinforce a position or belief  
*synonym* : encourage, inspire, empower  
(1) **embolden** the opposition, (2) **embolden** a country's leadership  
She was **emboldened** by her success and decided to take on a more significant challenge.
- crazy** *adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry  
*synonym* : insane, absurd, bizarre  
(1) **crazy** about cars and racing, (2) a **crazy** scheme  
The rain and thunder are **crazy** today.
- ken** *n.* knowledge, perception, understanding, or range of sight; (verb) to be aware of or know  
*synonym* : knowledge, understanding, familiarity  
(1) within my **ken**, (2) **ken** of the person  
He had a good **ken** of the city and could easily find his way around.
- rodeo** *n.* a public exhibition of cowboy skills, particularly in North America, featuring events such as calf-roping, steer wrestling, and bull riding  
(1) **rodeo** bull, (2) **rodeo** championship  
The bull rider held on tightly during the **rodeo** event.
- rid** *v.* to make someone or something free of unwanted or unpleasant tasks, objects, or person  
*synonym* : do away with, free, clear

(1) get **rid** of the rats, (2) **rid** the body of waste products  
We must **rid** ourselves of pollution.

## rider

*n.* a clause, amendment, or stipulation added to a legal document or bill; a person who rides on or operates a vehicle or animal; a person who travels a specified distance on horseback to deliver a message

*synonym*: passenger, commuter, traveler

(1) a motorcycle **rider**, (2) **rider** to a bill

The horse **rider** won first place in the equestrian competition.

## judge

*n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something

*synonym*: arbiter, justice, (verb) deduce

(1) **judge** a competition, (2) an associate **judge**

The strict **judge** ruled in favor of the plaintiff in the case.

## dexterity

*n.* skill and speed in performing physical tasks, especially with the hands; mental skill or adroitness in dealing with situations or problems

*synonym*: skillfulness, agility, expertise

(1) **dexterity** with the pen, (2) manual **dexterity**

The surgeon's **dexterity** was impressive during the delicate surgery.

## generosity

*n.* the fact or quality of being willing to do kind things or give somebody money, gifts, or time freely

*synonym*: goodness, hospitality, unselfishness

(1) act of **generosity**, (2) boundless **generosity**

He is remembered for his **generosity** and civilization.

## erotic

*adj.* relating to or arousing sexual desire or excitement; considered taboo or provocative

*synonym*: sensual, arousing, sexy

(1) **erotic** novel, (2) **erotic** dance

The painting contained subtle **erotic** undertones.

## strip

*v.* to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.

*synonym*: deprive, undress, (noun) ribbon

(1) **strip** a tire off, (2) coast **strip**

The doctor advised him to **strip** down for a check.

## surf

*v.* to ride on or through waves while standing or lying down on a board or other object; to search or browse the Internet or other computer networks in a casual or aimless manner

*synonym*: browse, scan, paddle

(1) **surf** the Internet, (2) **surf** the waves

I'll **surf** the online store to see if I can find that item in a different color.

## cigarette

*n.* a small cylindrical roll of finely cut tobacco leaves wrapped in paper for smoking

*synonym*: smoke, cigar, tobacco

(1) a mild **cigarette**, (2) a **cigarette** case

He lit a **cigarette** and leaned against the wall.

## background

*n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem

*synonym*: ground, experience, backdrop

(1) a **background** color, (2) a criminal **background**

The company's hiring criteria emphasize personality, not a person's **background**.

## thrill

*n.* a feeling of extreme and sudden excitement and pleasure; to cause someone to feel sudden intense sensation or emotion

*synonym*: exhilaration, delight, rush

(1) the **thrill** of speed, (2) incredible **thrill**

Skydiving is an overwhelming **thrill** for many people.

- fin** *n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance  
*synonym* : flipper, appendage, stabilizer  
(1) back **fin**, (2) a **fin** of a plane  
The shark's powerful **fins** allowed it to swim at high speeds.
- billboard** *n.* a large outdoor sign or display that is used for advertising, marketing, or public information, typically located along highways or main roads  
*synonym* : hoarding, signboard, advertisement  
(1) **billboard** advertising, (2) digital **billboard**  
The new **billboard** on the highway promotes a popular vacation destination.
- highway** *n.* a main road, especially one connecting major towns or cities  
*synonym* : road, expressway, freeway  
(1) **highway** system, (2) an interstate **highway**  
I'm going to take the **highway** to get to my destination faster.
- haul** *v.* to physically drag or pull someone or something with effort  
*synonym* : drag, pull, tug  
(1) **haul** on a rope, (2) **haul** truck  
They had to **haul** the boat out of the water for repairs.
- sculpture** *n.* the art of creating three-dimensional objects or forms, typically by carving, modeling, or casting in a variety of materials such as stone, wood, metal, or clay  
*synonym* : statuary, carving, modeling  
(1) create **sculpture**, (2) abstract **sculpture**  
The ancient Greek **sculptures** are known for their realism and attention to detail.
- accurate** *adj.* correct and exact in all details  
*synonym* : exact, precise, proper  
(1) provide **accurate** information, (2) **accurate**

measurements

The official transcript contains **accurate** academic records.

## representation

*n.* the act of speaking, acting, or being present on behalf of someone officially; a statement of facts and reasons made in appealing or protesting

*synonym*: delegacy, manifestation, expression

(1) sales **representation**, (2) binary **representation**

A person who has been declared incompetent should have legal **representation**.

## scan

*v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information

*synonym*: look over, scrutinize, browse

(1) **scan** the face of the man, (2) **scan** a document into PDF

She stood on the podium and **scanned** an audience.

## contradict

*v.* to deny the truth of a statement by stating the opposite; to be in conflict with

*synonym*: conflict, oppose, belie

(1) **contradict** each other, (2) **contradict** the principle

The book contains numerous statements that **contradict** previous reports.

## gesture

*n.* a movement of the hands, head, or face that express a particular meaning

*synonym*: motion, expression, gesticulation

(1) **gesture** of goodwill, (2) hand **gesture**

She made a facial **gesture** to express disagreement.

## grace

*n.* a quality of being pleasing, especially in appearance or manner; a temporary exemption, especially an extended period granted as a special favor; a short prayer of thanks before a meal

*synonym*: charm, poise, elegance

(1) say a **grace**, (2) end of the **grace** period

The old oak tree stood with **grace** and majesty in the park's

center.

## icon

*n.* a picture or statue of a holy person considered to be a sacred thing; a little icon on the screen of a computer or smartphone that denotes an application or a file

*synonym*: figure, hero, idol

(1) **icon** for young people, (2) television **icon**

Some comic book characters are considered gay **icons**.

## unseen

*adj.* not seen or noticed; not perceived

*synonym*: invisible, hidden, undercover

(1) **unseen** danger, (2) an **unseen** force

The consequences of the pandemic remain **unseen** as scientists continue to research the virus.

## memorable

*adj.* worth remembering or likely to be remembered, especially because of being very important or remarkable

*synonym*: extraordinary, noteworthy, unforgettable

(1) create **memorable** experiences, (2) least **memorable** song

His passionate speech makes a **memorable** impression.

## conscious

*adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you

*synonym*: aware, cognizant, deliberate

(1) **conscious** effort, (2) **conscious** of having succeeded

He became **conscious** that he was being followed.

## honor

*n.* high regard or great respect for someone; the quality of having and doing based on a keen sense of morality; (verb) to show respect towards someone

*synonym*: integrity, virtue, acclaim

(1) womanly **honor**, (2) **honor** our ancestors

I claim on my **honor** that it is true.



## obscene

*adj.* offensive, rude, or disgusting, usually because of being related to sex

*synonym* : improper, nasty, lewd

(1) **obscene** literature, (2) an **obscene** story

He made an **obscene** gesture.

## engraving

*n.* a design or picture made by cutting lines into a metal plate or stone, especially for printing

*synonym* : etching, carving, printing

(1) a wood **engraving**, (2) **engraving** tools

The intricate **engraving** on the silver vase was a work of art.

## architectural

*adj.* of or relating to the design and construction of buildings and other structures and the features and style of such structures

*synonym* : structural, building, constructive

(1) study **architectural** engineering, (2) beautiful **architectural** landmarks

The **architectural** style of the building was a mix of modern and traditional.

## weave

*v.* to make cloth, a carpet, a basket, etc., by repeatedly crossing a single thread through two sets of long threads at a right angle to them

*synonym* : braid, unite, contrive

(1) **weave** on a loom, (2) **weave** a story

The girl **weaves** a garland for her friend.

## oriental

*adj.* relating to Asia or the eastern part of the world; specifically associated with the cultural, artistic, and architectural traditions of Asia

*synonym* : Eastern, Asian, far eastern

(1) **oriental** philosophy, (2) **oriental** culture

The **oriental** cuisine at this restaurant is delicious.

## tapestry

*n.* a piece of fabric or cloth that is woven with intricate designs or scenes, often depicting historical or

mythological events; a complex or intricate story, idea, or situation

*synonym* : embroidery, hanging, cloth

(1) colorful **tapestry**, (2) intricate **tapestry** design

The **tapestry** on the wall depicted a medieval battle scene.

## strict

*adj.* strongly limiting someone's freedom; allowing no deviation from a standard, rule, belief, etc.

*synonym* : rigorous, inflexible, relentless

(1) **strict** compliance regime, (2) in **strict** secrecy

Too **strict** a regulation for the private sector will stifle innovation.

## multiplicity

*n.* a large number or variety of something; the quality or state of being multiple or manifold

*synonym* : abundance, variety, diversity

(1) functional **multiplicity**, (2) **multiplicity** of languages

The **multiplicity** of colors in the sunset was truly breathtaking.

## singular

*n.* being only one of its kind; unique

*synonym* : unique, sole, individual

(1) **singular** purpose, (2) **singular** goal

The **singular** beauty of the night sky never ceases to amaze him.

## superior

*adj.* better, higher in quality, or more advanced than others

*synonym* : better, greater, exceptional

(1) **superior** performance, (2) provide **superior** customer service

The new smartphone model is **superior** to the previous version in terms of speed and features.

## intervention

*n.* the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so

*synonym* : interference, intercession, treatment

(1) **intervention** by foreign powers, (2) surgical **intervention**

This **intervention** does not require the patient's consent.

## subversive

*adj.* intended to undermine or overthrow a system, authority, or established order through an intentional effort to cause disruption or to challenge the existing norms or beliefs; (noun) a person or thing intended to undermine the power or authority of an established system or institution

*synonym* : incendiary, dissident, (noun) rebel

(1) **subversive** elements, (2) **subversive** literature

The artwork was criticized for its **subversive** theme that undermined religious beliefs.

## rub

*v.* to move one's hand or an object over the surface of something with pressure

*synonym* : scrub, massage, stroke

(1) **rub** shoulders, (2) **rub** a glass window

She **rubbed** the sore spot on her leg to ease the pain.

## damask

*n.* a rich, ornamental fabric with a raised pattern that usually has a floral or geometric design, characterized by a glossy finish and a reversible pattern; a grayish-pink color often associated with the fabric

*synonym* : brocade, floral, tapestry

(1) **damask** tablecloth, (2) **damask** wallpaper

The room was decorated with elegant **damask** curtains and tablecloths.

## sketch

*n.* a simple, quickly-made picture that does not have many details; a short descriptive summary of something

*synonym* : drawing, outline, blueprint

(1) a penciled **sketch**, (2) first design **sketches**

Yesterday, I created a rough **sketch** of the plan.

## invisible

*adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see

*synonym* : hidden, imperceptible, unseen

(1) an **invisible** asset, (2) **invisible** stars

The phenomenon is **invisible** at optical wavelengths.

## digital

*adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

*synonym* : numerical, computerized, cyber

(1) a **digital** watch, (2) **digital** electronic signature

Sensors convert physical phenomena into **digital** signals.

## laser

*n.* a device that emits powerful and narrow light that can be used as a tool to cut metal through a process of optical amplification

*synonym* : beam, bar, ray

(1) **laser** printer, (2) pulse **laser**

The company holds patents on core components of **laser** jet printers.

## plexiglas

*n.* a transparent plastic material that is often used as a substitute for glass in various applications, such as airplane windows and aquariums

*synonym* : acrylic, lucite, perspex

(1) **plexiglas** partition, (2) **plexiglas** window

The **plexiglass** shield protected the workers from flying debris.

## omnipresent

*adj.* present everywhere at the same time; ubiquitous; pervading or encompassing all things or places

*synonym* : ubiquitous, pervasive, everywhere

(1) **omnipresent** influence, (2) **omnipresent** threat

The internet has made information access **omnipresent**.

## negate

*v.* to make something ineffective or null; to deny the truth of something

*synonym* : refuse, nullify, annul

(1) **negate** the possibility, (2) **negate** the existing system  
Drinking may **negate** the beneficial effects of the drug.

## negation

*n.* the act of denying or contradicting something; the absence or opposite of something

*synonym* : denial, contradiction, refusal

(1) logical **negation**, (2) complete **negation**

The **negation** of the proposal was a blow to the team's morale.

