# **Englist.me**

# Vocabulary Builder Reference from...

Shunan Teng: The Chinese myth of the white snake and the meddling monk | TED Talk https://www.ted.com/talks/shunan\_teng\_the\_chinese \_myth\_of\_the\_white\_snake\_and\_the\_meddling\_mon k



### **All Words**

#### **IMPORTANT**

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## **Session 1: Word List**

### invitation

n. a spoken or written request to participate or be present or take part in something

synonym: request, asking, proposal

(1) a letter of **invitation**, (2) **invitation** of foreign investment I will be very happy to accept your **invitation**.

#### ceremony

n. a formal event or ritual, often religious or solemnsynonym: ritual, rite, observance

(1) **ceremony** hall, (2) **ceremony** location

The wedding **ceremony** was a beautiful and emotional event.

### temple

 a place of worship, especially one that is associated with a particular religion or faith; the flat area on either side of the forehead

synonym: shrine, mosque, synagogue

(1) temple complex, (2) a tour guide at the templeHe visited the temple to pray and make offerings to the gods.

warn

 $\nu$ . to make someone aware of potential danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future

synonym: alert, caution, admonish

(1) warn a reckless driver, (2) warned me of the plan

I attempted to warn him, but he ignored me.

#### attend

- v. to be present at an event, to go to a place synonym: go, be present, accompany
- (1) **attend** a meeting, (2) **attend** service We must **attend** to this matter.

### benevolent

- adj. well-meaning and kind; serving a charitable or philanthropic purpose
- synonym: kindly, compassionate, philanthropic
- (1) **benevolent** gesture, (2) a **benevolent** individual The **benevolent** donor's contribution to the charity greatly impacted the lives of those it served.

### spirit

- n. the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people
- synonym: soul, attitude, enthusiasm
- (1) **spirit** and the letter of the law, (2) an indomitable **spirit** Despite their tragic loss, the family is showing great **spirit**.

### meddle

- to interfere in someone else's affairs without permission or invitation; to become involved in an activity that is not one's own
- *synonym*: interfere, intrude, tamper
- (1) **meddle** in relationships, (2) **meddle** with the evidence She always tries to **meddle** in other people's affairs, and it's starting to get annoying.

### monk

- a member of a religious community of men living under vows of poverty, chastity, and obedience
- synonym: friar, cleric, brother
- (1) monk lifestyle, (2) cloistered monk

The ascetic **monk** spent his days in prayer and contemplation in the monastery.

### devout

 adj. deeply committed to a specific religious faith or practice, often showing great reverence or piety

synonym: pious, religious, faithful

(1) **devout** Buddhist, (2) act in a **devout** manner

The **devout** monk spent hours each day in prayer and contemplation.

### obligated

adj. legally or morally bound or compelled to do something;
 having a sense of duty or responsibility to fulfill a certain obligation

synonym: required, bound, compelled

(1) obligated to pay, (2) morally obligatedI felt obligated to help my friend with their problem.

### misguided

adj. having or showing a wrong or mistaken understanding of a situation or course of action

synonym: mistaken, wrong, erring

(1) **misguided** policies, (2) a **misguided** sense of duty His **misguided** attempt to fix the problem only made it worse.

### separate

- v. to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different synonym: disunite, isolate, ramify
- (1) **separate** video into chapter, (2) **separate** cream from milk

We need to **separate** the aspect of his personality from the part of his competence when making an investment decision.

### process

n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

synonym: procedure, method, system

(1) **process** improvement, (2) decision-making **process**The **process** for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.

#### confront

consort

v. to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person

*synonym*: engage, encounter, contend

- (1) **confront** a global warming, (2) **confront** the issue He finally decided to **confront** problems directly.
- a spouse, typically the wife or husband of a reigning monarch; a companion or partner, especially one who is a member of the same group or organization

synonym: companion, mate, partner

(1) consort music, (2) royal consort

The politician's advisors counseled him to choose a more suitable **consort** to enhance his public image.

#### demon

 an evil spirit, supernatural being or entity often depicted as malevolent or harmful

synonym: fiend, devil, evil spirit

(1) **demon** hunter, (2) cast **demon** eyes

The actor's portrayal of the **demon** in the horror movie was terrifying.

### monastery

 a building or complex of buildings in which members of a male religious community, called monks, live and worship

synonym: abbey, convent, friary

(1) monastery garden, (2) leave a monastery

This ancient **monastery** was founded in the 13th century and had a long history of religious devotion.

#### cleanse

v. to purify or get rid of impurities or toxins; to wash or scrub thoroughly, often in a ritualistic or symbolic context; to purge or remove negative or harmful influences or substances from something; (noun) an act of cleaning or purifying something, typically the body

synonym: purify, detoxify, sanitize

(1) juice **cleanse**, (2) **cleanse** the face

The new diet is designed to **cleanse** toxins from the body.

### protest

a strong expression of disagreement, disapproval, or opposition

synonym: objection, disapproval, challenge

(1) hold a protest, (2) a silent protest

He left the party in **protest** at its radical political stance.

### uneasy

adj. causing or feeling anxiety or discomfort synonym: anxious, troubled, nervous

(1) have **uneasy** eyes, (2) **uneasy** relationship

He was **uneasy** about the situation and didn't know what to do.