## brand

*n.* a type of product, service, etc., made by a particular company and sold under a specific name; identification mark on the skin of livestock, criminals, etc., made by burning

*synonym* : trademark, label, symbol

(1) create a **brand** logo, (2) the **brand** of the new car

There's a new **brand** of hero in the movies now.

## neutral

*adj.* not helping or assisting either side in a conflict, argument, etc.

*synonym* : impartial, uninvolved, halfhearted

(1) permanently **neutral** country, (2) **neutral** colors

A legislative speaker should always be **neutral**.

## vision

*n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

*synonym* : sight, image, concept

(1) a prodigious **vision**, (2) telescopic **vision**

Driving is difficult for me because of my poor **vision**.

## perspective

*n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

*synonym* : viewpoint, standpoint, outlook

(1) a **perspective** view, (2) the **perspective** of the battle

His father's death changed his whole **perspective** on life.

**refract**

v. to bend or alter the direction of light, sound, or particles as they pass through different substances or mediums; to cause something to appear distorted or altered

*synonym* : bend, deflect, distort

(1) **refract** light, (2) **refract** sound

The morning sun **refracted** off the dew on the grass, creating a beautiful rainbow.

**obtain**

v. to get something, especially by making a great effort

*synonym* : accept, acquire, receive

(1) **obtain** a license, (2) **obtain** a bid

Where can I **obtain** the application form?

**reunion**

n. a social occasion or party for a group of people who have not seen each other for a long time; the act of coming together again

*synonym* : social gathering, alum association

(1) a class **reunion**, (2) the annual **reunion** of the alum

I will attend my college **reunion** tomorrow.

**illiterate**

adj. unable to read or write; lacking basic education and knowledge in reading and writing

*synonym* : unlettered, uneducated, unschooled

(1) **illiterate** population, (2) computer- **illiterate**

Despite attending school, he remained **illiterate** and unable to read or write.

**sensitive**

adj. able to notice slight changes, signals, or influences; able to feel or perceive other's feelings; susceptible to the things people say or do

*synonym* : exposed, susceptible, keen

(1) **sensitive** documents, (2) baby with **sensitive** skin

The teacher is very **sensitive** to children's feelings.

**drag**

v. to pull or haul with force

*synonym* : haul, pull, draw

(1) **drag** a chair over, (2) **drag** a team down

He **dragged** the heavy suitcase behind him as he walked.

## overwhelming

*adj.* very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it

*synonym*: overpowering, astounding, amazing

(1) **overwhelming** majority, (2) an **overwhelming** victory

He has shown signs of uneasiness and **overwhelming** worry.

## institutionalize

*v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)

*synonym*: formalize, establish, regularize

(1) **institutionalize** a system, (2) **institutionalize** customary laws

The new policy aims to **institutionalize** the use of renewable energy sources.

## courageous

*adj.* able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching

*synonym*: brave, valiant, fearless

(1) make a **courageous** decision, (2) **courageous** rescue attempt

He was a **courageous** soldier who had served his country with honor.

## permanent

*adj.* lasting for a long time without essential change

*synonym*: lasting, ceaseless, endless

(1) literature of **permanent** value, (2) **permanent** life insurance

She is searching for a **permanent** residence.

## disappear

*v.* to cease to exist or be visible

*synonym*: fade, evaporate, vanish

(1) **disappear** without a trace, (2) **disappear** after a week

They watched the train **disappear** into the distance.

## unnameable

*adj.* impossible or difficult to describe or name; describing mysterious or indescribable qualities or experiences that defy easy explanation or categorization

*synonym* : nameless, indescribable, unspeakable

(1) **unnameable** anxiety, (2) **unnameable** sensation

The protagonist in the novel suffers from an **unnameable** fear that haunts them throughout the story.

## parliament

*n.* a legislative body, especially the one that represents the people of a country or state

*synonym* : congress, assembly, legislature

(1) disband **parliament**, (2) event of a hung **parliament**

He was a member of **parliament**.



## Session 2: Spelling

- |                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1. recombinant cl__e                  | <i>n.</i> a plant or animal whose genetic information is identical to that of a parent organism from which it was created; an unauthorized copy or imitation                             |
| 2. escalate the hy_____le             | <i>n.</i> exaggerated statements or claims not meant to be taken used to create emphasis or to make a point  |
| 3. opp_____on campaign                | <i>n.</i> the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement  |
| 4. intricate ta_____ry design         | <i>n.</i> a piece of fabric or cloth that is woven with intricate designs or scenes, often depicting historical or mythological events; a complex or intricate story, idea, or situation |
| 5. ex_____d to radiation              | <i>adj.</i> having no protection or shield from something, such as bad weather, attack, or criticism   |
| 6. satellite im_____y                 | <i>n.</i> the use of words or pictures in books, photographs, paintings, etc., that produces pictures in the minds of people; the ability to form mental images of things or events      |
| 7. development of the ne_____s system | <i>adj.</i> worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves  |
| 8. a person of di_____e talents       | <i>adj.</i> including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various  |

ANSWERS: 1. clone, 2. hyperbole, 3. opposition, 4. tapestry, 5. exposed, 6. imagery, 7. nervous, 8. diverse

9. fe\_\_\_\_\_ze the female egg      *v.* to cause an egg, female animal, or plant to develop by joining sperm from the male with them; to add a natural or chemical substance to land to make plants grow well
10. make a cou\_\_\_\_\_us decision      *adj.* able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching
11. fleshly de\_\_\_e      *n.* a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something
12. ec\_\_\_\_\_cs professor      *n.* the branch of social science that deals with the production, consumption, and transfer of goods and services
13. protect an\_\_\_\_\_ty      *n.* the condition of being anonymous or unidentified; the state of not revealing one's name, identity, or other personal information
14. ove\_\_\_\_\_ing majority      *adj.* very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it
15. colorful ta\_\_\_\_\_ry      *n.* a piece of fabric or cloth that is woven with intricate designs or scenes, often depicting historical or mythological events; a complex or intricate story, idea, or situation
16. ig\_\_\_e her advice      *v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
17. foreordained de\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the events that will inevitably happen to a particular person or thing in the future
18. have a ne\_\_\_\_\_ve effect      *adj.* having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal

ANSWERS: 9. fertilize, 10. courageous, 11. desire, 12. economics, 13. anonymity, 14. overwhelming, 15. tapestry, 16. ignore, 17. destiny, 18. negative

19. unsatisfied de\_\_\_e *n.* a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something
20. ind\_\_\_\_\_nce ceremony *n.* freedom from another's or others' control or influence
21. a wood en\_\_\_\_\_ng *n.* a design or picture made by cutting lines into a metal plate or stone, especially for printing
22. di\_\_\_\_\_s options *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
23. ex\_\_\_\_\_al commerce *adj.* belonging to or situated outside of someone or something
24. wh\_\_t crop *n.* a cereal plant that is the most important kind grown in temperate countries, the grain of which is ground to make flour for bread, pasta, pastry, etc
25. the per\_\_\_\_\_ve of the battle *n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
26. di\_\_\_\_\_e backgrounds *adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various
27. pr\_\_\_\_\_y education *adj.* first or highest in rank, order, or importance; most fundamental or essential; pertaining to the initial or introductory stage of something, such as a school year or election cycle
28. ri\_\_r to a bill *n.* a clause, amendment, or stipulation added to a legal document or bill; a person who rides on or operates a vehicle or animal; a person who travels a specified distance on horseback to deliver a message

ANSWERS: 19. desire, 20. independence, 21. engraving, 22. discuss, 23. external, 24. wheat, 25. perspective, 26. diverse, 27. primary, 28. rider

29. si\_\_\_\_ar purpose *n.* being only one of its kind; unique
30. psy\_\_\_\_\_gy of crowd *n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
31. the great di\_\_\_\_\_ry of the century *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
32. tr\_\_\_\_\_it the disease *v.* to send or forward an electronic signal; to pass something from one person or thing to another
33. em\_\_\_\_\_r the secretary to do the same *v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
34. or\_\_\_\_\_al culture *adj.* relating to Asia or the eastern part of the world; specifically associated with the cultural, artistic, and architectural traditions of Asia
35. ob\_\_\_\_n a license *v.* to get something, especially by making a great effort
36. er\_\_\_\_\_le tissues *adj.* characterized by the ability to become physically erect, particularly in sexual function
37. fa\_\_\_\_c of creation *n.* cloth or other material produced by weaving wool, cotton, silk, etc., used for making clothes, covering furniture, etc.
38. confuse fa\_\_\_\_\_y with reality *n.* a fiction with a large amount of imagination in it; a pleasant situation that you imagine but that is unlikely to happen
39. di\_\_\_\_\_on chief *n.* the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector

ANSWERS: 29. singular, 30. psychology, 31. discovery, 32. transmit, 33. empower, 34. oriental, 35. obtain, 36. erectile, 37. fabric, 38. fantasy, 39. division

40. major paradigm sh\_\_t *n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
41. de\_\_\_\_\_yed evidence *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
42. the annual re\_\_\_\_\_n of the alum *n.* a social occasion or party for a group of people who have not seen each other for a long time; the act of coming together again
43. a ci\_\_\_\_\_te case *n.* a small cylindrical roll of finely cut tobacco leaves wrapped in paper for smoking
44. pe\_\_\_\_\_nt life insurance *adj.* lasting for a long time without essential change
45. development of the fe\_\_s *n.* an unborn or unhatched animal in the later stages of development showing the main recognizable features of the mature animal
46. fl\_\_\_y blanket *adj.* soft and light, often with a texture that resembles feathers or fur
47. sales rep\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the act of speaking, acting, or being present on behalf of someone officially; a statement of facts and reasons made in appealing or protesting
48. experience or\_\_\_m *n.* the peak of sexual pleasure during sexual activity, which typically involves intense physical and emotional sensations
49. death from sh\_\_k *n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

ANSWERS: 40. shift, 41. destroy, 42. reunion, 43. cigarette, 44. permanent, 45. fetus, 46. fluffy, 47. representation, 48. orgasm, 49. shock

50. he was ov\_\_\_\_\_lmed with gratitude      *v.* to defeat someone or something by using a great deal of force; to have a strong emotional effect on somebody
51. em\_\_\_\_\_en a country's leadership      *v.* to give courage or confidence to someone; to make someone feel brave or empowered; to strengthen or reinforce a position or belief
52. int\_\_\_\_\_al destruction of evidence      *adj.* done, made or performed with purpose and intent
53. sl\_\_e a card across the table      *v.* to move or cause to move smoothly along a surface without interruption
54. or\_\_\_\_\_al philosophy      *adj.* relating to Asia or the eastern part of the world; specifically associated with the cultural, artistic, and architectural traditions of Asia
55. the in\_\_\_\_\_on of new techniques      *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
56. wet-b\_\_b thermometer      *n.* a rounded underground storage organ of some plants from which the plant grows; the rounded part of a cylindrical structure; electric lamp consisting of a glass ball
57. animal an\_\_\_\_\_y      *n.* the scientific study that deals with the physical structure of humans, animals, or plants
58. in\_\_\_\_\_le stars      *adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see
59. dis\_\_\_\_\_te wealth evenly      *v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something

ANSWERS: 50. overwhelm, 51. embolden, 52. intentional, 53. slide, 54. oriental, 55. invention, 56. bulb, 57. anatomy, 58. invisible, 59. distribute

60. in\_\_\_\_\_or lamp *n.* something that shows or points out what a situation is like or how a situation is changing
61. spinning y\_\_n *n.* a long, thin thread or fiber, typically made of wool or cotton, used for knitting, weaving, or sewing; a long, elaborate, or fictional story, often told informally or with exaggeration; (verb) to tell a long, often embellished story or to spin a tale
62. financial li\_\_\_\_\_cy *n.* the ability to read and write; the ability to use written language to communicate effectively
63. ge\_\_\_\_\_e of goodwill *n.* a movement of the hands, head, or face that express a particular meaning
64. da\_\_\_k wallpaper *n.* a rich, ornamental fabric with a raised pattern that usually has a floral or geometric design, characterized by a glossy finish and a reversible pattern; a grayish-pink color often associated with the fabric
65. unn\_\_\_\_\_le sensation *adj.* impossible or difficult to describe or name; describing mysterious or indescribable qualities or experiences that defy easy explanation or categorization
66. common in\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing
67. h\_\_l truck *v.* to physically drag or pull someone or something with effort

ANSWERS: 60. indicator, 61. yarn, 62. literacy, 63. gesture, 64. damask, 65. unnameable, 66. invention, 67. haul

68. co\_\_\_\_\_e themselves solely      *v.* to restrict the movement of someone or something
69. an\_\_\_\_\_y of a country's collapse      *n.* the scientific study that deals with the physical structure of humans, animals, or plants
70. ig\_\_\_\_e a ban      *v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
71. a te\_\_\_\_\_ue in martial arts      *n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
72. an aborted fe\_\_s      *n.* an unborn or unhatched animal in the later stages of development showing the main recognizable features of the mature animal
73. baby with se\_\_\_\_\_ve skin      *adj.* able to notice slight changes, signals, or influences; able to feel or perceive other's feelings; susceptible to the things people say or do
74. least me\_\_\_\_\_le song      *adj.* worth remembering or likely to be remembered, especially because of being very important or remarkable
75. the def\_\_\_\_\_on of a word      *n.* a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol
76. fa\_\_\_\_\_y novel      *n.* a fiction with a large amount of imagination in it; a pleasant situation that you imagine but that is unlikely to happen
77. v\_\_d contract      *n.* an empty space; a feeling of emptiness; (adjective) lacking any legal or binding force