### depart

- v. to go away or leave, especially to start a journey synonym: go away, leave, vacate
- (1) arrive and **depart** on time, (2) **depart** from the faith We **departed** before the temperature fell below zero.

### pregnant

adj. having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus synonym: expectant

(1) needs of **pregnant** women, (2) a silence **pregnant** with suspense

She vacated the position when she got pregnant.

#### encounter

 to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly

synonym: meet, run into, come across

encounter a crisis, (2) encounter a storm
 l'm prepared to encounter challenges throughout this adventure.

pray

- v. to make a request or petition to a higher power, especially in the form of a respectful or humble request synonym: implore, supplicate, entreat
- (1) **pray** devoutly, (2) **pray** for rain

She closed her eyes and prayed for strength to overcome

difficult times.

### erupt

ν. (of a volcano) to become active and eject rocks, smoke, etc.; to start abruptly and violently

synonym: eject, emit, burst

(1) erupt in anger, (2) erupt into tears

Battles between whites and blacks **erupted** immediately.

### desperately

adv. in a way that shows a lack of hope and a willingness to do anything because of the problematic situation; with great urgency

synonym: urgently, perilously, seriously

(1) **desperately** anxious, (2) **desperately** ill patient The baby clung **desperately** to her mother.

#### summon

- v. to order someone to come to or be present at a specific place such as a court, or to arrange a meeting formally synonym: call for, muster, assemble
- (1) **summon** a lawyer, (2) **summon** a city council The chairperson was responsible for **summoning** committees.

### fleet

- a group of military ships, aircraft, etc., operating together under the same ownership; (adjective) moving very fast
   synonym: armada, flotilla, (adjective) speedy
- (1) fleet of foot, (2) a fleet horseWe destroyed a fleet of 70 enemy ships.

### shrimp

 a small, freshwater or saltwater creature with a slender body and long legs

synonym: prawn, langoustine, scampi

(1) shrimp cocktail, (2) shrimp farming

The seafood restaurant had a variety of dishes featuring **shrimp**.

#### crab

 a sea creature with two large claws and a flattened back (e.g., blue crab or king crab); a sour or grumpy person who is prone to complaining or criticizing synonym: crustacean, shellfish, crusty

(1) crab cakes, (2) crab legs

I ordered a plate of fresh **crab** at the seafood restaurant.

#### subdue

- v. to conquer; to bring under control synonym: conquer, overpower, vanquish
- subdue a confusion, (2) subdue his anger
   The police used tear gas to subdue the violent crowd.

#### blaze

- v. to burst into flame or light up intensely; to move in a trailblazing manner; to shine brightly or conspicuously synonym: burn, flame, ignite
- (1) **blaze** a trail, (2) **blaze** with fury

  The forest fire continued to **blaze** out of control, threatening nearby homes.

#### flood

a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits;
 an overwhelming number or amount

synonym: deluge, downpour, overflow

flood advisory, (2) a flood of questions
 These heavy rains caused flash floods on several islands.

### surrounding

- *adj.* that is near or around, or closely encircling something *synonym*: circumferent, encircling, neighboring
- (1) **surrounding** areas, (2) a fence **surrounding** a castle The **surrounding** mountains make the city difficult to be invaded.

#### drown

v. to die or cause to die by being unable to breathe underwater

*synonym*: douse, drench, overwhelm

(1) **drown** in a bath, (2) I was **drowned** in work Floods have the potential to **drown** any subsurface animals easily.

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### innocent

adj. not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge

*synonym*: blameless, honest, harmless

(1) an **innocent** child, (2) thousands of **innocent** people My husband was found **innocent** of any crime.

### villager

 a person who lives in a village or small rural community;
 a person who is part of a close-knit and traditional community

synonym: resident, inhabitant, countryperson

(1) villager community, (2) local villager

The rural **villagers** were saddened by the destruction of their homes in the natural disaster.

### blessing

 a gift or favor from a higher power or force; an act or expression of approval, encouragement, or gratitude; something that brings happiness or good fortune

synonym: favor, benediction, boon

(1) count your **blessings**, (2) bestowed **blessings**Receiving support from his friends was a great **blessing** in his time of need.

#### retract

v. to take back, withdraw, or revoke something that has been said or done; to disavow or repudiate a statement or assertion that one has previously made

synonym: withdraw, take back, revoke

retract a promise, (2) retract a lawsuit
 I need to retract my statement because I realized it was incorrect.

### attempt

 an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult

synonym: endeavor, effort, try

(1) the **attempt** to rescue the hostages, (2) a reckless **attempt** 

The third attempt was far more successful.

trap

 a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping

synonym: catch, snare, pinfall

(1) set a trap, (2) trap an animal

The enemy fell right into the **trap**.

magical

*adj.* produced by or containing supernatural powers *synonym*: enchanting, occult, supernatural

(1) magical place, (2) magical powers

When I was a child, my mother often cast **magical** spells to ease my pain whenever I was injured.

alms

- money, food, or other donations given to the poor or needy as an act of charity; a charitable donation or gift synonym: charity, donations, handouts
- (1) collect **alms** for charity, (2) **alms** chest

The beggar asked for **alms** to buy food for his family.

glow

- v. to give out a steady, strong light synonym: shine, radiate, beam
- (1) **glow** a pale orange, (2) **glow** gold in the light The sun was setting, and the sky **glowed** with beautiful colors.

belly

n. the front part of the body below the chest, containing the stomach and bowels; the rounded or curved part of an object, such as a ship or aircraft

synonym: stomach, abdomen, gut

(1) the **belly** of the ship, (2) with an empty **belly** She had a tattoo just above her **belly** button.

mad

- adj. insane, especially due to a mental illness; very angry synonym: crazy, insane, furious
- (1) a **mad** person, (2) gets **mad** easily He was **mad** with joy to see the results.

### magic

 beliefs and actions employed to influence supernatural beings and forces; any art or performance that invokes supernatural powers

synonym: fascination, illusion, wizardry

(1) a magic spell, (2) she is magic

He performed **magic** tricks with sophisticated moves.

#### flee

v. to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger

synonym: exit, escape, run away

(1) flee their homes, (2) flee abroad

It is a basic instinct to **flee** from a dangerous situation.

### grateful

adj. feeling or showing an appreciation of kindness; thankful synonym: thankful, appreciative, indebted

(1) a **grateful** breeze, (2) put a **grateful** expression She was **grateful** for the help he provided.

### mysterious

adj. difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlementsynonym: enigmatic, cryptic, puzzling

(1) **mysterious** object, (2) **mysterious** stranger The **mysterious** disappearance of the ship remains unsolved.

#### occasion

 a time or event that is suitable or appropriate for something to happen or be done; a particular event or circumstance that requires or allows for something to be done

synonym: event, time, occurrence

(1) a glad **occasion**, (2) as **occasion** demands She wore her best dress for the special **occasion**.

### accidental

*adj.* happening or existing by chance or unintentionally *synonym*: inadvertent, fortuitous, coincidental

(1) **accidental** death, (2) cover **accidental** damage This system prevents **accidental** deletion of data.

### destruction

- n. the act of causing so much damage to somethingsynonym: devastation, annihilation, ruin
- (1) path of **destruction**, (2) cyclonic **destruction**The extinction of several subspecies has been linked to climate change and habitat **destruction**.

### misfortune

an unfortunate event or circumstance; bad luck or trouble

*synonym*: adversity, calamity, tragedy

(1) economic **misfortune**, (2) a string of **misfortunes**The flood was a great **misfortune** to the small town causing extensive damage.

### fortune

- a large amount of money or property; chance or luck as an unknown and arbitrary force affecting human affairs
   synonym: wealth, affluence, assets
- (1) ill fortune, (2) bit of good fortune

Capitalism guarantees the right of ownership of personal fortune.

#### wary

adj. cautious or distrustful, especially because of a previous bad experience

synonym: cautious, suspicious, leery

(1) a wary statesman, (2) wary of marriage
She was wary of meeting new people because of past experiences.

#### destructive

adj. causing or able to cause tremendous and irreparable damage

synonym: destroying, harmful, disastrous

(1) lead to **destructive** behavior, (2) a habit **destructive** to health

It was the most **destructive** storm in decades.

### bury

v. to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb synonym: entomb, sink, forget

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(1) **bury** in the earth, (2) **bury** emotion There is plenty of space to **bury** everyone.

### beneath

adv. in or to a lower place than someone or something synonym: down, under, low

(1) the ground **beneath** my feet, (2) **beneath** contempt A great stretch of the lake lay **beneath** them.

### pagoda

 a type of Asian temple with multiple stories and curved or sloping roofs, often used as a place of worship or a religious monument

synonym: temple, shrine, tower

(1) burmese **pagoda**, (2) ancient **pagoda** 

The five-story **pagoda** stood tall and majestic in the center of the temple courtyard.

### beg

 to ask for something urgently or earnestly; to appeal to someone to do something

synonym: plead, implore, entreat

(1) beg the question, (2) beg for help

She **begged** her parents to let her go to the concert.

#### release

- v. to set free or allow to escape from confinement synonym: free, let go, discharge
- (1) **release** a prisoner, (2) **release** CO2 into the air
  The animal rights group worked to **release** the dolphins back into the wild.

stern

adj. serious, unyielding, or strict in manner or attitude synonym: severe, harsh, strict

(1) stern warning, (2) a stern look

The students' antics did not amuse the **stern** teacher.

#### bloom

a flower, especially one having showy or colorful parts;
 the best time of youth

synonym: blossom, flush, flower

(1) **bloom** in autumn, (2) black-and-white **blooms**The cherry blossoms in the park were in full **bloom**.

#### overcome

quilt

v. to succeed in controlling or dealing with something, such as a problem or difficulty; to defeat or overwhelm someone

*synonym*: beat, confound, overwhelm

- (1) **overcome** opponents, (2) **overcome** all difficulties He tried to **overcome** a bad reputation and win the election.
- n. the fact of having committed something illegal; the negative feelings caused by believing or knowing that you have done something wrong

synonym: regret, remorse, blame

(1) criminal **guilt**, (2) feeling of **guilt**Shame and **guilt** have significant social influences.

### reincarnation

- n. the rebirth of a soul in a new bodysynonym: rebirth, regeneration, metempsychosis
- (1) **reincarnation** cycle, (2) **reincarnation** belief Some religions believe in the **reincarnation** of souls after death.