ANSWERS: 68. confine, 69. anatomy, 70. ignore, 71. technique, 72. fetus, 73. sensitive, 74. memorable, 75. definition, 76. fantasy, 77. void



78. cou\_\_\_\_\_us rescue attempt *adj.* able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching
79. rock 'n' roll r\_\_f *v.* to play a short, repeated, tuneful phrase, often used in jazz and rock; to improvise or go off on a humorous tangent; (noun) a short, repeated, tuneful phrase
80. functional mul\_\_\_\_\_ity *n.* a large number or variety of something; the quality or state of being multiple or manifold
81. a gr\_\_\_\_\_c description of an accident *adj.* relating to visual art or involving the use of diagrams or illustrations; very clear and powerful
82. a ra\_\_\_\_\_l flaw in the plan *adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions
83. pain in the ge\_\_\_\_\_l area *adj.* of or relating to the external and internal reproductive organs
84. a di\_\_\_\_\_se about art *n.* any form of communication in speech or writing
85. ent\_\_\_\_\_ed ideas *adj.* established firmly and securely
86. di\_\_\_\_\_s solutions *v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic
87. rep\_\_\_\_\_ive ability *adj.* connected with the process of reproduction; relating to reproducing babies, young animals, or plants
88. a pr\_\_\_\_\_ly-owned railway *adv.* in a private manner; not publicly; secretly

ANSWERS: 78. courageous, 79. riff, 80. multiplicity, 81. graphic, 82. radical, 83. genital, 84. discourse, 85. entrenched, 86. discuss, 87. reproductive, 88. privately

89. radical fe\_\_\_\_\_sm *n.* the belief in and advocacy of equal rights, opportunities, and treatment for all genders, particularly women, and the recognition of the systematic and cultural oppression of women in society
90. doc\_\_\_\_\_ry proof *n.* a film or a radio or television program that gives facts and information about a subject; of or derived from official documents
91. re\_\_\_\_\_ly arranged *adv.* at regular intervals or times
92. su\_\_\_\_\_te my ego *v.* to bring under control; to conquer; to make subservient to one's authority
93. the c\_\_e of an apple *n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something
94. ae\_\_\_\_\_ic feeling *adj.* connected with the enjoyment or study of beauty
95. abstract sc\_\_\_\_\_re *n.* the art of creating three-dimensional objects or forms, typically by carving, modeling, or casting in a variety of materials such as stone, wood, metal, or clay
96. r\_d the body of waste products *v.* to make someone or something free of unwanted or unpleasant tasks, objects, or person
97. die su\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
98. gr\_\_\_\_\_c design *adj.* relating to visual art or involving the use of diagrams or illustrations; very clear and powerful

ANSWERS: 89. feminism, 90. documentary, 91. regularly, 92. subjugate, 93. core, 94. aesthetic, 95. sculpture, 96. rid, 97. suddenly, 98. graphic

99. se\_\_n donation *n.* the fluid that contains sperm and is ejaculated during sexual activity, which may fertilize an egg and lead to pregnancy
100. a precise def\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol
101. tr\_\_\_\_\_it information *v.* to send or forward an electronic signal; to pass something from one person or thing to another
102. performance in\_\_\_\_\_ors *n.* something that shows or points out what a situation is like or how a situation is changing
103. ad\_\_t a child *v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own
104. inflammation of the vu\_\_a *n.* the outside parts of the female sex organs
105. com\_\_\_\_\_te his anxieties to the psychiatrist *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
106. foreign po\_\_\_y *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
107. ac\_\_\_\_\_te measurements *adj.* correct and exact in all details
108. en\_\_\_e in environmental protection activities *v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something

ANSWERS: 99. semen, 100. definition, 101. transmit, 102. indicator, 103. adopt, 104. vulva, 105. communicate, 106. policy, 107. accurate, 108. engage

109. ho\_\_r our ancestors *n.* high regard or great respect for someone; the quality of having and doing based on a keen sense of morality; (verb) to show respect towards someone
110. cl\_\_e embryo *n.* a plant or animal whose genetic information is identical to that of a parent organism from which it was created; an unauthorized copy or imitation
111. telescopic vi\_\_\_n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
112. genital or\_\_\_m *n.* the peak of sexual pleasure during sexual activity, which typically involves intense physical and emotional sensations
113. digital bi\_\_\_\_\_rd *n.* a large outdoor sign or display that is used for advertising, marketing, or public information, typically located along highways or main roads
114. boundless gen\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the fact or quality of being willing to do kind things or give somebody money, gifts, or time freely
115. we\_\_e a story *v.* to make cloth, a carpet, a basket, etc., by repeatedly crossing a single thread through two sets of long threads at a right angle to them
116. end of the gr\_\_e period *n.* a quality of being pleasing, especially in appearance or manner; a temporary exemption, especially an extended period granted as a special favor; a short prayer of thanks before a meal

ANSWERS: 109. honor, 110. clone, 111. vision, 112. orgasm, 113. billboard, 114. generosity, 115. weave, 116. grace

117. as\_\_\_l an opponent with criticism      *v.* to attack violently or to criticize harshly and aggressively; to make a concerted effort to overcome or defeat
118. hold di\_\_\_\_\_se with him      *n.* any form of communication in speech or writing
119. en\_\_\_\_\_e the company to use the logo      *v.* to give someone the right to have or do something; to give a title to someone or something
120. me\_\_\_\_\_ly endorsed method      *adv.* in a way that relates to the practice of medicine and the treatment of illness and injury
121. dis\_\_\_\_\_te video content      *v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something
122. sub\_\_\_\_\_ve literature      *adj.* intended to undermine or overthrow a system, authority, or established order through an intentional effort to cause disruption or to challenge the existing norms or beliefs; (noun) a person or thing intended to undermine the power or authority of an established system or institution
123. cultural pa\_\_\_\_\_gm      *n.* a standard or typical example of something; a pattern or model
124. a scientific di\_\_\_\_\_ry      *n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
125. em\_\_\_\_\_r my life      *v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something

ANSWERS: 117. assail, 118. discourse, 119. entitle, 120. medically, 121. distribute, 122. subversive, 123. paradigm, 124. discovery, 125. empower

126. during rep\_\_\_\_\_ive period *adj.* connected with the process of reproduction; relating to reproducing babies, young animals, or plants
127. unf\_\_\_\_\_ely caught in a shower *adv.* by bad luck; unluckily
128. the th\_\_\_\_l of speed *n.* a feeling of extreme and sudden excitement and pleasure; to cause someone to feel sudden intense sensation or emotion
129. st\_\_\_\_\_ng therapy *n.* a behavior often exhibited by individuals on the autism spectrum characterized by repetitive bodily movements or sounds, such as hand flapping or rocking, often used as a form of self-regulation or sensory stimulation
130. buck and d\_e *n.* a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit
131. flower rec\_\_\_\_\_le *n.* a container or device used to receive or hold something; a place where things are deposited or collected
132. keep the flagpole er\_\_t *v.* to construct or build something; to cause to rise; (adjective) upright or vertical
133. put a gr\_\_\_\_\_ul expression *adj.* feeling or showing an appreciation of kindness; thankful
134. first design sk\_\_\_\_hes *n.* a simple, quickly-made picture that does not have many details; a short descriptive summary of something
135. corpus cav\_\_\_\_\_um *adj.* describing a sponge-like tissue that contains numerous small, blood-filled sinusoids, often used to describe anatomical structures in the human body such as the corpora cavernosa of the male penis or the clitoral bulbs of the female genitalia

ANSWERS: 126. reproductive, 127. unfortunately, 128. thrill, 129. stimming, 130. doe, 131. receptacle, 132. erect, 133. grateful, 134. sketch, 135. cavernosum

136. an ex\_\_\_\_d rock *adj.* having no protection or shield from something, such as bad weather, attack, or criticism
137. in\_\_\_e guests *v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place
138. comment with an\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the condition of being anonymous or unidentified; the state of not revealing one's name, identity, or other personal information
139. st\_\_k a key in a lock *v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
140. weak bo\_\_n *n.* a type of subatomic particle that follows Bose-Einstein statistics, which determine how identical particles with integer spins behave
141. co\_\_\_s callous *n.* a collection of texts or documents, usually used in research or analysis
142. sti\_\_\_\_\_on of the economy *n.* the act of arousing interest or activity in something; the action of providing a stimulus
143. ro\_\_o bull *n.* a public exhibition of cowboy skills, particularly in North America, featuring events such as calf-roping, steer wrestling, and bull riding
144. gr\_\_\_\_\_y desires *v.* to give pleasure or satisfaction to; to provide someone with what they want or need; to indulge or satisfy a desire or appetite

ANSWERS: 136. exposed, 137. invite, 138. anonymity, 139. stick, 140. boson, 141. corpus, 142. stimulation, 143. rodeo, 144. gratify

145. financial ind\_\_\_\_\_nce *n.* freedom from another's or others' control or influence
146. a ta\_\_o word *adj.* prohibited or restricted by social custom
147. hand ge\_\_\_\_\_e *n.* a movement of the hands, head, or face that express a particular meaning
148. get ne\_\_\_\_\_s *adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves
149. c\_\_e business activity *n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something
150. surgical int\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so
151. act of gen\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* the fact or quality of being willing to do kind things or give somebody money, gifts, or time freely
152. fe\_\_\_\_\_ze the soil *v.* to cause an egg, female animal, or plant to develop by joining sperm from the male with them; to add a natural or chemical substance to land to make plants grow well
153. import things pr\_\_\_\_\_ly *adv.* in a private manner; not publicly; secretly
154. create a br\_\_d logo *n.* a type of product, service, etc., made by a particular company and sold under a specific name; identification mark on the skin of livestock, criminals, etc., made by burning
155. se\_\_n volume *n.* the fluid that contains sperm and is ejaculated during sexual activity, which may fertilize an egg and lead to pregnancy

ANSWERS: 145. independence, 146. taboo, 147. gesture, 148. nervous, 149. core, 150. intervention, 151. generosity, 152. fertilize, 153. privately, 154. brand, 155. semen



156. needs of pr\_\_\_\_nt women *adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
157. er\_\_\_\_le dysfunction *adj.* characterized by the ability to become physically erect, particularly in sexual function
158. ce\_\_\_\_r a book *n.* a person or institution responsible for examining books, movies, and other forms of media to determine if they are harmful or offensive and should be banned or altered; an official in charge of banning or suppressing information
159. pl\_\_\_\_\_as window *n.* a transparent plastic material that is often used as a substitute for glass in various applications, such as airplane windows and aquariums
160. fl\_\_\_\_y clouds *adj.* soft and light, often with a texture that resembles feathers or fur
161. a silence pr\_\_\_\_nt with suspense *adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
162. health po\_\_\_\_y *n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective
163. con\_\_\_\_\_ion in English *n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
164. in st\_\_\_\_t secrecy *adj.* strongly limiting someone's freedom; allowing no deviation from a standard, rule, belief, etc.

ANSWERS: 156. pregnant, 157. erectile, 158. censor, 159. plexiglas, 160. fluffy, 161. pregnant, 162. policy, 163. conversation, 164. strict

165. er\_\_t structure      *v.* to construct or build something; to cause to rise; (adjective) upright or vertical
166. harvesting wh\_\_t      *n.* a cereal plant that is the most important kind grown in temperate countries, the grain of which is ground to make flour for bread, pasta, pastry, etc
167. digital li\_\_\_\_cy      *n.* the ability to read and write; the ability to use written language to communicate effectively
168. a hand-loomed fa\_\_\_\_c      *n.* cloth or other material produced by weaving wool, cotton, silk, etc., used for making clothes, covering furniture, etc.
169. id\_\_\_\_fy handwriting      *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
170. re\_\_\_\_t light      *v.* to bend or alter the direction of light, sound, or particles as they pass through different substances or mediums; to cause something to appear distorted or altered
171. co\_\_\_\_us of having succeeded      *adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you
172. assisted chi\_\_\_\_th      *n.* the act or process of giving birth to a baby
173. an int\_\_\_\_al walk      *adj.* done, made or performed with purpose and intent
174. ex\_\_\_\_ve ocean views      *adj.* large or wide in extent or scope; friendly and open and willing to talk
175. tes\_\_\_\_one enhancer      *n.* a male hormone that is responsible for the development of male secondary sex characteristics

ANSWERS: 165. erect, 166. wheat, 167. literacy, 168. fabric, 169. identify, 170. refract, 171. conscious, 172. childbirth, 173. intentional, 174. expansive, 175. testosterone

176. se\_\_\_\_\_ve documents *adj.* able to notice slight changes, signals, or influences; able to feel or perceive other's feelings; susceptible to the things people say or do
177. ne\_\_\_e the existing system *v.* to make something ineffective or null; to deny the truth of something
178. di\_\_\_\_\_e control *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
179. su\_\_\_\_\_ly attacked by an enemy *adv.* quickly and unexpectedly
180. ex\_\_\_d agricultural output *v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
181. sh\_\_k-resistant *n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant
182. pa\_\_\_\_\_le energy *n.* a small piece of something; a word or piece of a term with grammatical function but little or no significance
183. provide su\_\_\_\_\_or customer service *adj.* better, higher in quality, or more advanced than others
184. manual de\_\_\_\_\_ty *n.* skill and speed in performing physical tasks, especially with the hands; mental skill or adroitness in dealing with situations or problems
185. mul\_\_\_\_\_ity of languages *n.* a large number or variety of something; the quality or state of being multiple or manifold

ANSWERS: 176. sensitive, 177. negate, 178. disease, 179. suddenly, 180. expand, 181. shock, 182. particle, 183. superior, 184. dexterity, 185. multiplicity

186. She int\_\_\_\_\_lly spread misleading information. *adv.* in a planned or intended way
187. r\_\_f off the audience's reactions *v.* to play a short, repeated, tuneful phrase, often used in jazz and rock; to improvise or go off on a humorous tangent; (noun) a short, repeated, tuneful phrase
188. complete ne\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of denying or contradicting something; the absence or opposite of something
189. as\_\_\_l with questions *v.* to attack violently or to criticize harshly and aggressively; to make a concerted effort to overcome or defeat
190. time ex\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a thing that is added to something to make it longer, larger, or wider; an educational opportunity provided by colleges and universities to people who are not enrolled as regular students; an additional telephone set that is connected to the same telephone line
191. a cr\_\_y scheme *adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry
192. an ove\_\_\_\_\_ing victory *adj.* very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it
193. a ne\_\_\_\_\_ve number *adj.* having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal
194. an interstate hi\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* a main road, especially one connecting major towns or cities
195. rec\_\_\_\_\_le for liquids *n.* a container or device used to receive or hold something; a place where things are deposited or collected

ANSWERS: 186. intentionally, 187. riff, 188. negation, 189. assail, 190. extension, 191. crazy, 192. overwhelming, 193. negative, 194. highway, 195. receptacle

196. an associate ju\_\_e                    *n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something
197. re\_\_\_\_\_ct an Internet access                    *v.* to limit someone's actions or movements, or to limit something to lessen its size or prevent it from increasing
198. get r\_d of the rats                    *v.* to make someone or something free of unwanted or unpleasant tasks, objects, or person
199. se\_\_\_\_\_r trends                    *adj.* not connected with religious or spiritual matters; worldly
200. de\_\_\_\_\_y of the individual                    *n.* the events that will inevitably happen to a particular person or thing in the future
201. s\_\_n the face of the man                    *v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information
202. re\_\_\_\_\_ct the use of this parking lot                    *v.* to limit someone's actions or movements, or to limit something to lessen its size or prevent it from increasing
203. a motorcycle ri\_\_r                    *n.* a clause, amendment, or stipulation added to a legal document or bill; a person who rides on or operates a vehicle or animal; a person who travels a specified distance on horseback to deliver a message
204. a per\_\_\_\_\_ve view                    *n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something

ANSWERS: 196. judge, 197. restrict, 198. rid, 199. secular, 200. destiny, 201. scan, 202. restrict, 203. rider, 204. perspective

205. n__m of action	<i>n.</i> something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard
206. er___c dance	<i>adj.</i> relating to or arousing sexual desire or excitement; considered taboo or provocative
207. the te_____ue applied to construction	<i>n.</i> a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill
208. li_____te people from oppression	<i>v.</i> to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression
209. d__g a chair over	<i>v.</i> to pull or haul with force
210. ne___e the possibility	<i>v.</i> to make something ineffective or null; to deny the truth of something
211. vu__a cancer	<i>n.</i> the outside parts of the female sex organs
212. incredible th___l	<i>n.</i> a feeling of extreme and sudden excitement and pleasure; to cause someone to feel sudden intense sensation or emotion
213. de_____p a strategy	<i>v.</i> to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
214. in a me_____ly effective manner	<i>adv.</i> in a way that relates to the practice of medicine and the treatment of illness and injury
215. em_____en the opposition	<i>v.</i> to give courage or confidence to someone; to make someone feel brave or empowered; to strengthen or reinforce a position or belief

ANSWERS: 205. norm, 206. erotic, 207. technique, 208. liberate, 209. drag, 210. negate, 211. vulva, 212. thrill, 213. develop, 214. medically, 215. embolden

216. ins\_\_\_\_\_ize a system      *v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)
217. a statistical ch\_\_t      *n.* a visual display of information such as a diagram, lists of figures, etc.; a map designed to assist navigation by air or sea
218. v\_\_d of expression      *n.* an empty space; a feeling of emptiness; (adjective) lacking any legal or binding force
219. h\_\_l on a rope      *v.* to physically drag or pull someone or something with effort
220. a bac\_\_\_\_\_nd color      *n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
221. unn\_\_\_\_\_le anxiety      *adj.* impossible or difficult to describe or name; describing mysterious or indescribable qualities or experiences that defy easy explanation or categorization
222. an un\_\_\_n force      *adj.* not seen or noticed; not perceived
223. event of a hung par\_\_\_\_\_nt      *n.* a legislative body, especially the one that represents the people of a country or state
224. an op\_\_\_\_\_ne remark      *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose

ANSWERS: 216. institutionalize, 217. chart, 218. void, 219. haul, 220. background, 221. unnameable, 222. unseen, 223. parliament, 224. opportune

225. re\_\_\_\_\_t sound                      *v.* to bend or alter the direction of light, sound, or particles as they pass through different substances or mediums; to cause something to appear distorted or altered
226. the s\_\_n of a bird's wings            *n.* the entire length of something, such as time or space from beginning to end; the amount of space that something covers
227. ob\_\_\_\_\_e literature                *adj.* offensive, rude, or disgusting, usually because of being related to sex
228. op\_\_\_\_\_ne occasion                *adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
229. ex\_\_\_\_\_ng football player        *adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement
230. ov\_\_\_\_\_lm opponents by numbers   *v.* to defeat someone or something by using a great deal of force; to have a strong emotional effect on somebody
231. a st\_\_\_\_\_ht line                    *adj.* extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations
232. ta\_\_t the atmosphere worldwide      *v.* to damage or spoil the quality or integrity of something, particularly through association with a negative or undesirable influence or element
233. meet with opp\_\_\_\_\_on              *n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
234. s\_\_f the waves                        *v.* to ride on or through waves while standing or lying down on a board or other object; to search or browse the Internet or other computer networks in a casual or aimless manner

ANSWERS: 225. refract, 226. span, 227. obscene, 228. opportune, 229. exciting, 230. overwhelm, 231. straight, 232. taint, 233. opposition, 234. surf



235. hit an ic\_\_\_\_g *n.* a large piece of ice floating in the sea, detached from a glacier
236. the mi\_\_\_e of company money *n.* the act of using something in an unsuitable way or for the wrong purpose
237. disband par\_\_\_\_\_nt *n.* a legislative body, especially the one that represents the people of a country or state
238. a facial ti\_\_\_e *n.* an ensemble of similar cells of the animal or plant that together carry out a specific function
239. ana\_\_\_\_\_al elements *adj.* of or relating to the structure of the body and its parts
240. protect the database from mi\_\_\_e *n.* the act of using something in an unsuitable way or for the wrong purpose
241. men\_\_\_\_\_te regularly *v.* to have or experience the process in a woman's menstrual cycle during which blood and other materials are discharged from the uterus
242. psy\_\_\_\_\_gy experiment *n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
243. pho\_\_\_\_\_ph memories *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
244. di\_\_\_\_\_ar without a trace *v.* to cease to exist or be visible
245. bi\_\_\_\_\_rd advertising *n.* a large outdoor sign or display that is used for advertising, marketing, or public information, typically located along highways or main roads

ANSWERS: 235. iceberg, 236. misuse, 237. parliament, 238. tissue, 239. anatomical, 240. misuse, 241. menstruate, 242. psychology, 243. photograph, 244. disappear, 245. billboard

246. infection of the va\_\_\_a *n.* the passage in the body of a woman or female animal that connects her outer sex organs to her uterus
247. de\_\_\_t a feeling of isolation *v.* to illustrate someone or something in a photograph
248. a di\_\_\_\_\_l watch *adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet
249. pr\_\_\_\_\_y school *adj.* first or highest in rank, order, or importance; most fundamental or essential; pertaining to the initial or introductory stage of something, such as a school year or election cycle
250. un\_\_\_n danger *adj.* not seen or noticed; not perceived
251. sub\_\_\_\_\_ve elements *adj.* intended to undermine or overthrow a system, authority, or established order through an intentional effort to cause disruption or to challenge the existing norms or beliefs; (noun) a person or thing intended to undermine the power or authority of an established system or institution
252. omn\_\_\_\_\_nt threat *adj.* present everywhere at the same time; ubiquitous; pervading or encompassing all things or places
253. ly\_\_cs of a song *n.* the words of a pop song
254. the br\_\_d of the new car *n.* a type of product, service, etc., made by a particular company and sold under a specific name; identification mark on the skin of livestock, criminals, etc., made by burning

ANSWERS: 246. vagina, 247. depict, 248. digital, 249. primary, 250. unseen, 251. subversive, 252. omnipresent, 253. lyric, 254. brand

255. binary rep\_\_\_\_\_ion      *n.* the act of speaking, acting, or being present on behalf of someone officially; a statement of facts and reasons made in appealing or protesting
256. la\_\_r printer      *n.* a device that emits powerful and narrow light that can be used as a tool to cut metal through a process of optical amplification
257. de\_\_\_\_\_y the ecosystem      *v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely
258. re\_\_\_\_\_on sociology      *n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
259. st\_\_\_t compliance regime      *adj.* strongly limiting someone's freedom; allowing no deviation from a standard, rule, belief, etc.
260. en\_\_\_\_\_e him to a pension      *v.* to give someone the right to have or do something; to give a title to someone or something
261. a class re\_\_\_\_\_n      *n.* a social occasion or party for a group of people who have not seen each other for a long time; the act of coming together again
262. avoid hy\_\_\_\_\_le in writing      *n.* exaggerated statements or claims not meant to be taken used to create emphasis or to make a point
263. with an ex\_\_\_\_\_ve spirit      *adj.* large or wide in extent or scope; friendly and open and willing to talk
264. ins\_\_\_\_\_ize customary laws      *v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)

ANSWERS: 255. representation, 256. laser, 257. destroy, 258. religion, 259. strict, 260. entitle, 261. reunion, 262. hyperbole, 263. expansive, 264. institutionalize

265. autistic st\_\_\_\_ng *n.* a behavior often exhibited by individuals on the autism spectrum characterized by repetitive bodily movements or sounds, such as hand flapping or rocking, often used as a form of self-regulation or sensory stimulation
266. de\_\_\_\_p a skill *v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created
267. omn\_\_\_\_nt influence *adj.* present everywhere at the same time; ubiquitous; pervading or encompassing all things or places
268. pulse la\_\_r *n.* a device that emits powerful and narrow light that can be used as a tool to cut metal through a process of optical amplification
269. a criminal bac\_\_\_\_nd *n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
270. public education ad\_\_\_\_tes *n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something
271. sti\_\_\_\_on of the senses *n.* the act of arousing interest or activity in something; the action of providing a stimulus

ANSWERS: 265. stimming, 266. develop, 267. omnipresent, 268. laser, 269. background, 270. advocate, 271. stimulation

272. logical ne\_\_\_\_on *n.* the act of denying or contradicting something; the absence or opposite of something
273. li\_\_\_\_te potential *v.* to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression
274. academic ta\_\_o *adj.* prohibited or restricted by social custom
275. cast as\_\_\_\_d eyes *adj.* feeling guilt, embarrassment, or remorse about something because of something you have done
276. ob\_\_\_\_n a bid *v.* to get something, especially by making a great effort
277. tr\_\_\_\_te a document into English *v.* to convert or change words into another language
278. de\_\_\_\_cy advocate *n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
279. inhibited eja\_\_\_\_on *n.* a sudden and forceful expulsion of something from the body, especially of semen, during sexual activity; a sudden and forceful expression of emotion or sound, similar to a cry
280. a weather ch\_\_t *n.* a visual display of information such as a diagram, lists of figures, etc.; a map designed to assist navigation by air or sea
281. an ob\_\_\_\_e story *adj.* offensive, rude, or disgusting, usually because of being related to sex
282. di\_\_\_\_l electronic signature *adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

ANSWERS: 272. negation, 273. liberate, 274. taboo, 275. ashamed, 276. obtain, 277. translate, 278. democracy, 279. ejaculation, 280. chart, 281. obscene, 282. digital