#### wisdom

- n. the quality of being wise, or the ability to use your knowledge and experience to make sensible decisionssynonym: sagacity, discernment, insight
- (1) a fountain of **wisdom**, (2) **wisdom** literature

  The community greatly respected and sought after the older adult's **wisdom**.

#### reward

 a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.

synonym: compensation, gratuity, bonus

(1) the **reward** for good works, (2) shopping **rewards** cards Night fishing has a lot of **rewards**.

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### devotion

 great loyalty and love or deep consideration for someone or something

*synonym*: dedication, faith, adherence

(1) devotion for Buddhism, (2) selfless devotion

Their **devotion** to each other was beautiful.

### nation

 a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region and having a particular culture

synonym: country, state, sovereign entity

(1) nation-state, (2) a seafaring nation

The **nation** of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.

### imperial

adj. relating to or associated with an empire or the person or country that rules it

synonym: royal, regal

(1) imperial rule, (2) imperial palace

The **imperial** palace is now undergoing repairs.

### obtain

- v. to get something, especially by making a great effort synonym: accept, acquire, receive
- (1) obtain a license, (2) obtain a bid

Where can I **obtain** the application form?

### empire

- n. a group of countries ruled by one leader or governmentsynonym: imperium, conglomerate, kingdom
- (1) **empire** building, (2) **empire** of the Maya

He has built a thriving e-commerce **empire**.

### emperor

n. the male ruler of an empire

*synonym*: ruler, king, dictator

(1) emperor of Rome, (2) former emperor

The **Emperor** once lived in the vast palace.

### bestow

 to give something to somebody, especially as an honor or present synonym: give, grant, present

(1) **bestow** the name, (2) **bestow** a warm praise He did not **bestow** one thought on his dead friend.

ornate

adj. elaborately or excessively decorated synonym: decorative, elaborate, fancy

(1) **ornate** ceiling, (2) depicted in **ornate** detail She wore an **ornate** necklace to the formal event.

decor

 the arrangement and style of the furniture, art, and other items in a room or building, used to create a particular atmosphere or aesthetic

synonym: ornamentation, embellishment, adornment

(1) tropical **decor**, (2) **decor** styles

The **decor** of the restaurant gave it a cozy and inviting feel.

jewel

a precious stone that is cut and polished for use in jewelry

synonym: gem, precious stone, treasure

(1) **jewel** of the crown, (2) gleaming **jewel**She treasured the small **jewel** that her grandmother had

given her.

glory

- n. great honor or success won by notable achievementssynonym: acclaim, credit, recognition
- (1) greatest glory, (2) former glory

It is preferable to die in **glory** than to live in dishonor.

weigh

 to have a particular weight; to carefully evaluate things before making a conclusion

*synonym*: consider, cogitate, count

- (1) **weigh** heavily on stock prices, (2) **weigh** a cargo
- The baby **weighs** 1 pound 3 oz.

coax

v. to persuade, encourage, or gently urge someone to do something; to manipulate or persuade something to work or function properly

synonym: persuade, cajole, lure

(1) coax a confession, (2) coax a smile

She tried to **coax** her cat out of the tree with a can of tuna.

exile

 the state of being forced to leave one's country or home, typically for political or punitive reasons

synonym: banishment, expulsion, deportation

(1) exile community, (2) political exile

The **exiled** king lived in poverty in a foreign country for many years.

kneel

- v. to rest on someone's knee or knees
- synonym: genuflect, crouch, bend
- (1) **kneel** down and worship, (2) **kneel** in protest

The players are **kneeling** during the national anthem.

suddenly

sin

adv. quickly and unexpectedly

synonym: abruptly, unexpectedly, unawares

- (1) **suddenly** attacked by an enemy, (2) die **suddenly** Who answers **suddenly** knows little.

the offense against a religious or moral law or against
 God

synonym: misdeed, guilt, wrong

(1) forgive a **sin**, (2) **sin** of omission

Some overzealous environmentalists claim celebrities are committing carbon dioxide **sins**.

absolve

v. (especially in religion or law) to declare someone free from guilt, punishment, or responsible for something

synonym: exempt, acquit, forgive

(1) **absolve** you from this responsibility, (2) **absolve** a person of a sin

The lender offered to **absolve** him of \$500 in debt on condition of work.

#### tribute

 a payment, gift, or other forms of recognition made in honor of or submission to another person or entity

synonym: honor, accolade, recognition

(1) pay tribute, (2) tribute album

The statue was built as a **tribute** to the soldiers who died in the war.

#### blossom

n. the reproductive structure on a flowering plant that consists of usually colorful petals and a typically green calyx (merging of sepals); the state or time of flowering; the peak of a person's or thing's development or success

synonym: flower, bloom, bud

(1) apple blossom, (2) blossom garden

The cherry **blossom** trees in the park were in full bloom, creating a beautiful sight.

#### reunite

 to bring two or more people together again after a period of separation

synonym: reconcile, reunify, reconvene

(1) **reunite** after five years, (2) **reunite** with my friend The band will **reunite** only for this show.

#### mortal

adj. subject to death; unrelenting and deadlysynonym: deathly, perishable, non-eternal

(1) a mortal combat, (2) this mortal life

All humans are mortal and will eventually die.

divine

adj. of, from, or like a god; holy or sacred synonym: godly, holy, sacred

(1) **divine** intervention, (2) **divine** grace

The view from the mountaintop was truly **divine**.

# **Session 2: Spelling**

1.	cyclonic deson	n.	the act of causing so much damage to something
2.	ovme all difficulties	v.	to succeed in controlling or dealing with something, such as a problem or difficulty; to defeat or overwhelm someone
3.	mied policies	adj.	having or showing a wrong or mistaken understanding of a situation or course of action
4.	former emr	n.	the male ruler of an empire
5.	ener a storm	<i>v</i> .	to face something, particularly something unpleasant or difficult, while attempting to do something else; to meet, especially unexpectedly
6.	tee complex	n.	a place of worship, especially one that is associated with a particular religion of faith; the flat area on either side of the forehead
7.	sun a city council	v.	to order someone to come to or be present at a specific place such as a court, or to arrange a meeting formally
8.	shopping reds cards	n.	a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
9.	de n hunter	n.	an evil spirit, supernatural being or

or

entity often depicted as malevolent or

ANSWERS: 1. destruction, 2. overcome, 3. misguided, 4. emperor, 5. encounter, 6. temple, 7. summon, 8. reward, 9. demon

harmful

ANSWERS: 10. devout, 11. desperately, 12. monk, 13. obtain, 14. meddle, 15. overcome, 16. magic, 17. suddenly, 18. separate, 19. magical

ANSWERS: 20. devout, 21. release, 22. exile, 23. blossom, 24. mad, 25. pray, 26. beg, 27. cleanse, 28. blaze

to move in a trailblazing manner; to

shine brightly or conspicuously

ANSWERS: 29. beneath, 30. erupt, 31. ceremony, 32. empire, 33. desperately, 34. process, 35. nation, 36. nation, 37. alms

to the poor or needy as an act of charity; a charitable donation or gift

- to die or cause to die by being unable to 38. I was dr ned in work ν. breathe underwater great honor or success won by notable 39. greatest gl y n. achievements 40. co\_\_\_t music a spouse, typically the wife or husband n. of a reigning monarch; a companion or partner, especially one who is a member of the same group or organization 41. di\_\_\_e grace adj. of, from, or like a god; holy or sacred 42. wi m literature the quality of being wise, or the ability to use your knowledge and experience to make sensible decisions a large amount of water flowing beyond 43. fl d advisory n. its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount 44. lead to des\_\_\_\_ve behavior adj. causing or able to cause tremendous and irreparable damage 45. we h heavily on stock prices to have a particular weight; to carefully ν. evaluate things before making a
  - a spoken or written request to participate or be present or take part in something

conclusion

- v. to bring two or more people together again after a period of separation
- n. a small, freshwater or saltwater creature with a slender body and long legs

ANSWERS: 38. drown, 39. glory, 40. consort, 41. divine, 42. wisdom, 43. flood, 44. destructive, 45. weigh, 46. invitation, 47. reunite, 48. shrimp

46. a letter of inv on

47. re\_\_\_e with my friend

48. sh p cocktail

ANSWERS: 49. magic, 50. imperial, 51. drown, 52. protest, 53. tribute, 54. tribute, 55. reincarnation, 56. release, 57. devotion, 58. summon, 59. depart, 60. consort

member of the same group or

organization

ANSWERS: 61. coax, 62. coax, 63. mysterious, 64. encounter, 65. retract, 66. glory, 67. bury, 68. ornate, 69. guilt, 70. blessing

70. bestowed bl\_\_\_ngs

a gift or favor from a higher power or

force; an act or expression of approval, encouragement, or gratitude; something that brings happiness or good fortune 71. s n of omission the offense against a religious or moral n. law or against God 72. su\_\_\_\_ly attacked by an enemy adv. quickly and unexpectedly a sea creature with two large claws and 73. c b legs n. a flattened back (e.g., blue crab or king crab); a sour or grumpy person who is prone to complaining or criticizing to make someone aware of potential 74. w ned me of the plan ν. danger or difficulty, particularly one that may occur in the future to ask for something urgently or 75. b g for help earnestly; to appeal to someone to do something a time or event that is suitable or 76. as oc on demands n. appropriate for something to happen or be done; a particular event or circumstance that requires or allows for something to be done to rest on someone's knee or knees 77. kn I down and worship ν. 78. co nt a global warming to face, meet or deal with a problem or ν. difficult situation or person 79. count your bl\_\_\_\_ngs a gift or favor from a higher power or n. force; an act or expression of approval,

ANSWERS: 71. sin, 72. suddenly, 73. crab, 74. warn, 75. beg, 76. occasion, 77. kneel, 78. confront, 79. blessing, 80. blaze

80. bl e with fury

encouragement, or gratitude; something that brings happiness or good fortune

to burst into flame or light up intensely;

to move in a trailblazing manner; to

shine brightly or conspicuously

81. needs of pr nt women adj. having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus 82. inv on of foreign investment a spoken or written request to n. participate or be present or take part in something 83. at d a meeting to be present at an event, to go to a ν. place 84. se te cream from milk to force, take, or pull apart; mark as different 85. a fl thorse a group of military ships, aircraft, etc., operating together under the same ownership; (adjective) moving very fast 86. sh\_\_p farming a small, freshwater or saltwater creature n. with a slender body and long legs the offense against a religious or moral 87. forgive a s\_n n. law or against God a piece of equipment or hole for 88. t p an animal n. catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping 89. a habit des\_\_\_\_ve to health adj. causing or able to cause tremendous and irreparable damage 90. put a gr ul expression adj. feeling or showing an appreciation of kindness; thankful 91. b y emotion to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb 92. gleaming je I a precious stone that is cut and n. polished for use in jewelry