283. gr\_\_\_\_y curiosity      *v.* to give pleasure or satisfaction to; to provide someone with what they want or need; to indulge or satisfy a desire or appetite
284. cl\_\_\_\_al orgasm      *adj.* relating to or involving the clitoris, a sensitive organ in female sexual anatomy that is key to sexual pleasure
285. ar\_\_e a case      *v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
286. hi\_\_\_\_y system      *n.* a main road, especially one connecting major towns or cities
287. fire st\_\_k      *v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material
288. r\_b shoulders      *v.* to move one's hand or an object over the surface of something with pressure
289. co\_\_\_\_e the scope of use      *v.* to restrict the movement of someone or something
290. con\_\_\_\_ct the principle      *v.* to deny the truth of a statement by stating the opposite; to be in conflict with
291. de\_\_\_\_ty with the pen      *n.* skill and speed in performing physical tasks, especially with the hands; mental skill or adroitness in dealing with situations or problems

ANSWERS: 283. gratify, 284. clitoral, 285. argue, 286. highway, 287. stick, 288. rub, 289. confine, 290. contradict, 291. dexterity

292. provide ac\_\_\_\_te information      *adj.* correct and exact in all details
293. a doc\_\_\_\_\_ry film      *n.* a film or a radio or television program that gives facts and information about a subject; of or derived from official documents
294. en\_\_\_\_\_ng tools      *n.* a design or picture made by cutting lines into a metal plate or stone, especially for printing
295. s\_\_n a document into PDF      *v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information
296. Doppler sh\_\_t      *n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend
297. gl\_\_s clitoris      *n.* the sensitive, rounded end of the penis or clitoris, often covered by a foreskin or hood in males and females, respectively
298. coast st\_\_p      *v.* to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.
299. written co\_\_\_\_s      *n.* a collection of texts or documents, usually used in research or analysis
300. ne\_\_\_\_\_l colors      *adj.* not helping or assisting either side in a conflict, argument, etc.
301. computer-ill\_\_\_\_\_te      *adj.* unable to read or write; lacking basic education and knowledge in reading and writing
302. re\_\_\_e a message      *v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

ANSWERS: 292. accurate, 293. documentary, 294. engraving, 295. scan, 296. shift, 297. glans, 298. strip, 299. corpus, 300. neutral, 301. illiterate, 302. relate

303. d\_e rabbit *n.* a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit
304. hu\_\_\_\_\_te him publicly *v.* to cause someone to feel ashamed, embarrassed, or degraded, especially in public or through revealing personal information
305. post re\_\_\_\_\_ly to a blog *adv.* at regular intervals or times
306. con\_\_\_\_\_ct each other *v.* to deny the truth of a statement by stating the opposite; to be in conflict with
307. su\_\_\_\_\_te the enemy *v.* to bring under control; to conquer; to make subservient to one's authority
308. create me\_\_\_\_\_le experiences *adj.* worth remembering or likely to be remembered, especially because of being very important or remarkable
309. da\_\_\_k tablecloth *n.* a rich, ornamental fabric with a raised pattern that usually has a floral or geometric design, characterized by a glossy finish and a reversible pattern; a grayish-pink color often associated with the fabric
310. permanently ne\_\_\_\_\_l country *adj.* not helping or assisting either side in a conflict, argument, etc.
311. freedom of re\_\_\_\_\_on *n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny
312. ic\_\_\_\_\_g melting *n.* a large piece of ice floating in the sea, detached from a glacier
313. cultural n\_\_\_m *n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

ANSWERS: 303. doe, 304. humiliate, 305. regularly, 306. contradict, 307. subjugate, 308. memorable, 309. damask, 310. neutral, 311. religion, 312. iceberg, 313. norm



314. an in\_\_\_\_\_le asset *adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see
315. ta\_\_t the government *v.* to damage or spoil the quality or integrity of something, particularly through association with a negative or undesirable influence or element
316. in\_\_\_\_\_al organs *adj.* of or relating to the inside of something
317. she hit him int\_\_\_\_\_lly *adv.* in a planned or intended way
318. false cl\_\_m *v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true
319. feel as\_\_\_\_\_d of him *adj.* feeling guilt, embarrassment, or remorse about something because of something you have done
320. si\_\_\_\_\_ar goal *n.* being only one of its kind; unique
321. a prodigious vi\_\_\_\_n *n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see
322. r\_b a glass window *v.* to move one's hand or an object over the surface of something with pressure
323. deep pu\_\_\_e *adj.* of a color intermediate between red and blue
324. a wise old dw\_\_f *n.* a person or animal that is much smaller than usual or expected for its type; a celestial body, especially a planet, that is smaller and less massive than a star

ANSWERS: 314. invisible, 315. taint, 316. internal, 317. intentionally, 318. claim, 319. ashamed, 320. singular, 321. vision, 322. rub, 323. purple, 324. dwarf

325. principles of un\_\_\_\_\_al design      *adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
326. be in al\_\_\_\_\_nt      *n.* an arrangement in which two or more elements are placed in a straight line or parallel to each other
327. cellular di\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector
328. di\_\_\_\_\_e prevention      *n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
329. pu\_\_\_e sweet potatoes      *adj.* of a color intermediate between red and blue
330. literature of pe\_\_\_\_\_nt value      *adj.* lasting for a long time without essential change
331. principles of de\_\_\_\_\_cy      *n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
332. hu\_\_\_\_\_te the heckler in the audience      *v.* to cause someone to feel ashamed, embarrassed, or degraded, especially in public or through revealing personal information
333. cr\_\_y about cars and racing      *adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry
334. within my k\_n      *n.* knowledge, perception, understanding, or range of sight; (verb) to be aware of or know
335. a f\_n of a plane      *n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

ANSWERS: 325. universal, 326. alignment, 327. division, 328. disease, 329. purple, 330. permanent, 331. democracy, 332. humiliate, 333. crazy, 334. ken, 335. fin

336. s\_\_f the Internet  
*v.* to ride on or through waves while standing or lying down on a board or other object; to search or browse the Internet or other computer networks in a casual or aimless manner
337. co\_\_\_\_\_us effort  
*adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you
338. failure to men\_\_\_\_\_te  
*v.* to have or experience the process in a woman's menstrual cycle during which blood and other materials are discharged from the uterus
339. su\_\_\_\_\_or performance  
*adj.* better, higher in quality, or more advanced than others
340. even more unf\_\_\_\_\_ely  
*adv.* by bad luck; unluckily
341. charged pa\_\_\_\_\_le  
*n.* a small piece of something; a word or piece of a term with grammatical function but little or no significance
342. loss of muscle ti\_\_\_\_\_e  
*n.* an ensemble of similar cells of the animal or plant that together carry out a specific function
343. Higgs bo\_\_n  
*n.* a type of subatomic particle that follows Bose-Einstein statistics, which determine how identical particles with integer spins behave
344. cl\_\_\_\_\_al hood  
*adj.* relating to or involving the clitoris, a sensitive organ in female sexual anatomy that is key to sexual pleasure
345. in\_\_\_\_\_e criticism  
*v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place

ANSWERS: 336. surf, 337. conscious, 338. menstruate, 339. superior, 340. unfortunately, 341. particle, 342. tissue, 343. boson, 344. clitoral, 345. invite

346. a gr\_\_\_\_ul breeze *adj.* feeling or showing an appreciation of kindness; thankful
347. ex\_\_\_\_al factors *adj.* belonging to or situated outside of someone or something
348. attract br\_\_d attention *adj.* very wide; general
349. study arc\_\_\_\_\_ral engineering *adj.* of or relating to the design and construction of buildings and other structures and the features and style of such structures
350. eja\_\_\_\_\_on disorder *n.* a sudden and forceful expulsion of something from the body, especially of semen, during sexual activity; a sudden and forceful expression of emotion or sound, similar to a cry
351. id\_\_\_\_fy gene sequences *v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are
352. welfare ec\_\_\_\_\_cs *n.* the branch of social science that deals with the production, consumption, and transfer of goods and services
353. ph\_\_\_\_s sculpture *n.* a symbol or representation of the penis, typically depicted as an erect organ and often used to represent male sexuality, virility, or power
354. a penciled sk\_\_\_\_h *n.* a simple, quickly-made picture that does not have many details; a short descriptive summary of something
355. visual im\_\_\_\_\_y *n.* the use of words or pictures in books, photographs, paintings, etc., that produces pictures in the minds of people; the ability to form mental images of things or events

ANSWERS: 346. grateful, 347. external, 348. broad, 349. architectural, 350. ejaculation, 351. identify, 352. economics, 353. phallus, 354. sketch, 355. imagery

356. ce\_\_\_r a TV program *n.* a person or institution responsible for examining books, movies, and other forms of media to determine if they are harmful or offensive and should be banned or altered; an official in charge of banning or suppressing information
357. ex\_\_\_d a lineup *v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance
358. normal se\_\_\_\_\_r life *adj.* not connected with religious or spiritual matters; worldly
359. back f\_n *n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance
360. major pa\_\_\_\_\_gm shift *n.* a standard or typical example of something; a pattern or model
361. pl\_\_\_\_\_as partition *n.* a transparent plastic material that is often used as a substitute for glass in various applications, such as airplane windows and aquariums
362. a potted dw\_\_f tree *n.* a person or animal that is much smaller than usual or expected for its type; a celestial body, especially a planet, that is smaller and less massive than a star
363. cav\_\_\_\_\_um tissue *adj.* describing a sponge-like tissue that contains numerous small, blood-filled sinusoids, often used to describe anatomical structures in the human body such as the corpora cavernosa of the male penis or the clitoral bulbs of the female genitalia

ANSWERS: 356. censor, 357. expand, 358. secular, 359. fin, 360. paradigm, 361. plexiglas, 362. dwarf, 363. cavernosum

364. ro\_\_o championship *n.* a public exhibition of cowboy skills, particularly in North America, featuring events such as calf-roping, steer wrestling, and bull riding
365. the in\_\_\_\_al economy *adj.* of or relating to the inside of something
366. artificial ph\_\_\_\_s *n.* a symbol or representation of the penis, typically depicted as an erect organ and often used to represent male sexuality, virility, or power
367. er\_\_\_\_c novel *adj.* relating to or arousing sexual desire or excitement; considered taboo or provocative
368. Ar\_\_\_\_c language *n.* the Semitic language of the Arab people, widely spoken throughout the Middle East and North Africa; of or relating to Arab peoples, culture, or language
369. a br\_\_d mind *adj.* very wide; general
370. ex\_\_\_\_ng news *adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement
371. Ar\_\_\_\_c cuisine *n.* the Semitic language of the Arab people, widely spoken throughout the Middle East and North Africa; of or relating to Arab peoples, culture, or language
372. the average life s\_\_n *n.* the entire length of something, such as time or space from beginning to end; the amount of space that something covers

ANSWERS: 364. rodeo, 365. internal, 366. phallus, 367. erotic, 368. Arabic, 369. broad, 370. exciting, 371. Arabic, 372. span

373. re\_\_\_e a story      *v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something
374. va\_\_\_a cancer care      *n.* the passage in the body of a woman or female animal that connects her outer sex organs to her uterus
375. we\_\_e on a loom      *v.* to make cloth, a carpet, a basket, etc., by repeatedly crossing a single thread through two sets of long threads at a right angle to them
376. a lily b\_\_b      *n.* a rounded underground storage organ of some plants from which the plant grows; the rounded part of a cylindrical structure; electric lamp consisting of a glass ball
377. create sc\_\_\_\_\_re      *n.* the art of creating three-dimensional objects or forms, typically by carving, modeling, or casting in a variety of materials such as stone, wood, metal, or clay
378. ge\_\_\_\_\_l bleeding      *adj.* of or relating to the external and internal reproductive organs
379. pho\_\_\_\_\_ph album      *n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film
380. st\_\_\_\_\_ht for two months      *adj.* extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations

ANSWERS: 373. relate, 374. vagina, 375. weave, 376. bulb, 377. sculpture, 378. genital, 379. photograph, 380. straight

381. en\_\_\_e a new employee *v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something
382. al\_\_\_\_\_nt in an organization *n.* an arrangement in which two or more elements are placed in a straight line or parallel to each other
383. television i\_\_n *n.* a picture or statue of a holy person considered to be a sacred thing; a little icon on the screen of a computer or smartphone that denotes an application or a file
384. di\_\_\_\_\_ar after a week *v.* to cease to exist or be visible
385. ly\_\_c poetry *n.* the words of a pop song
386. ent\_\_\_\_\_ed positions *adj.* established firmly and securely
387. d\_\_g a team down *v.* to pull or haul with force
388. say a gr\_\_e *n.* a quality of being pleasing, especially in appearance or manner; a temporary exemption, especially an extended period granted as a special favor; a short prayer of thanks before a meal
389. a friendly con\_\_\_\_\_ion *n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.
390. int\_\_\_\_\_ion by foreign powers *n.* the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so
391. k\_n of the person *n.* knowledge, perception, understanding, or range of sight; (verb) to be aware of or know

ANSWERS: 381. engage, 382. alignment, 383. icon, 384. disappear, 385. lyric, 386. entrenched, 387. drag, 388. grace, 389. conversation, 390. intervention, 391. ken