ANSWERS: 81. pregnant, 82. invitation, 83. attend, 84. separate, 85. fleet, 86. shrimp, 87. sin, 88. trap, 89. destructive, 90. grateful, 91. bury, 92. jewel

ANSWERS: 93. cleanse, 94. bestow, 95. subdue, 96. monk, 97. warn, 98. devotion, 99. fortune, 100. beneath, 101. pagoda, 102. guilt

102. criminal gu\_\_t

the fact of having committed something

illegal; the negative feelings caused by

believing or knowing that you have

done something wrong

- 103. the re\_\_\_d for good works
- 104. we ha cargo
- 105. st\_n warning
- 106. a fl\_\_d of questions
- 107. ob\_\_\_n a license
- 108. arrive and de\_\_\_t on time
- 109. un\_\_\_y relationship
- 110. be\_\_\_w a warm praise
- 111. a fountain of wi\_\_\_m
- 112. burmese pa a
- 113. em\_\_\_\_r of Rome
- 114. ma\_\_\_\_I place
- 115. p y devoutly

- a thing given in acknowledgment of service, hard work, achievement, etc.
- v. to have a particular weight; to carefully evaluate things before making a conclusion
- adj. serious, unyielding, or strict in manner or attitude
- a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount
- v. to get something, especially by making a great effort
- v. to go away or leave, especially to start a journey
- adj. causing or feeling anxiety or discomfort
- v. to give something to somebody, especially as an honor or present
- the quality of being wise, or the ability to use your knowledge and experience to make sensible decisions
- a type of Asian temple with multiple stories and curved or sloping roofs, often used as a place of worship or a religious monument
- n. the male ruler of an empire
- adj. produced by or containing supernatural powers
- v. to make a request or petition to a higher power, especially in the form of a respectful or humble request

ANSWERS: 103. reward, 104. weigh, 105. stern, 106. flood, 107. obtain, 108. depart, 109. uneasy, 110. bestow, 111. wisdom, 112. pagoda, 113. emperor, 114. magical, 115. pray

116. a moI combat	adj.	subject to death; unrelenting and deadly
117. a bennt individual	adj.	well-meaning and kind; serving a charitable or philanthropic purpose
118. surng areas	adj.	that is near or around, or closely encircling something
119. exe community	n.	the state of being forced to leave one's country or home, typically for political or punitive reasons
120. blm in autumn	n.	a flower, especially one having showy or colorful parts; the best time of youth
121. reiion belief	n.	the rebirth of a soul in a new body
122. black-and-white blms	n.	a flower, especially one having showy or colorful parts; the best time of youth
123. flt of foot	n.	a group of military ships, aircraft, etc., operating together under the same ownership; (adjective) moving very fast
124. local vier	n.	a person who lives in a village or small rural community; a person who is part of a close-knit and traditional community
125. cb cakes	n.	a sea creature with two large claws and a flattened back (e.g., blue crab or king crab); a sour or grumpy person who is prone to complaining or criticizing
126. an indomitable spt	n.	the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people

ANSWERS: 116. mortal, 117. benevolent, 118. surrounding, 119. exile, 120. bloom, 121. reincarnation, 122. bloom, 123. fleet, 124. villager, 125. crab, 126. spirit

127. economic misne	n.	an unfortunate event or circumstance;
127. COORDING THISTIE	11.	bad luck or trouble
128. atd service	ν.	to be present at an event, to go to a place
129. the bey of the ship	n.	the front part of the body below the chest, containing the stomach and bowels; the rounded or curved part of an object, such as a ship or aircraft
130. spt and the letter of the law	n.	the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people
131. gw gold in the light	ν.	to give out a steady, strong light
132. morally obed	adj.	legally or morally bound or compelled to do something; having a sense of duty of responsibility to fulfill a certain obligation
133. a fence surng a castle	adj.	that is near or around, or closely encircling something
134. accal death	adj.	happening or existing by chance or unintentionally
135. abe you from this responsibility	v.	(especially in religion or law) to declare someone free from guilt, punishment, or responsible for something
136. ceny location	n.	a formal event or ritual, often religious or solemn
137. an innt child	adj.	not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge
ANSWERS: 127. misfortune, 128. attend, obligated, 133. surrounding, 134. accident innocent		•

because of a previous bad experience

147. re e after five years

148. me e with the evidence

- to bring two or more people together again after a period of separation
- to interfere in someone else's affairs ν. without permission or invitation; to become involved in an activity that is not one's own

ANSWERS: 138. attempt, 139. blossom, 140. protest, 141. accidental, 142. uneasy, 143. kneel, 144. trap, 145. monastery, 146. wary, 147. reunite, 148. meddle

149. fe abroad	ν.	to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
150. imal rule	adj.	relating to or associated with an empire or the person or country that rules it
151. mory garden	n.	a building or complex of buildings in which members of a male religious community, called monks, live and worship
152. a string of misnes	n.	an unfortunate event or circumstance; bad luck or trouble
153. thousands of innt people	adj.	not guilty of a crime, offense, etc.; not having an evil mind or knowledge
154. a tour guide at the tee	n.	a place of worship, especially one that is associated with a particular religion or faith; the flat area on either side of the forehead
155. ret a promise	v.	to take back, withdraw, or revoke something that has been said or done; to disavow or repudiate a statement or assertion that one has previously made
156. cast den eyes	n.	an evil spirit, supernatural being or entity often depicted as malevolent or harmful
157. fe their homes	ν.	to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
158. abe a person of a sin	ν.	(especially in religion or law) to declare someone free from guilt, punishment, or responsible for something
159. a glad ocon	n.	a time or event that is suitable or appropriate for something to happen or be done; a particular event or circumstance that requires or allows for something to be done

ANSWERS: 149. flee, 150. imperial, 151. monastery, 152. misfortune, 153. innocent, 154. temple, 155. retract, 156. demon, 157. flee, 158. absolve, 159. occasion

160. a silence pr nt with suspense adj. having a baby or young animal developing in the uterus 161. path of des\_\_\_\_on the act of causing so much damage to n. something 162. depicted in or e detail adj. elaborately or excessively decorated 163. em\_\_\_e building a group of countries ruled by one leader or government 164. mys\_\_\_\_us object adj. difficult to understand, explain, or identify; having an aura of secrecy, intrigue, or puzzlement 165. ob\_\_\_\_ed to pay adj. legally or morally bound or compelled to do something; having a sense of duty or responsibility to fulfill a certain obligation adj. serious, unyielding, or strict in manner 166. a st n look or attitude 167. su e his anger to conquer; to bring under control 168. a m d person adj. insane, especially due to a mental illness; very angry 169. a gr\_\_\_ul breeze adj. feeling or showing an appreciation of kindness; thankful 170. di e intervention adj. of, from, or like a god; holy or sacred 171. a\_s chest money, food, or other donations given n. to the poor or needy as an act of charity; a charitable donation or gift adj. cautious or distrustful, especially 172. w y of marriage

ANSWERS: 160. pregnant, 161. destruction, 162. ornate, 163. empire, 164. mysterious, 165. obligated, 166. stern, 167. subdue, 168. mad, 169. grateful, 170. divine, 171. alms, 172. wary

because of a previous bad experience

173. der styles
174. gw a pale
175. ert in ang
176. a mie
177. bennt
178. ill foe
179. cont th
180. with an emp

w a pale orange

t in anger

ni\_\_\_\_ed sense of duty

\_\_\_\_nt gesture

nt the issue

n an empty be y

181. vi er community

182. pr\_\_\_s improvement

- the arrangement and style of the n. furniture, art, and other items in a room or building, used to create a particular atmosphere or aesthetic
- to give out a steady, strong light ν.
- (of a volcano) to become active and ν. eject rocks, smoke, etc.; to start abruptly and violently
- adj. having or showing a wrong or mistaken understanding of a situation or course of action
- adj. well-meaning and kind; serving a charitable or philanthropic purpose
- a large amount of money or property; n. chance or luck as an unknown and arbitrary force affecting human affairs
- to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
- the front part of the body below the chest, containing the stomach and bowels: the rounded or curved part of an object, such as a ship or aircraft
- a person who lives in a village or small n. rural community; a person who is part of a close-knit and traditional community
- a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products

ANSWERS: 173. decor, 174. glow, 175. erupt, 176. misguided, 177. benevolent, 178. fortune, 179. confront, 180. belly, 181. villager, 182. process

183. tropical de\_\_r

 n. the arrangement and style of the furniture, art, and other items in a room or building, used to create a particular atmosphere or aesthetic

184. this mo\_\_\_I life

- adj. subject to death; unrelenting and deadly
- 185. the at\_\_\_\_t to rescue the hostages
- an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult

186. je\_\_I of the crown

*n.* a precious stone that is cut and polished for use in jewelry

ANSWERS: 183. decor, 184. mortal, 185. attempt, 186. jewel

# **Session 3: Fill in the Blanks**

1.	The animal rights group worked to the dolphins back into the wild.
v.	to set free or allow to escape from confinement
2.	The students' antics did not amuse the teacher.
adj	serious, unyielding, or strict in manner or attitude
3.	A great stretch of the lake lay them.
ad	v. in or to a lower place than someone or something
4.	The third was far more successful.
n.	an act or effort of trying to do something, especially something difficult
5.	He tried to a bad reputation and win the election.
<i>v</i> .	to succeed in controlling or dealing with something, such as a problem or difficulty; to defeat or overwhelm someone
6.	It is a basic instinct to from a dangerous situation.
<i>v</i> .	to leave by running away, especially out of fear or danger
7.	The cherry trees in the park were in full bloom, creating a beautiful sight.
n.	the reproductive structure on a flowering plant that consists of usually colorful petals and a typically green calyx (merging of sepals); the state or time of flowering; the peak of a person's or thing's development or success
8.	The donor's contribution to the charity greatly impacted the lives of those it served.
adj	i. well-meaning and kind; serving a charitable or philanthropic purpose
	SWERS: 1. release, 2. stern, 3. beneath, 4. attempt, 5. overcome, 6. flee, 7. ssom, 8. benevolent