392. an ad\_\_\_\_te of disarmament *n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something
393. i\_\_n for young people *n.* a picture or statue of a holy person considered to be a sacred thing; a little icon on the screen of a computer or smartphone that denotes an application or a file
394. a synthetic derivative of tes\_\_\_\_\_one *n.* a male hormone that is responsible for the development of male secondary sex characteristics
395. liberal fe\_\_\_\_\_sm *n.* the belief in and advocacy of equal rights, opportunities, and treatment for all genders, particularly women, and the recognition of the systematic and cultural oppression of women in society
396. a mild ci\_\_\_\_\_te *n.* a small cylindrical roll of finely cut tobacco leaves wrapped in paper for smoking
397. ana\_\_\_\_\_al structure *adj.* of or relating to the structure of the body and its parts
398. tr\_\_\_\_\_te the emotion to a movement *v.* to convert or change words into another language
399. com\_\_\_\_\_te well with my advisor *v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals
400. de\_\_\_\_t a scene *v.* to illustrate someone or something in a photograph
401. natural chi\_\_\_\_\_th *n.* the act or process of giving birth to a baby

ANSWERS: 392. advocate, 393. icon, 394. testosterone, 395. feminism, 396. cigarette, 397. anatomical, 398. translate, 399. communicate, 400. depict, 401. childbirth

402. womanly ho\_\_r *n.* high regard or great respect for someone; the quality of having and doing based on a keen sense of morality; (verb) to show respect towards someone
403. y\_\_n about my past *n.* a long, thin thread or fiber, typically made of wool or cotton, used for knitting, weaving, or sewing; a long, elaborate, or fictional story, often told informally or with exaggeration; (verb) to tell a long, often embellished story or to spin a tale
404. ill\_\_\_\_te population *adj.* unable to read or write; lacking basic education and knowledge in reading and writing
405. gl\_\_s sensitivity *n.* the sensitive, rounded end of the penis or clitoris, often covered by a foreskin or hood in males and females, respectively
406. beautiful arc\_\_\_\_\_ral landmarks *adj.* of or relating to the design and construction of buildings and other structures and the features and style of such structures
407. ju\_\_e a competition *n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something
408. ae\_\_\_\_\_ic value *adj.* connected with the enjoyment or study of beauty
409. cl\_\_m responsibility *v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true

ANSWERS: 402. honor, 403. yarn, 404. illiterate, 405. glans, 406. architectural, 407. judge, 408. aesthetic, 409. claim

410. st\_\_p a tire off      *v.* to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.
411. un\_\_\_\_\_al life      *adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone
412. ar\_\_e passionately      *v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others
413. sl\_\_e a glance      *v.* to move or cause to move smoothly along a surface without interruption
414. ad\_\_t a bill      *v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own
415. telephone ex\_\_\_\_\_on      *n.* a thing that is added to something to make it longer, larger, or wider; an educational opportunity provided by colleges and universities to people who are not enrolled as regular students; an additional telephone set that is connected to the same telephone line
416. a ra\_\_\_\_\_l cure      *adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions

ANSWERS: 410. strip, 411. universal, 412. argue, 413. slide, 414. adopt, 415. extension, 416. radical

## Session 3: Fill in the Blanks

1. She made a facial \_\_\_\_\_ to express disagreement.  
*n.* a movement of the hands, head, or face that express a particular meaning
2. The conqueror sought to \_\_\_\_\_ the defeated country.  
*v.* to bring under control; to conquer; to make subservient to one's authority
3. The new smartphone model is \_\_\_\_\_ to the previous version in terms of speed and features.  
*adj.* better, higher in quality, or more advanced than others
4. Diabetes and multiple sclerosis are among the medical conditions that can cause retrograde \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* a sudden and forceful expulsion of something from the body, especially of semen, during sexual activity; a sudden and forceful expression of emotion or sound, similar to a cry
5. Many charities focus on improving \_\_\_\_\_ rates in underprivileged communities.  
*n.* the ability to read and write; the ability to use written language to communicate effectively
6. She vacated the position when she got \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus
7. He was present at the \_\_\_\_\_ of his children.  
*n.* the act or process of giving birth to a baby

ANSWERS: 1. gesture, 2. subjugate, 3. superior, 4. ejaculation, 5. literacy, 6. pregnant, 7. childbirth

8. The company \_\_\_\_\_ employees to buy low-price items without approval to achieve efficient purchasing.
- v.* to give someone the power or authority to do something
9. This site \_\_\_\_\_ shares high-quality academic materials.
- adv.* at regular intervals or times
10. The prime minister canceled visits to other countries to resolve \_\_\_\_\_ disputes.
- adj.* of or relating to the inside of something
11. The morning sun \_\_\_\_\_ off the dew on the grass, creating a beautiful rainbow.
- v.* to bend or alter the direction of light, sound, or particles as they pass through different substances or mediums; to cause something to appear distorted or altered
12. Some women report increased sexual pleasure from \_\_\_\_\_ stimulation.
- adj.* relating to or involving the clitoris, a sensitive organ in female sexual anatomy that is key to sexual pleasure
13. The \_\_\_\_\_ of ancient Greek literature includes many famous works.
- n.* a collection of texts or documents, usually used in research or analysis
14. Too much variety may \_\_\_\_\_ and confuse viewers.
- v.* to defeat someone or something by using a great deal of force; to have a strong emotional effect on somebody
15. I found an old \_\_\_\_\_ of my grandparents from their wedding day.
- n.* a picture or image that is produced by a camera; a visual representation or record of a person, object, or scene that has been captured electronically or on film

ANSWERS: 8. empowered, 9. regularly, 10. internal, 11. refracted, 12. clitoral, 13. corpus, 14. overwhelm, 15. photograph

16. I will attend my college \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow.

- n.* a social occasion or party for a group of people who have not seen each other for a long time; the act of coming together again

17. He was a member of \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* a legislative body, especially the one that represents the people of a country or state

18. The \_\_\_\_\_ model of the human body was used to teach medical students.

- adj.* of or relating to the structure of the body and its parts

19. The army will \_\_\_\_\_ the enemy's camp under the cover of darkness.

- v.* to attack violently or to criticize harshly and aggressively; to make a concerted effort to overcome or defeat

20. The systems we have developed has accepted as industry \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* something that is regarded as usual, typical, or standard

21. Dolphins use sound to \_\_\_\_\_ with each other.

- v.* to share or exchange information with others by speaking, writing, moving your body, or using other signals

22. He had a good \_\_\_\_ of the city and could easily find his way around.

- n.* knowledge, perception, understanding, or range of sight; (verb) to be aware of or know

23. His son had accurately \_\_\_\_\_ the bloom.

- v.* to illustrate someone or something in a photograph

ANSWERS: 16. reunion, 17. parliament, 18. anatomical, 19. assail, 20. norms, 21. communicate, 22. ken, 23. depicted

24. The kitten had \_\_\_\_\_ fur that was soft to the touch.

*adj.* soft and light, often with a texture that resembles feathers or fur

25. This pie \_\_\_\_\_ represents our market share.

*n.* a visual display of information such as a diagram, lists of figures, etc.; a map designed to assist navigation by air or sea

26. The company's new \_\_\_\_\_ on remote work has made it a more inclusive workplace.

*n.* a set of rules, guidelines, principles, or procedures that govern decision-making or action, often used in the context of business or government; a course of action or plan of action adopted or followed by an organization or individual to achieve a goal or objective

27. A legislative speaker should always be \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* not helping or assisting either side in a conflict, argument, etc.

28. It is said that our \_\_\_\_\_ is written in the stars.

*n.* the events that will inevitably happen to a particular person or thing in the future

29. I'm going to take the \_\_\_\_\_ to get to my destination faster.

*n.* a main road, especially one connecting major towns or cities

30. I'll \_\_\_\_\_ the online store to see if I can find that item in a different color.

*v.* to ride on or through waves while standing or lying down on a board or other object; to search or browse the Internet or other computer networks in a casual or aimless manner

31. Autistic children may engage in \_\_\_\_\_ behaviors, such as rocking or hand flapping, to self-regulate.

*n.* a behavior often exhibited by individuals on the autism spectrum characterized by repetitive bodily movements or sounds, such as hand flapping or rocking, often used as a form of self-regulation or sensory stimulation

ANSWERS: 24. fluffy, 25. chart, 26. policy, 27. neutral, 28. destiny, 29. highway, 30. surf, 31. stimming

32. Parents often \_\_\_\_\_ their characteristics to their children.

- v.* to send or forward an electronic signal; to pass something from one person or thing to another

33. The movie has received almost universally \_\_\_\_\_ criticism.

- adj.* having the quality of something bad or harmful; expressing refusal

34. The picture earned near-\_\_\_\_\_ acclaim from critics.

- adj.* existing or affecting everywhere or everyone

35. He was sick for five \_\_\_\_\_ days.

- adj.* extending or moving in one direction without bending or curving; having no deviations

36. Sweet \_\_\_\_\_ makes short days and nights.

- n.* any form of communication in speech or writing

37. The girl \_\_\_\_\_ a garland for her friend.

- v.* to make cloth, a carpet, a basket, etc., by repeatedly crossing a single thread through two sets of long threads at a right angle to them

38. The protagonist in the novel suffers from an \_\_\_\_\_ fear that haunts them throughout the story.

- adj.* impossible or difficult to describe or name; describing mysterious or indescribable qualities or experiences that defy easy explanation or categorization

39. The national assembly has \_\_\_\_\_ the budget.

- v.* to choose to follow something; to legally take a child from another family and care for them as if they were one's own

ANSWERS: 32. transmit, 33. negative, 34. universal, 35. straight, 36. discourse, 37. weaves, 38. unnameable, 39. adopted



40. If necessary, you can \_\_\_\_\_ the front seats forward.  
*v.* to move or cause to move smoothly along a surface without interruption
41. The marketing campaign relied heavily on \_\_\_\_\_ to sell the product.  
*n.* exaggerated statements or claims not meant to be taken used to create emphasis or to make a point
42. He slightly modified the \_\_\_\_\_ of training because it was just before a match.  
*n.* the entire length of something, such as time or space from beginning to end; the amount of space that something covers
43. He has shown signs of uneasiness and \_\_\_\_\_ worry.  
*adj.* very great or intense; so powerful that you cannot fight or react against it
44. The newspaper editor decided to \_\_\_\_\_ the controversial headline to avoid backlash.  
*n.* a person or institution responsible for examining books, movies, and other forms of media to determine if they are harmful or offensive and should be banned or altered; an official in charge of banning or suppressing information
45. The bull rider held on tightly during the \_\_\_\_\_ event.  
*n.* a public exhibition of cowboy skills, particularly in North America, featuring events such as calf-roping, steer wrestling, and bull riding
46. When a company discloses information to the market, an \_\_\_\_\_ auditor verifies them.  
*adj.* belonging to or situated outside of someone or something
47. They had to \_\_\_\_\_ the boat out of the water for repairs.  
*v.* to physically drag or pull someone or something with effort

ANSWERS: 40. slide, 41. hyperbole, 42. span, 43. overwhelming, 44. censor, 45. rodeo, 46. external, 47. haul

48. \_\_\_\_\_ of abolishing the death penalty often argue that the alternative heaviest sentence should be life in prison.
- n.* a person who supports or suggests an idea, development, or way of doing something
49. The \_\_\_\_\_ cause of the accident was due to the icy road conditions.
- adj.* first or highest in rank, order, or importance; most fundamental or essential; pertaining to the initial or introductory stage of something, such as a school year or election cycle
50. The scandal will \_\_\_\_\_ his reputation for years to come.
- v.* to damage or spoil the quality or integrity of something, particularly through association with a negative or undesirable influence or element
51. There's a new \_\_\_\_\_ of hero in the movies now.
- n.* a type of product, service, etc., made by a particular company and sold under a specific name; identification mark on the skin of livestock, criminals, etc., made by burning
52. Low sexual \_\_\_\_\_ typically correlates with low testosterone levels.
- n.* a strong feeling of wanting to have or do something
53. \_\_\_\_\_ often entails inclusive capitalism as well.
- n.* a form of government in which the people have the authority to deliberate and decide legislation, or to choose governing officials to do so
54. The use of pseudonyms allows individuals to maintain their \_\_\_\_\_ online.
- n.* the condition of being anonymous or unidentified; the state of not revealing one's name, identity, or other personal information

ANSWERS: 48. Advocates, 49. primary, 50. taint, 51. brand, 52. desire, 53. Democracy, 54. anonymity

55. She was \_\_\_\_\_ by her success and decided to take on a more significant challenge.
- v.* to give courage or confidence to someone; to make someone feel brave or empowered; to strengthen or reinforce a position or belief
56. The intricate \_\_\_\_\_ on the silver vase was a work of art.
- n.* a design or picture made by cutting lines into a metal plate or stone, especially for printing
57. She began to \_\_\_\_\_ on the theme of love lost in her poetry.
- v.* to play a short, repeated, tuneful phrase, often used in jazz and rock; to improvise or go off on a humorous tangent; (noun) a short, repeated, tuneful phrase
58. The surgeon's \_\_\_\_\_ was impressive during the delicate surgery.
- n.* skill and speed in performing physical tasks, especially with the hands; mental skill or adroitness in dealing with situations or problems
59. A person who has been declared incompetent should have legal \_\_\_\_\_.
- n.* the act of speaking, acting, or being present on behalf of someone officially; a statement of facts and reasons made in appealing or protesting
60. He \_\_\_\_\_ the heavy suitcase behind him as he walked.
- v.* to pull or haul with force
61. Sensors convert physical phenomena into \_\_\_\_\_ signals.
- adj.* processing or storing information as a succession of 1 and 0 to show that a signal is present or missing; relating to the use of computer technology, especially the internet

ANSWERS: 55. emboldened, 56. engraving, 57. riff, 58. dexterity, 59. representation, 60. dragged, 61. digital

62. The search for new \_\_\_\_\_ particles is one of the most exciting areas of modern physics.

*n.* a type of subatomic particle that follows Bose-Einstein statistics, which determine how identical particles with integer spins behave

63. Composition by artificial intelligence is no longer a \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a fiction with a large amount of imagination in it; a pleasant situation that you imagine but that is unlikely to happen

64. Your \_\_\_\_\_ reflects your thoughts.

*n.* an informal talk between two or more people to exchange their views, ideas, information, etc.