18. She had a tattoo just above her button.
n. the front part of the body below the chest, containing the stomach and bowels; the rounded or curved part of an object, such as a ship or aircraft
19. She wore an necklace to the formal event.
adj. elaborately or excessively decorated
20. When I was a child, my mother often cast spells to ease my pain whenever I was injured.
adj. produced by or containing supernatural powers
21. She wore her best dress for the special
<ul> <li>a time or event that is suitable or appropriate for something to happen or be done; a particular event or circumstance that requires or allows for something to be done</li> </ul>
22. The statue was built as a to the soldiers who died in the war.
<ul> <li>a payment, gift, or other forms of recognition made in honor of or submission to another person or entity</li> </ul>
23. The for applying for a visa can be lengthy and complicated.
n. a series of actions or operations performed to achieve a particular outcome or goal; a systematic procedure or approach used to accomplish a specific task or objective; a method of treating milk to make it suitable for consumption or use in other dairy products
24. Despite their tragic loss, the family is showing great
n. the part of a person which is the seat of their mind, feelings, and character rather than their physical body; the general atmosphere of a place or situation and the effect that it has on people
ANSWERS: 18. belly, 19. ornate, 20. magical, 21. occasion, 22. tribute, 23. process, 24. spirit

<ul> <li>41. The lender offered to him of \$500 in debt on condition of work.</li> <li>v. (especially in religion or law) to declare someone free from guilt, punishment, or responsible for something</li> </ul>		
42. There is plenty of space to everyone.		
v. to place a dead body in the ground, grave, or tomb		
43. I felt to help my friend with their problem.		
adj. legally or morally bound or compelled to do something; having a sense of duty or responsibility to fulfill a certain obligation		
44. She treasured the small that her grandmother had given her.		
n. a precious stone that is cut and polished for use in jewelry		
45. The enemy fell right into the		
<ul> <li>a piece of equipment or hole for catching animals or people; (verb) to catch animals or people and prevent them from escaping</li> </ul>		
46. She her parents to let her go to the concert.		
v. to ask for something urgently or earnestly; to appeal to someone to do something		
47. Some overzealous environmentalists claim celebrities are committing carbon dioxide		
n. the offense against a religious or moral law or against God		
48. He visited the to pray and make offerings to the gods.		
<ul> <li>a place of worship, especially one that is associated with a particular religion or faith; the flat area on either side of the forehead</li> </ul>		
ANSWERS: 41. absolve, 42. bury, 43. obligated, 44. jewel, 45. trap, 46. begged, 47.		
sins, 48. temple		

75.	The wedding was a beautiful and emotional event.
n.	a formal event or ritual, often religious or solemn
76. n.	The king lived in poverty in a foreign country for many years. the state of being forced to leave one's country or home, typically for political or punitive reasons
77.	The beggar asked for to buy food for his family.
n.	money, food, or other donations given to the poor or needy as an act of charity; a charitable donation or gift
78.	The forest fire continued to out of control, threatening nearby homes.
ν.	to burst into flame or light up intensely; to move in a trailblazing manner; to shine brightly or conspicuously
79.	The of Japan is known for its unique culture and advanced technology.  a large organized community of people living in a particular country or region
	and having a particular culture
80.	The chairperson was responsible for committees.
ν.	to order someone to come to or be present at a specific place such as a court, or to arrange a meeting formally
81.	She always tries to in other people's affairs, and it's starting to get annoying.
v.	to interfere in someone else's affairs without permission or invitation; to become involved in an activity that is not one's own
82.	The sun was setting, and the sky with beautiful colors.
ν.	to give out a steady, strong light
	SWERS: 75. ceremony, 76. exiled, 77. alms, 78. blaze, 79. nation, 80. nmoning, 81. meddle, 82. glowed

83. We before the temperature fell below zero.
v. to go away or leave, especially to start a journey
84. Their to each other was beautiful.
n. great loyalty and love or deep consideration for someone or something
85. He was with joy to see the results.
adj. insane, especially due to a mental illness; very angry
86. The politician's advisors counseled him to choose a more suitable to enhance his public image.
<ul> <li>a spouse, typically the wife or husband of a reigning monarch; a companion or partner, especially one who is a member of the same group or organization</li> </ul>
87. These heavy rains caused flash on several islands.
<ul> <li>a large amount of water flowing beyond its normal limits; an overwhelming number or amount</li> </ul>
88. He finally decided to problems directly.
v. to face, meet or deal with a problem or difficult situation or person
89. I ordered a plate of fresh at the seafood restaurant.
<ul> <li>a sea creature with two large claws and a flattened back (e.g., blue crab or king crab); a sour or grumpy person who is prone to complaining or criticizing</li> </ul>
90. She was for the help he provided.
adj. feeling or showing an appreciation of kindness; thankful
91. He did not one thought on his dead friend.
v. to give something to somebody, especially as an honor or present
ANSWERS: 83. departed, 84. devotion, 85. mad, 86. consort, 87. floods, 88. confront, 89. crab, 90. grateful, 91. bestow

92. The mountains make the city difficult to be invaded.  adj. that is near or around, or closely encircling something	
93. The five-story stood tall and majestic in the center of the temple courtyard.	
<ul> <li>a type of Asian temple with multiple stories and curved or sloping roofs, often used as a place of worship or a religious monument</li> </ul>	
ANSWERS: 92. surrounding, 93. pagoda	