65. The artwork was criticized for its \_\_\_\_\_ theme that undermined religious beliefs.

*adj.* intended to undermine or overthrow a system, authority, or established order through an intentional effort to cause disruption or to challenge the existing norms or beliefs; (noun) a person or thing intended to undermine the power or authority of an established system or institution

66. The ship encountered a series of \_\_\_\_\_ and had to change its course.

*n.* a large piece of ice floating in the sea, detached from a glacier

67. Yesterday, I created a rough \_\_\_\_\_ of the plan.

*n.* a simple, quickly-made picture that does not have many details; a short descriptive summary of something

68. We must \_\_\_\_ ourselves of pollution.

*v.* to make someone or something free of unwanted or unpleasant tasks, objects, or person

ANSWERS: 62. boson, 63. fantasy, 64. conversation, 65. subversive, 66. icebergs, 67. sketch, 68. rid

69. The rain and thunder are \_\_\_\_\_ today.

*adj.* stupid or not sensible; very angry

70. In the last century, Britain formed a strong \_\_\_\_\_ with Egypt.

*n.* an arrangement in which two or more elements are placed in a straight line or parallel to each other

71. I claim on my \_\_\_\_\_ that it is true.

*n.* high regard or great respect for someone; the quality of having and doing based on a keen sense of morality; (verb) to show respect towards someone

72. The professor explained the \_\_\_\_\_ of the nervous system.

*n.* the scientific study that deals with the physical structure of humans, animals, or plants

73. These synthetic \_\_\_\_\_ are used in military vests because of their excellent abrasion resistance.

*n.* cloth or other material produced by weaving wool, cotton, silk, etc., used for making clothes, covering furniture, etc.

74. They watched the train \_\_\_\_\_ into the distance.

*v.* to cease to exist or be visible

75. Many multinational companies are \_\_\_\_\_ in the reconstruction of that country.

*v.* to attract and keep someone's attention and interest; to participate in or obtain services of something

76. He accumulated wealth across a \_\_\_\_\_ spectrum of assets.

*adj.* very wide; general

ANSWERS: 69. crazy, 70. alignment, 71. honor, 72. anatomy, 73. fabrics, 74. disappear, 75. engaged, 76. broad

77. She would never \_\_\_\_\_ hurt anyone.

*adv.* in a planned or intended way

78. We \_\_\_\_\_ the number of students per course to twenty.

*v.* to limit someone's actions or movements, or to limit something to lessen its size or prevent it from increasing

79. The company holds patents on core components of \_\_\_\_\_ jet printers.

*n.* a device that emits powerful and narrow light that can be used as a tool to cut metal through a process of optical amplification

80. The new \_\_\_\_\_ on the highway promotes a popular vacation destination.

*n.* a large outdoor sign or display that is used for advertising, marketing, or public information, typically located along highways or main roads

81. The \_\_\_\_\_ shield protected the workers from flying debris.

*n.* a transparent plastic material that is often used as a substitute for glass in various applications, such as airplane windows and aquariums

82. The drug was found to have significant \_\_\_\_\_ side effects in clinical trials.

*adj.* characterized by the ability to become physically erect, particularly in sexual function

83. You \_\_\_\_\_ a bill in the change machine, and the coins pop out.

*v.* to put something, usually a sharp object, into something; to restrict yourself to doing or using one certain thing and not change; (noun) a thin piece of wood or other material

84. There is nothing more valuable than \_\_\_\_\_ and freedom.

*n.* freedom from another's or others' control or influence

ANSWERS: 77. intentionally, 78. restrict, 79. laser, 80. billboard, 81. plexiglass, 82. erectile, 83. stick, 84. independence

85. In this society, discussing politics in public is a \_\_\_\_\_ subject.

*adj.* prohibited or restricted by social custom

86. Their \_\_\_\_\_ strictly prohibits them from drinking or gambling.

*n.* a deep conviction in a supernatural power that controls human destiny

87. She stood on the podium and \_\_\_\_\_ an audience.

*v.* to examine something hastily, with the eyes or with a machine, to get information

88. I will introduce you to how to \_\_\_\_\_ the leading causes of the malfunction.

*v.* to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are

89. A decade ago, it was \_\_\_\_\_ impossible to cure this disease completely.

*adv.* in a way that relates to the practice of medicine and the treatment of illness and injury

90. The painting contained subtle \_\_\_\_\_ undertones.

*adj.* relating to or arousing sexual desire or excitement; considered taboo or provocative

91. Who answers \_\_\_\_\_ knows little.

*adv.* quickly and unexpectedly

92. The shark's powerful \_\_\_\_\_ allowed it to swim at high speeds.

*n.* a thin flat part on the body of a fish or other aquatic animal used for propulsion or balance

93. The \_\_\_\_\_ in her heart was filled with the love of her family.

*n.* an empty space; a feeling of emptiness; (adjective) lacking any legal or binding force

ANSWERS: 85. taboo, 86. religion, 87. scanned, 88. identify, 89. medically, 90. erotic, 91. suddenly, 92. fins, 93. void

94. Hunters use a whistle that makes the \_\_\_\_ sound to lure stags.  
*n.* a mature female of mammals of which the male is called a buck, such as a deer or a rabbit
95. The \_\_\_\_\_ party strongly disagreed with the government's proposed legislation.  
*n.* the act of disagreeing or resisting; the state of strong disagreement
96. She had a master's degree in \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the scientific study of mind and behavior
97. Too \_\_\_\_\_ a regulation for the private sector will stifle innovation.  
*adj.* strongly limiting someone's freedom; allowing no deviation from a standard, rule, belief, etc.
98. Several IT millionaires have shown that the level of education is a relatively poor \_\_\_\_\_ of whether a business can be successfully run.  
*n.* something that shows or points out what a situation is like or how a situation is changing
99. I always try to \_\_\_\_\_ my boss by achieving the sales target every month.  
*v.* to give pleasure or satisfaction to; to provide someone with what they want or need; to indulge or satisfy a desire or appetite
100. The light \_\_\_\_ has burned out.  
*n.* a rounded underground storage organ of some plants from which the plant grows; the rounded part of a cylindrical structure; electric lamp consisting of a glass ball
101. The female vagina is elastic enough to allow the passage of a \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* an unborn or unhatched animal in the later stages of development showing the main recognizable features of the mature animal

ANSWERS: 94. doe, 95. opposition, 96. psychology, 97. strict, 98. indicator, 99. gratify, 100. bulb, 101. fetus



102. We can calculate the position of the \_\_\_\_\_ statistically.

*n.* a small piece of something; a word or piece of a term with grammatical function but little or no significance

103. The building was \_\_\_\_\_ in the fire and had to be rebuilt.

*v.* to ruin or damage severely or completely; to eradicate or eliminate completely

104. His passionate speech makes a \_\_\_\_\_ impression.

*adj.* worth remembering or likely to be remembered, especially because of being very important or remarkable

105. We must \_\_\_\_\_ a new system to streamline our workflow and increase efficiency.

*v.* to grow or expand; to improve or refine through a process of progress and refinement, often to achieve greater sophistication or complexity; to elaborate or add detail to something that is in the process of being created

106. The horse \_\_\_\_\_ won first place in the equestrian competition.

*n.* a clause, amendment, or stipulation added to a legal document or bill; a person who rides on or operates a vehicle or animal; a person who travels a specified distance on horseback to deliver a message

107. After undergoing a \_\_\_\_\_ analysis, the doctor told him that he had a low sperm count.

*n.* the fluid that contains sperm and is ejaculated during sexual activity, which may fertilize an egg and lead to pregnancy

108. He is remembered for his \_\_\_\_\_ and civilization.

*n.* the fact or quality of being willing to do kind things or give somebody money, gifts, or time freely

ANSWERS: 102. particles, 103. destroyed, 104. memorable, 105. develop, 106. rider, 107. semen, 108. generosity

109. Driving is difficult for me because of my poor \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the ability to think about or see the future with imagination and intelligence; the faculty of being able to see

110. The teenage girl began to \_\_\_\_\_ last month.

- v.* to have or experience the process in a woman's menstrual cycle during which blood and other materials are discharged from the uterus

111. He postulated a completely different \_\_\_\_\_ to explain all these phenomena.

- n.* a standard or typical example of something; a pattern or model

112. She \_\_\_\_\_ the sore spot on her leg to ease the pain.

- v.* to move one's hand or an object over the surface of something with pressure

113. The couple began to \_\_\_\_\_ over which restaurant to go to for dinner.

- v.* to express differing opinions or points of view, often in a heated or contentious manner; to present a case or reasoning to persuade or convince others

114. The boss \_\_\_\_\_ her employee by belittling her in front of her colleagues.

- v.* to cause someone to feel ashamed, embarrassed, or degraded, especially in public or through revealing personal information

115. The prisoners were \_\_\_\_\_ after the war ended.

- v.* to set free; to release or rescue from captivity or oppression

116. Drug \_\_\_\_\_ is associated with mental health disorders.

- n.* the act of using something in an unsuitable way or for the wrong purpose

117. The \_\_\_\_\_ beauty of the night sky never ceases to amaze him.

- n.* being only one of its kind; unique

ANSWERS: 109. vision, 110. menstruate, 111. paradigm, 112. rubbed, 113. argue, 114. humiliated, 115. liberated, 116. misuse, 117. singular

118. He lit a \_\_\_\_\_ and leaned against the wall.  
*n.* a small cylindrical roll of finely cut tobacco leaves wrapped in paper for smoking
119. Training with sufficient intensity increases blood \_\_\_\_\_ levels.  
*n.* a male hormone that is responsible for the development of male secondary sex characteristics
120. Where can I \_\_\_\_\_ the application form?  
*v.* to get something, especially by making a great effort
121. His father's death changed his whole \_\_\_\_\_ on life.  
*n.* a confident attitude toward something; a particular style of thinking about something
122. This movie is famous for its romantic \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the use of words or pictures in books, photographs, paintings, etc., that produces pictures in the minds of people; the ability to form mental images of things or events
123. The new policy aims to \_\_\_\_\_ the use of renewable energy sources.  
*v.* to establish or make something a part of an institution (= a place such as a university, hospital, etc.)
124. The surgeon decided to remove part of the \_\_\_\_\_ to remedy the patient's skin disease.  
*n.* the outside parts of the female sex organs
125. The farmer grew \_\_\_\_\_ on his land.  
*n.* a cereal plant that is the most important kind grown in temperate countries, the grain of which is ground to make flour for bread, pasta, pastry, etc

ANSWERS: 118. cigarette, 119. testosterone, 120. obtain, 121. perspective, 122. imagery, 123. institutionalize, 124. vulva, 125. wheat

126. These gas nebulas are merely newborn galactic \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the most essential or fundamental part of something

127. He got an electric \_\_\_\_\_ at work.

*n.* a strong feeling or physical reaction to a sudden and unexpected event or experience, especially something unpleasant

128. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the penis are the most sensitive part and are often stimulated during sexual activity.

*n.* the sensitive, rounded end of the penis or clitoris, often covered by a foreskin or hood in males and females, respectively

129. The findings of the experiment were both \_\_\_\_\_ and unexpected.

*adj.* causing a lot of interest or excitement

130. The \_\_\_\_\_ cuisine at this restaurant is delicious.

*adj.* relating to Asia or the eastern part of the world; specifically associated with the cultural, artistic, and architectural traditions of Asia

131. He made an \_\_\_\_\_ gesture.

*adj.* offensive, rude, or disgusting, usually because of being related to sex

132. They hope to \_\_\_\_\_ their business worldwide.

*v.* to increase or to make something greater in size, number, or importance

133. \_\_\_\_\_ the text from Italian into English.

*v.* to convert or change words into another language

134. She is searching for a \_\_\_\_\_ residence.

*adj.* lasting for a long time without essential change

ANSWERS: 126. cores, 127. shock, 128. glans, 129. exciting, 130. oriental, 131. obscene, 132. expand, 133. Translate, 134. permanent

135. Skydiving is an overwhelming \_\_\_\_\_ for many people.

*n.* a feeling of extreme and sudden excitement and pleasure; to cause someone to feel sudden intense sensation or emotion

136. The law distinguishes between accidental and \_\_\_\_\_ killing.

*adj.* done, made or performed with purpose and intent

137. The \_\_\_\_\_ novel was a masterpiece with stunning illustrations that brought the story to life.

*adj.* relating to visual art or involving the use of diagrams or illustrations; very clear and powerful

138. His estate was \_\_\_\_\_ to his sons.

*v.* to give something to a large number of individuals, or to spread or furnish something

139. The treatments were done but, \_\_\_\_\_ were unsuccessful.

*adv.* by bad luck; unluckily

140. The recycling bin is the designated \_\_\_\_\_ for all plastic and paper waste.

*n.* a container or device used to receive or hold something; a place where things are deposited or collected

141. Could you help me \_\_\_\_\_ some furniture?

*n.* a slight transition in position, direction, or trend

142. They are building an \_\_\_\_\_ to the house to add more bedrooms.

*n.* a thing that is added to something to make it longer, larger, or wider; an educational opportunity provided by colleges and universities to people who are not enrolled as regular students; an additional telephone set that is connected to the same telephone line

ANSWERS: 135. thrill, 136. intentional, 137. graphic, 138. distributed, 139. unfortunately, 140. receptacle, 141. shift, 142. extension

143. Tech companies often employ \_\_\_\_\_ ducts and other materials in their office interiors.

*adj.* having no protection or shield from something, such as bad weather, attack, or criticism

144. The ancient Greek \_\_\_\_\_ are known for their realism and attention to detail.

*n.* the art of creating three-dimensional objects or forms, typically by carving, modeling, or casting in a variety of materials such as stone, wood, metal, or clay

145. The \_\_\_\_\_ on the wall depicted a medieval battle scene.

*n.* a piece of fabric or cloth that is woven with intricate designs or scenes, often depicting historical or mythological events; a complex or intricate story, idea, or situation

146. The strict \_\_\_\_\_ ruled in favor of the plaintiff in the case.

*n.* a person who makes decisions in a court of law; (verb) to determine the result of or form a critical opinion of something

147. We want to \_\_\_\_\_ you to our annual charity event.

*v.* to ask someone to come or join; to offer an opportunity or possibility for something to happen or take place

148. The old oak tree stood with \_\_\_\_\_ and majesty in the park's center.

*n.* a quality of being pleasing, especially in appearance or manner; a temporary exemption, especially an extended period granted as a special favor; a short prayer of thanks before a meal

149. This \_\_\_\_\_ does not require the patient's consent.

*n.* the action or process of being done to improve or help a circumstance, often they have not been asked to do so

ANSWERS: 143. exposed, 144. sculptures, 145. tapestry, 146. judge, 147. invite, 148. grace, 149. intervention

150. The medication was designed to target the \_\_\_\_\_ muscles in the body.

*adj.* describing a sponge-like tissue that contains numerous small, blood-filled sinusoids, often used to describe anatomical structures in the human body such as the corpora cavernosa of the male penis or the clitoral bulbs of the female genitalia

151. He became \_\_\_\_\_ that he was being followed.

*adj.* being aware of and able to respond to what is happening around you

152. The \_\_\_\_\_ style of the building was a mix of modern and traditional.

*adj.* of or relating to the design and construction of buildings and other structures and the features and style of such structures

153. Parallel lines are, by \_\_\_\_\_ lines on the same plane that never cross.

*n.* a concise explanation of the meaning of a word, phrase, or symbol

154. You don't have to be \_\_\_\_\_.

*adj.* feeling guilt, embarrassment, or remorse about something because of something you have done

155. The doctor advised him to \_\_\_\_\_ down for a check.

*v.* to remove the surface from something; (noun) a sizeable narrow piece of something such as paper, metal, cloth, etc., or area of land, sea, etc.

156. The book contains numerous statements that \_\_\_\_\_ previous reports.

*v.* to deny the truth of a statement by stating the opposite; to be in conflict with

157. He suffers from \_\_\_\_\_ breakdowns.

*adj.* worried and anxious about something; relating to the nerves

ANSWERS: 150. cavernosum, 151. conscious, 152. architectural, 153. definition, 154. ashamed, 155. strip, 156. contradict, 157. nervous

158. She is a strong advocate for \_\_\_\_\_ and works tirelessly for women's rights.  
*n.* the belief in and advocacy of equal rights, opportunities, and treatment for all genders, particularly women, and the recognition of the systematic and cultural oppression of women in society
159. The government established by the coup was more \_\_\_\_\_ than before.  
*adj.* relating to the essential aspects of anything; far beyond the norm, mainly used of opinions and actions
160. The consequences of the pandemic remain \_\_\_\_\_ as scientists continue to research the virus.  
*adj.* not seen or noticed; not perceived
161. The internet has made information access \_\_\_\_\_.  
*adj.* present everywhere at the same time; ubiquitous; pervading or encompassing all things or places
162. Her research team made an important \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the act or process of finding information, a place, or an object, or learning about something that was previously not known
163. The company's hiring criteria emphasize personality, not a person's \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the details of a person's social heritage, such as family, vocational or educational experience; past information that is essential to understanding a situation or problem
164. The company has an \_\_\_\_\_ network of offices and locations around the world.  
*adj.* large or wide in extent or scope; friendly and open and willing to talk

ANSWERS: 158. feminism, 159. radical, 160. unseen, 161. omnipresent, 162. discovery, 163. background, 164. expansive



165. The couple decided to use the non-husband sperm to \_\_\_\_\_ a wife.  
*v.* to cause an egg, female animal, or plant to develop by joining sperm from the male with them; to add a natural or chemical substance to land to make plants grow well
166. The phone rang at the most \_\_\_\_\_ time.  
*adj.* suitable or happening at a time that is suitable or convenient for a particular purpose
167. The doctor diagnosed him with a rare \_\_\_\_\_ that had no known cure.  
*n.* a disorder or illness that affects the body or mind, often characterized by specific symptoms or abnormal functioning of organs or systems
168. This documentary deals with the \_\_\_\_\_ biology of the buffalo.  
*adj.* connected with the process of reproduction; relating to reproducing babies, young animals, or plants
169. He embedded the strong will in this \_\_\_\_\_.  
*n.* the words of a pop song
170. The researcher separated the nervous \_\_\_\_\_ for microscopic examinations.  
*n.* an ensemble of similar cells of the animal or plant that together carry out a specific function
171. She was \_\_\_\_\_ for the help he provided.  
*adj.* feeling or showing an appreciation of kindness; thankful
172. Grandma used to knit a cozy blanket from soft \_\_\_\_\_ to keep us warm in winter.  
*n.* a long, thin thread or fiber, typically made of wool or cotton, used for knitting, weaving, or sewing; a long, elaborate, or fictional story, often told informally or with exaggeration; (verb) to tell a long, often embellished story or to spin a tale

ANSWERS: 165. fertilize, 166. opportune, 167. disease, 168. reproductive, 169. lyric, 170. tissue, 171. grateful, 172. yarns

173. The teacher is very \_\_\_\_\_ to children's feelings.

*adj.* able to notice slight changes, signals, or influences; able to feel or perceive other's feelings; susceptible to the things people say or do

174. The room was decorated with elegant \_\_\_\_\_ curtains and tablecloths.

*n.* a rich, ornamental fabric with a raised pattern that usually has a floral or geometric design, characterized by a glossy finish and a reversible pattern; a grayish-pink color often associated with the fabric

175. New York is a city with a \_\_\_\_\_ ethnic population.

*adj.* including numerous categories of individuals or entities; various

176. The phenomenon is \_\_\_\_\_ at optical wavelengths.

*adj.* impossible or nearly impossible to see

177. The \_\_\_\_\_ of colors in the sunset was truly breathtaking.

*n.* a large number or variety of something; the quality or state of being multiple or manifold

178. He won an award for that short \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a film or a radio or television program that gives facts and information about a subject; of or derived from official documents

179. Jockey's superior \_\_\_\_\_ brought him victory.

*n.* a particular way or art of doing something that needs skill

180. The employee was \_\_\_\_\_ to a week of vacation time.

*v.* to give someone the right to have or do something; to give a title to someone or something

ANSWERS: 173. sensitive, 174. damask, 175. diverse, 176. invisible, 177. multiplicity, 178. documentary, 179. technique, 180. entitled

181. The \_\_\_\_\_ of certain chemicals activates the brain's reward system.  
*n.* the act of arousing interest or activity in something; the action of providing a stimulus
182. He is like an exact \_\_\_\_\_ of his brother.  
*n.* a plant or animal whose genetic information is identical to that of a parent organism from which it was created; an unauthorized copy or imitation
183. Since independence, the area has been completely \_\_\_\_\_.  
*v.* to intentionally not listen or pay attention to
184. My \_\_\_\_\_ standards are quite different from hers.  
*adj.* connected with the enjoyment or study of beauty
185. Which \_\_\_\_\_ of the company do you work in?  
*n.* the act or outcome of splitting into separate parts; a critical organizational unit or sector
186. Despite attending school, he remained \_\_\_\_\_ and unable to read or write.  
*adj.* unable to read or write; lacking basic education and knowledge in reading and writing
187. Upon reaching \_\_\_\_\_ the body releases a surge of hormones, including oxytocin and endorphins.  
*n.* the peak of sexual pleasure during sexual activity, which typically involves intense physical and emotional sensations
188. The plant has a stunning \_\_\_\_\_ blossom.  
*adj.* of a color intermediate between red and blue

ANSWERS: 181. stimulation, 182. clone, 183. ignored, 184. aesthetic, 185. division, 186. illiterate, 187. orgasm, 188. purple

189. I'm studying \_\_\_\_\_ calligraphy as part of my art class.

- n.* the Semitic language of the Arab people, widely spoken throughout the Middle East and North Africa; of or relating to Arab peoples, culture, or language

190. The muscle around the \_\_\_\_\_ is elastic enough to allow the passage of a fetus.

- n.* the passage in the body of a woman or female animal that connects her outer sex organs to her uterus

191. The \_\_\_\_\_ planet Pluto is much smaller than earth and orbits the sun.

- n.* a person or animal that is much smaller than usual or expected for its type; a celestial body, especially a planet, that is smaller and less massive than a star

192. The animal was \_\_\_\_\_ in a small cage.

- v.* to restrict the movement of someone or something

193. Necessity is the mother of \_\_\_\_\_.

- n.* the creation of a new device or process resulting from study and experimentation; the act of inventing

194. He wants to \_\_\_\_\_ ownership of the abandoned property.

- v.* to assert that something is true; to demand or request something as one's own; to lay legal or moral right to something; (noun) a demand or assertion of a right or something that one believes to be true

195. He tried to \_\_\_\_\_ his experience to the group, but they couldn't understand.

- v.* to establish a connection or association between two or more things; to narrate or tell about an event, experience, or relationship; to empathize or feel sympathy with someone or something

196. The couple \_\_\_\_\_ exchanged their vows before the ceremony began.

- adv.* in a private manner; not publicly; secretly

ANSWERS: 189. Arabic, 190. vagina, 191. dwarf, 192. confined, 193. invention, 194. claim, 195. relate, 196. privately

197. The \_\_\_\_\_ organs of the human body are necessary for reproduction.

*adj.* of or relating to the external and internal reproductive organs

198. The workers were able to \_\_\_\_\_ the tent in just a few minutes.

*v.* to construct or build something; to cause to rise; (adjective) upright or vertical

199. His class will cover an introduction to agricultural \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* the branch of social science that deals with the production, consumption, and transfer of goods and services

200. He was a \_\_\_\_\_ soldier who had served his country with honor.

*adj.* able to face and deal with danger or fear without flinching

201. We need to \_\_\_\_\_ the next steps for the project during our meeting tomorrow.

*v.* to talk about or examine in detail through conversation or debate; to exchange ideas, opinions, or information on a particular topic

202. The monarch exploited the peasants using its \_\_\_\_\_ power.

*adj.* established firmly and securely

203. The official transcript contains \_\_\_\_\_ academic records.

*adj.* correct and exact in all details

204. The archeologist discovered a rare artifact depicting a \_\_\_\_\_ symbol in the ruins of an ancient temple.

*n.* a symbol or representation of the penis, typically depicted as an erect organ and often used to represent male sexuality, virility, or power

205. Drinking may \_\_\_\_\_ the beneficial effects of the drug.

*v.* to make something ineffective or null; to deny the truth of something

ANSWERS: 197. genital, 198. erect, 199. economics, 200. courageous, 201. discuss, 202. entrenched, 203. accurate, 204. phallus, 205. negate

206. The \_\_\_\_\_ of the proposal was a blow to the team's morale.

*n.* the act of denying or contradicting something; the absence or opposite of something

207. The school was founded as a \_\_\_\_\_ institution with no religious affiliations.

*adj.* not connected with religious or spiritual matters; worldly

208. Some comic book characters are considered gay \_\_\_\_\_.

*n.* a picture or statue of a holy person considered to be a sacred thing; a little icon on the screen of a computer or smartphone that denotes an application or a file

ANSWERS: 206. negation, 207. secular, 208. icons